

Christianity and the Landscape of Early Medieval South-West Britain

2 Volumes
(Volume 2)

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Appendix 1

Sources of evidence

This Appendix outlines the main sources of primary data available to the landscape archaeologist in the South West (with special emphasis on Cornwall, as used for the detailed case studies in Chapter 3). It aims to outline the availability of the sources and the extent to which they have been used to provide data for this project. It is divided into four sections covering maps, place-names, historical documents and archaeological databases. The use of these sources was discussed in Chapter 2.

Appendix 1.1 Maps

Maps (particularly pre-twentieth century editions) are potentially of great value in assessing the historic character of the landscape and the nature of its settlement patterns and modes of land-use. For example, historic maps often contain information relating to field systems which have now been destroyed or obscured by nineteenth and twentieth-century developments (see e.g. Barnatt 1999). The south-western counties are particularly rich in early maps. Nevertheless, as with other sources, the value of map data varies depending on the questions asked of it.

Estate maps

Early estate maps which are useful for landscape archaeology began to appear from c.1580. Maps became more numerous in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries (Rackham 1986: 18), and developed particular importance in estate management from c.1770 (Haslam 1991: 55). Some estate maps are held in the Public Record Office, and some are still in private collections, but for the South West the biggest corpus is cared for by the local county record offices (see e.g. Ravenhill & Rowe 2002).

A particularly notable example in Cornwall is Joel Gascoyne's *Lanhydrock Atlas*, produced c.1695. The *Atlas* records detailed plans of large areas of Cornwall, and has been particularly useful in this project for the St Neot study area where many of the farms in Cardinham parish were part of the Lanhydrock estate: a copy was obtained from the Cornwall Record Office of all parts of the map falling within the study areas.

Early estate plans have been used extensively in the preparation of the study area Historic Landscape Characterisations (HLCs) since they normally comprise detailed surveys of fields and enclosures (see below). In addition, they are an important source of place-name evidence (particularly for locating place-names on the ground). All pre-Tithe Map estate maps held for each study area in the County Record Office have been consulted for this project, in addition to other important maps held or published elsewhere. In most cases, they have been photocopied, traced or photographed for subsequent use. The following estate maps were consulted in detail during this research:

Map (& date)	CRO Ref.	Location and parish
<i>Book of Plans (C18th, n.d.)</i>	<i>G1872</i>	<i>Manor of Warleggan, Warleggan</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/15 12</i>	<i>Carburro, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/16 13</i>	<i>Carpuan, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/23 20</i>	<i>Dewey Mead, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/23a</i>	<i>W Colliver, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/21 18</i>	<i>Bunings Park, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/20 17</i>	<i>E & W Pencastle, etc, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/19 16</i>	<i>Woodland, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/18 15</i>	<i>Bowdens, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/17 14</i>	<i>Castle Dewey, etc, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/42 41</i>	<i>Tenements of Cabilla, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/22 19</i>	<i>Hulk, etc, St Neot</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/13 11</i>	<i>Gormans, St Cleer</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/33 31-2</i>	<i>Cabilla, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/34 33</i>	<i>Cabilla Barn, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/35 45</i>	<i>Tawna, Cardinham</i>

<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/36 35</i>	<i>Yetta, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/37 36</i>	<i>Gilgoth, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/38 37</i>	<i>Cabilla Mooreland, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/39 38</i>	<i>Tupton, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/40 39</i>	<i>Maidenwell, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/41 40</i>	<i>Pinsla Park, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/42 41</i>	<i>Several tenements, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 4/30 27-8</i>	<i>Calliwiths, Cardinham</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 3/57 62</i>	<i>Hender & Copelstone, Minster</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 3/45 48</i>	<i>Symons Tenement, Tintagel</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 3/61 67</i>	<i>Tenement in Forrabury</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 2/43 40</i>	<i>Gwenter, Trenance, etc, St Keverne</i>
<i>Roskymer Estate (1782)</i>	<i>X101/3</i>	<i>Polquest, Trevenwith, etc, St Keverne</i>
<i>Book of Plans (C18th, n.d.)</i>	<i>G1868</i>	<i>Traboe, Polkerth, Anhay, Trewillis, Traboe Common, etc, St Keverne</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 2/44 41</i>	<i>Predannickwap, Mullion</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 2/41 38</i>	<i>Gilly, St Mawgan in Meneage</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 1/65 62</i>	<i>Trenowith, Mawgan in Meneage</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 2/54 54</i>	<i>Perbularock etc, St Anthony in Meneage</i>
<i>Lanhydrock Atlas (c.1695)</i>	<i>FS2/61 2/55 55</i>	<i>Caveldra etc, St Anthony in Meneage</i>
<i>Bosahan Estate (1789)</i>	<i>C 260</i>	<i>Bosahan estate, St Anthony in Meneage</i>
<i>Book of Plans (n.d.)</i>	<i>G1879</i>	<i>Estates in St Anthony in Meneage & Manaccan parishes</i>
Map (& date)	DRO Ref	Location and parish
<i>Lands in Sandford (c.1768)</i>	<i>1238a/PX68</i>	<i>Park House & estate, Sandford</i>
<i>Newton St Cyres (c.1765)</i>	<i>64/12/21/2</i>	<i>Newton St Cyres</i>
<i>Property of Robert Palk (1809)</i>	<i>Z17/3/20-1</i>	<i>Buckfastleigh, Rattery, etc</i>
<i>Knowle (1759)</i>	<i>Z1/50/11</i>	<i>Knowle, Crediton</i>
<i>Hamlyn lands (1778)</i>	<i>1292M/H/J</i>	<i>Estates in Colebrooke</i>
<i>Norden's Crediton Map (1808 copy (54pp.) of 1598 original)</i>	<i>48/12/40/13</i>	<i>Crediton Manor, in Crediton Hundred</i>

Early county maps

In addition to the Lanhydrock Atlas, Joel Gascoyne also produced the first relatively large scale map of an English county with his survey of Cornwall in 1699. A county map of Devon by Benjamin Donn appeared in 1765, after failed attempts by both Gascoyne and Thomas Martyn (Ravenhill 1991: 13-15). Both Donn's Devon map and Gascoyne's Cornwall map have been re-published by the Devon and Cornwall Record society (Ravenhill 1965; Ravenhill and Padel 1991).

Early county maps such as Andrew and Drury's 1773 map of Wiltshire have sometimes been used to build interpretations about possible medieval settlement patterns (WANHSRB 1952; see Lewis 1994). However, in the relevance of this approach to the real distribution of medieval settlement has been questioned after excavated evidence has shown that in some areas the post-medieval maps do not accurately represent the location of medieval settlement (e.g. Reynolds 1994). In Cornwall, the evidence of excavated medieval settlements suggests there was less change between the medieval period and the seventeenth or eighteenth centuries than in other parts of the country (see e.g. Bodmin Moor: Johnson & Rose 1994), but it is still necessary to exercise caution when using large-scale county maps to illustrate earlier settlement. These maps are therefore most useful for information about routes of communication and general areas of settlement but lack detail necessary for the close study of localities such as field-boundaries and village or hamlet plans.

Enclosure maps

Enclosure maps relating to Acts of Parliament exist in all the counties of the south-western peninsula, although they are not as plentiful in as in the counties of eastern and central England (see Chapman 1991). They have not been a major source for this project.

Tithe maps & apportionments

The tithe surveys of the south-western counties are the most comprehensive in their coverage of any of the counties of England and Wales, and are also the among the most detailed (Kain *et al.* 1991). They are generally the earliest large-scale maps of complete parishes in Cornwall (dating to around 1840), and as a result they have been used extensively in this project. They show much topographical information of value, particularly relating to field-systems and boundaries. In some cases they pre-date the nineteenth-century enclosure of areas of heath and moorland.

Not all tithe maps were made to the same standards, and this means some are more detailed than others. For example, whilst the tithe map of St Cleer in Cornwall shows the names of many settlements and some topographical features, that of Tintagel omits all place-names. This makes the Tintagel map rather more difficult to use. Nevertheless, all the tithe maps in the study area share many features. They all have detailed surveys of fields and field-boundaries, and these depictions clearly show how much field patterns have changed in some areas over the intervening 160 years. In addition, they all have accompanying Tithe Awards which list the field names in each parish (although some of these are now partly illegible on the copies available for public consultation, e.g. the Trevalga Tithe Award). They also show the parish boundaries as they were in the mid-nineteenth century, and this represents the closest widely available approximation to their medieval extent (Orme 1999: 212).

Copies of the Tithe Maps for all the parishes in the three Cornish study areas were obtained from the Cornwall Record Office and used in the preparation of the HLCs.

The early Ordnance Survey maps

The complete coverage of the first edition one-inch OS maps have been re-published by David and Charles. These maps are useful for the identification of place-names and routes of communication, although they do contain various errors, for example where neighbouring settlements have accidentally had their names swapped. They are useful for their approximate depictions land-use, which indicate areas of woodland and heathland.

First edition six-inch and twenty-five inch OS maps were produced relatively late for the South-Western counties (Oliver 1991). However, they still depict in great detail the landscape before twentieth century alterations and are therefore of great value, particularly for undertaking HLCs.

Modern maps

OS mapping generally provides a reasonably accurate, fairly modern survey. Unfortunately, although electronic versions of the maps have been published by the OS, they are not available at the University of York. Printed OS maps are generally available for research use without additional charge (OS website last consulted 12/08/02; <http://www.ordsvy.gov.uk>).

Electronic Bartholomew map data have been available for use in this research through the University of York's subscription. From 2000 the projection of these maps has been altered so that it coincides accurately with OS mapping. They are useful primarily for data such as coast outlines and rough depictions of relief since the scale at which they are digitised is too small to be used at a local level.

Digital Elevation Model (DEM)

The DEM used to provide elevation data in this thesis is the 25m Landmap DEM derived from Landsat satellite data (Landmap website last consulted 15/01/03: <http://www.landmap.ac.uk>).

Appendix 1.2 Sources of place-name data

Institute of Cornish Studies (ICS) place-names index

The major source of information on Cornish place-names is the Institute of Cornish Studies' *Cornish Place-Names Index*, compiled by Oliver Padel and colleagues and housed at the Institute (now in Truro). The *Index* includes details of all categories of place-name, but is most comprehensive in its coverage of settlement names. The *Index* includes much information (often with Padel's corrections) from earlier surveys of Cornish place-names, particularly the unpublished typescript of J.E.B. Gover (1948) housed at the Royal Institution of Cornwall, Truro and the Cornwall Record Office. It also draws data from original research on a wide range of medieval and post-medieval manuscript and map sources housed in the County Record Office and elsewhere.

English Place-Name Society (EPNS) volumes

The EPNS has published volumes on all the counties of the South West except Somerset. The oldest are the Devon volumes, and although they are still of considerable value they are badly in need of updating (Gover *et al.* 1932). Dorset and Cornwall have had the most recent treatment. The Cornwall volume complements the *ICS Place-Name Index*, as it lists the elements found in Cornish place-names with examples rather than each individual occurrence (Padel 1985).

Appendix 1.3 Sources of documentary evidence

Pre-Conquest charters

Charters are documents relating to land grants (catalogued in Sawyer 1968; see now the revised version: *Electronic Sawyer*). Most have been published at least partly in printed editions on various occasions, and a comprehensive listing of these is published in the *Electronic Sawyer*.

Pre-Conquest charters survive from all parts of the South West, although they are particularly plentiful in the eastern counties of the region such as Wiltshire. They have been the subject of recent work by Hooke and Costen (e.g. Hooke 1994a; Costen 1994).

Other pre-Conquest written sources

Other relevant pre-Conquest written sources include the Anglo-Saxon chronicle (e.g. Swanton 1996), laws (e.g. Attenborough 1922), various *vitae*, including Asser's *Life of King Alfred* (Keynes & Lapidge 1983) and several saints' lives (e.g. *Vita Prima Sancti Samsonis*; Fawtier 1912), ecclesiastical documents (e.g. manumissions (Hooke 1994a) and certain literary sources, such as Aldhelm's letters (Lapdige & Herren 1979). This corpus of historical material relating to the South West is relatively small, and has been fairly well studied by historians. The present project therefore relies on the published editions and discussions of these sources.

Domesday Book

Domesday Book survives at least partially in two versions for the counties of Devon, Cornwall, Somerset and Dorset. These are the Exchequer and Exeter (or Exon) Domesdays. Domesday Book has most recently been published with notes (following the text of Farley 1783-1816) in the Phillimore editions edited by John Morris, and in this series the differences

between the Exchequer and Exon texts are noted. However, the thoroughness of the notes and commentary varies widely between the county volumes, even when produced by the same author(s). For example, the Cornwall volume has only minimal notes, whereas Devon is very fully commented upon (this deficiency is partly compensated by the Devon volume since much of relevance to Cornwall is described there; Thorn & Thorn 1979a; Thorn & Thorn 1985). Domesday contains the earliest recorded use of many place-names and hundred-names, as well as invaluable information about taxation, agriculture, population and land-use.

Later medieval documents: ecclesiastical records

Later medieval ecclesiastical records such as episcopal registers (e.g. *EAA Exeter*), charters (e.g. the cartularies of St Michael's Mount and Launceston: Hull 1962; Hull 1987) and ecclesiastical taxation records (e.g. the 1291 *Pope Nicholas Taxation*: Hingeston-Randolph 1889) have been used in the present study when they cast light on the institutional status of individual churches, church estates, and their relationships with other bodies. Where available, published editions have been consulted. However, the majority of medieval documents exist only in manuscript form, and in these cases the main source for Cornwall is the massive corpus of notes (mainly manuscript, but some published) compiled by Charles Henderson in the early twentieth century (e.g. Henderson *EA*; *EAEC*; *EC*; 1958). Henderson was a pioneering interdisciplinary scholar (though trained as a historian) who undertook extensive research on the medieval documents, topography and monuments of Cornwall in preparation for the publication of a planned *Ecclesiastical History of Cornwall* and *Topography of Cornwall*. He died before his work was complete so there is some variation in the comprehensiveness with which his notes cover different parishes.

Later medieval documents: secular records

Manorial extents, grants to secular land-holders and related documents have occasionally been used in the present study when they have some bearing on the extent or nature of ecclesiastical estates or settlement patterns. The main sources used in the present study are published editions (e.g. Hull 1971) and Henderson's notes (see above).

Post-medieval documents

Certain types of post-medieval documents such as glebe terriers may provide some indication as to the status of medieval churches and their relationships to other monuments (see e.g. Cardinham in St Neot case study). The sources used include published versions (e.g. Potts 1974) and Henderson's notes.

Some works of early post-medieval scholarship such as Roscarrock's *Lives of the Saints of Devon and Cornwall* have been used for information relating to ecclesiastical institutions (Orme 1992; see also Orme 2000).

Appendix 1.4 Archaeological Databases

Sites and Monuments Records

Sites and monuments records (SMRs) are databases of information about archaeological sites and events which are normally maintained at the county or unitary authority level. The way information is held and the amount of data varies between SMRs depending on how each one has been compiled and who has been responsible for maintaining it.

In Cornwall the SMR has been one of the most important sources for the present study, and a considerable volume of information about

archaeological sites in each of the study areas has been extracted from the database.

The Cornwall SMR is maintained and held in Truro by the Cornwall Historic Environment Service (CHES; formerly the Cornwall Archaeological Unit), part of Cornwall County Council. CHES is also the Council's archaeological contractor and carries out most of the archaeological work undertaken in the county. The SMR is held on computer as a Microsoft Access database, which means records are easy to search and locate by keyword. The database has its origins in the records of the Cornwall Committee for Rescue Archaeology, and prior to the mid-1990s was held in paper files. The process of conversion to computer files was sub-contracted to an external data-entry company who were not archaeological specialists (Ann Preston-Jones, pers. comm.). This means that some records are confused, although the old files are still available for consultation. Unfortunately, the inaccuracies which can exist in the data (most commonly incorrect grid references) mean that apart from very general purposes (e.g. production of county-wide distribution maps) all references from the SMR have to be checked against modern maps, and sometimes against the original paper files.

In addition to the database of sites, the SMR includes a large collection of air photographs, a complete set of 1st edition OS 6-inch maps, and a full set of Cornwall's tithe maps on microfiche. During research for the study areas (Chapter 3), air photos and historic mapping were consulted in cases where the SMR contains an unclear or muddled site description. A decision was then made about the identity of the site in question on the basis of all available evidence.

One major drawback of the SMR is that the data is not uniformly detailed across the county for each different category of site, and this will inevitably have affected some of the data gathered for the present project (e.g. distribution of rounds; see Herring & Johnson 1997). Fortunately, the

Cornwall SMR database has benefited from innovative initiatives such as the Rapid [monument] Identification Surveys carried out in 1993-4 and the ongoing English Heritage National Mapping Programme (NMP), which is being carried out for Cornwall by CHES. Results from all these projects are incorporated into the SMR with the aim of correcting some of the current imbalances in the database (CAU 1995).

Archaeological expertise in Cornwall is relatively centralised within CHES, and relatively few other contractors work in the county. CHES therefore generates and inputs most new SMR records. The modern and efficient method of data storage makes the Cornwall SMR relatively coherent and easy to use.

Other SMRs have also been used for the present study for various sorts of information, but as noted above, the level of information and ease of access at each SMR is different. The Devon SMR, for example, is maintained by the Devon County Council Environment Department at their offices in Exeter. Unlike Cornwall, Devon County Council have maintained responsibility only for the curatorial side of archaeology, with survey and fieldwork being sub-contracted to commercial units such as Exeter Archaeology. This makes transfer of information into the SMR database more difficult than in Cornwall. Another dissimilarity is that whilst CHES have fully computerised their records, the Devon SMR still has to be consulted in paper files organised by OS map square. This means searching the Devon SMR and noting relevant records is considerably more time-consuming than working on its Cornish equivalent.

National Monuments Record

The National Monuments Record (NMR) is an extensive database of archaeological sites, air photos, surveys, buildings records and an excavation archive (catalogue publicly available at <http://ads.ahds.ac.uk>).

Although it is in many ways complementary to the SMRs, the NMR also contains much information that is repeated.

This is particularly the case in Cornwall. In some local authority areas (such as Devon) the results of survey activity conducted by English Heritage (and the former Royal Commission on Historic Monuments of England (RCHME)) is not necessarily incorporated into the local SMR (or copies even held there), but rather archived directly with the NMR (see e.g. RCHME 1999: Appendix). However, in Cornwall much survey work is undertaken by CHES, or with their participation, so the results are generally incorporated into the SMR.

This also applies to the results of the National Mapping Programme (NMP), which is being incorporated straight into the Cornwall SMR upon completion of each section. The NMP for the whole of the Tintagel study area had been completed and the results incorporated into the SMR in time for use in the present study. Unfortunately, this work has not been completed in the other study areas (although see Johnson & Rose 1994 for part of the St Neot study area).

The NMR has therefore not been a major source for data about the Cornish study areas. However, it has been consulted for the results of English Heritage/RCHME surveys and other data in some other parts of the South West.

Appendix 2

The Project Database

The database used to hold data for the case studies in this project has been created using Borland Paradox v.7, software available to this project *via* the University of York's license.

Appendix 2.1 The Tables of the Project Database

The main tables and their contents (in outline) are as follows:

1. Sites & Monuments

This table contains various pieces of information about the name(s) of each site, the date of origin (or date range), the type of evidence the data on the site is derived from, and the class and type of the site.

The possible classes ('Broad terms') and types ('Narrow terms') are listed in the 'Glossary of Site Types' (below, Appendix 2.3). This is based on the RCHME's *Thesaurus of Monument Types* 2nd edition (RCHME 1998b), although some adaptation has occurred to allow the classes and types to be used most effectively in the present project. The 'Broad' and 'Narrow' terms are generally intended to describe the site's original use rather than any subsequent or modern use (for which see '*Phases*' table, below).

The name of the site is the modern name, or that by which the site is most commonly known. There is a separate field for recording the earliest known name form and the date this was first recorded.

Another feature of the '*Sites & Monuments*' table is the 'Evidence Qualifier' field. The nature of some sites is not securely identified (e.g. some earthworks, cropmarks or sites indicated by place-names). This feature

allows the researcher to indicate the level of certainty with which the 'class' and 'type' of any site has been identified from the source of evidence indicated (on a scale of 'Certain', 'Probable' or 'Possible').

2. Site/Monument Location

This table records details about the known location(s) of each site or monument. In the case of monuments which are known to have moved in the past (common in the case of crosses, for example), one entry in the '*Sites & Monuments*' table will require more than one entry in the '*Location*' table.

3. Site/Monument Phase

The '*Phases*' table records information about the different uses each site or monument may have had in each location. The classification used is the same as that in the '*Sites & Monuments*' table, as described in the Glossary (below, Appendix 2.3). The approximate period of time for each 'phase' is also indicated.

4. Publication

All sites entered must have at least one reference to show the source the data was derived from. These references can be to published items or to unpublished databases such as SMRs. Details about these references and full bibliographic data are held in the '*Publication*' table.

5. Subsidiary tables: (i) Crosses and (ii) Inscribed Stones

These two tables are linked directly to the '*Sites & Monuments*' table and hold extra data on crosses and inscribed stones (respectively) that could not be included there (e.g. texts of inscriptions, detail about decoration). The '*Crosses*' table contains a further level of classification relating to ornament on crosses and related monuments. A glossary for this field is included in Appendix 2.

6. Sub-table: References

This sub-table's main role is to link the '*Sites & Monuments*' and '*Publication*' tables, as shown in Table 2.2. It additionally contains information such as page references in a given book or article, or reference numbers in an archaeological database (e.g. SMR numbers).

Appendix 2.2 Entering data using the database forms

The sources used to provide the information included in the database are outlined in Appendix 1. Data has been entered onto the database using three 'forms'. These 'forms' display the data from one or many tables together, in a more user-friendly format than the tables themselves. The 'Sites' form displays data from the '*Sites & Monuments*', '*Location*', '*Phases*' and '*Reference*' tables which relate to each individual entry in the '*Sites & Monuments*' table (see above, Appendix 2.1). The 'Stone monuments' form combines data from the '*Crosses*' and '*Inscribed Stones*' tables (see above). The 'Publications' form displays only bibliographic information from the '*Publication*' table (see above) and is not discussed further.

The following text describes in some detail the conventions developed for entering data onto the database. The text, the mini-glossaries it contains, and the 'Glossary of Site Types' (below, Appendix 2.3), were intended to ensure that the data used in the case-studies had been entered in a reliable and consistent manner according to established standards (see RCHME 1998a; 1998b).

Using the 'Sites' Form

The 'Sites' form is made up of information from the '*Sites & Monuments*', '*Location*', '*Phases*' and '*References*' tables, presented in that order.

Sites & Monuments

Site No: Unique identifier, increasing by one with each entry

Name: The commonly used (or modern) name of a site

Site Type (BT): The Broad Term for the type of site as it is classified archaeologically. Thus the BT for a Cornish round is SETTLEMENT. The terms are laid out in the 'Glossary of Site Types' (below, Appendix 2.3), which is based on the RCHM(E)'s *Thesaurus of Monument Types* (RCHME 1998b).

Sub Type (NT): Gives more precision to the Broad Term. Thus the NT for a round is ROUND, making the whole 'Type' for a round: (BT) SETTLEMENT – (NT) ROUND. See the 'Glossary of Site Types.'

Special Note:

When entering SETTLEMENTs where 'splitting' has occurred (see Austin *et al.* 1989), e.g. Great Tredinnick and Little Tredinnick, or West Northwood and East Northwood, both settlements have been entered as separate records in the following format:

TREDINNICK GREAT

and

TREDINNICK LITTLE

Both have the same 'evidence qualifier' (see below) unless there is a good reason to differentiate between them. Also both have the same 'category of evidence', 'name first recorded' and 'date first recorded' etc. (see below)

Category of Evidence: The main source of evidence used to identify the site, denoted by the following codes:

AIR Air Photo
DOC Documentary
EXC Excavated
EXT Extant
FDS Field Survey
MAP Cartographic evidence
OTH Other
PFN Place-name

Form of Evidence: based on the glossary used in the Cornwall SMR (with additions):

AIR Air Photo Site
ARC Architectural feature/fitting

CHF	Chance find
CRP	Cropmark
DIS	Disused
DOC	Documentary evidence
EWK	Earthwork
EXF	Excavated find
EXS	Excavated Site
EXT	Extant monument
FWF	Fieldwalking find
GPH	Geophysical survey
LOS	Lost
MAP	Cartographic evidence
PFN	Placename/fieldname
PPN	Earliest reference is a personal name including the place-name (evidence qualifier = PROB)
ROB	Roofed building
RUB	Ruined building
SLM	Soilmark
SOF	Site of
STR	Structure
SWK	Stonework
TRA	Traditional Site
UNF	Unprovenanced Find
WWK	Woodwork

Evidence Qualifier: Describes the level of certainty that the site was what it has been interpreted as in the database record. Evidence qualifier is based on the type of the evidence used and has been applied consistently throughout the database (examples below):

CERT	Certain
PROB	Probable
POSS	Possible

e.g. CERT: a stone monument with distinctively Hiberno-Saxon ornament as an indicator of a pre-conquest Cross

e.g. PROB: a place-name including 'gear' as an indicator of round

e.g. POSS: a place-name with 'CROSS PARK' next to a cross-roads as indicator of the former site of a stone cross

Min Century of Origin: Earliest likely date of origin, based on archaeological / historical data or analogy with other sites of the same Type (intended only as a very rough guide).

Max Century of Origin: Latest date site/monument is believed to have been created, based on archaeological / historical data or analogy with other sites of the same Type (e.g. 7 = during the seventh century. Intended only as a very rough guide).

Period of Origin: Intended as a rough guide to the period of origin of the site. One of the following has been used:

UX	Unknown	
PX	Prehistoric undated	BC
HX	Historic undated	AD
BA	Bronze Age	2500-800 BC
IA	Iron Age	800 BC- AD 50
RB	Romano-British	AD 50-AD 400
MX	Medieval uncertain	AD 400-AD 1600
EM	Early Medieval	AD 400-AD 1100
LM	Later Medieval	AD 1100-AD 1600
PM	Post medieval	AD 1600-AD 1900
MO	Modern	AD 1900-present

To Third of Century: If the date of origin is known precisely, 1, 2, or 3 has been used to indicate which third of the century the site or monument dates from.

Name Form First Recorded: The earliest known form of the site's name

Name Language: The language of the earliest known form:

BRITISH (for sites not in Cornwall with Brittonic place-names)

BRETON (for borrowings from Breton, e.g. Kenketh & Kenkeese in Cardinham, Cornwall)

CORNISH (for sites in Cornwall)

ENGLISH (places with English names)

UNKNOWN (where language of name is unclear)

Date Name First Recorded: The date the earliest known form was recorded

Domesday Form: The name form first recorded in Domesday Book, if applicable

Name Elements 1, 2 & 3: The elements of the name (e.g. *tre-*, *caer-*, *-tun*)

Name Meaning: The meaning of the name, as given by relevant authority (e.g. Padel 1986; *ICS Index*)

Location

The 'Location' section of the form contains information about a site's known current and previous locations.

Location No: Starting with the earliest known location for each site/monument as Location No. '1'

100 km: OS 100 km grid square, e.g. SX

NGR East: The easting as located in sources or on modern 1:25,000 OS Explorer map

NGR North: The northing as located in sources or on modern 1:25,000 OS Explorer map

GIS East: The easting as a 6-figure reference (i.e. theoretically accurate to 1m). The first letter of the 100km grid square is represented by the first digit, to give an absolute easting (see RCHME Midas data standard handbook (RCHME 1998a;- e.g. the 'S' in 'SX' becomes 2). If the NGR East (the source) is only a 3- or 4-figure reference, the missing end digits have been replaced with 5s (the site is therefore plotted in the middle of the correct grid square rather than in one corner).

GIS North: As for GIS East. (e.g. The 'X' in 'SX' becomes 0)

Height: Height above ordnance datum (to within 5 metres)

Civil Parish: The present civil parish

Ecclesiastical Parish: The historic ecclesiastical parish, based on the Tithe Map

Hundred: The Domesday hundred (after Thorn & Thorn 1979a; 1979b; 1980; 1983; 1985)

County: Pre-1974 county

Setting: The topographical location of the site (after Cornwall SMR terminology, with alterations):

BEACH – Beach, above high water

CLIFF – Cliff top, sea stack

COLL – Col
DUNE – Dune
ESTU – Estuary
CFACE – Cliff face
HLSLP – Hillslope
HLTOP – Hilltop
ISLSEA – Island in sea
ISLRIV – Island in river
ISLLAK – Island in lake
ISLMAR – Island in marshland
MARN – Marine
PLAT – Plateau
PROM – Promontory, headland
RIDGE – Ridge
SPUR – Spur
TIDAL – Inter-tidal zone
VALBO – Valley bottom
VALHD – Valley head
VALSD – Valley side

Phases

Phase No: Starting with the earliest known phase for each site (as Phase No. '1'). A 'phase' is defined here as a period of use for a particular purpose, e.g. the period during which a carved cross shaft was used as a doorstep, etc.

Location No: The location (as entered above) in which this phase took place.

Use Type and Use Sub Type: 'Use Types' (BT) and 'Use Sub Types' (NT) are the same categories as the 'Site Types' and 'Sub Types' defined above for the 'Sites and Monuments' part of this form, although here they refer to the function of a monument in the particular phase in question. A pre-Conquest cross with two phases, first used for its original monumental purpose and later re-used as a step would have the following phases and 'Use Types':

<i>Phase</i>	<i>Use Type (BT)</i>	<i>Use Sub Type (NT)</i>
1	CROSS	HIBERNO-SAXON
2	PEDESTRIAN TRANSPORT	STEP

Min Century: the earliest likely century this phase began. Derived from archaeological / historical data or analogy with other sites of the same type (rough guide only).

Max Century: The latest century during which this phase may have begun. Derived from archaeological / historical data or analogy with other sites of the same type (rough guide only).

Note that the uncertainty inherent in using the latest reasonable date for one phase and the earliest reasonable date for the next phase may mean that the dates of phases in the database for any given site may well overlap. Hence e.g. for a round:

<i>Phase</i>	<i>Use Type</i>	<i>Min Date</i>	<i>Max Date</i>
1	SETTLEMENT	1	6
2	AEL*	3	20

*(where AEL = Anciently Enclosed Land, i.e. medieval farmland as identified by the HLC)

Period: Many phases will have overlapped several chronological period divisions noted below. Where this is the case the period when the phase began is indicated. E.g. the 'phases' for a round abandoned in the late Roman period would be entered as follows:

<i>Phase</i>	<i>Use Type</i>	<i>Min Date</i>	<i>Max Date</i>	<i>Period</i>
1	SETTLEMENT	1	6	RB
2	AEL	3	20	EM

The 'period' indicators have been selected from the following categories:

UX	Unknown	
PX	Prehistoric undated	BC
HX	Historic undated	AD
BA	Bronze Age	2500-800 BC
IA	Iron Age	800 BC- AD 50
RB	Romano-British	AD 50-AD 400
MX	Medieval uncertain	AD 400-AD 1600
EM	Early Medieval	AD 400-AD 1100
LM	Later Medieval	AD 1100-AD 1600
PM	Post medieval	AD 1600-AD 1900
MO	Modern	AD 1900-present

Status: This field gives an idea of the status of the site in the context of this phase. It is intended mainly for use with sites that have 'SETTLEMENT' as their BT.. If a settlement has reverted to some other use, e.g. a round to a field, NAP (Not Applicable) has been used for the post-settlement phases.

Choose from:

CAT	Cathedral
CCH	Collegiate church
CHAP	Chapel
EC	Estate centre
ECH	Estate church
IND	Industrial (e.g. mills, tin-works, etc.)
MAN	Manorial centre
MINCH	Major ecclesiastical centre
MON	Monastery
NAP	Not Applicable
ORS	Other religious settlement
OSS	Other secular settlement
PAR	Parish church
REC	Royal estate centre
RMAN	Royal manor
TOWN	Town

Owner Name: If the name of (an) owners during this phase is known, insert it here

Owner at Date: Insert the date(s) of their ownership

Tenant Name: If the name of (a) tenant(s) during this phase is known, insert it here

Tenant Status: Insert the date(s) of their tenancy

References

The database includes references to each site in primary and secondary published and 'grey' sources. Generally they are self-explanatory. This form was used to enter references relating to the site in question. A different 'Reference no' was entered for each relevant source – i.e. one for the SMR number, one for the NMR number, one each for references in any published items, one for a reference in Domesday Book, etc.

Published/Grey Item: Harvard reference: 'Bloggs 1999'. If 'Bloggs 1999' was already a in the database, new items were differentiated using 'b', 'c', 'd', etc, i.e. Bloggs 1999, Bloggs 1999b, Bloggs 1999c, Bloggs 1999d etc. will all be different publications.

Pages: This field refers to the page numbers in the item indicated where the reference to the site in question can be located.

Using the 'Stonemon' (Stone Monuments) form

This form was used for storing additional information about crosses (see Langdon 1896; Preston-Jones & Okasha 1997) and inscribed stones (see Thomas 1994; Okasha 1993). The 'Sites' form was always completed before adding additional details were added here.

Site No, Name, References, etc

Entered through the 'sites' form.

For Crosses Only:

Ornament Type: Refers to the type of ornament on the stone. Acted as a second level of 'Sub Type (NT)' (see 'Sites' form, above) specific to crosses:

CHAMFERED SHAFT
GOTHIC
INCISED CROSS
INTERLACE
KEY PATTERNS
LANTERN HEAD WITH FIGURES
NOT APPLICABLE
MANX RING CHAIN
RELIEF CARVED CROSS
RING HEAD
RING KNOT
SPIRAL SCROLLWORK
TRIQUETRA KNOT
WINCHESTER STYLE

Okasha Number: (If applicable: Okasha 1993)

Macalister/Thomas Number: (If applicable: after Thomas 1994)

Language of Names: The language of any personal names appearing on the monument:

ENGLISH
BRITISH
LATIN
UNKNOWN

Inscription Language: The language of the inscription:

ENGLISH
LATIN
UNKNOWN

Inscription Text: The text of the inscription as given in the relevant authority, e.g. Okasha 1993

Notes: Free-text notes field up to 255 characters. Used for notes necessary to qualify any of the above entries, especially regarding *Ornament Type* or *Inscription Text*

For Inscribed Stones Only:

Okasha Name: (After Okasha 1993)

Okasha Number: (After Okasha 1993)

Macalister/Thomas Number: (After Thomas 1994)

Formula: Chosen from:

FILI

HIC IACIT

SINGE NAME

UNKNOWN

Script: (See Okasha 1993: 18ff.) Chosen from:

CAPITAL

INSULAR

OGAM ONLY

UNKNOWN

Names Language: (See Okasha 1993: 43ff.) Chosen from:

PCELTIC British

QCELTIC Irish

UCELTIC Unknown Celtic

LATIN Latin

UNKNOWN Unknown

Layout: Chosen from:

HORIZONTAL

VERTICAL

Letter Forms: Chosen from:

ANGLE BAR A

HORIZONTAL I

NOT APPLICABLE

Art: Choose:

YES

NOT APPLICABLE

Inscription Text: Text as cited in Okasha 1993

Notes: Free-text notes field up to 255 characters. Used for notes necessary to qualify any of the above entries, especially regarding *Art* or *Inscription*

Text

Appendix 2.3

Glossary of Site Types

[Words in square brackets expand abbreviations only used in database and noted here]

BT **NT**

ADMINISTRATIVE SITE

GALLOWS
MEETING PLACE
MEETING PLACE MOUND
POUND

ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURE(S)

BURIED FEATURE(S)

ARCHITECTURAL FRAGMENT

AGRICULTURAL USE
ARCH FRAGMENT
PINNACLE
WALL FABRIC

BURIAL SITE

CAIRN CEMETERY
CAIRN SINGLE
BARROW CEMETERY
BARROW SINGLE
CREMATION CEMETERY
CREMATION SINGLE
EXECUTION CEMETERY
EXECUTION BURIAL
FIELD NAME
INHUMATION CEMETERY
INHUMATION CEMETERY CIST GRAVES
INHUMATION SINGLE
INHUMATION SINGLE CIST GRAVE
PLACE NAME

CASTLE

MOTTE AND BAILEY
HIGH MEDIEVAL

CERAMIC ASSEMBLAGE

EARLY MEDIEVAL POTTERY
LATER MEDIEVAL POTTERY
POST ROMAN MEDITERRANEAN POTTERY

ROMANO BRITISH POTTERY
ROMAN TILE

CIVIL DEFENCE
BEACON

CHURCH
CHAPEL
CHURCH
CATHEDRAL
FIELD NAME
GRANGE
HERMITAGE
HOSPITAL
MONASTERY

COIN
ROMAN COIN
ROMAN COIN HOARD

CROSS
CROSS BASE
FIELD NAME
GRAVE MARKER OTHER
HIBERNO SAXON
INCISED
LANTERN HEADED
LATIN
PLACE NAME
POST CONQUEST OTHER
ROUND HEADED
UNDIAGNOSTIC FRAGMENT
NT2: Ornament Type (in Crosses sub-table)
CHAMFERED SHAFT
GOTHIC
INCISED CROSS
INTERLACE
KET PATTERNS
LANTERN HEAD WITH FIGURES
NOT APPLICABLE
MANX RING CHAIN
RELIEF CARVED CROSS
RING HEAD
RING KNOT
SPIRAL SCROLLWORK
TRIQUETRA KNOT
WINCHESTER STYLE

CROSSING

CROSSROADS
BRIDGE
FORD

ENCL

[Enclosure]

ENCL
ENCL CIRCULAR
ENCL CURVILINEAR
ENCL RECTILINEAR

“

SD [Single-ditched]

“

DD [Double-ditched]

“

MD [Multiple ditches]

FIELD BOUNDARY

GATEPOST
HEDGE BANK
WALL

FORT

CIVIL WAR FORT
CLIFF CASTLE
HILLFORT
ROMAN FORT

INSCRIBED STONE

INSCRIBED STONE
ROMAN INSCRIPTION

MISCELLANEOUS SMALL FIND

MISC SMALL FIND ASSEMBLAGE
STONE MORTAR

LOST

LOST

PEDESTRIAN TRANSPORT

FOOTBRIDGE
STEPS

RELIGIOUS RITUAL OTHER

FOGOU
STANDING STONE

SETTLEMENT

COUNTRY HOUSE
HAMLET
HOMESTEAD
MILL

ROUND
INDUSTRIAL
INDUSTRIAL SALTWORKING SITE
ROYAL CENTRE
TOWN
TRANSHUMANCE DWELLING
VILLA
VILLAGE

SUNDIAL

SUNDIAL PLINTH

WELL

HOLY WELL
SPRING
WELL

Land-Use Categories*:

(* Land-use categories for use with post-abandonment *Phases* of deserted settlement sites, after Cornwall County Council 1994).

AEL* [Anciently Enclosed Land]
AELP [Anciently Enclosed Land – prehistoric enclosure]
AELM [Anciently Enclosed Land – medieval enclosure]
AEL19 [Anciently Enclosed Land – significantly alteration in C18th/C19th]
AEL20 [Anciently Enclosed Land – significantly alteration in C20th]

MILITARY*

AIRFIELD

REL* [Recently Enclosed Land]
RELPM [Recently Enclosed Land – post-medieval enclosure]
REL20 [Recently Enclosed Land – C20th enclosure]

RGR* [Rough Ground]
CRGR [Coastal Rough Ground]
URGR [Upland Rough Ground]

SSV* [Steep Sided Valleys]
SSV [Steep Sided Valleys]

UNKNOWN

UNKNOWN

Appendix 3

Tables

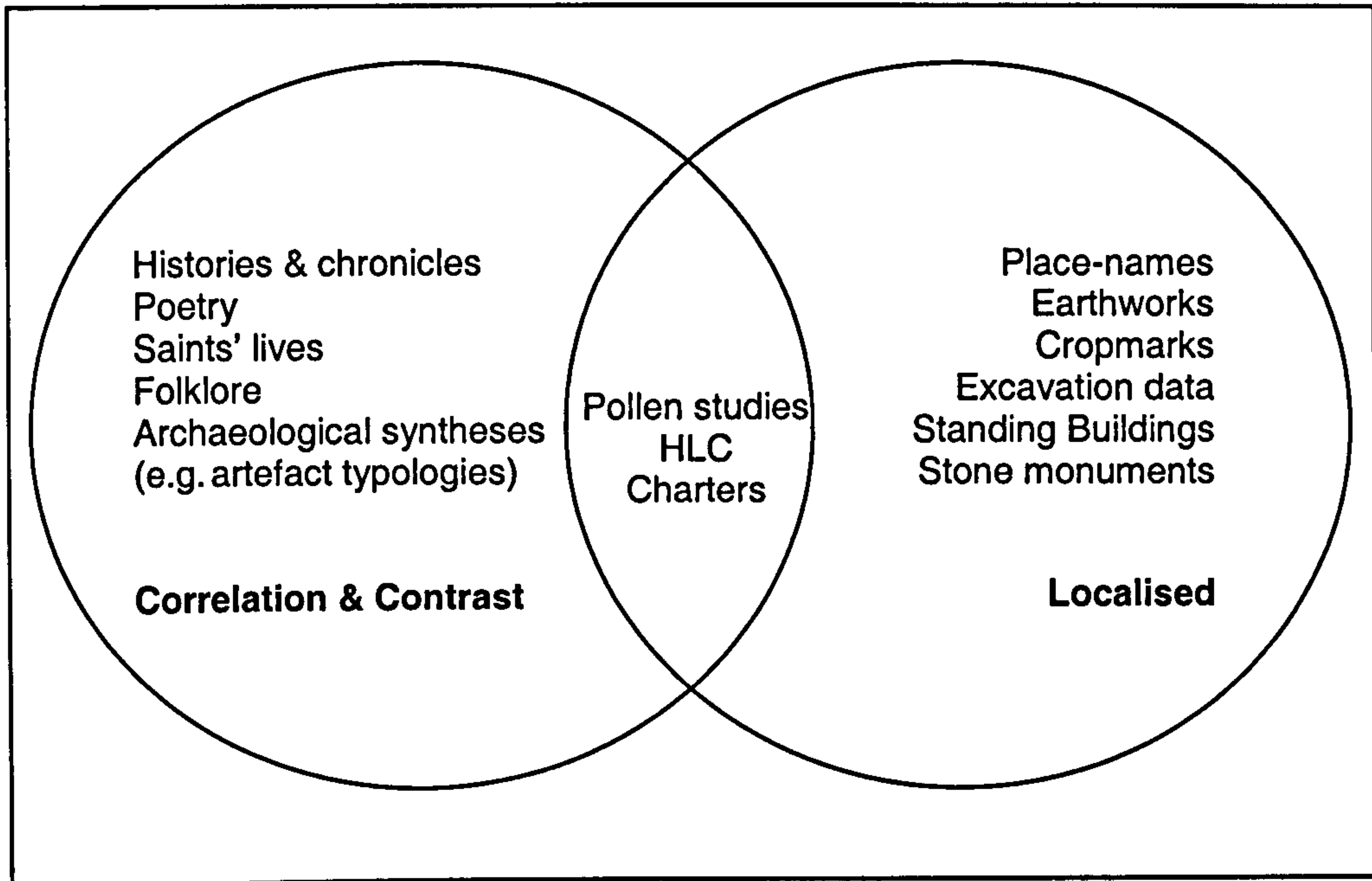


Table 2.1: Two types of data

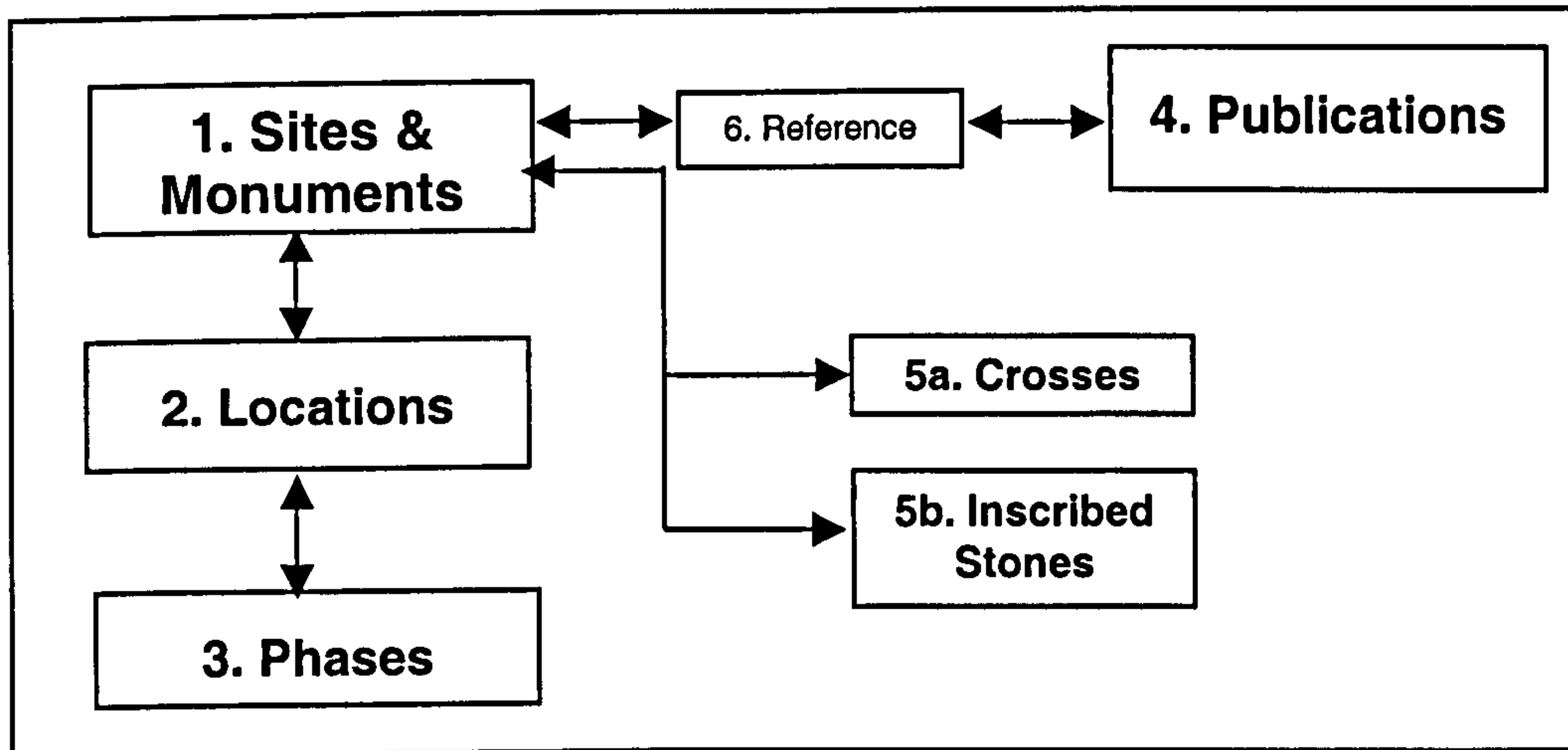


Table 2.2 Data model showing relationships between tables in the project database

Name	Likelihood of superior early medieval status	Grid Ref. (NGR)	Location	Latest Possible Date Of Origin	Evidence	Main Reference
St Anthony	Certain	SW 85483203	Valley Bottom	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
Bodmin	Certain	SX 07306703	Valley Bottom	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
St Buryan	Certain	SW 40922572	Hilltop	10	Documentary / Extant	Olson 1989
St Cadix	Possible	SX 13465459	Valley Bottom	11	Documentary	Olson 1989
Constantine	Certain	SW 73112907	Hilltop	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
Crantock	Certain	SW 79056056	Valley Side	11	Documentary	Olson 1989; Olson 1982
St Germans	Certain	SX 35935775	Valley Side	10	Documentary	Olson 1989; Raleigh Radford 1975-6
Goran	Probable	SW 99954231	Valley Head	11	Documentary	Olson 1989
Old Kea	Certain	SW 84434172	Valley Bottom	11	Documentary	Olson 1989
St Keverne	Certain	SW 79122130	Hillslope	10	Documentary	Olson 1989

3.1 Likely major early medieval ecclesiastical communities in Cornwall (continues overleaf)

Name	Likelihood of superior early medieval status	Grid Ref. (NGR)	Location	Latest Possible Date Of Origin	Evidence	Main Reference
St Kew	Certain	SX 02167688	Valley Bottom	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
Launceston	Certain	SX 32488570	Hillslope	11	Documentary	Olson 1989
Looe Island	Probable	SX 25055218	Island	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
St Michael's Mount	Certain	SW 51452983	Island	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
Minster	Certain	SX 11009050	Valley Head	11	Extant	Pearce 1978; Thomas 1993
St Neot	Certain	SX 18616786	Valley Side	9	Extant / Documentary	Olson 1989
Padstow	Certain	SW 91577541	Valley Bottom	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
Paul	Possible	SW 46452708	Hillslope	11	Documentary	Olson 1989
St Pirans	Certain	SW 76855639	Dunes	10	Documentary ?Extant	Olson 1989
Phillack	Probable	SW 56533842	Dunes	(6) / 10	(Excavated) / Documentary	Thomas 1973; Pearce 1978
Probus	Certain	SW 89904772	Valley Head	10	Documentary	Olson 1989
Tintagel	Probable	SX 05058845	Plateau	(6) / 10	(Excavated) / Excavated	Nowakowski & Thomas 1992

3.1 Likely major early medieval ecclesiastical communities in Cornwall (continues from previous page)

Hilltop / Island in sea	Hillslope	Valley side / head	Valley bottom / dunes
St Buryan	St Keverne	St Neot	St Kew
Constantine	Launceston	St Germans	Padstow
St Michael's Mount	<i>Paul</i>	Minster	St Pirans
Looe Island	Probus	Crantock	St Anthony
			Bodmin
			Old Kea
			St Cadix
			Phillack

Table 3.2 Locations of the churches of Cornish ecclesiastical communities in the later pre-Conquest period. (*Italics* indicate sites of particularly doubtful status; Olson 1989: 105)

Church	Distance (to nearest 0.5km)	Royal Centre	Status: (certainty that site was a Phase 2 royal centre)
St Petroc, Bodmin	12 km	Lanescot	Probable
Constantine	7.5 km	Helston	Very Probable
Crantock	11.5 km	Arralas	Possible
Lammana	12 km	Liskeard	Very Probable
Launceston	20 km	Lesnewth	Probable
Minster	2 km	Lesnewth	Probable
Old Kea	13 km	Arralas	Possible
Padstow	18.5 km	Helstone	Very Probable
<i>Paul</i>	3.5 km	Lesingey	Possible
Phillack	14 km	Lesingey	Possible
Probableus	6.5 km	Arralas	Possible
St Anthony	9.5 km	Lestowder	Possible
St Buryan	6 km	Lesingey	Possible
<i>St Cadix</i>	5.5 km	Lanescot	Probable
St Germans	12.5 km	Liskeard	Very Probable
St Gorans	15 km	Lanescot	Probable
St Keverne	2 km	Lesneague	Possible
St Kew	8 km	Helstone	Very Probable
St Michaels Mount	6 km	Lesingey	Possible
St Neot	7.5 km	Liskeard	Very Probable
St Pirans Oratory Perranzabuloe	11.5 km	Arralas	Possible

Table 3.3: Distance from high-status churches to the possible royal centres of the sixth-ninth centuries AD in Cornwall (italics: churches of particularly doubtful status: Olson 1989: 105)

	Total Area	Woodland	Medieval Farmland	Rough ground
St Neot	150 km ²	11 km ²	77 km ²	62 km ²
Tintagel	60 km ²	1.5 km ²	37.5 km ²	21 km ²
St Keverne	86 km ²	4 km ²	61 km ²	21 km ²
Total	296 km ²	17 km ²	175 km ²	104 km ²

Fig. 3.4 The quantity of the three different medieval landscape resources mapped in the Historic Landscape Characterisations of each studyarea (to nearest 0.5 km²)

Table 4.1 Likely superior churches of early medieval western Wessex

(Identifications based on Blair (forthcoming) and Orme (1996a) for Devon, Hall (2000) for Dorset, Aston (1986) and Costen (1992b) for Somerset, and Pitt (1999) for Wiltshire, where discussion and further references are provided. Any other major sources are indicated below. Further detail on sites and further references are noted in this project's computer database).

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Axminster	Cert	8	SY 2965 9849	Axminster	Devon	Valley Side	Documentary
Bamstaple	Prob	11	SS 5581 3355	Braunton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary Excavated
Bishops Tawton	Poss	11	SS 5653 3010	South Molton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Braunton	Cert	9	SS 4892 3707	Braunton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Buckfast / Buckfastleigh	Cert	10	SX 7412 6740	Stanborough	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary Excavated

(Reynolds & Turner, forthcoming)

Site Name	Prob	11	SY	2460	9409	Colyton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary	Main Category Of Evidence
	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting				
Cullompton	Cert	11	ST	0219	0717	Hayridge	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary	Documentary
Exeter	Cert	7	SX	9201	9252	Wonford	Devon	Spur	Documentary	Documentary
Exminster	Cert	11	SX	9455	8770	Exminster	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary	Documentary
Hollacombe	Cert	11	SS	3774	0303	Black Torrington	Devon	Spur	Documentary	Documentary
Modbury	Poss	11	SX	6559	5155	Alleriga Ermington	Devon	Spur	Documentary	Documentary
Newton Ferrers	Poss	11	SX	5501	4815	Alleriga Ermington	Devon	Valley Side	Documentary	Documentary
Newton St Petrock	Cert	10	SS	4111	1224	Shebbear	Devon	Spur	Documentary	Documentary
Pilton	Poss	11	SS	5564	3415	Braunton	Devon	Ridge	Documentary Excavated	Documentary Excavated
Plympton	Cert	9	SX	5375	5632	Plympton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary	Documentary
South Molton	Cert	11	SS	7137	2596	South Molton	Devon	Ridge	Documentary	Documentary
St Marychurch	Cert	10	SX	9186	6597	Haytor	Devon	Hill Top	Documentary	Documentary

(Turner 1998)

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref		Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Stoke St Nectan Hartland	Cert 11	SS	2350	2475	Hartland	Devon	Hill Slope	Documentary
Stokenham	Poss 11	SX	8082	4277	Coleridge	Devon	Valley Head	Documentary
Tavistock	Cert 10	SX	4812	7442	Lifton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Tiverton	Prob 11	SS	9540	1272	Tiverton	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Totnes	Prob 11	SX	8021	6047	Coleridge	Devon	Hill Slope	Documentary
West Alvington	Prob 11	SX	7237	4385	Stanborough	Devon	Hill Slope	Documentary
Woodbury	Prob 11	SY	0092	8718	East Budleigh	Devon	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Yealmpton	Prob 11	SX	5776	5170	Plympton	Devon	Valley Side	Documentary
Abbotsbury	Poss 10	SY	5776	8521	<i>Uggescombe</i>	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Beaminster	Cert 9	ST	4790	0125	Beaminster	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Bere Regis	Cert 10	SY	8473	9475	Bere Regis	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Extant Documentary
Bridport	Prob 11	SY	4657	9257	<i>Goderthorne</i>	Dorset	Spur	Documentary
Buckland Newton	Prob 10	ST	6876	0526	Buckland	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Burton Bradstock	Cert	10	SY 4885 8949	<i>Goderthorne</i>	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Canford Magna	Cert	10	SZ 0320 9880	Cogdean	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Cerne Abbas	Poss	10	ST 6658 0122	<i>Stana</i>	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Chaldon Herring	Poss	11	SY 7900 8312	Winfrith	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary
Charminster	Cert	11	SY 6791 9269	Dorchester	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Corfe	Prob	10	SY 9605 8205	Ailwood	Dorset	Spur	Documentary
Corscombe	Poss	11	ST 5222 0487	Beaminster	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary
Cranborne	Cert	9	SU 0545 1325	<i>Alvredesberge</i>	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary Excavated
Fordington	Poss	11	SY 6982 9061	Dorchester	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Gillingham	Cert	9	ST 8063 2657	Gillingham	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary / Extant
Iwerne Minster	Cert	10	ST 8682 1446	Sixpenny	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Litton Cheney	Poss	11	SY 5517 9072	<i>Uggescombe</i>	Dorset	Valley Head	Documentary
Loders	Poss	11	SY 4912 9427	Loders	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary
Milborne St Andrew	Poss	10	SY 8021 9752	Puddletown	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Milton Abbas	Poss	10	ST 7981 0230	Hilton	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Netherbury	Prob	11	SY 4703 9945	Beaminster	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary
Portesham	Poss	10	SY 6025 8585	<i>Uggescombe</i>	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Powerstock	Prob	11	SY 5169 9620	Eggardon	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary
Preston	Prob	9	SY 7057 8296	Cullifordtree	Dorset	Hill Slope	Documentary
Puddletown	Cert	11	SY 7587 9435	Puddletown	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Shaftesbury	Cert	11	ST 8615 2290	Sixpenny	Dorset	Hill Top	Documentary
Sherborne	Cert	8	ST 6380 1650	Sherborne	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Sixpenny Handley	Poss	11	ST 9955 1730	Handley	Dorset	Valley Side	Documentary
Stalbridge	Poss	10	ST 7333 1820	Brunsell	Dorset	Hill Slope	Documentary
Sturminster Marshall	Cert	9	ST 9510 0040	Cogdean	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Sturminster Newton	Prob	10	ST 7880 1395	Newton	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Sydling St Nicholas	Poss	11	SY 6300 9926	<i>Modbury</i>	Dorset	Valley Bottom	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Bruton	Cert	11	ST 6845 3480	Bruton	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Cannington	Prob	11	ST 2578 3952	Cannington	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Carhampton	Prob	9	ST 0092 4265	Carhampton	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Cheddar	Cert	9	ST 4596 5300	Winterstoke	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary Excavated
Chew Magna	Cert	11	ST 5769 6349	Chew	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Chewton Mendip	Cert	11	ST 5965 5315	Chewton	Somerset	Hill Slope	Documentary
Congresbury	Cert	9	ST 4352 6375	Winterstoke	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Crewkerne	Cert	11	ST 4396 0980	Crewkerne	Somerset	Spur	Documentary
Curry Rivel	Prob	11	ST 3917 2540	Abdick And Bulstone	Somerset	Hill Slope	Documentary
Doultling	Cert	8	ST 6460 4314	Whitstone	Somerset	Valley Head	Documentary
East Pennard	Prob	10	ST 5970 3745	Whitstone	Somerset	Valley Head	Documentary
Frome	Cert	8	ST 7770 4790	Frome	Somerset	Valley Side	Documentary
Glastonbury	Cert	7	ST 5005 3884	Glaston Twelve Hides	Somerset	Hill Slope	Documentary Excavated

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Ilminster	Poss	11	ST 3601 1457	Abdick And Bulstone	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Keynsham	Cert	11	ST 6567 6878	Keynsham	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary Excavated
Kilmersdon	Prob	11	ST 6959 5242	Kilmersdon	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Milborne Port	Prob	11	ST 6764 1853	Horethorne	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary Extant
Milverton	Prob	11	ST 1216 2587	Milverton	Somerset	Spur	Documentary
Moorlinch	Prob	11	ST 3980 3687	Whitley (Loxley)	Somerset	Spur	Documentary
<i>(Corcos 2001)</i>							
Muchelney	Cert	8	ST 4290 2491	Abdick And Bulstone	Somerset	Island in Marsh	Documentary Excavated
North Curry	Prob	11	ST 3192 2557	North Curry	Somerset	Ridge	Documentary
North Petherton	Cert	11	ST 2950 3345	North Petherton	Somerset	Valley Side	Documentary
Northover (Ilchester)	Cert	11	ST 5235 2315	Tintinhull	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence	
Queen Camel	Poss	11	ST 5973	2496	Somerton or Bruton	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
South Petherton	Cert	11	ST 4323	1685	South Petherton	Somerset	Valley Side	Documentary
Stogumber	Prob	11	ST 0980	3730	Williton And Freemanners	Somerset	Valley Side	Documentary
Taunton St Mary Magdalene	Cert	9	ST 2250	2460	Taunton And Taunton Dean	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Wedmore	Prob	9	ST 4346	4791	Bempstone	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Wells	Cert	7	ST 5517	4583	Wells Forum	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary Excavated
Yatton	Poss	11	ST 4312	6542	Chewton	Somerset	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Aldbourne	Prob	11	SU 2639	7581	Selkley	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Alderbury	Prob	11	SU 1824	2695	Alderbury	Wiltshire	Valley Side	Documentary
Amesbury	Cert	10	SU 1518	4142	Amesbury	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Avebury	Prob	11	SU 0997	6995	Selkley	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Bishops Cannings	Cert	11 SU	0376 6417	Cannings	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Bishops Cannings	Cert	11 SU	0376 6417	Cannings	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Britford	Cert	9 SU	1628 2845	Cawdon	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary Extant
Britford	Cert	9 SU	1628 2845	Cawdon	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary Extant
Brixton Deverell	Prob	11 ST	8640 3870	Heytesbury	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Broad Chalk	Poss	11 SU	0470 2535	Chalk	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Bromham	Poss	11 ST	9631 6520	Calne	Wiltshire	Ridge	Documentary
Calne	Cert	11 ST	9989 7087	Calne	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Chippenham	Prob	11 ST	922 732	Chippenham	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Corsham	Prob	11 ST	8739 7056	Chippenham	Wiltshire	Hill Slope	Documentary
Cricklade	Cert	10 SU	0992 9355	Cricklade	Wiltshire	Hill Slope	Documentary
Damerham	Cert	9 SU	1075 1580	Damerham	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Donhead St Andrew	Poss	11 ST	9145 2484	Tisbury	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Downton	Prob 11	SU 1811	2162	Downton	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Great Bedwyn	Cert 10	SU 2775	6427	Kinwardstone	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Heytesbury	Poss 11	ST 9249	4257	Heytesbury	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Highworth	Prob 11	SU 2010	9250	Highworth	Wiltshire	Hill Top	Documentary
Malmesbury	Cert 7	ST 9327	8730	Chedglow	Wiltshire	Promontory	Documentary
Marlborough	Poss 11	SU 1892	6925	Selkley	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Melksham	Prob 11	ST 9028	6372	Melksham	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Mere	Prob 11	ST 8111	3225	Mere	Wiltshire	Valley Side	Documentary
Netheravon	Cert 11	SU 1478	4840	Elstub	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Pewsey	Cert 10	SU 1638	5987	Kinwardstone	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Potterne	Poss 11	ST 9955	5850	Rowborough	Wiltshire	Valley Side	Documentary Excavated
Ramsbury	Cert 9	SU 2739	7160	Ramsbury	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary / Extant
Rushall	Poss 11	SU 1287	5586	Swanborough	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
South Newton	Prob 11	SU 0877	3430	Wilton	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Tisbury	Cert 8	ST 9440	2912	Dunworth	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Upavon	Prob 11	SU 1355	5513	Swanborough	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Site Name	Likelihood of superior status	Latest possible origin	OS Grid Ref	Medieval Hundred	County	Setting	Main Category Of Evidence
Warminster	Prob	11 ST	8739 4580	Warminster	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Westbury	Prob	11 ST	8738 5143	Westbury	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Wilton	Cert	10 SU	0949 3127	Cadworth	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Winterbourne Stoke	Prob	11 SU	0770 4065	Dole	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary
Wootton Rivers	Poss	11 SU	1967 6295	Kinwardstone	Wiltshire	Valley Bottom	Documentary

Table 4.1 (Continued from previous page)

Valley bottom or island in marsh	Valley head	Hill slope	Hill top or spur
Padstow St Kew Axminster Crediton Plympton Beaminster Cranborne Gillingham Iwerne Minster Sherborne Sturminster Marshall Wareham Whitchurch Canonicorum Wimborne Muchelney Bath Athelney Taunton Wells Banwell Cheddar Congresbury Damerham Bradford on Avon Britford Tisbury Ramsbury	Doultong	Glastonbury	Exeter Shaftesbury Malmesbury (Glastonbury)

Table 4.2: Locations of major churches with reliable evidence for foundation in the C9th or earlier

	Valley bottom	Valley side / Valley head	Hill slope	Hilltop / ridge / promontory
(of all sites)	(59%)	(15%)	(10%)	(17%)
Wiltshire	79%	6%	6%	9%
Somerset	63%¹	17%	8%	11%
Dorset	60%	24%	8%	8%
Devon	45%	15%	11%	29%
Cornwall	36%²	23%	18%	23%³

¹ Includes sites on low islands in marshland ² Includes sites amid sand dunes
³ Includes sites on islands in the sea. Figures are approximate since identifications of minsters remain provisional

Table 4.3: Physical locations of ecclesiastical centres

Royal Vill	First Recorded	Domesday Name	County	Holder in 1066
Axminster	757	<i>Alseminstre</i>	Devon	King Edward
Axmouthe	Alfred's will	<i>Alsemvde</i>	Devon	King Edward
Branscombe	Alfred's will	<i>Branchescome</i>	Devon	Bishop Leofric Of Exeter
Braunton	973	<i>Brantone</i>	Devon	King Edward
Colyton	939x946	<i>Cvlitone</i>	Devon	King Edward
Cullompton	Alfred's will	<i>Colitone</i>	Devon	Thorbert
Exminster	Alfred's will	<i>Axeminstre</i>	Devon	King Edward
Hartland	Alfred's will	<i>Hertitone</i>	Devon	Countess Gytha
Lifton	Alfred's will	<i>Listone</i>	Devon	Queen Edith
Tiverton	Alfred's will	<i>Tovretone</i>	Devon	Countess Gytha
Damerham	Alfred's will	<i>Dobreham</i>	Dorset	King Edward
Dorchester	833	<i>Dorecestre</i>	Dorset	King Edward
Puddletown	976	<i>Piretone</i>	Dorset	Earl (King) Harold
Sturminster Marshall	Alfred's will	<i>Sturminstre</i>	Dorset	Archbishop Stigand
Sutton Poyntz	891	<i>Sutone</i>	Dorset	King Edward
Wareham	786	<i>Warham</i>	Dorset	(Town)
Whitchurch Canonicorum	Alfred's will	<i>Witcerce</i>	Dorset	<i>St Wandrille's</i> (1086)

Table 4.4 Royal villis with pre-AD1000 evidence in Devon, Dorset, Somerset and Wiltshire and their Domesday Book holders *TRE* (after Sawyer 1983, with additions; see also Wormald 2001: 272-273). King Alfred's will probably dates to between 872-888 (Keynes & Lapidge 1983). (Table continued overleaf).

Royal Vill	Date First Recorded	Domesday Name	County	Holder in 1066
Bath	796	<i>Bade</i>	Somerset	Queen Edith
Burnham	Alfred's will	<i>Bvrneham</i>	Somerset	Brictsi
Cannington	Alfred's will	<i>Candetone</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Carhampton	Alfred's will	<i>Carentone</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Cheddar	956	<i>Cedre</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Chewton Mendip	Alfred's will	<i>Ciwetvne</i>	Somerset	Queen Edith
Congresbury	Alfred's will	<i>Cvngresberie</i>	Somerset	Earl (King) Harold
Crewkerne	Alfred's will	<i>Crvche</i>	Somerset	Queen Edith
Frome	955	<i>Frome</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Kilton	Alfred's will	<i>Chilvetvne</i>	Somerset	Alfward & Leofric
Somerton	733	<i>Svmertone</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Taunton	722	<i>Tantone</i>	Somerset	Archbishop Stigand
Wedmore	Alfred's will	<i>Wetmore</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Wimborne	718	<i>Winborne</i>	Somerset	King Edward
Yeovil	Alfred's will	<i>Ivle</i>	Somerset	Thegns

Table 4.4 (Continued from previous page; continues overleaf).

Amesbury	858	<i>Amblesberie</i>	Wiltshire	King Edward
Bedwyn	968	<i>Bedvinde</i>	Wiltshire	King Edward
Calne	977	<i>Cavna</i>	Wiltshire	King Edward
Chippenham	853	<i>Chepenham</i>	Wiltshire	King Edward
Chisledon	Alfred's will	<i>Chiseldene</i>	Wiltshire	St Peter's, Winchester
Downton	Eadred's will	<i>Dvntone</i>	Wiltshire	Bishop of Winchester
Edington	878	<i>Edendone</i>	Wiltshire	St Mary's, Romsey
Pewsey	Alfred's will	<i>Pevesei</i>	Wiltshire	St Peter's, Winchester
Wardour	899	<i>Werdore</i>	Wiltshire	St Mary's, Wilton
Warminster	899	<i>Gverminstre</i>	Wiltshire	King Edward
Wilton	838	<i>Wiltvnie</i>	Wiltshire	(Town)

Table 4.4 (Continued from previous page).

Church	County	Closest royal vill	Distance (to km)	Ownership
Axminster	Devon	<i>Axminster</i>	<1km	Royal
Crediton	Devon	<i>Exeter (burh)</i>	11km	Ecclesiastical
Exeter	Devon	<i>Exeter (burh)</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Plympton	Devon	<i>Plympton</i>	<1km	Eccl/Royal
Beaminster	Dorset	Kingsland	4km	Ecclesiastical
Cranborne	Dorset	Knowlton	4km	Ecclesiastical
Gillingham	Dorset	Gillingham	1km	Royal
Iwerne Minster	Dorset	Child Okeford	4km	Ecclesiastical
Shaftesbury	Dorset	<i>Shaftesbury (burh)</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Sherborne	Dorset	Milborne Port	4km	Ecclesiastical
Sturminster	Dorset	<i>Sturminster</i>	<1km	Royal
Marshall		<i>Marshall</i>		
Wareham	Dorset	<i>Wareham</i>	<1km	Eccl/Royal

Table 4.5: Major early churches (pre-AD 900 evidence) and nearest known royal vill (italics indicate reliable pre-AD1000 evidence for royal vill or *burh*). ('Ownership' indicates earliest known owner of the estate where the church stood ('Ecclesiastical' includes both episcopal and monastic owners). 'Eccl/Royal' indicates uncertainty or cases where both large royal and ecclesiastical estates were centred on the same location)

Church	County	Closest royal vill	Distance (to km)	Ownership
Whitchurch Canonicorum	Dorset	<i>Whitchurch Canonicorum</i>	<1km	Royal
Wimborne	Dorset	<i>Wimborne</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Athelney	Somerset	<i>Athelney (burh)</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Banwell	Somerset	<i>Congresbury</i>	6km	Royal/Eccl
Bath	Somerset	<i>Bath</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Cheddar	Somerset	<i>Cheddar</i>	<1km	Royal
Congresbury	Somerset	<i>Congresbury</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Doultling	Somerset	<i>Bruton</i>	9km	Ecclesiastical
Glastonbury	Somerset	<i>Somerton</i>	10km	Ecclesiastical
Muchelney	Somerset	<i>Curry Rivel</i>	4km	Ecclesiastical
Taunton	Somerset	<i>(Taunton)</i>	(<1km)	Royal/Eccl
Wells	Somerset	<i>Chewton Mendip</i>	9km	Ecclesiastical
Bradford on Avon	Wiltshire	<i>Bath</i>	8km	Ecclesiastical
Britford	Wiltshire	<i>Britford</i>	<1km	Royal
Damerham	Wiltshire	<i>Damerham</i>	<1km	Royal/Eccl
Malmesbury	Wiltshire	<i>Chippenham</i>	14 km	Ecclesiastical
Ramsbury	Wiltshire	<i>Aldbourne</i>	4km	Ecclesiastical
Tisbury	Wiltshire	<i>Wardour</i>	3km	Ecclesiastical

Table 4.5: (Continued from previous page):

Royal Vill	Date First Recorded	County	Nearest Minster Church or Monastery	Distance
Axminster	757	Devon	<i>Axminster</i>	<1 km
Axmouthe	Alfred's will	Devon	Colyton	3 km
Branscombe	Alfred's will	Devon	Colyton	7 km
Braunton	973	Devon	Braunton	<1 km
Colyton	939x946	Devon	Colyton	<1 km
Cullompton	Alfred's will	Devon	Cullompton	<1 km
Exminster	Alfred's will	Devon	Exminster	<1 km
Hartland	Alfred's will	Devon	Stoke St Nectan	2.5 km
Lifton	Alfred's will	Devon	Launceston	6 km
Tiverton	Alfred's will	Devon	Tiverton	<1 km
Dorchester	833	Dorset	Fordington	<1 km
Puddletown	976	Dorset	Puddletown	<1 km
Sturminster	Alfred's will	Dorset	<i>Sturminster</i>	<1 km
Marshall			<i>Marshall</i>	
Sutton Poyntz	891	Dorset	Preston	<1 km
Wareham	786	Dorset	<i>Wareham</i>	<1 km
Whitchurch	Alfred's will	Dorset	<i>Whitchurch</i>	<1 km
Canonicorum				
Wimborne	718	Dorset	<i>Wimborne</i>	<1 km
Bath	796	Somerset	<i>Bath</i>	<1 km

Table 4.6: Royal vills (reliable pre-AD1000 evidence) and nearest minster churches (italics indicates reliable pre-AD900 evidence)

King Alfred's will probably dates to between 872-888 (Keynes & Lapidge 1983). (Table continued overleaf...)

Burnham	Alfred's will	Somerset	Cannington	11 km
Cannington	Alfred's will	Somerset	Cannington	<1 km
Carhampton	Alfred's will	Somerset	Carhampton	<1 km
Cheddar	956	Somerset	<i>Cheddar</i>	<1 km
Chewton Mendip	Alfred's will	Somerset	Chewton Mendip	<1 km
Congresbury	Alfred's will	Somerset	<i>Congresbury</i>	<1 km
Crewkerne	Alfred's will	Somerset	Crewkerne	<1 km
Frome	955	Somerset	Frome	<1 km
Kilton	Alfred's will	Somerset	Stogumber	9 km
Somerton	733	Somerset	Northover	6 km
Taunton	722	Somerset	<i>Taunton</i>	<1 km
Wedmore	Alfred's will	Somerset	Wedmore	<1 km
Yeovil	Alfred's will	Somerset	Yetminster	6 km
Amesbury	858	Wiltshire	Amesbury	<1 km
Bedwyn	968	Wiltshire	Bedwyn	<1 km
Calne	977	Wiltshire	Calne	<1 km
Chippenham	853	Wiltshire	Chippenham	<1 km
Chisledon	Alfred's will	Wiltshire	Aldbourne	9 km
Damerham	Alfred's will	Wiltshire	<i>Damerham</i>	<1 km
Downton	Eadred's will	Wiltshire	Downton	<1 km
Edington	878	Wiltshire	Westbury	5 km
Pewsey	Alfred's will	Wiltshire	Pewsey	<1 km
Wardour	899	Wiltshire	<i>Tisbury</i>	3 km
Warminster	899	Wiltshire	Warminster	<1 km
Wilton	838	Wiltshire	Wilton	<1 km

Table 4.6 (Table continued from previous page)

	Hundreds with no superior church unidentified	No. hundreds with 1 superior church	No. hundreds with 2 superior churches	No. hundreds with 3 superior churches
Wiltshire (40 hundreds)	20%	50%	30%	0%
Dorset (39 hundreds)	31%	53%	13%	3%
Somerset (36 hundreds)	22%	61%	14%	3%
Devon (32 hundreds)	41%	28%	28%	3%

Table 4.7: Certain and likely high-status churches and hundreds in central and western Wessex. Figures are approximate since identifications of minsters remain provisional (extent of hundreds based on Thorn & Thorn 1979b (Wiltshire); 1980 (Somerset); 1983 (Dorset); 1985 (Devon). See also Figs. 4.1, 4.2, & 4.3).

Appendix 4

Figures

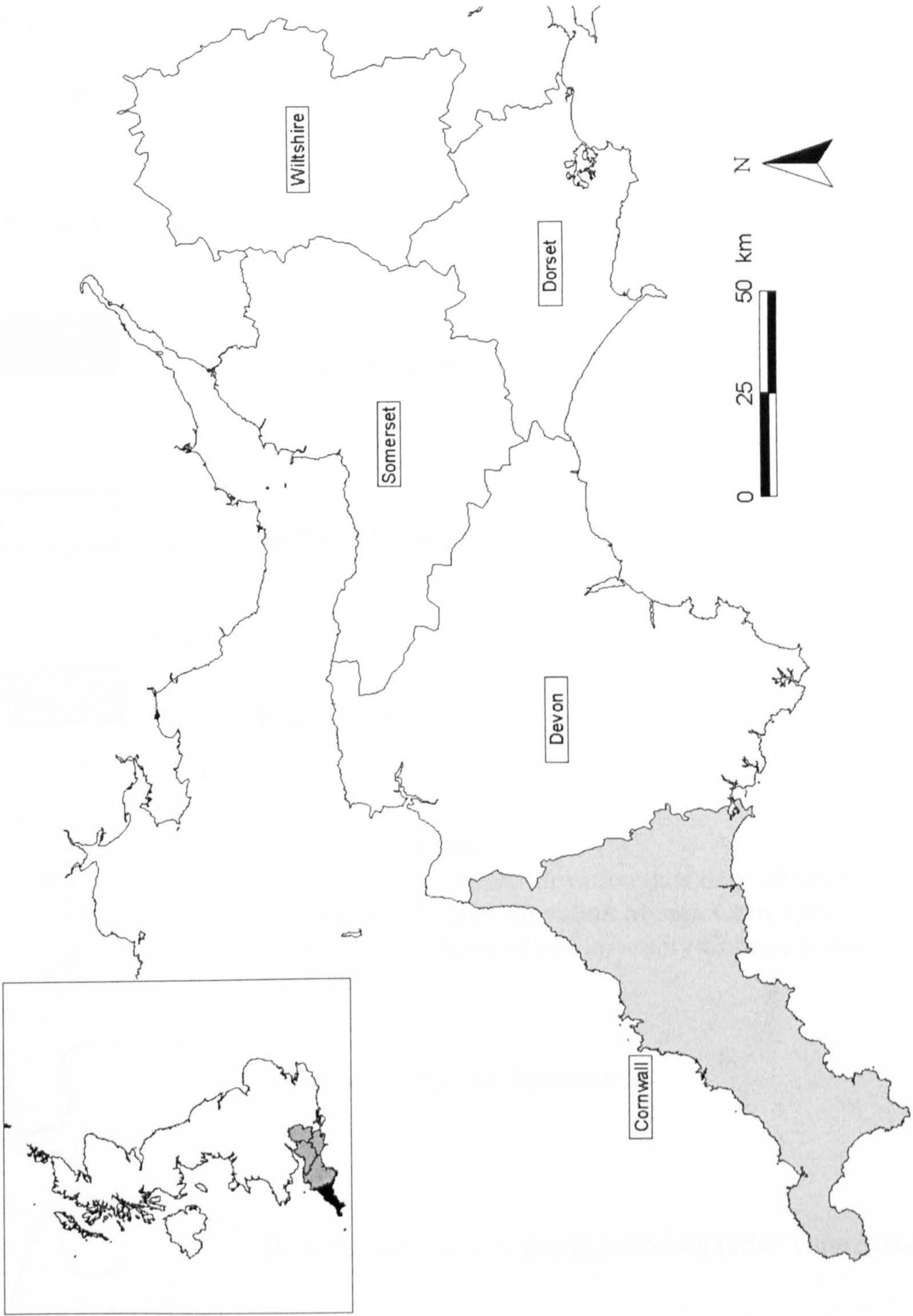


Fig. 1.1
 The counties
 of Cornwall
 and western
 Wessex:
 location plan

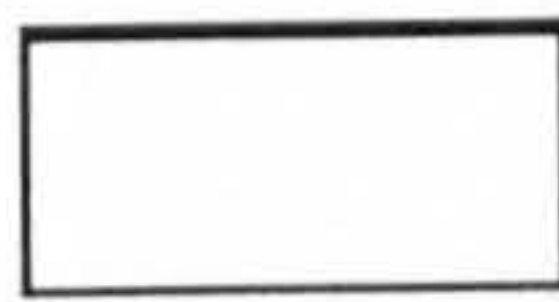
Key:

(For Figs. 2.1-2.3, 3.5, 3.8-3.25)

Historic Landscape Character types conventions:



Ancient Woodland



Medieval Farmland



Rough Ground



Indicative contours

(All heights in metres. Elevation data derived from Landsat 25m Digital Elevation Model. Copyright University Of Manchester/University College London Year 2001)



Important rivers and watercourses



Historic ecclesiastical parish boundary (after Tithe Maps)

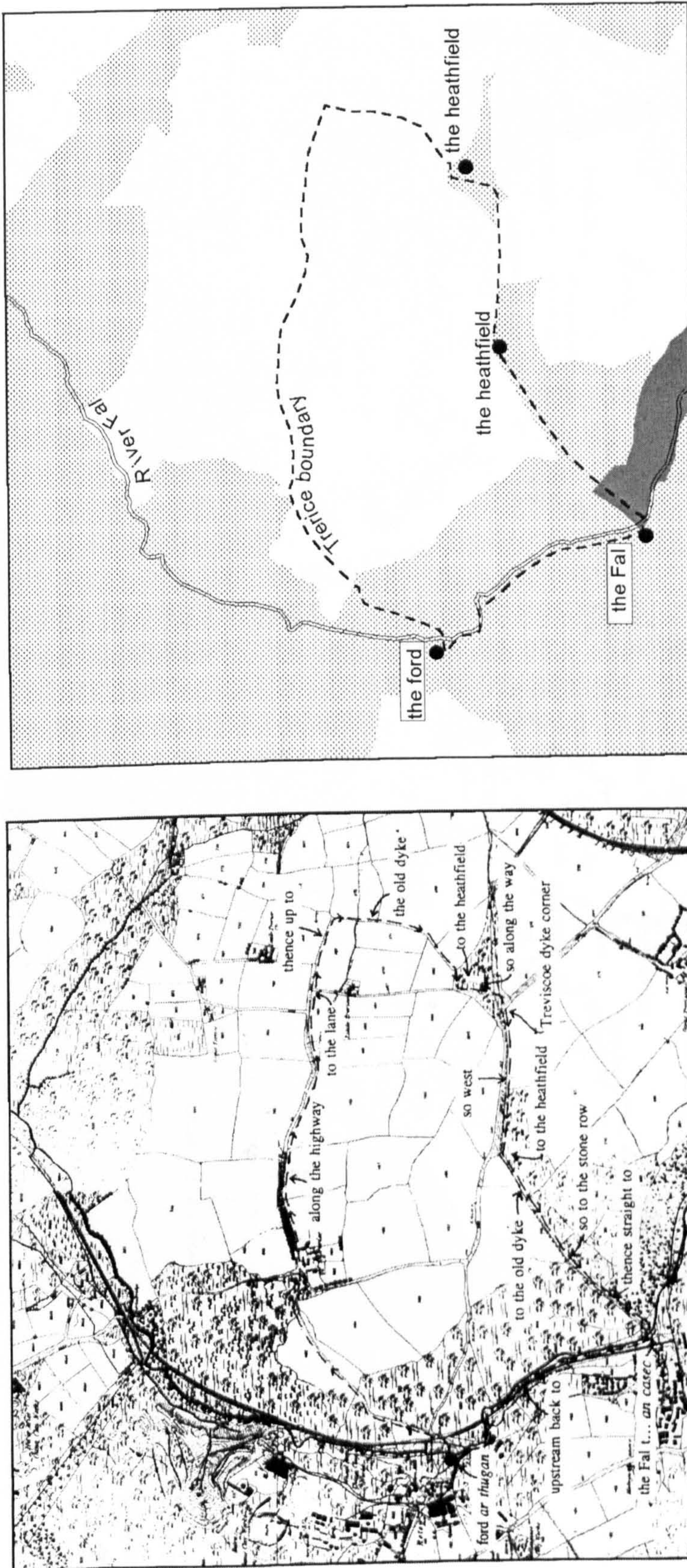
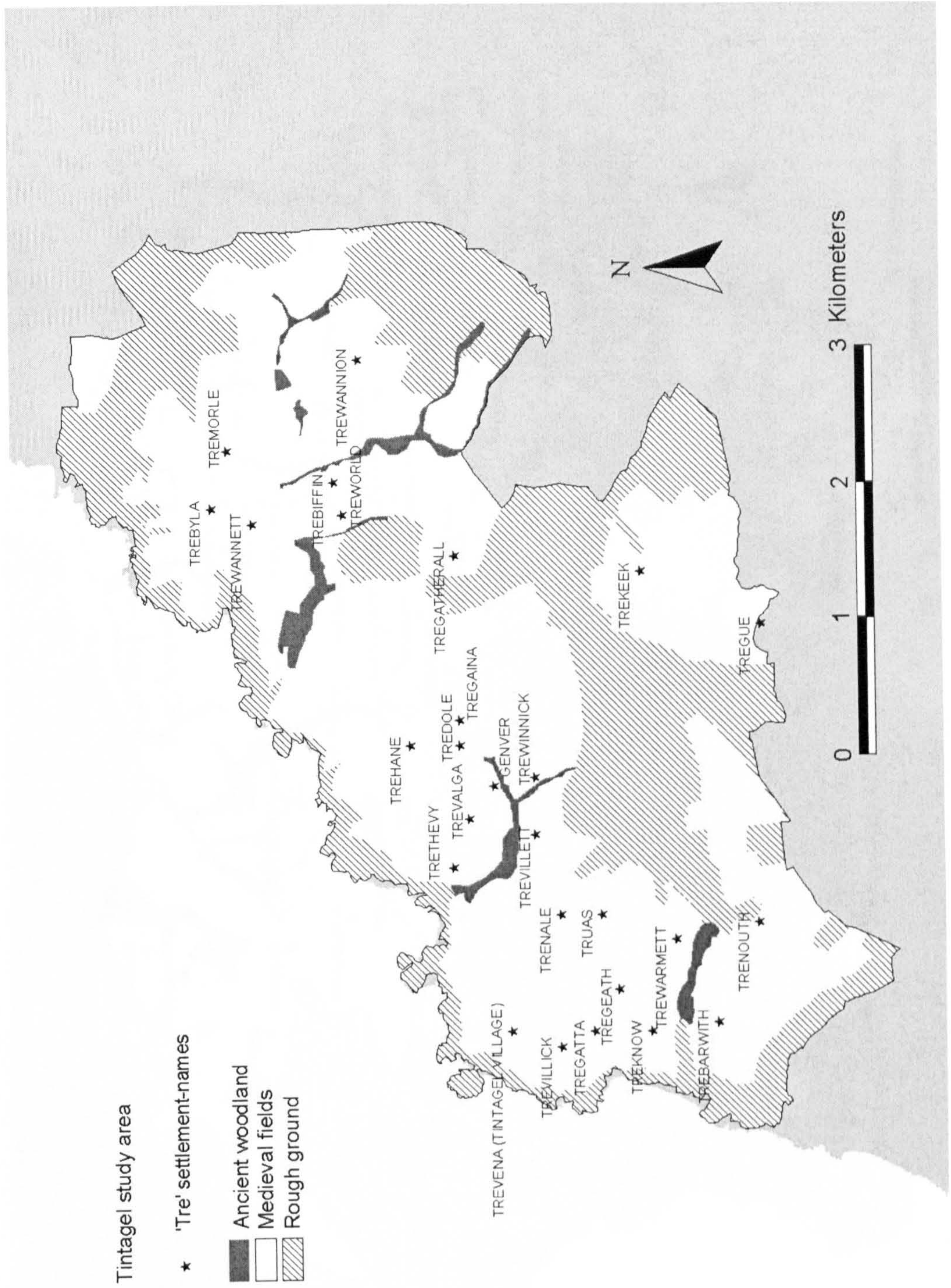


Fig. 2.1 Charter boundary clause of Trevice (Cornwall), with Historic Landscape Characterisation (after Herring & Hooke 1993; figure with 1881 OS map (left) = Herring & Hooke 1993: Fig. 2, p.69)

Fig. 2.2b
Tre- place-names
 (first recorded
 before AD 1550)
 and the Historic
 Landscape
 Characterisation in
 the Tintagel study
 area, Cornwall



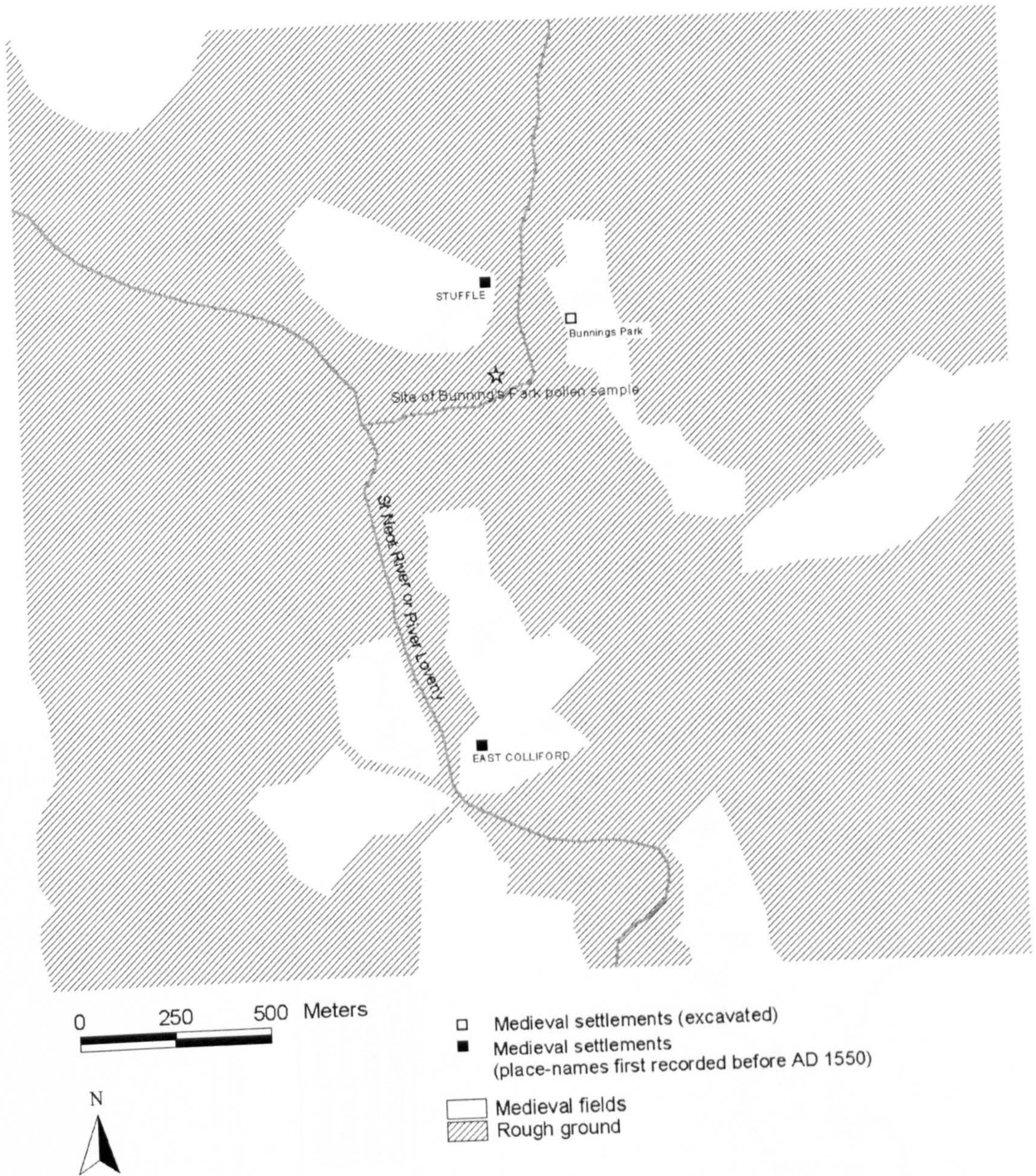


Fig. 2.3 Location of Bunning's Park pollen assemblage and HLC (St Neot parish, Cornwall) (after Austin *et al.* 1989)

Fig. 2.4

Cliff-castles and
hillforts in
Cornwall

(Data: Cornwall
SMR)

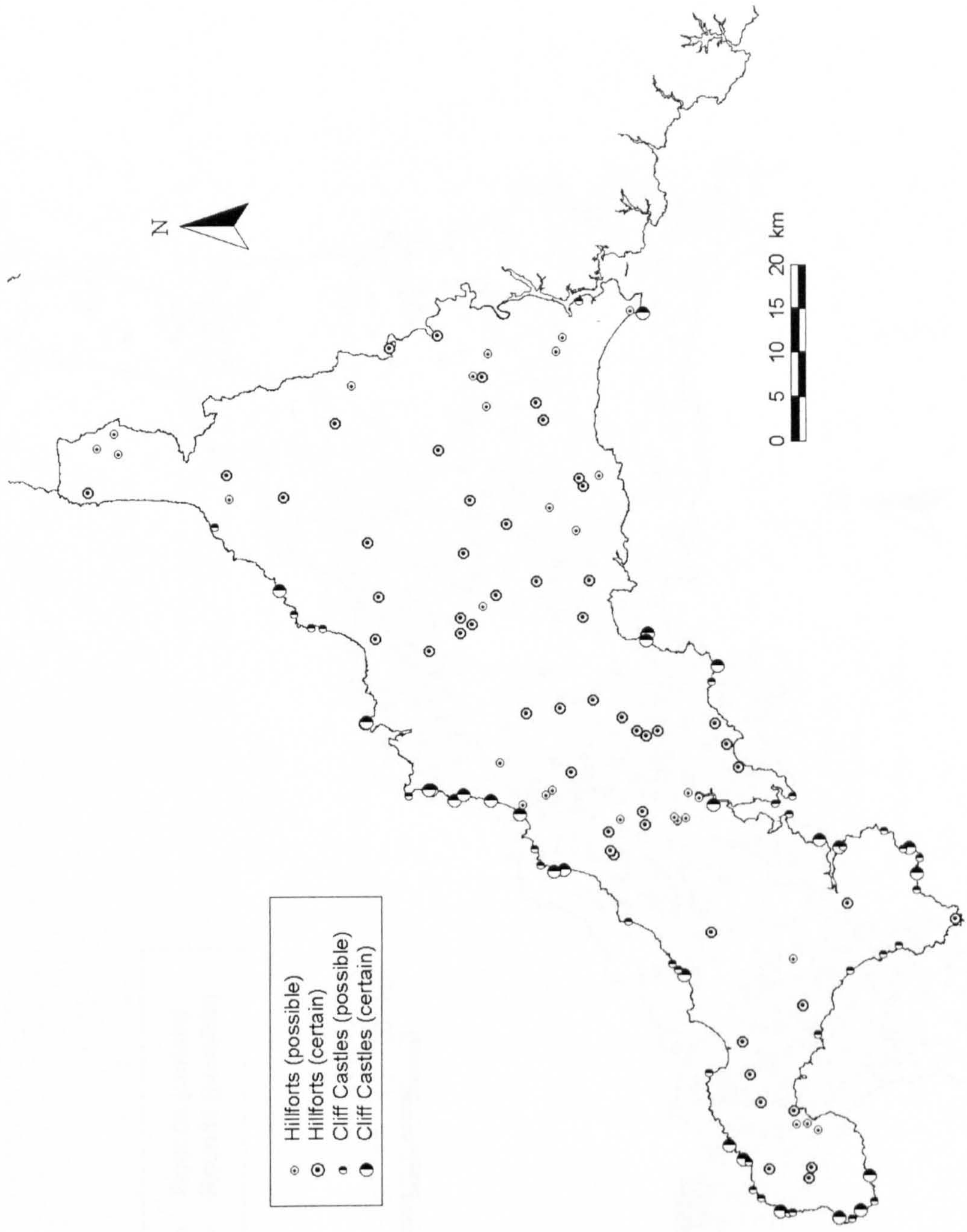


Fig. 2.5
Certain and
possible
rounds in Cornwall

(Data: Cornwall
SMR)

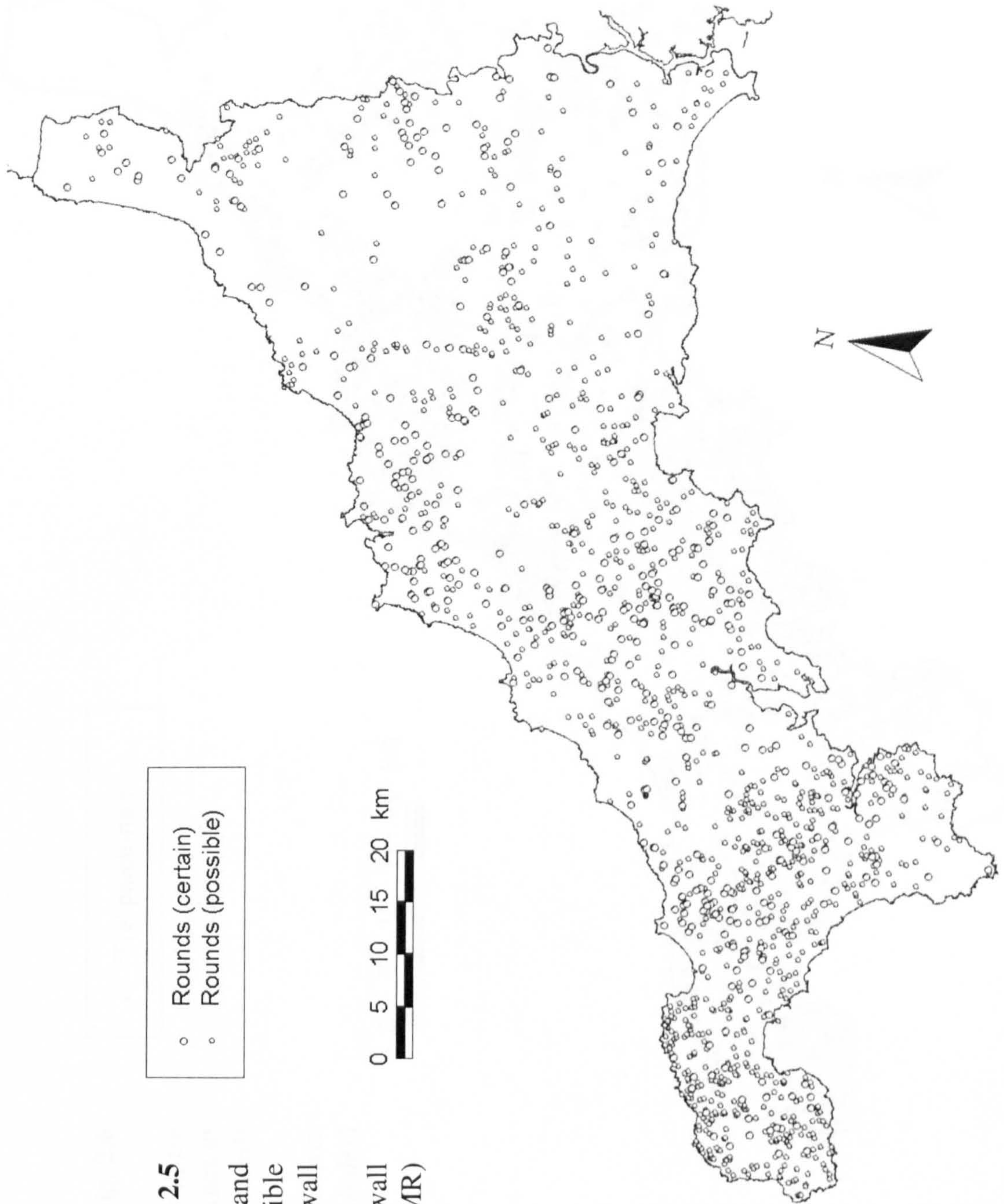


Fig. 2.6
Settlements with *tre*
place-names in
Cornwall
(Data: Dr Oliver
Padel & *ICS Index*)

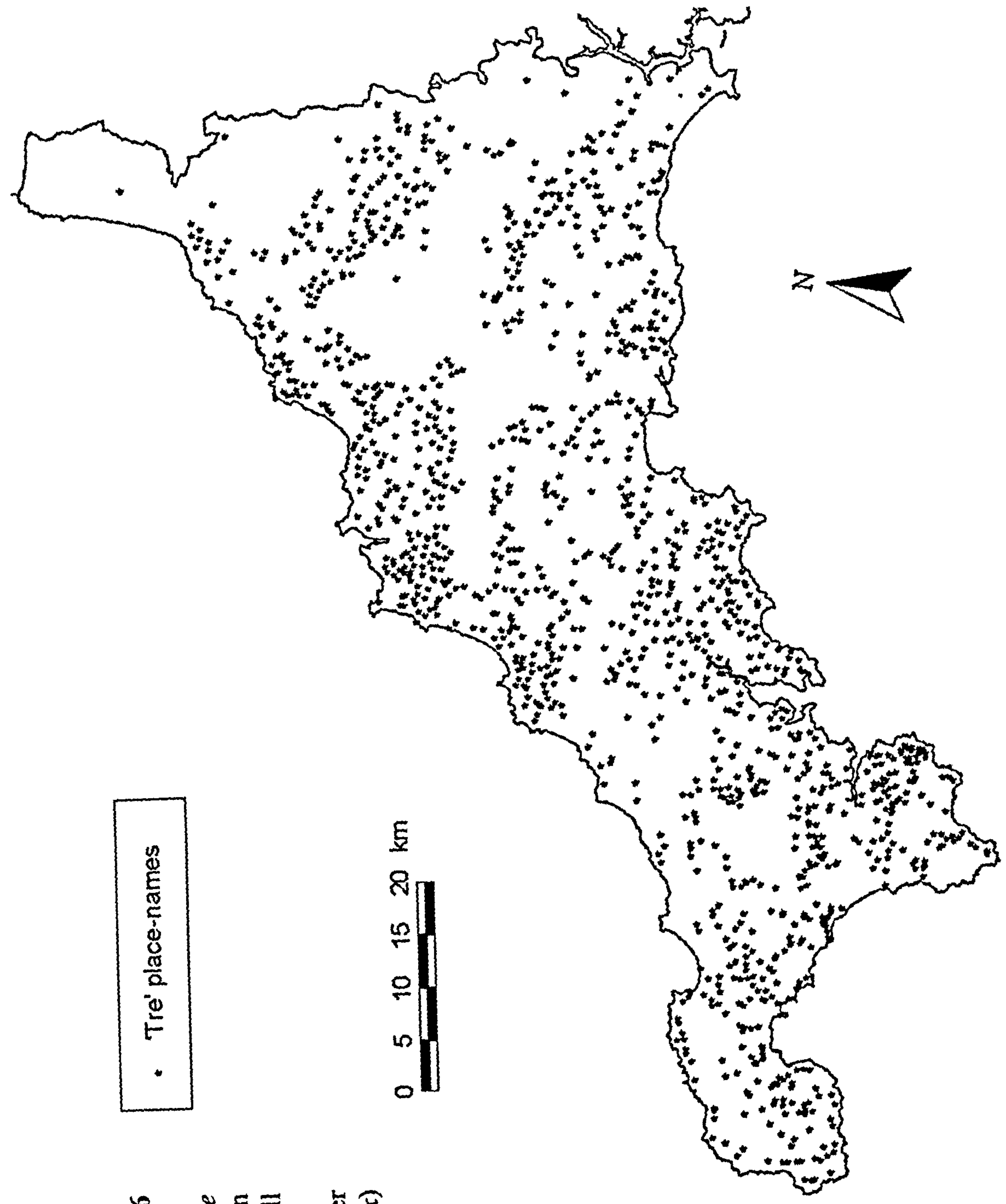


Fig. 2.7

Settlements with
tre place-names
and rounds in
Cornwall

(Data: Cornwall
SMR, Dr Oliver
Padel & ICS
Index)

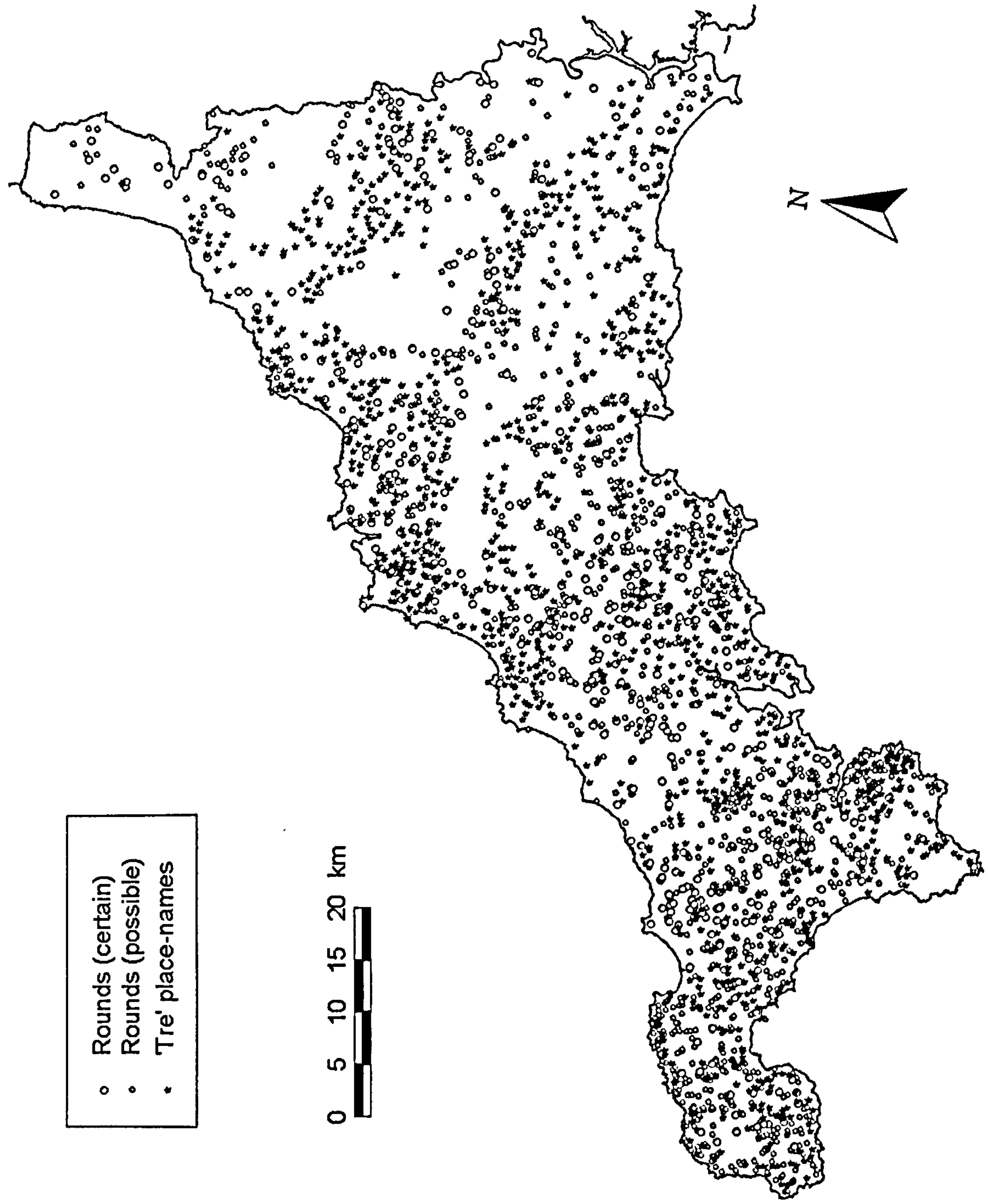
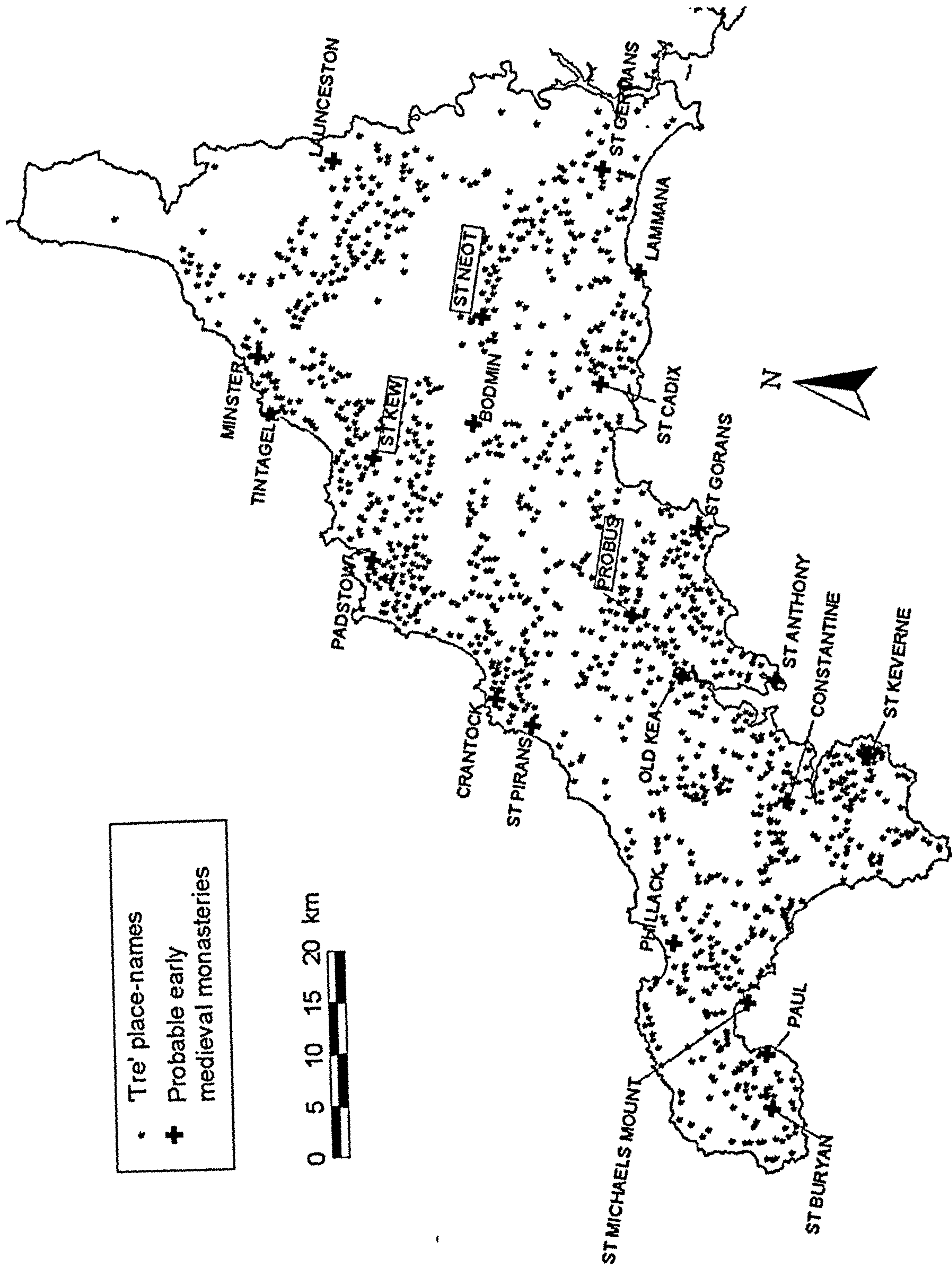


Fig. 2.8

Settlements with *tre* place-names and probable early medieval monasteries (named) in Cornwall

(Data: Cornwall SMR, Dr Oliver Padel, *ICS Index & Olson 1989*)



Key:

(For Figs. 3.1-3.3, 3.5)



Water bodies



Indicative contours

(All heights in metres. Elevation data derived from Landsat 25m Digital Elevation Model. Copyright University Of Manchester/University College London Year 2001)



Important rivers and watercourses



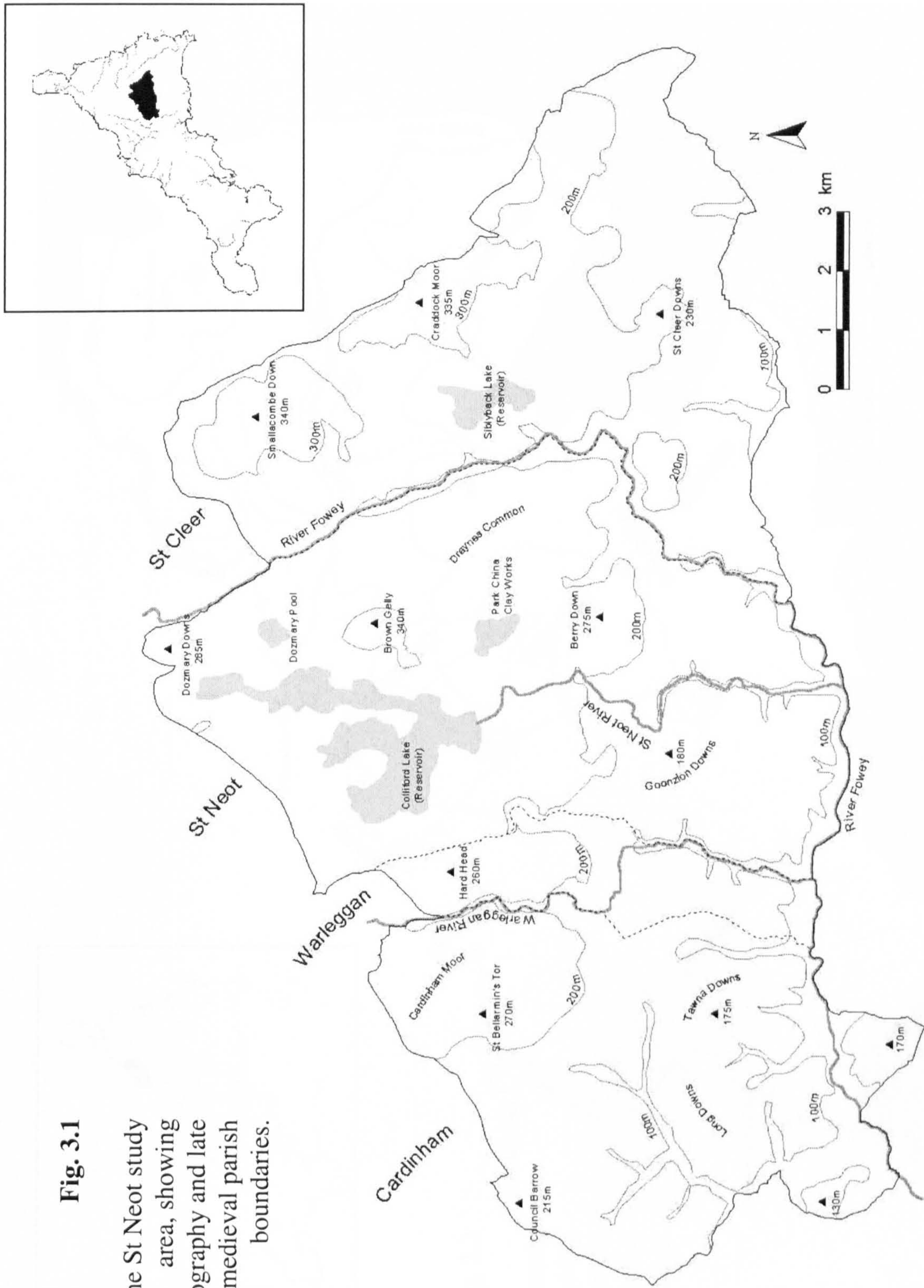
Selected hilltops. (Elevation data derived from Landsat 25m Digital Elevation Model. Copyright University Of Manchester/University College London Year 2001)



Historic ecclesiastical parish boundary (after Tithe Maps)

Fig. 3.1

The St Neot study area, showing topography and late medieval parish boundaries.



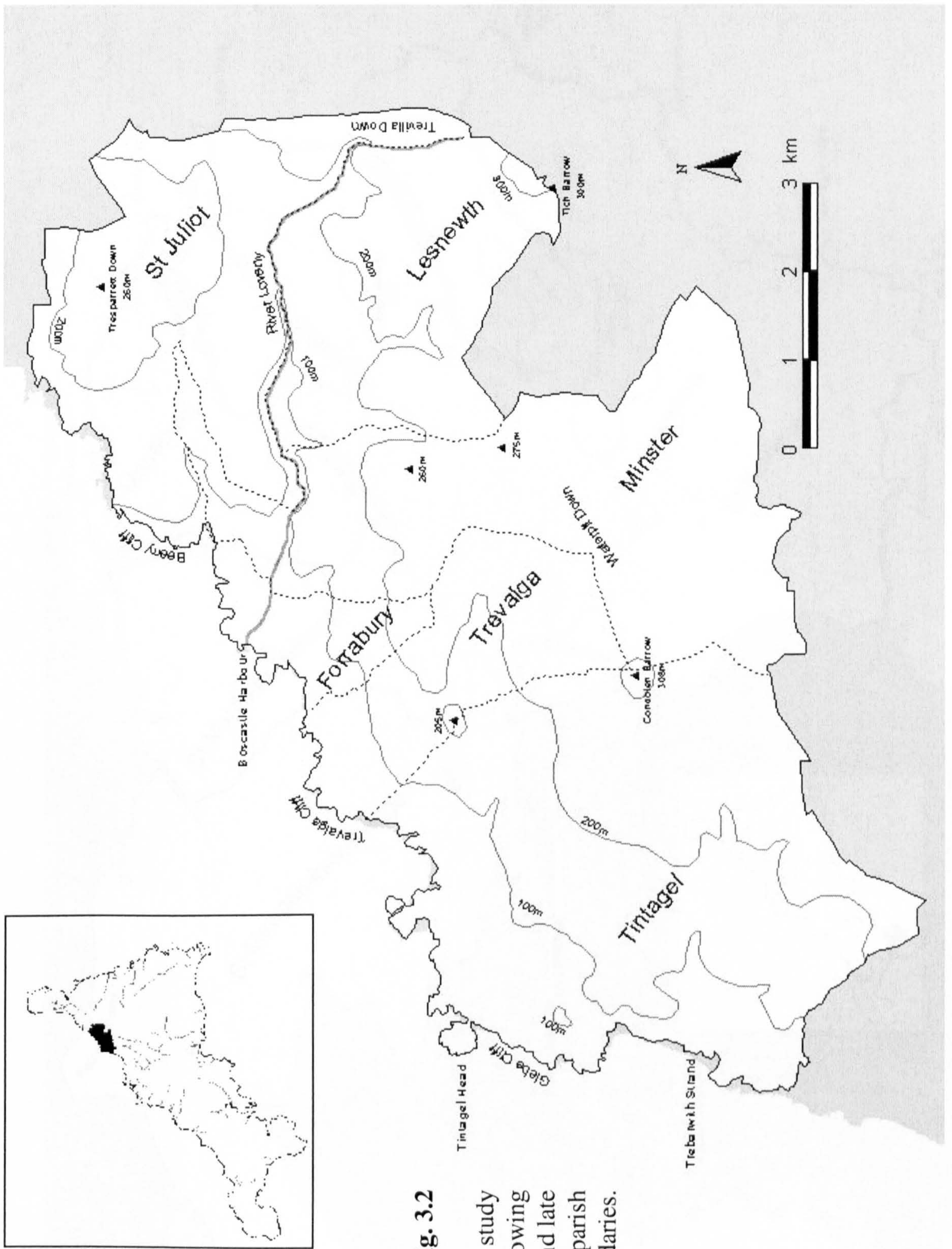


Fig. 3.2
 The Tintagel study area, showing topography and late medieval parish boundaries.

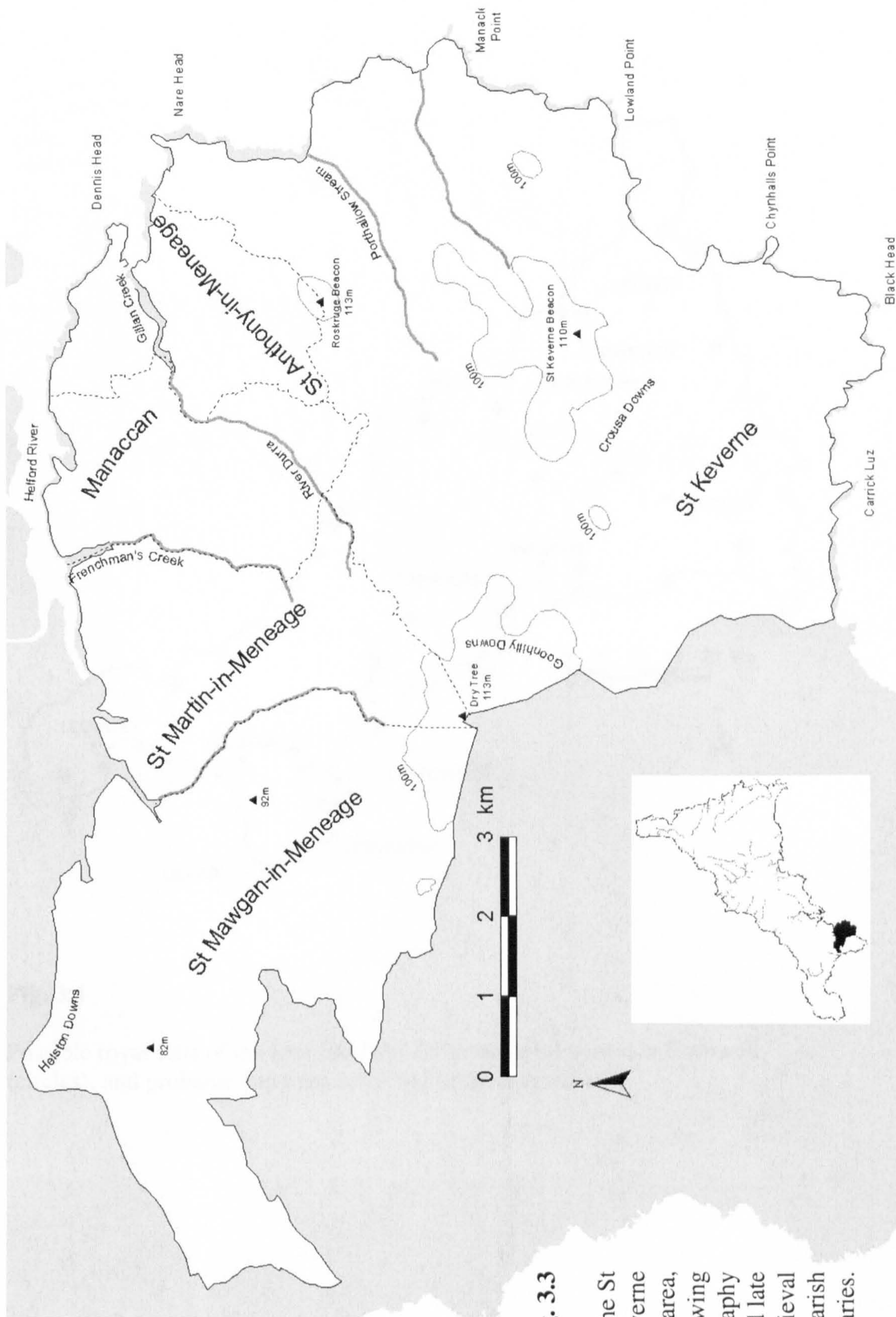


Fig. 3.3 The St Keverne study area, showing topography and late medieval parish boundaries.

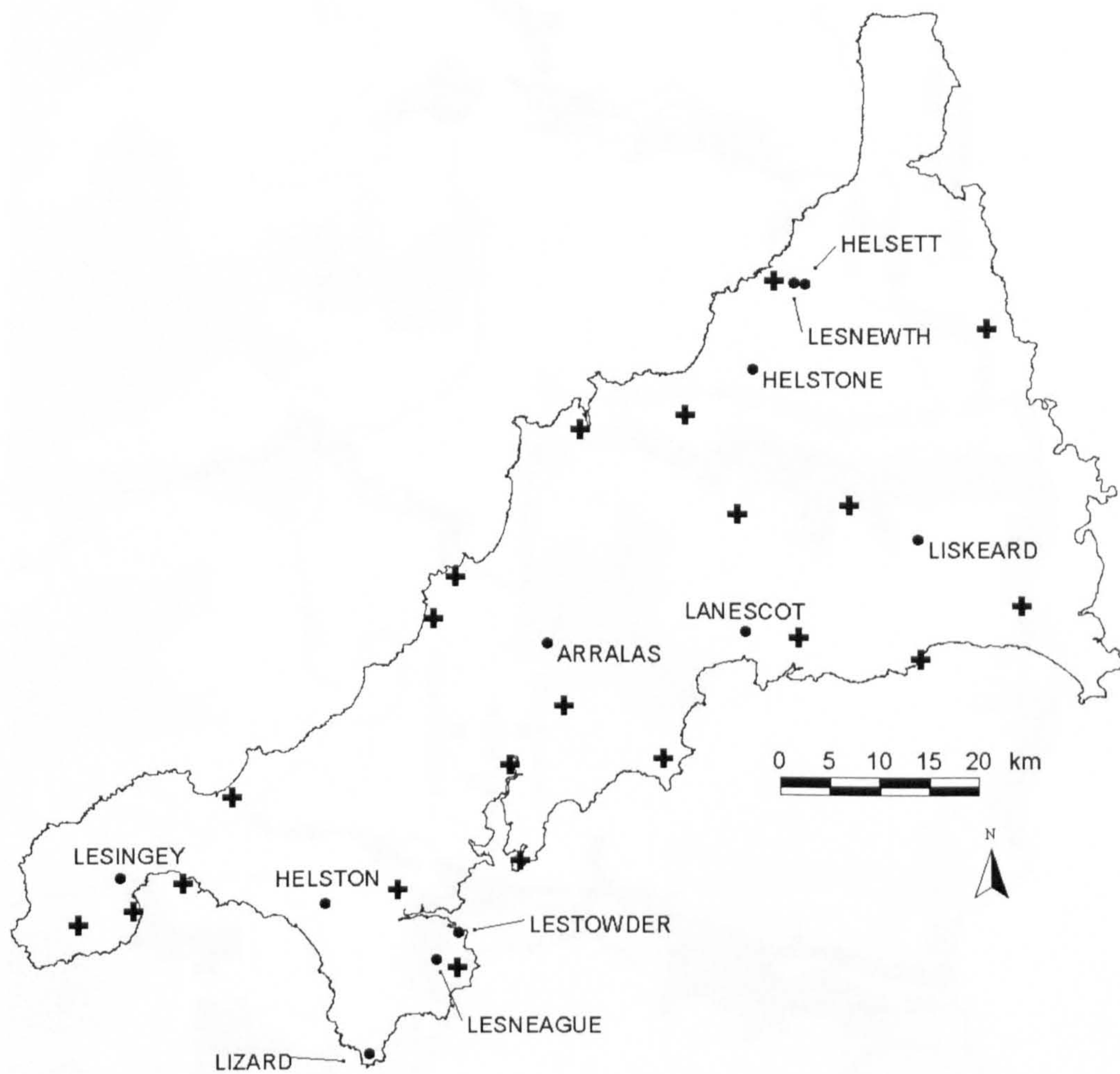


Fig. 3.4

Possible royal villas of the (pre-English) early medieval period in Cornwall (circles), and probable early medieval monasteries (crosses)

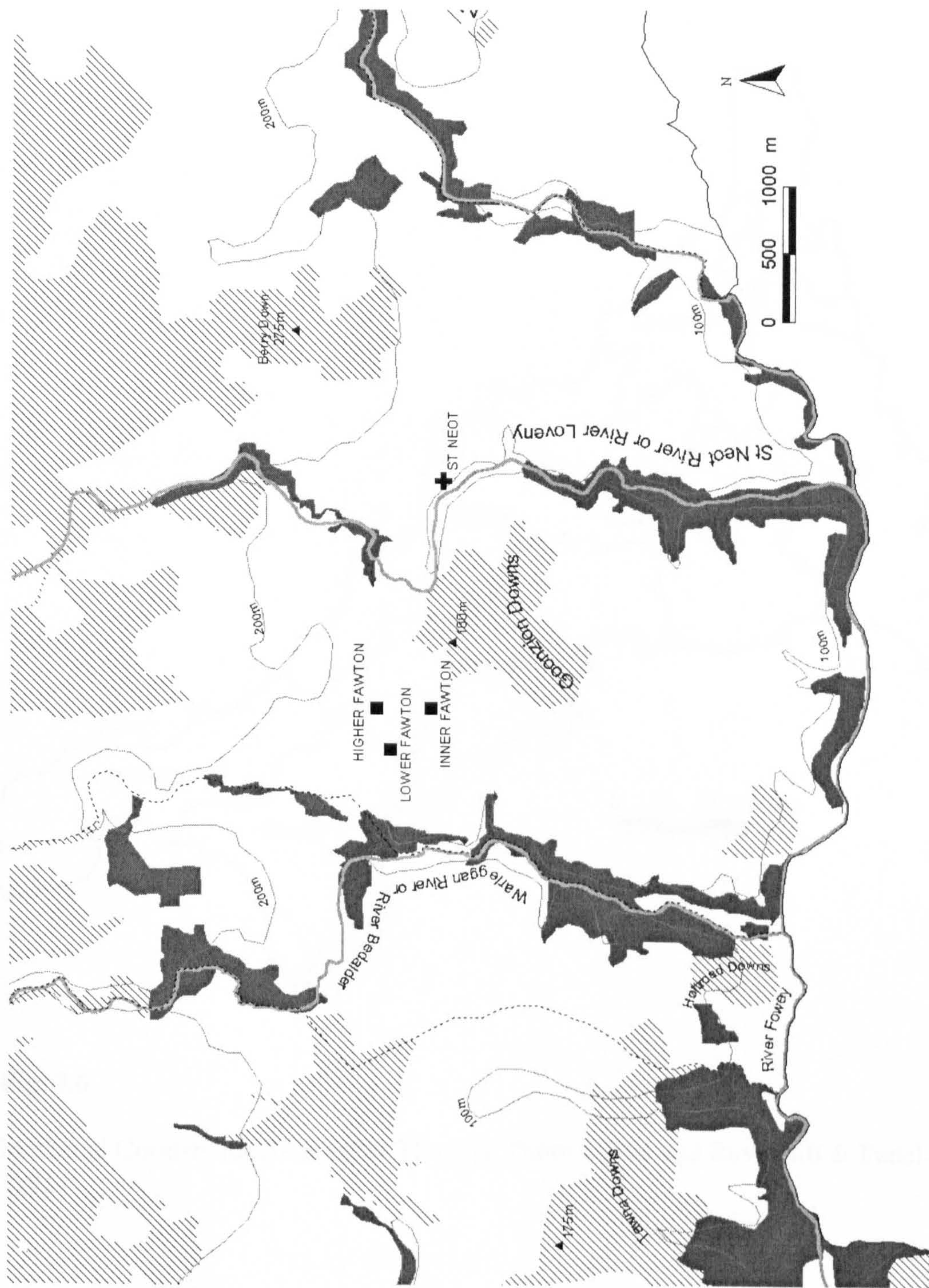


Fig. 3.5
 The Location of
 Fawton within
 the St Neot
 study area

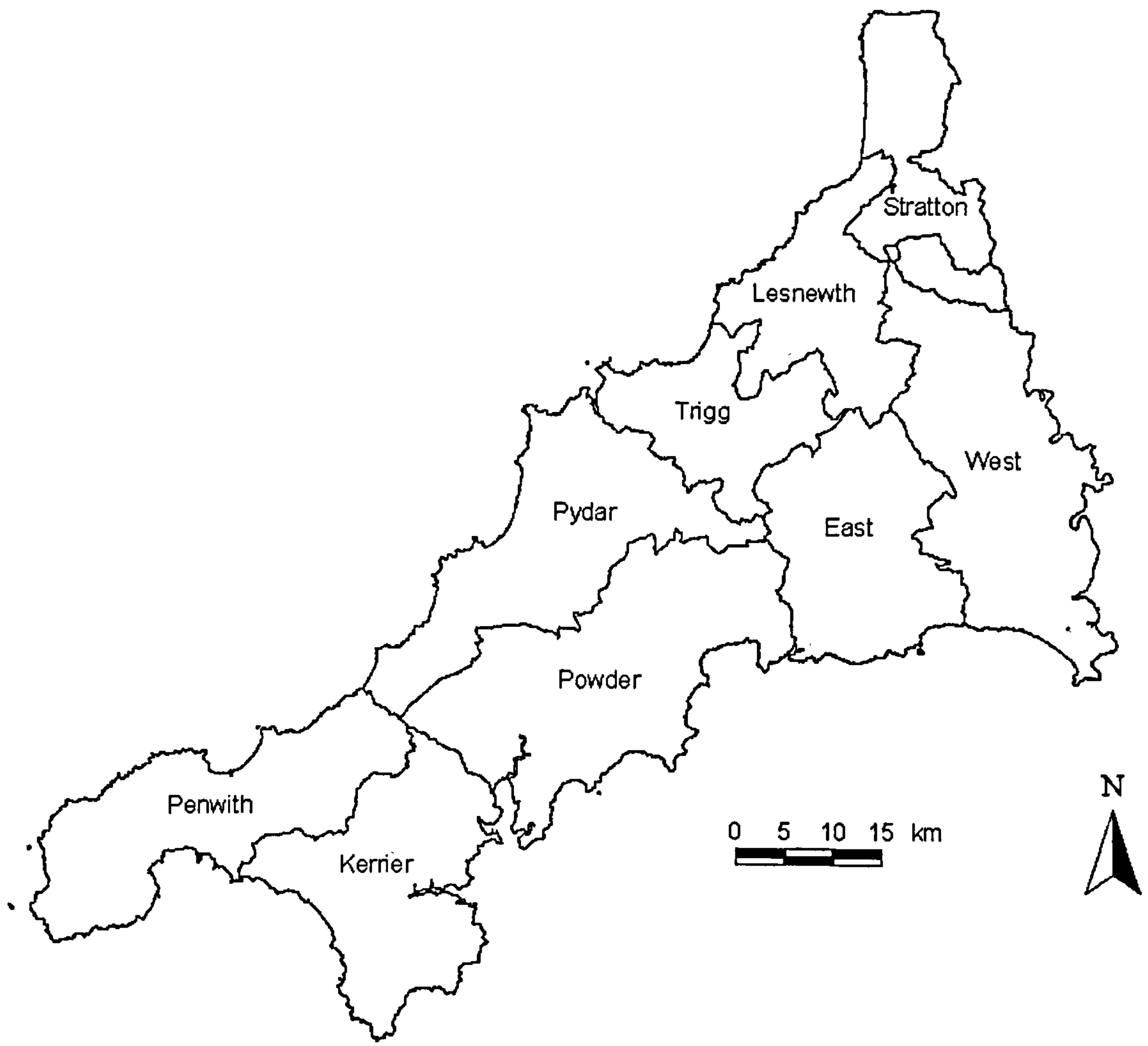


Fig. 3.6

Medieval Cornish hundreds (after Thorn & Thorn 1979a and Ravenhill & Padel 1991)

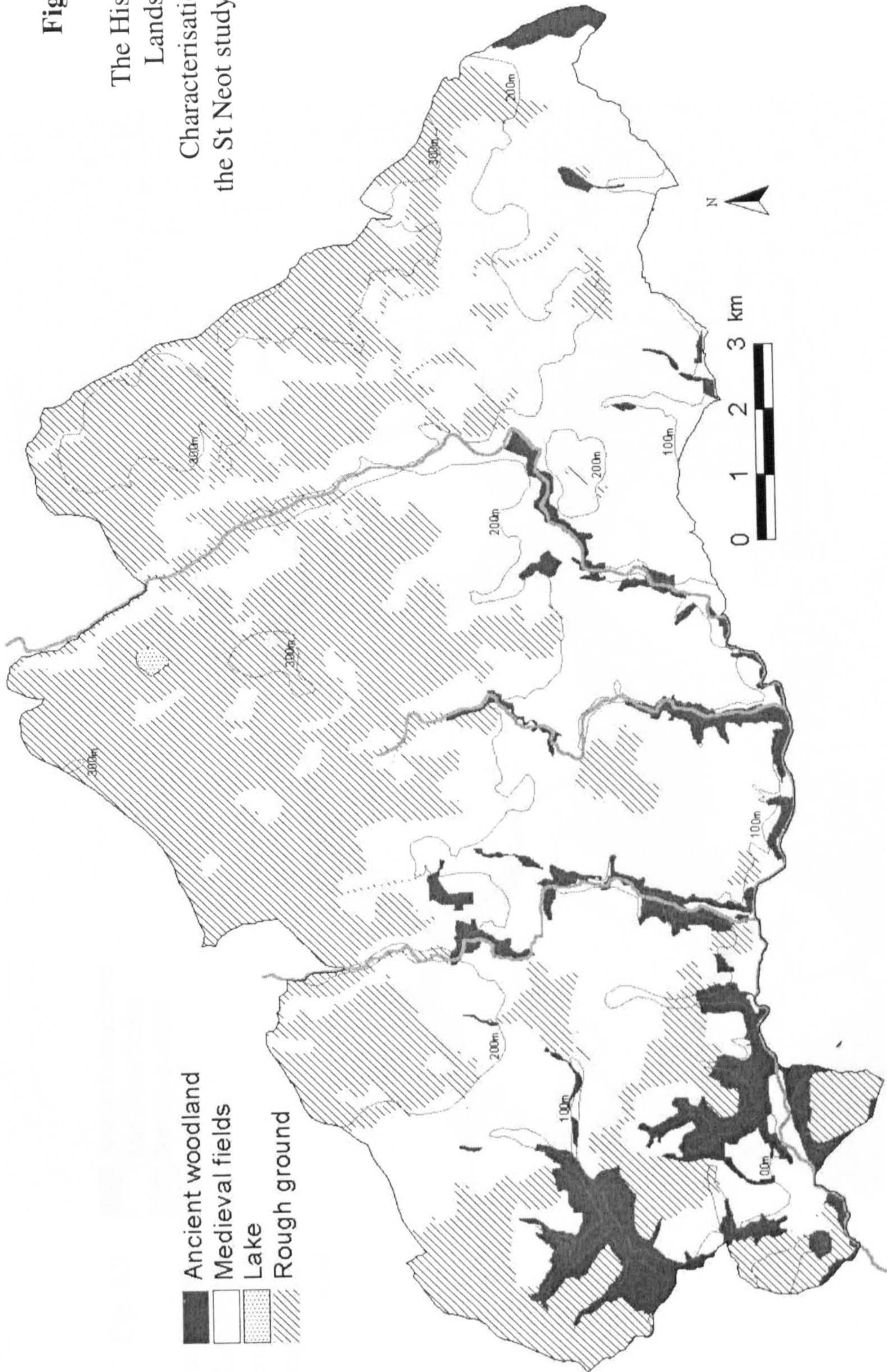


Fig. 3.7

The grant, c.1070, of land in Meneage by the Count of Mortain to Mont St Michel (after Charles Henderson's map: Henderson *Calendar 5*, p.205)

Fig. 3.8

The Historic
Landscape
Characterisation of
the St Neot study area



■ Ancient woodland
 □ Medieval fields
 ▨ Rough ground

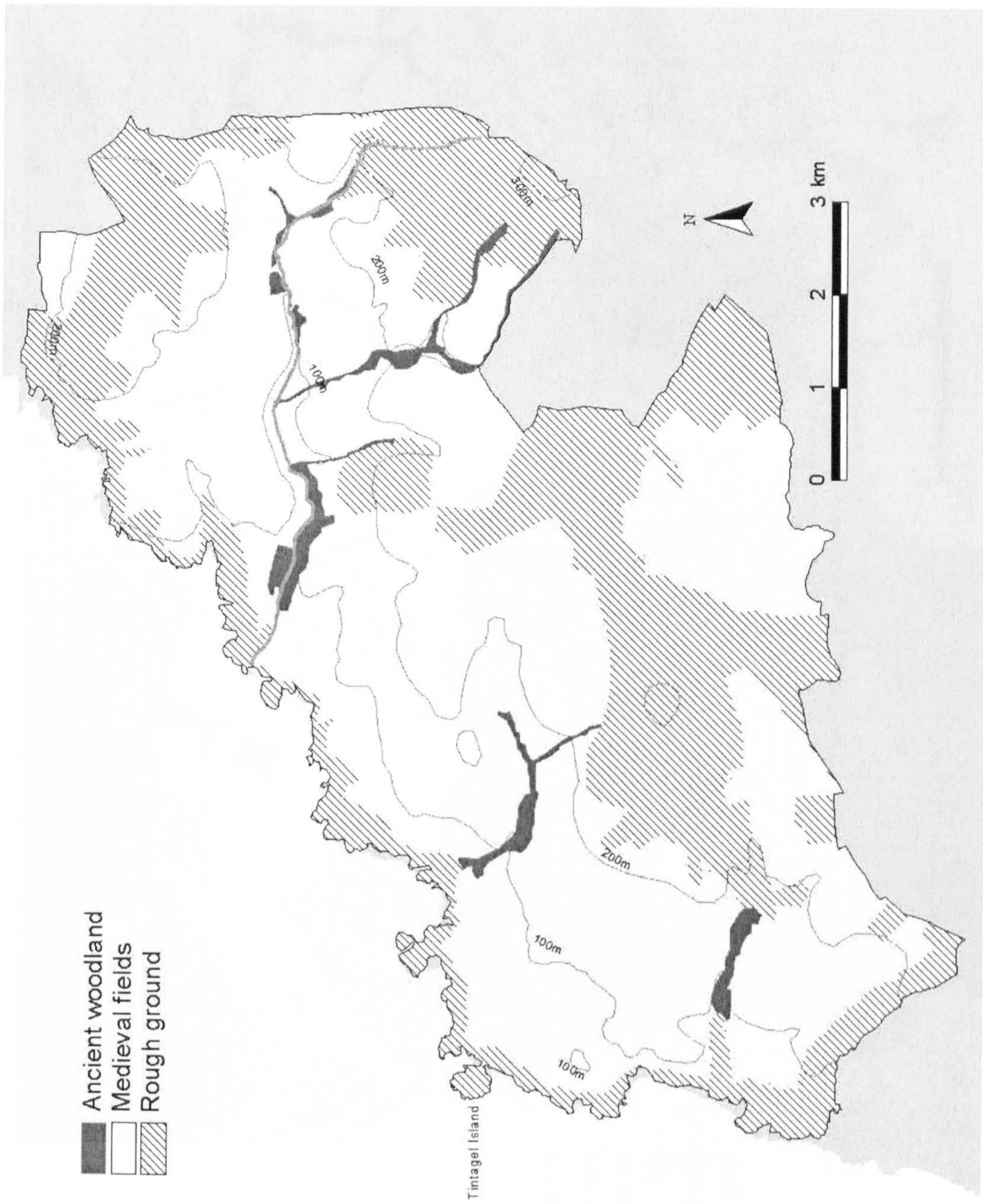


Fig. 3.9
 The Historic
 Landscape
 Characterisation of
 the Tintagel study
 area

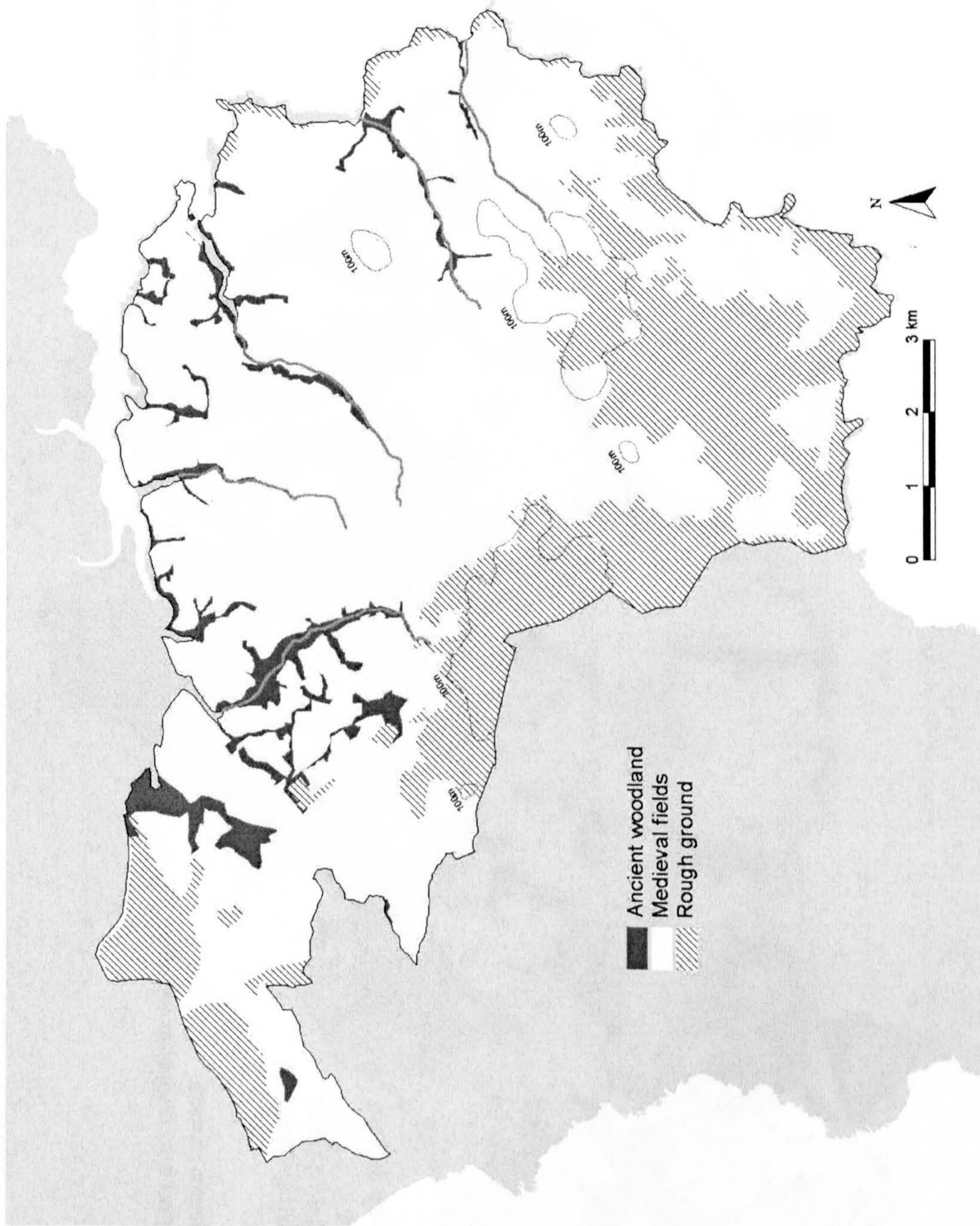


Fig. 3.10
 The Historic
 Landscape
 Characterisation of
 the
 St Keverne study
 area

Fig. 3.11
 Rounds in the St
 Neot study area,
 and the HLC

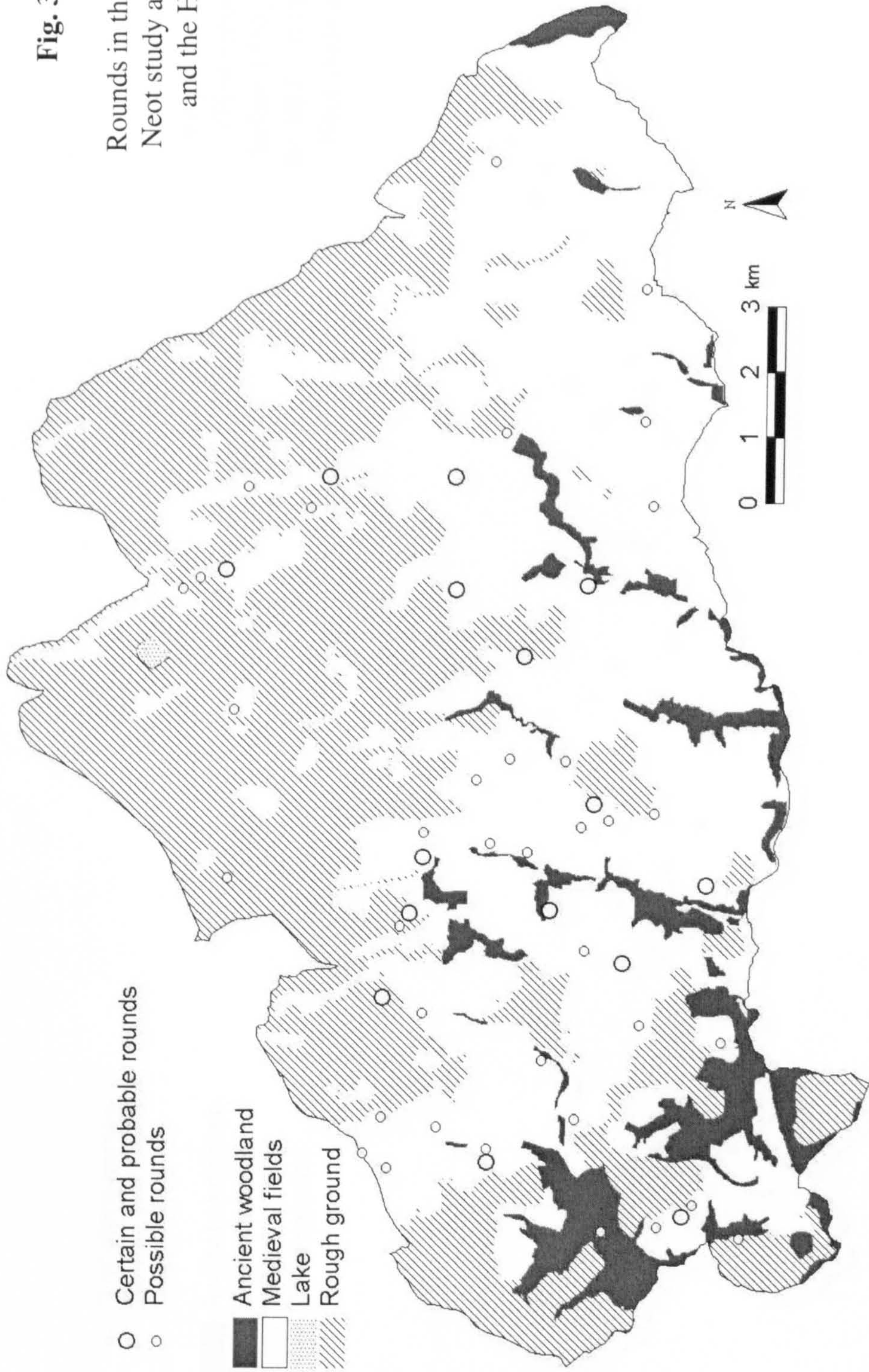


Fig. 3.12

Rounds,
settlements with
tre place-names
(First recorded
before 1550) and
the HLC in the St
Neot study area,

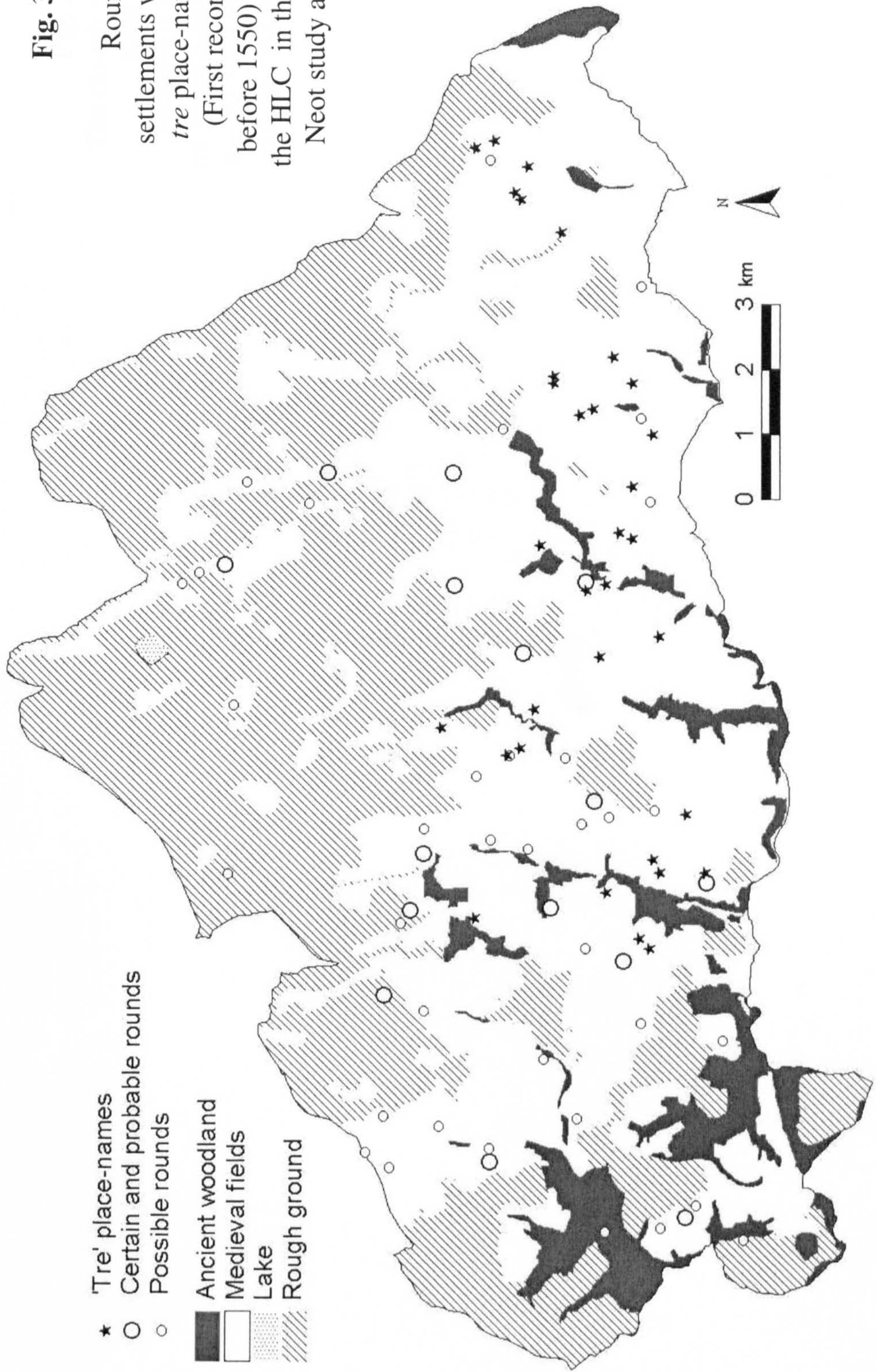


Fig. 3.13
 The church of St
 Neot and
 settlements with
tre place-names in
 the St Neot study
 area, and the HLC

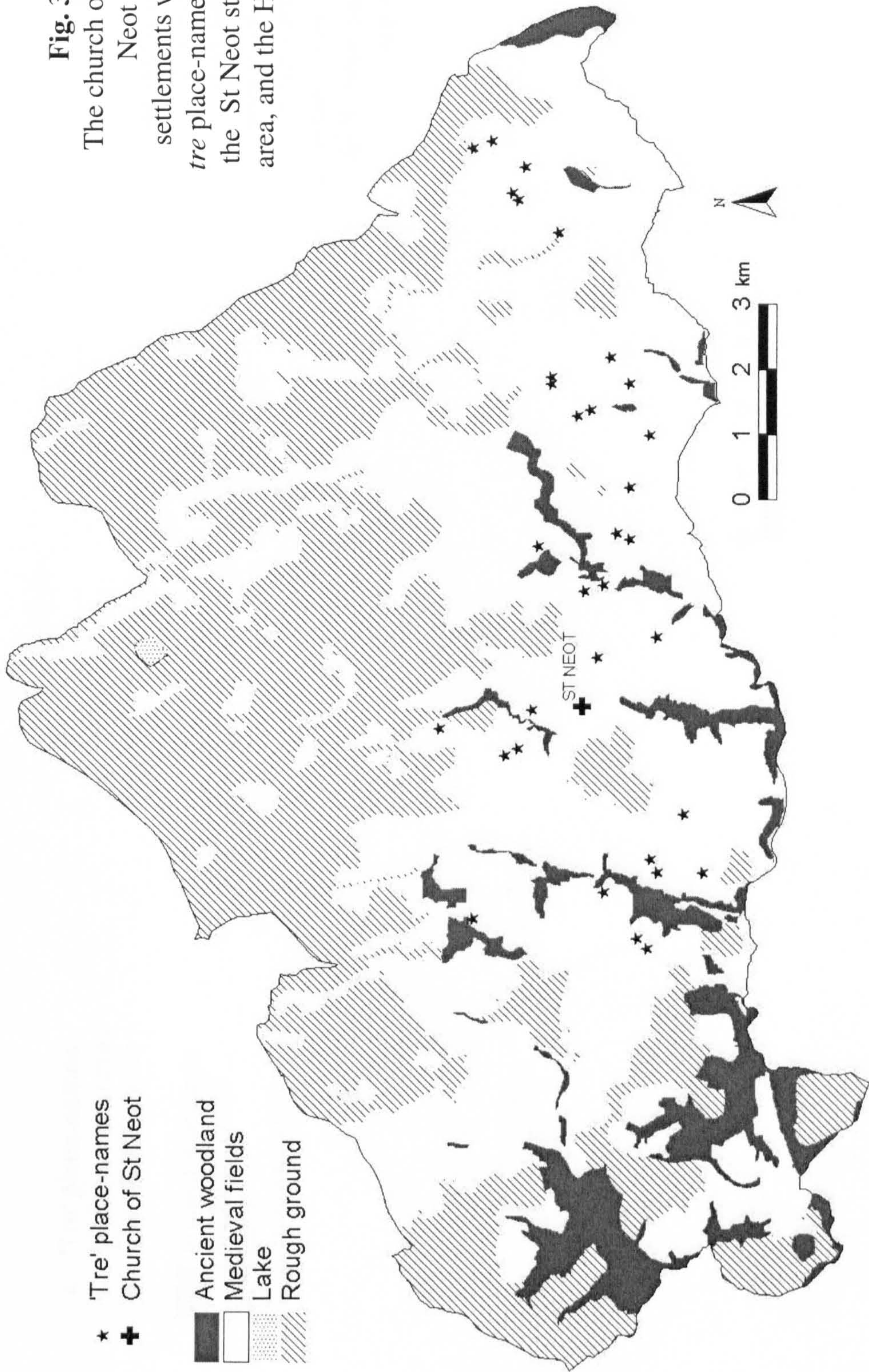


Fig. 3.14

Late medieval parish churches, parish boundaries, and settlements with *tre* place-names (first recorded before 1550) in the St Neot study area; and the HLC

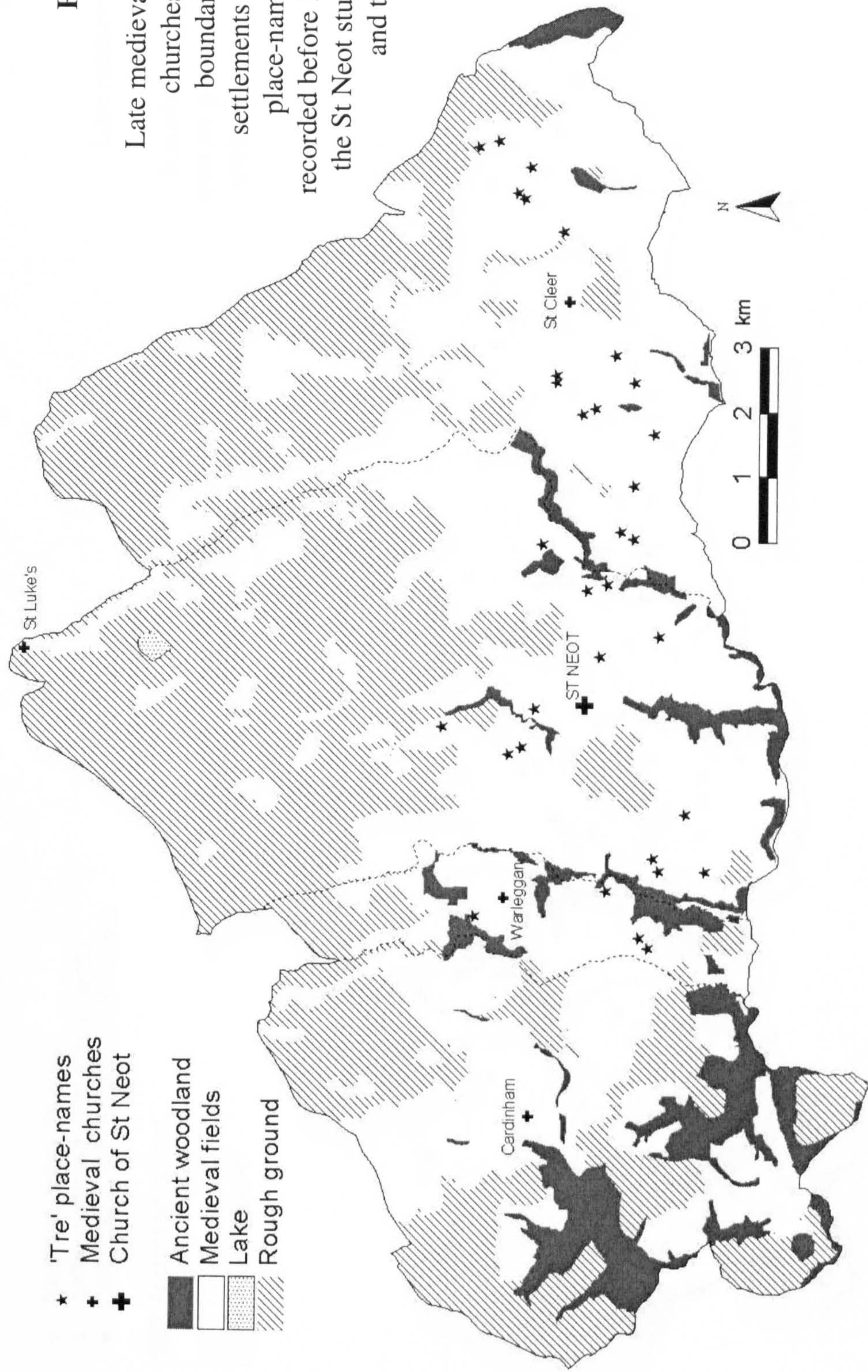


Fig. 3.15

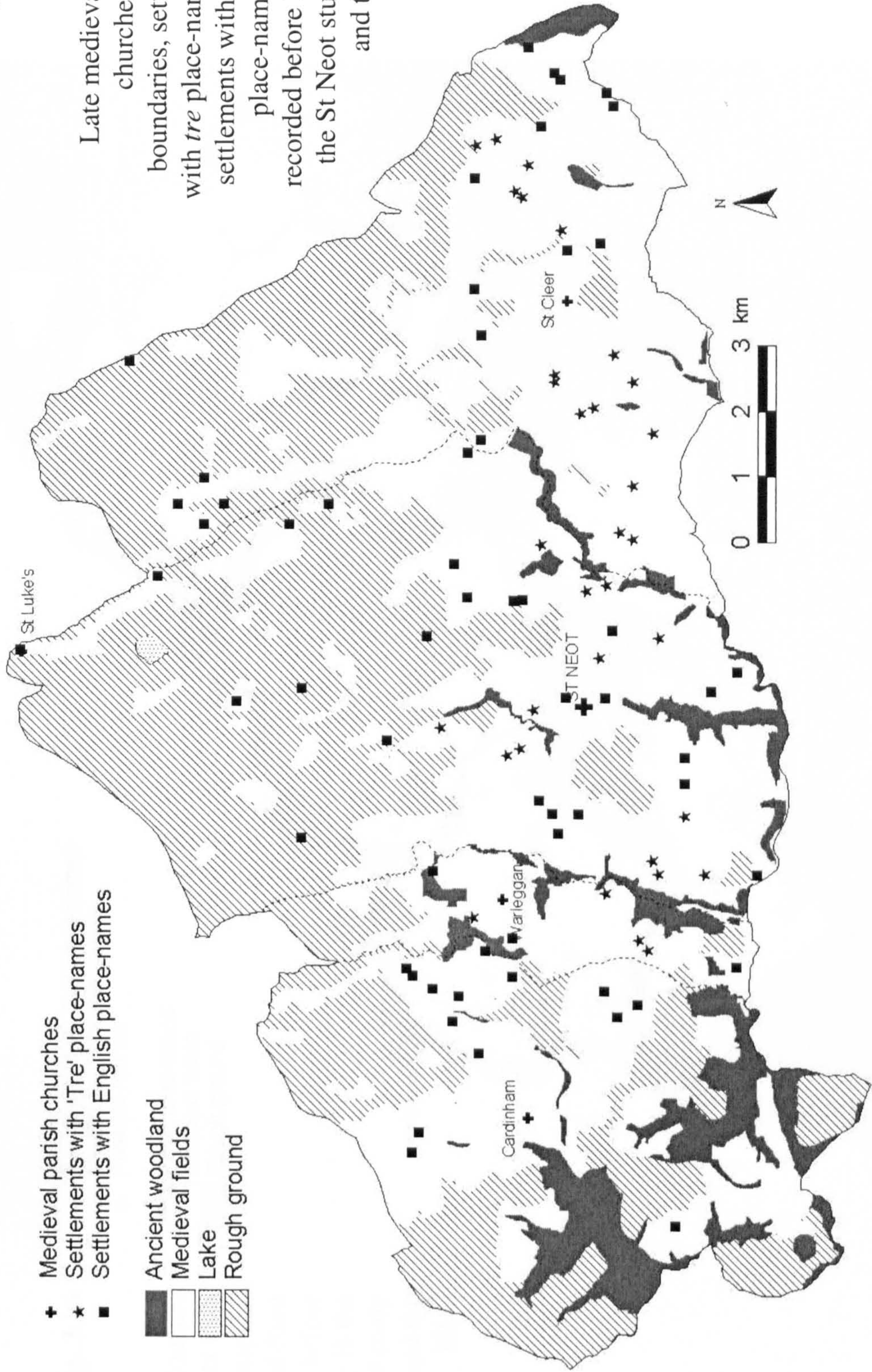


Fig. 3.16

Rounds, settlements with *tre* place-names, and (first recorded before 1550) in the Tintagel study area; and the HLC

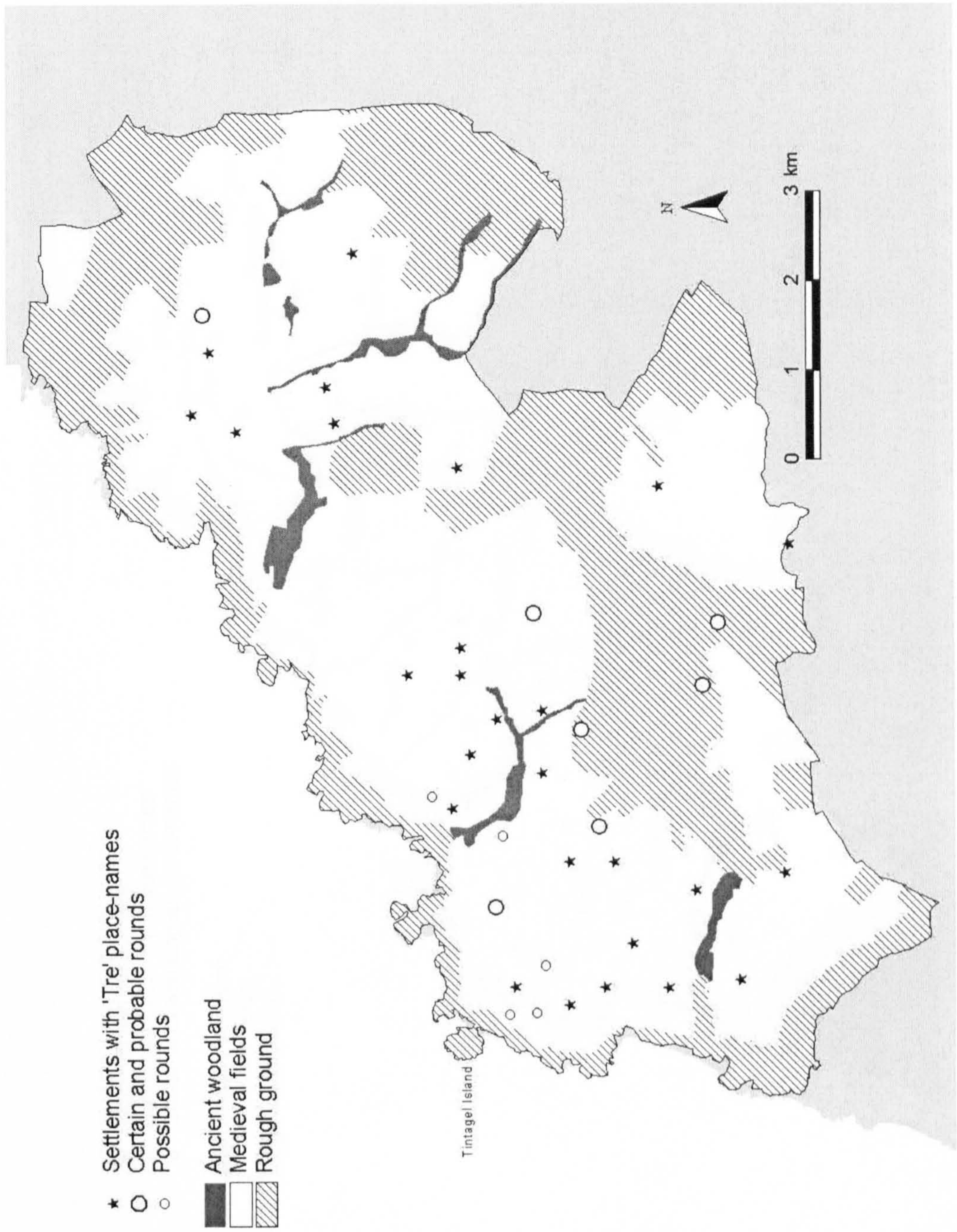


Fig. 3.17

Settlements with *tre* place-names, and settlements with English place-names (first recorded before 1550) in the Tintagel study area; and the HLC

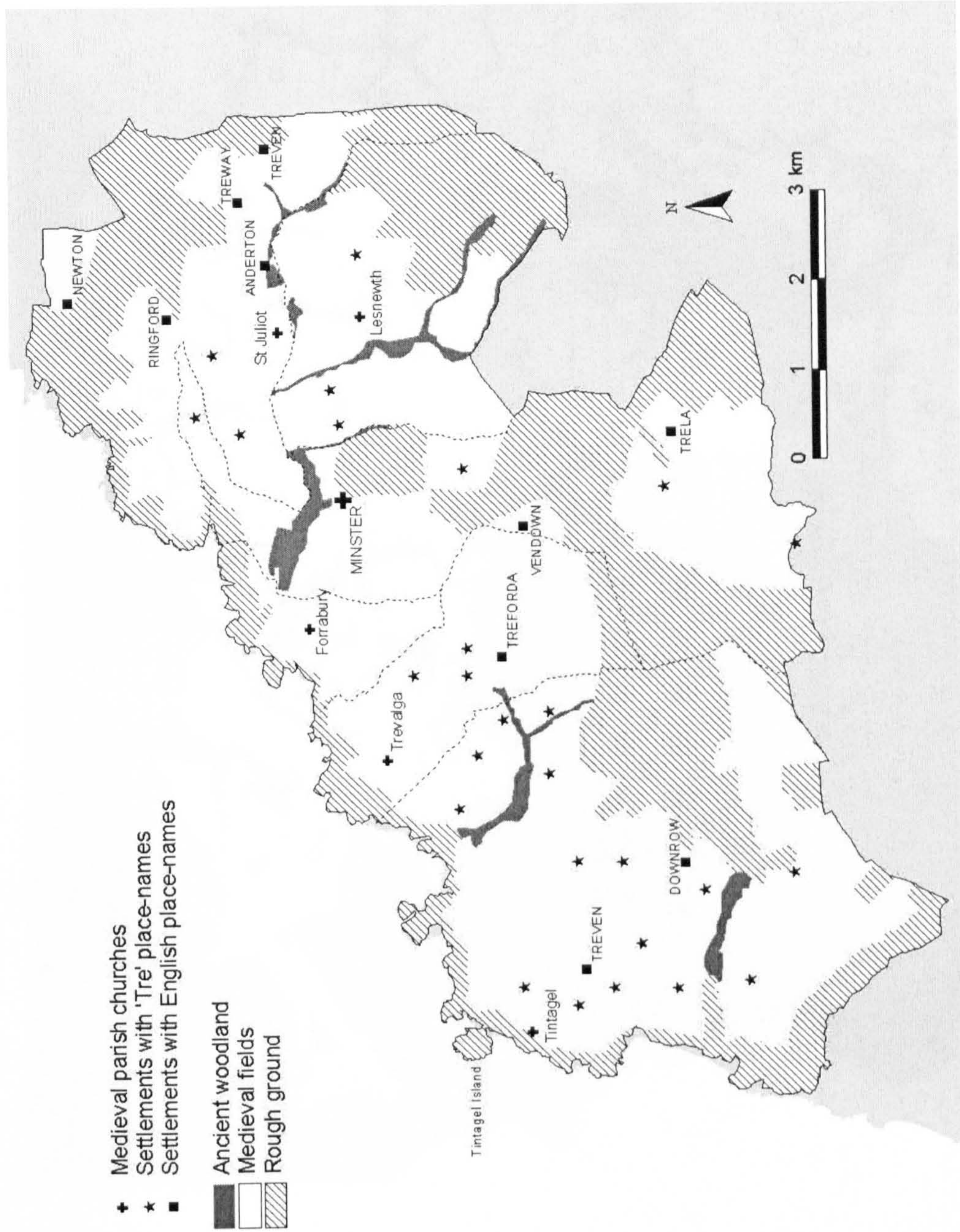
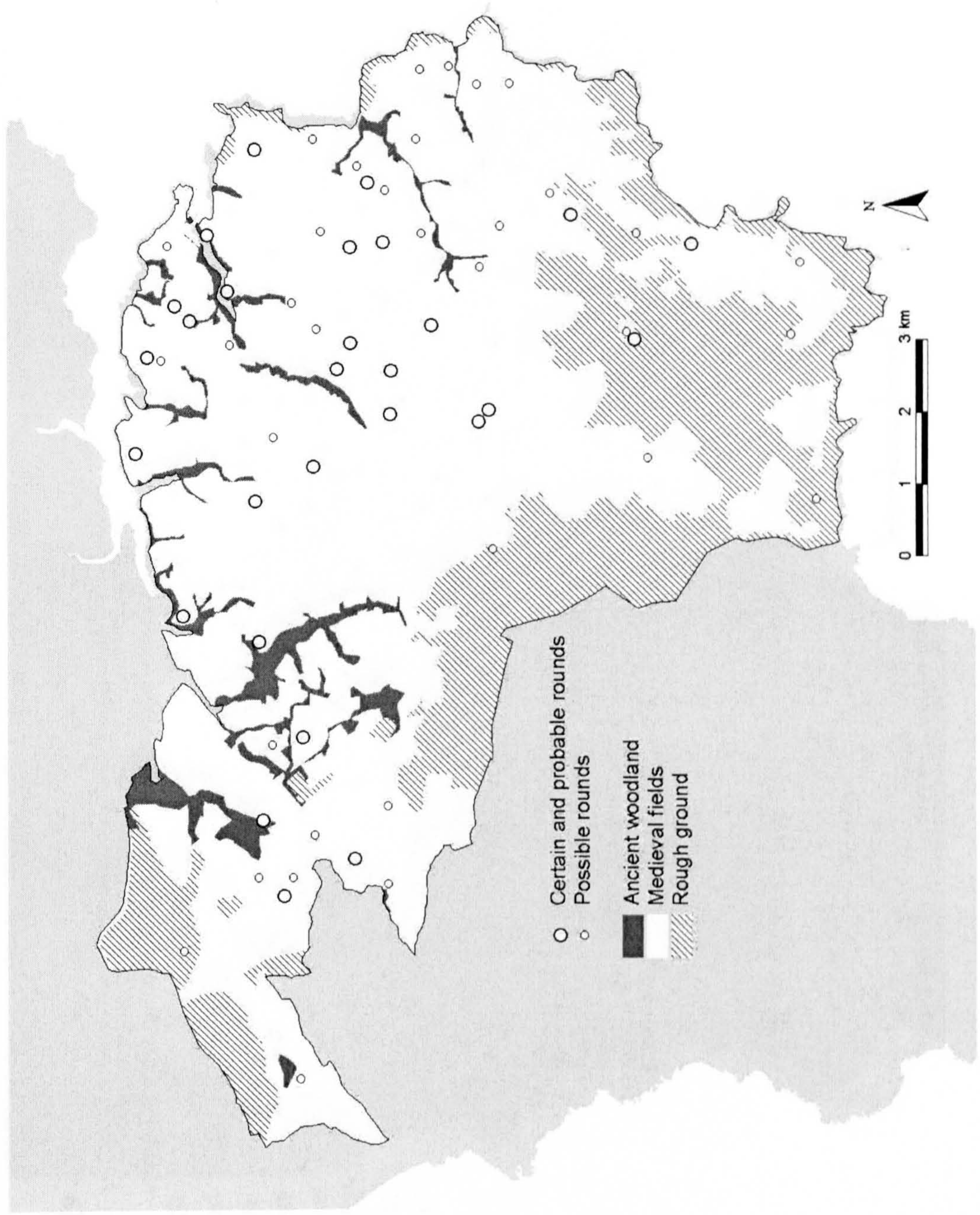


Fig. 3.18

Rounds in the
St Keverne
study area; and
the HLC



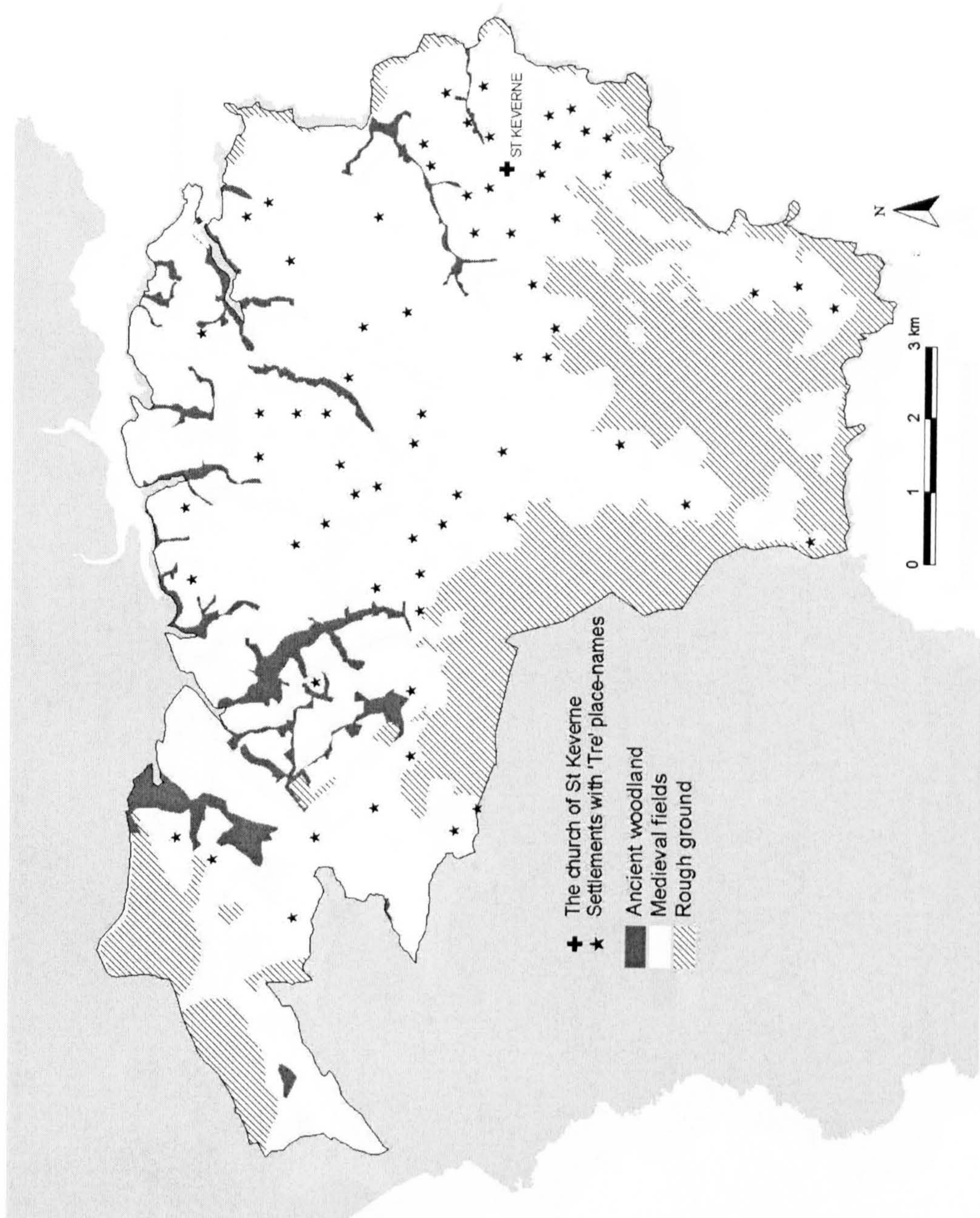


Fig. 3.19

The church of St Keveerne, and settlements with *tre* place-names, (first recorded before 1550) in the St Keveerne study area; and the HLC

Fig. 3.20

Late medieval parish churches, parish boundaries, and settlements with *tre* place-names (first recorded before 1550) in the St Keverne study area; and the HLC

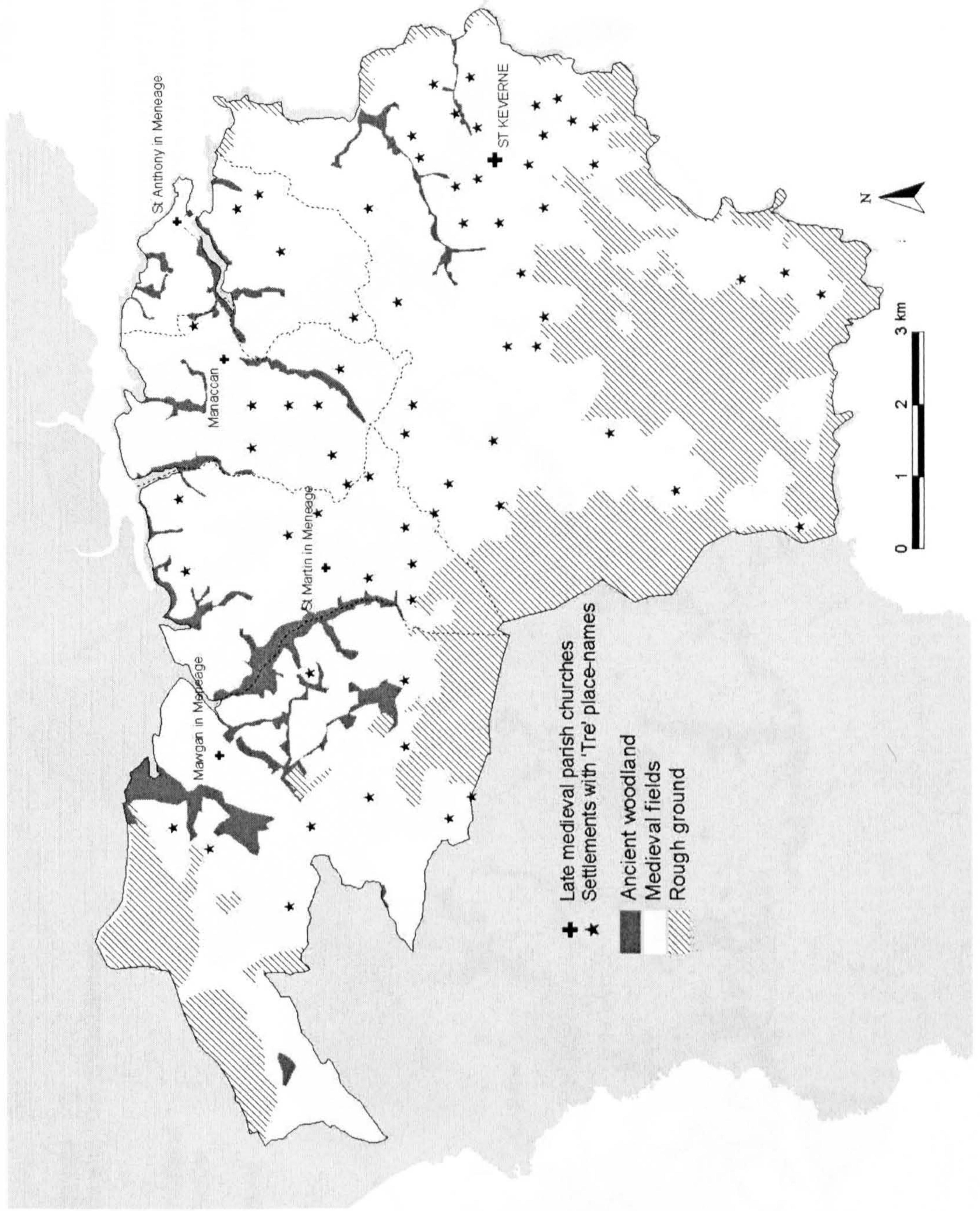
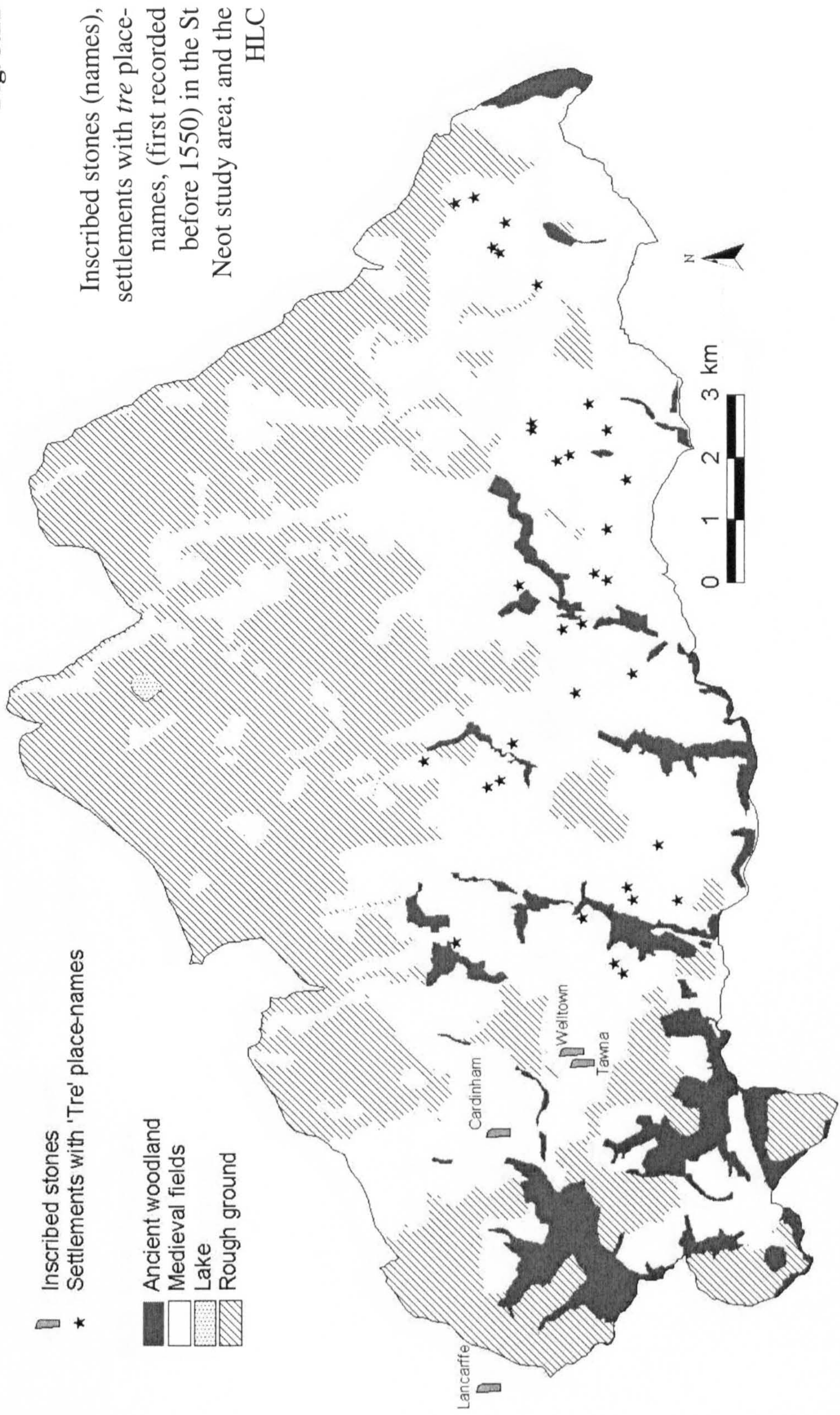


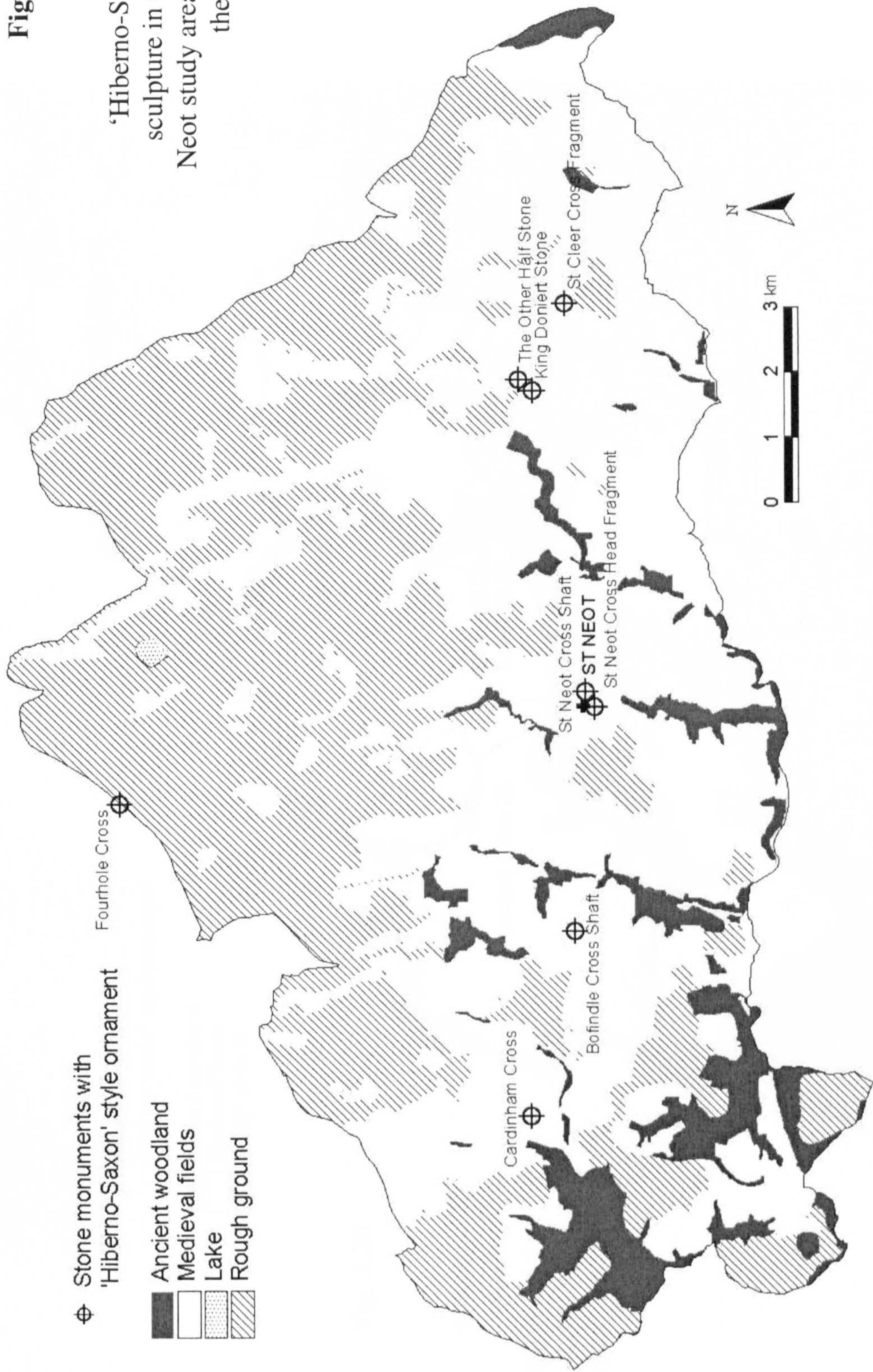
Fig. 3.21



Inscribed stones (names),
settlements with *tre* place-
names, (first recorded
before 1550) in the St
Neot study area; and the
HLC

Fig. 3.22

⊕ Stone monuments with
 'Hiberno-Saxon' style ornament
 Ancient woodland
 Medieval fields
 Lake
 Rough ground



'Hiberno-Saxon'
 sculpture in the St
 Neot study area; and
 the HLC

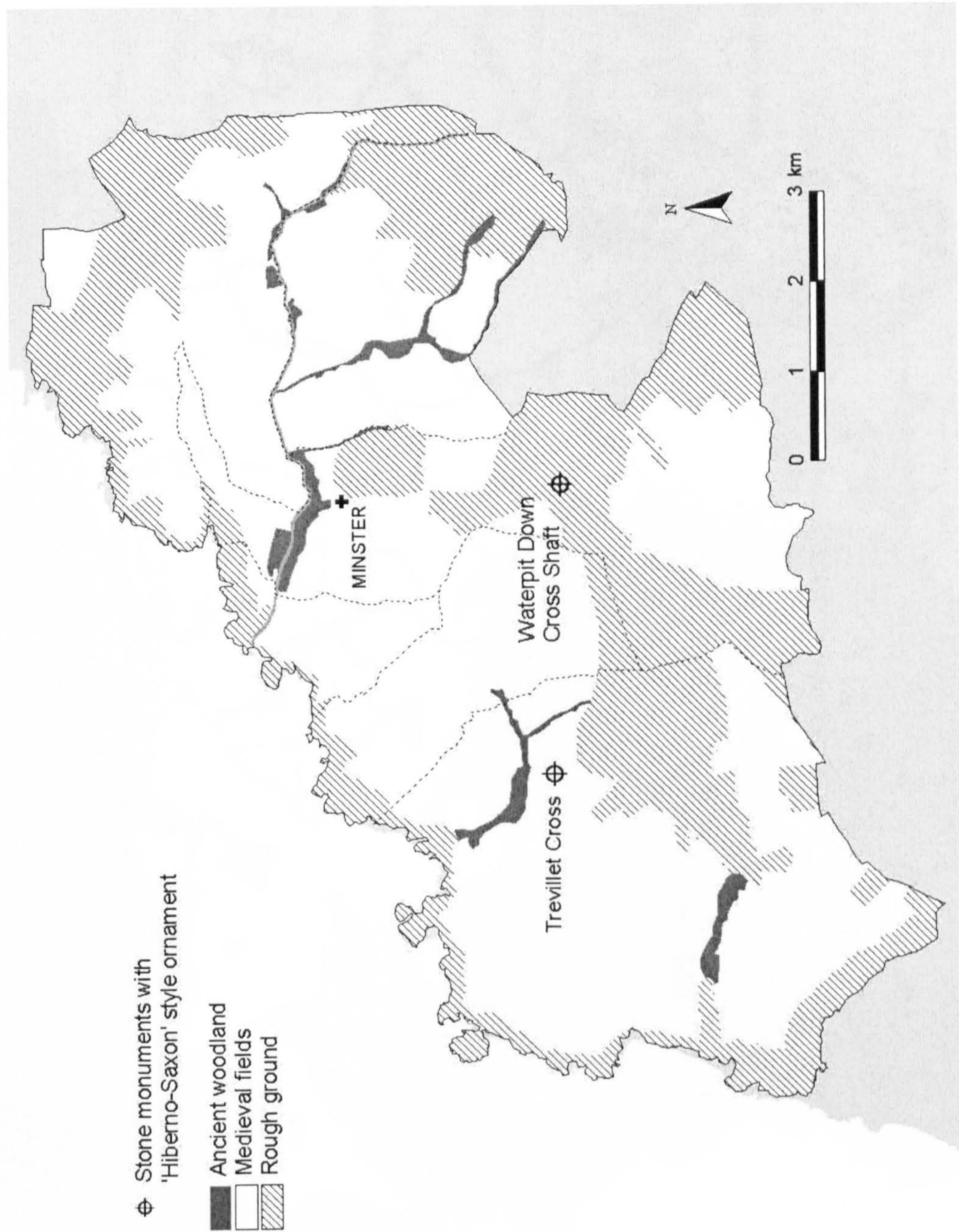


Fig. 3.23

'Hiberno-Saxon'
 sculpture in the
 Tintagel study
 area; and the
 HLC

Fig. 3.24

The church of St Keverne, *crougrua* ('the hag's cross'), the approximate course of the Anglo-Saxon charter boundaries in the Meneage area (after Hooke 1994a), and the HLC

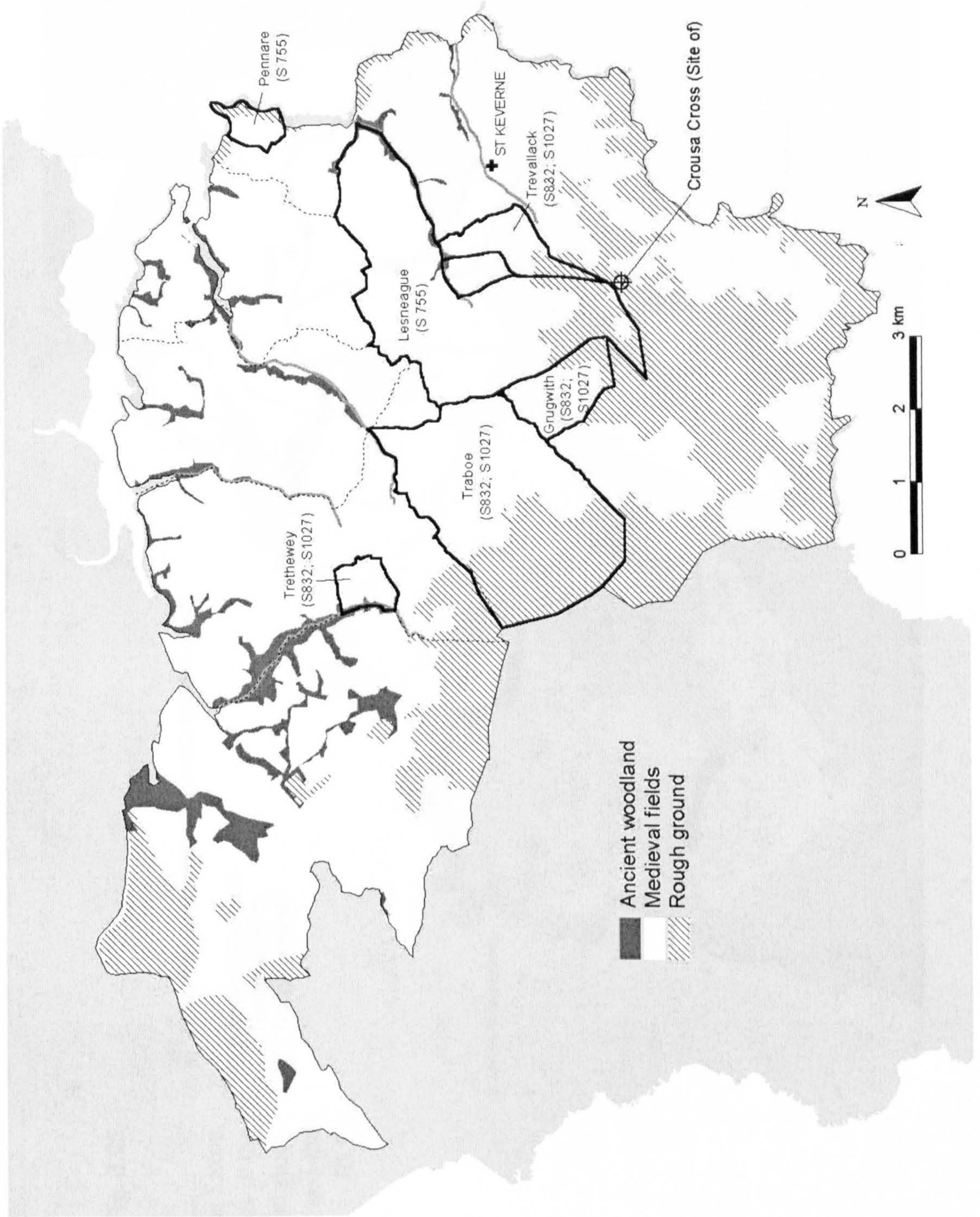
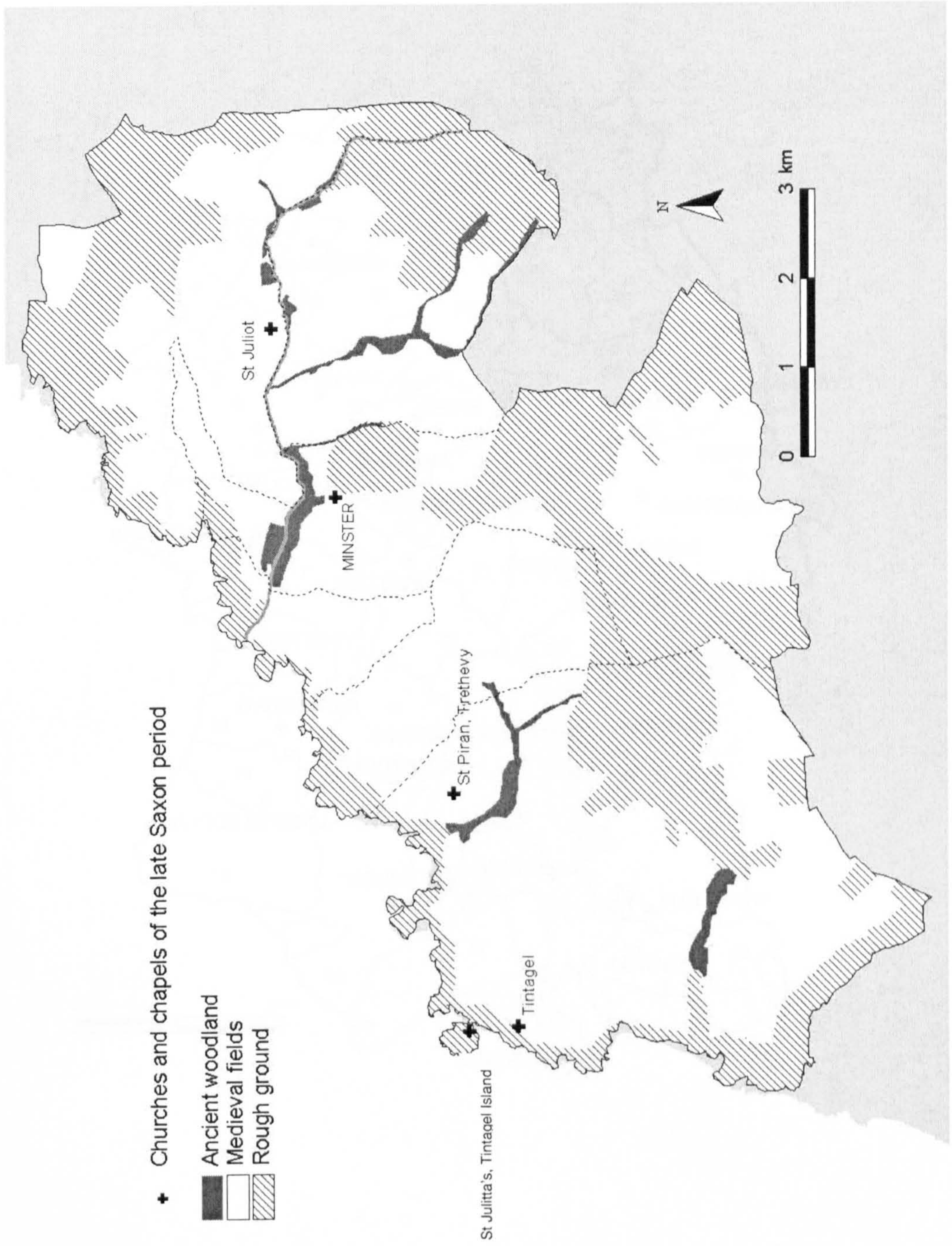


Fig. 3.25

Late Saxon
churches in the
Tintagel study
area, and the
HLC

+ Churches and chapels of the late Saxon period

- Ancient woodland
- Medieval fields
- ▨ Rough ground



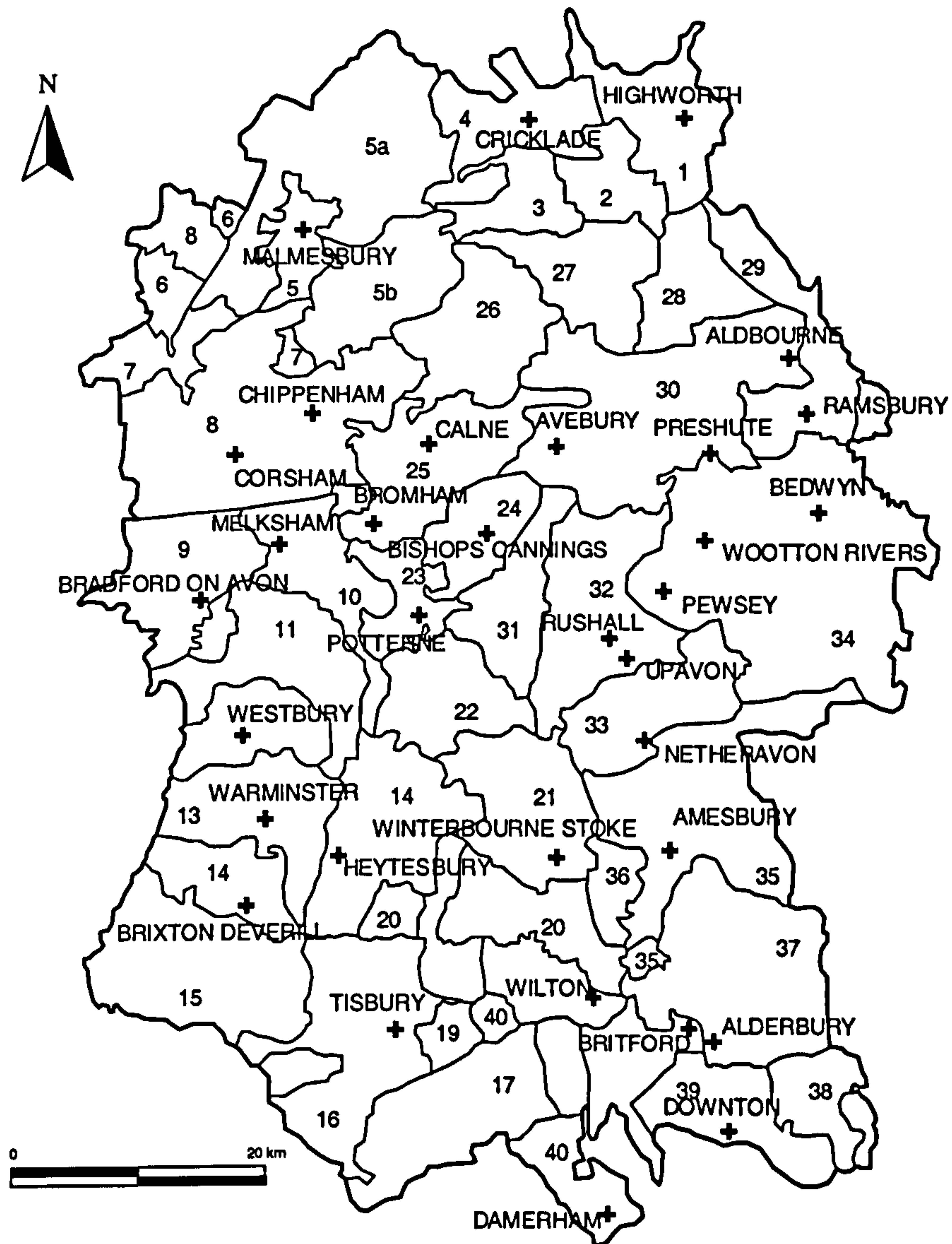


Fig. 4.1 Late Saxon hundreds and superior early medieval churches in Wiltshire

Wiltshire Hundreds:

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. Highworth | 2. Scipe | 3. Staple | 4. Cricklade | 5. Malmesbury |
| 5a. Chedglow | 5b. Startley | 6. Dunlow | 7. Thorngrove | 8. Chippenham |
| 9. Bradford | 10. Melksham | 11. Whorwellsdown | 12. Westbury | |
| 13. Warminster | 14. Heytesbury | 15. Mere | 16. Dunworth | 17. Chalke |
| 18. Cawdon | 19. Cadworth | 20. Branch | 21. Dole | 22. Rowborough Regis |
| 23. Rowborough | 24. Cannings | 25. Calne | 26. Kingsbridge | |
| 27. Blackgrove | 28. Thornhill | 29. Ramsbury | 30. Selkley | 31. Studfold |
| 32. Swanborough | 33. Elstub | 34. Kinwardstone | 35. Amesbury | |
| 36. Underditch | 37. Alderbury | 38. Frustfield | 39. Downton | 40. Damerham |
- (after Reynolds 1999 and Thorn & Thorn 1979b)

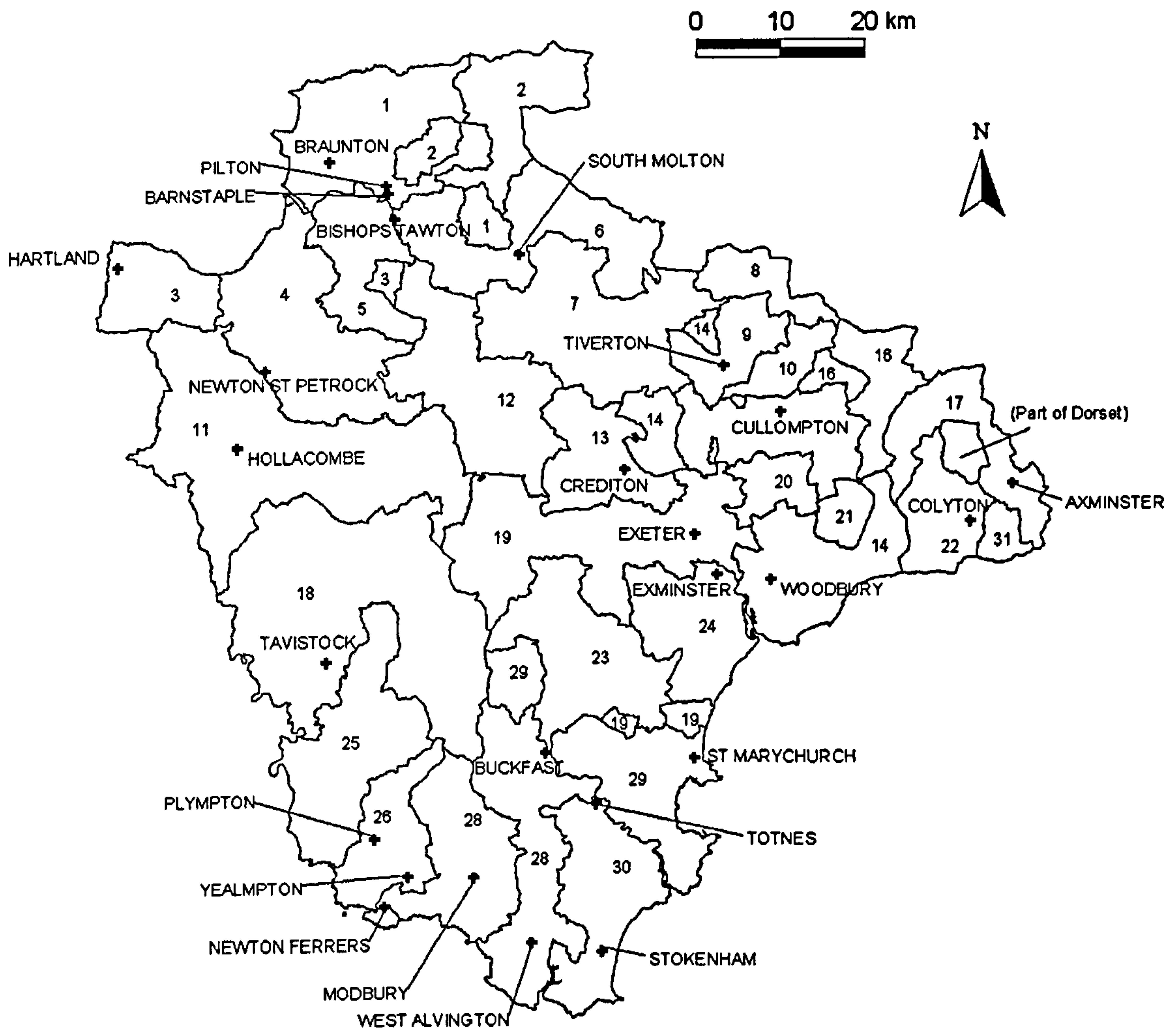
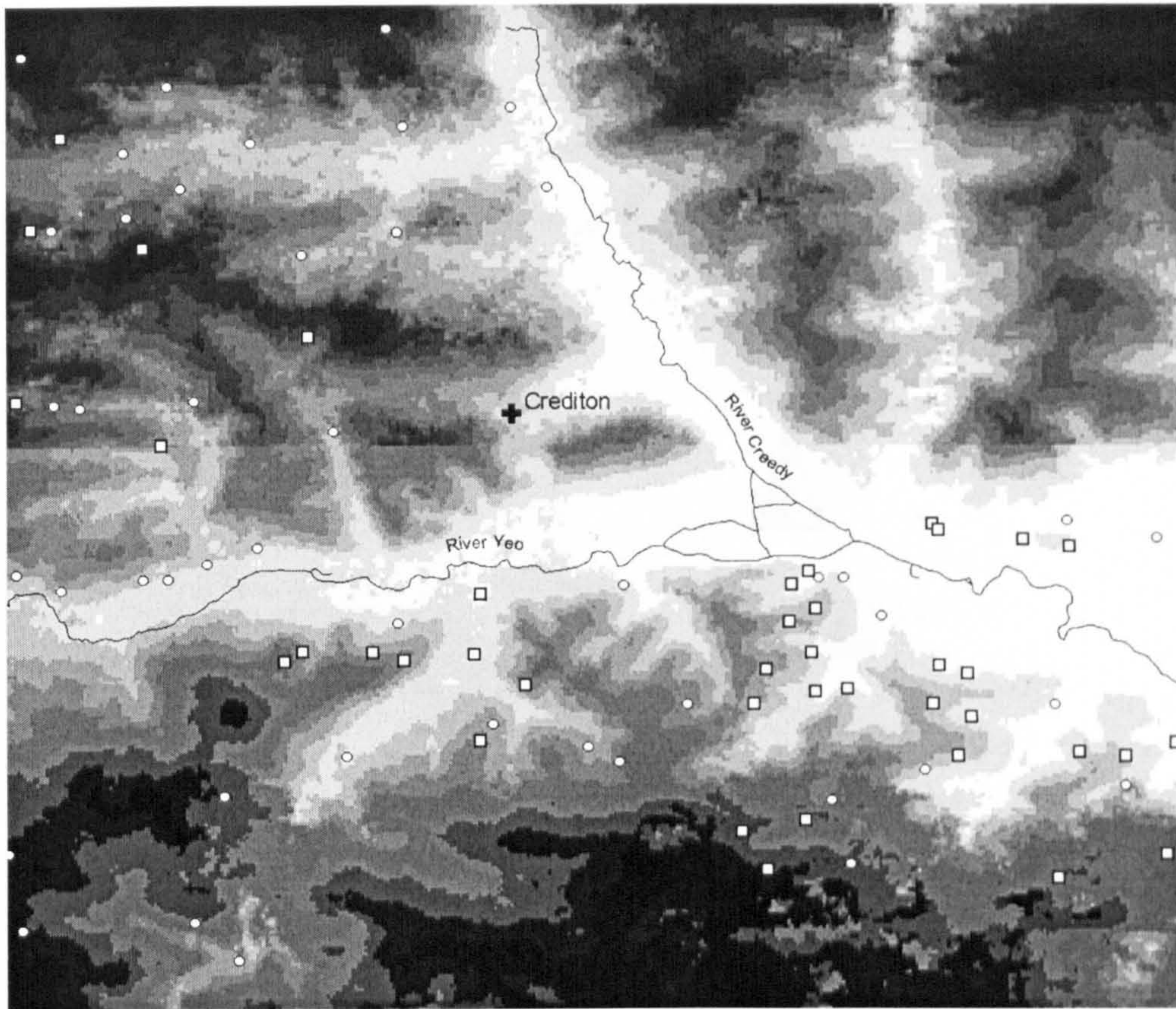


Fig. 4.3 Late Saxon hundreds and superior early medieval churches in Devon

Devon hundreds (after Thorn & Thorn 1985)

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Braunton | 2. Shirwell | 3. Hartland |
| 4. Shebbear | 5. Fremington | 6. South Molton |
| 7. Witheridge | 8. Bampton | 9. Tiverton |
| 10. Halberton | 11. Black Torrington | 12. North Tawton |
| 13. Crediton | 14. Budleigh | 15. Hayridge |
| 16. Hemyock | 17. Axminster | 18. Lifton |
| 19. Wonford | 20. Cliston | 21. Ottery St Mary |
| 22. Colyton | 23. Teignbridge | 24. Exminster |
| 25. Roborough | 26. Plympton | 27. Ermington |
| 28. Stanborough | 29. Haytor | 30. Coleridge |
| 31. Axmouth | | |



0 1 2 3 Kilometers



Elevation

0-39m	40-49m	50-59m	60-69m
70-79m	80-89m	90-99m	100-109m
110-124m	125-149m	150-174m	175+ m

Landmap Digital Elevation Model: Copyright University Of Manchester/University College London Year 2001

Fig. 4.4 Newton St Cyres & south-east Crediton, Devon: Iron Age and Romano-British settlement enclosures (open squares) and medieval settlements (first recorded before AD 1550) (open circles)

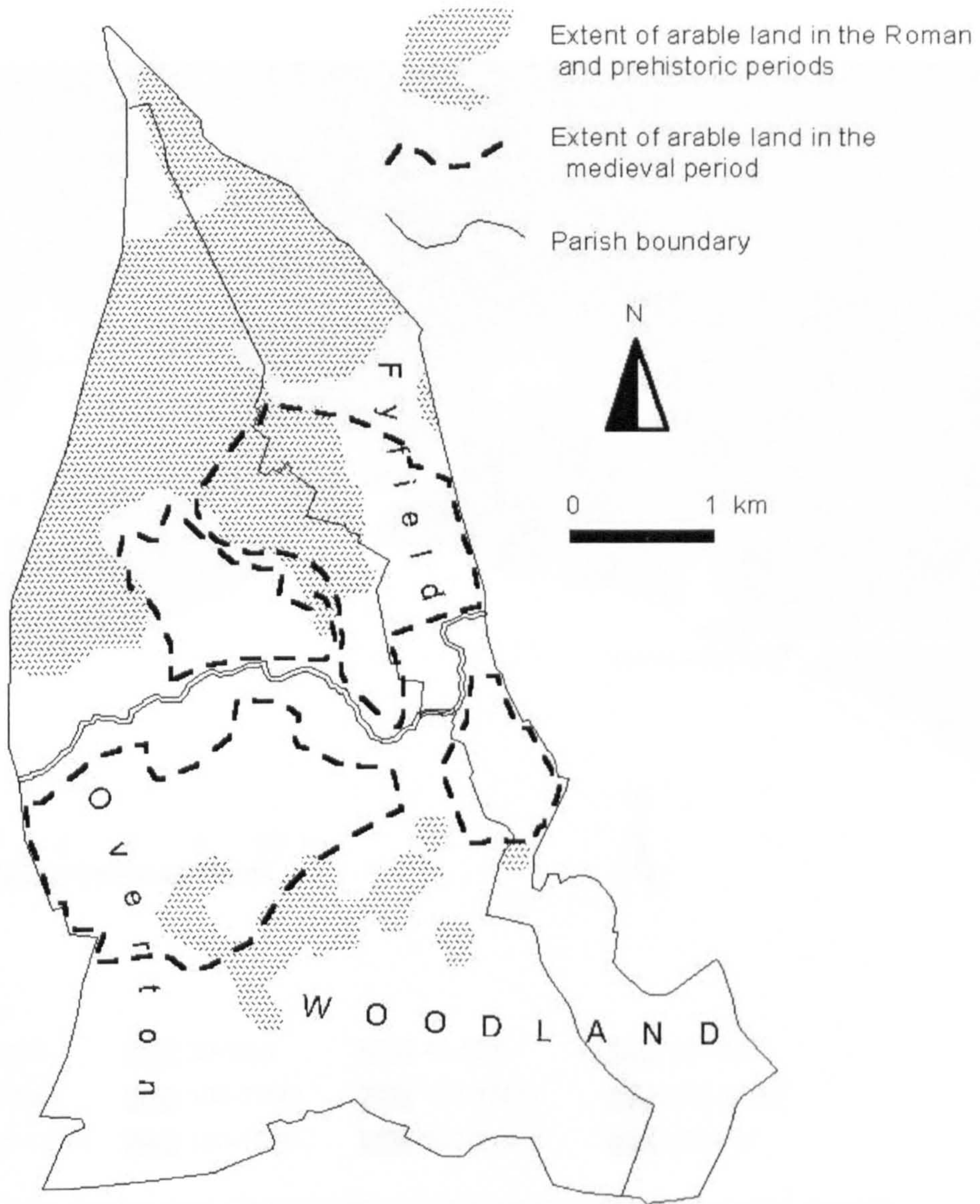
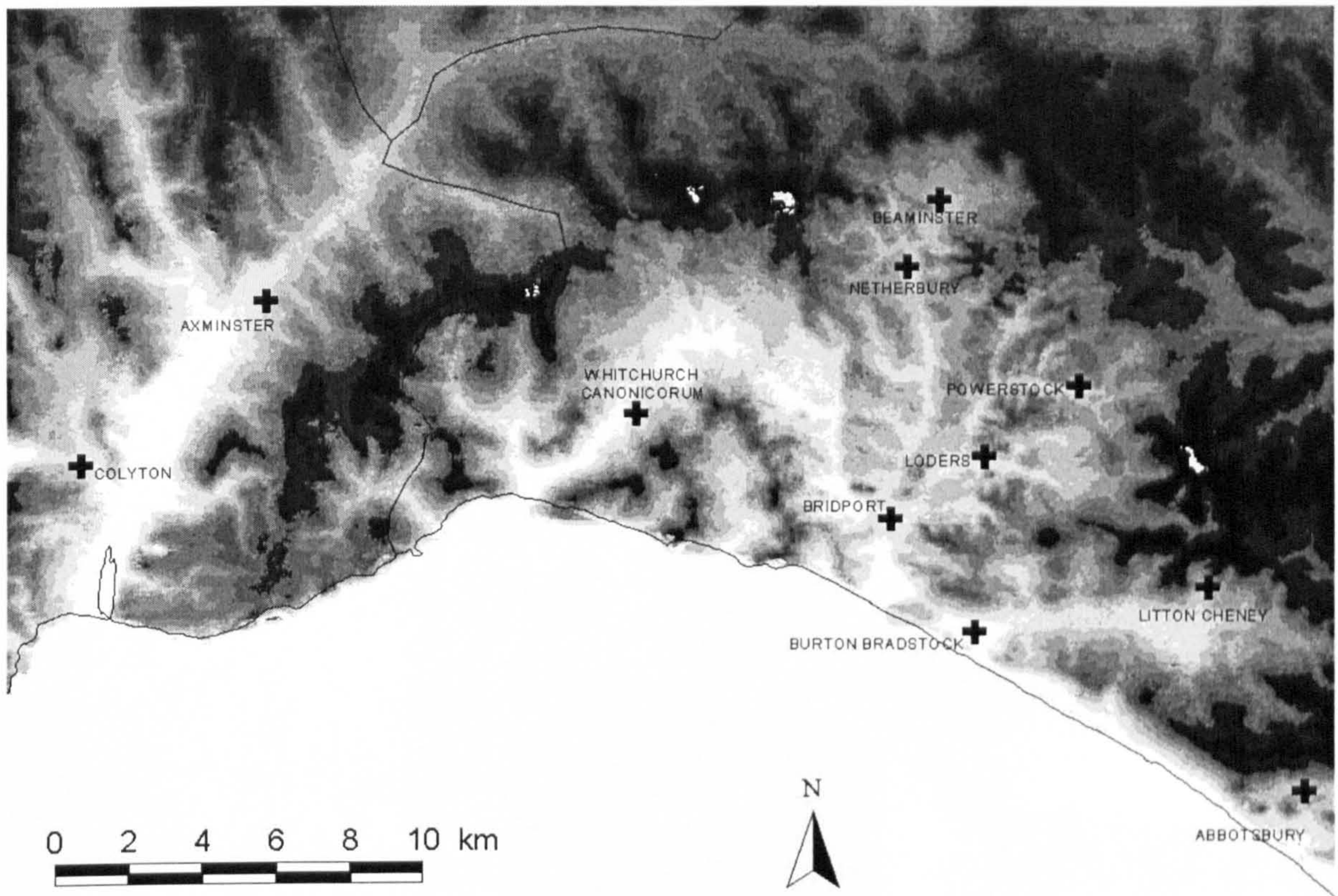
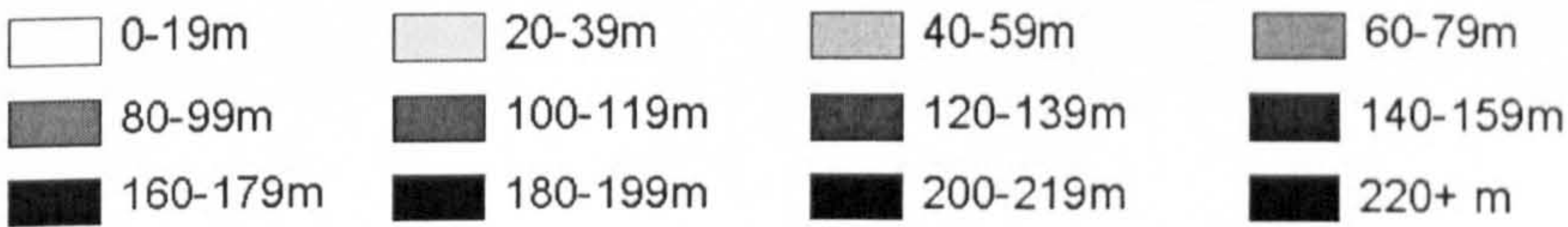


Fig. 4.5 The extent of arable land in the prehistoric period and the later middle ages in West Overton and Fyfield, north Wiltshire (after Fowler 2000: 233, Fig.16.1)

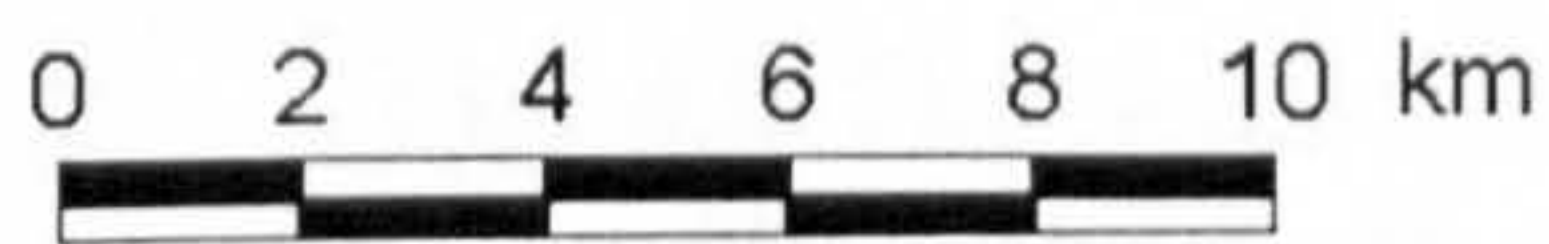
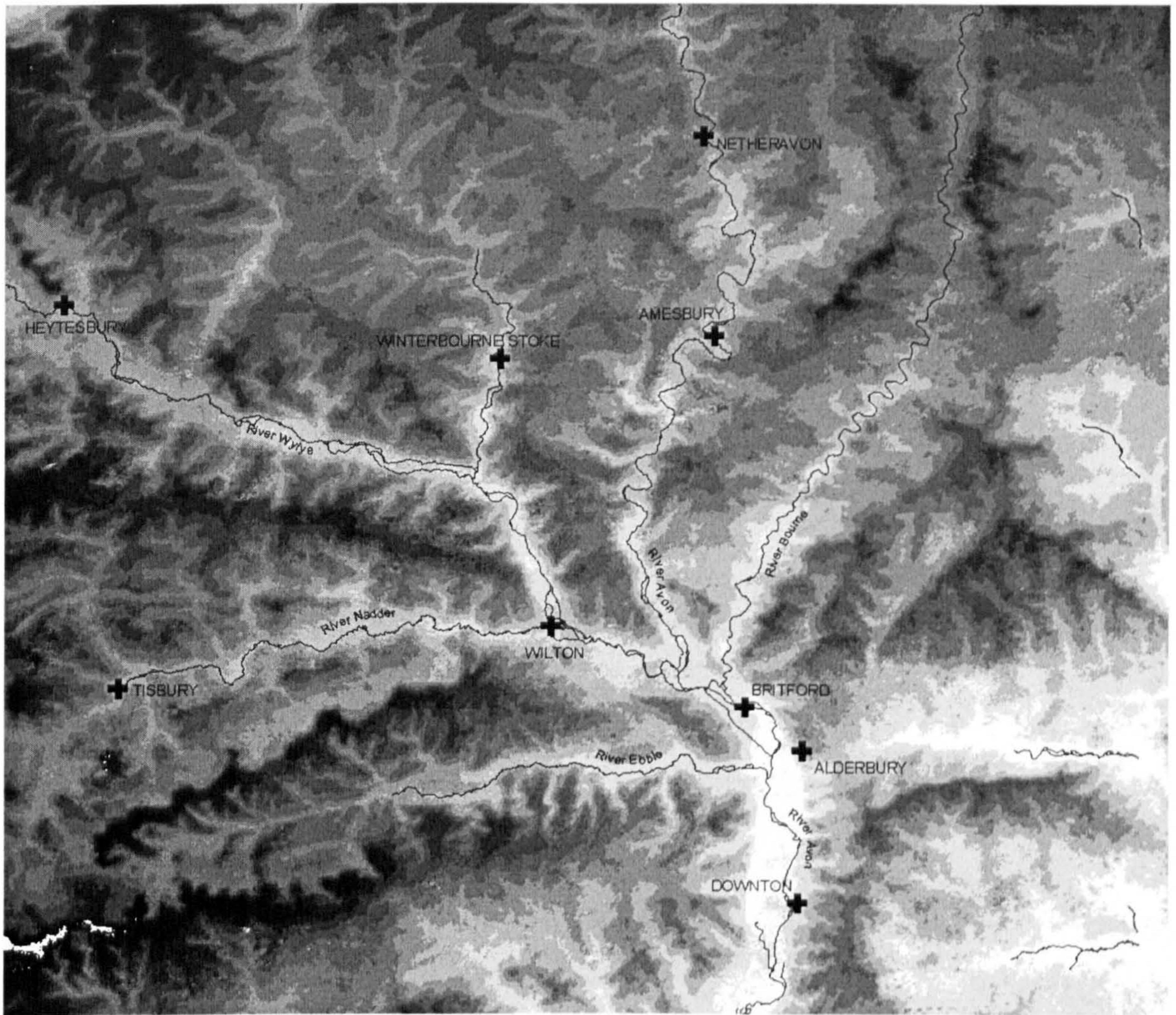


Elevation



Landmap Digital Elevation Model: Copyright University Of Manchester/University College London Year 2001

g. 4.6 Topographical positions of superior early medieval churches on the Devon / Dorset border



Elevation			
0-39m	40-59m	60-79m	80-99m
100-119m	120-139m	140-159m	160-179m
180-199m	200-219m	220-239m	240+ m

Landmap Digital Elevation Model: Copyright University Of Manchester/University College London Year 2001

Fig. 4.7 Topographical location of superior early medieval churches in south-east Wiltshire

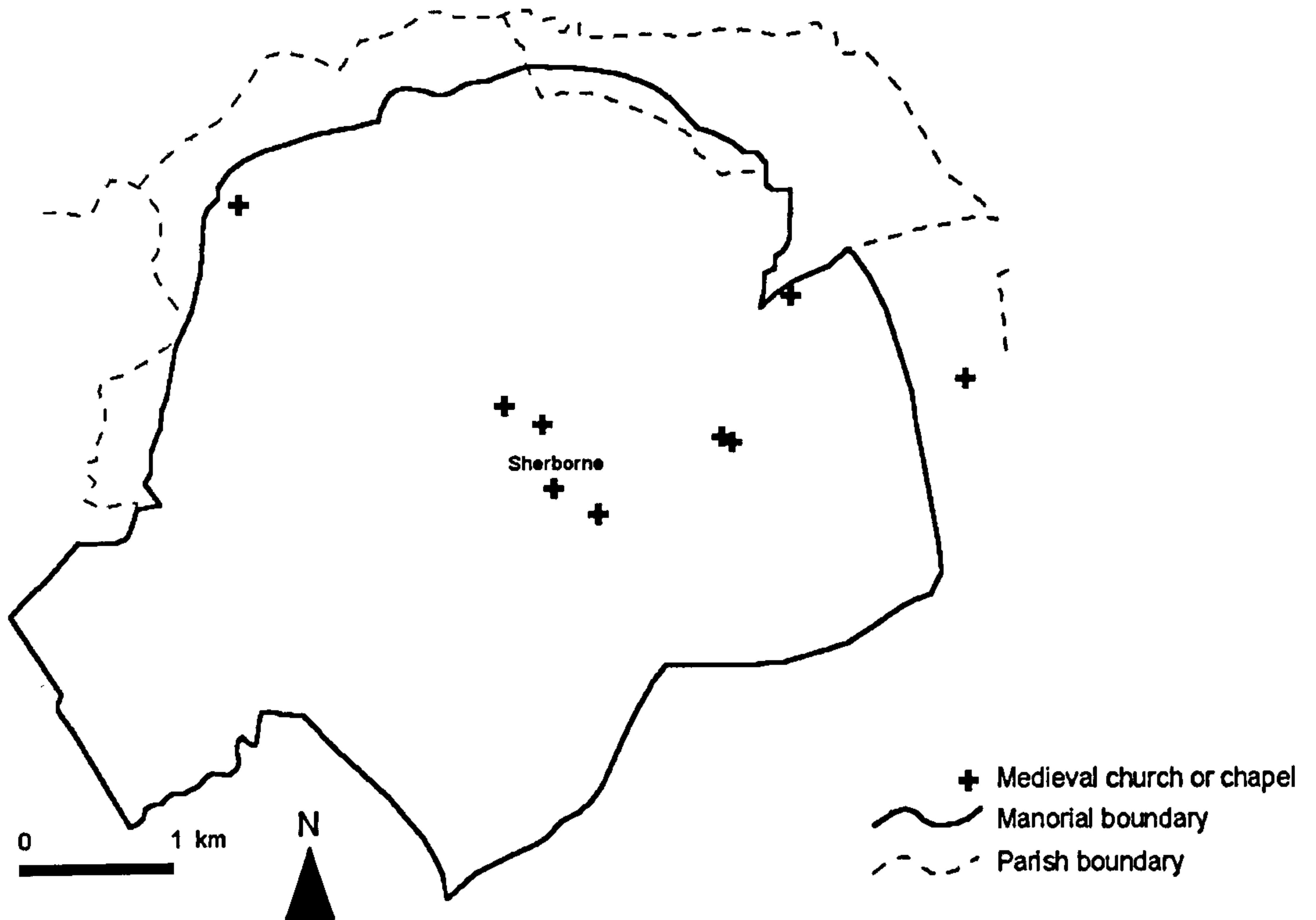


Fig. 4.8 The post-medieval manorial boundary of Sherborne (after Barker 1984 and Faith 1997: 20). The boundary possibly reflects Sherborne's early medieval *praedium* (or 'inland') (Faith 1997); two medieval chapels lay close to the manorial boundary.

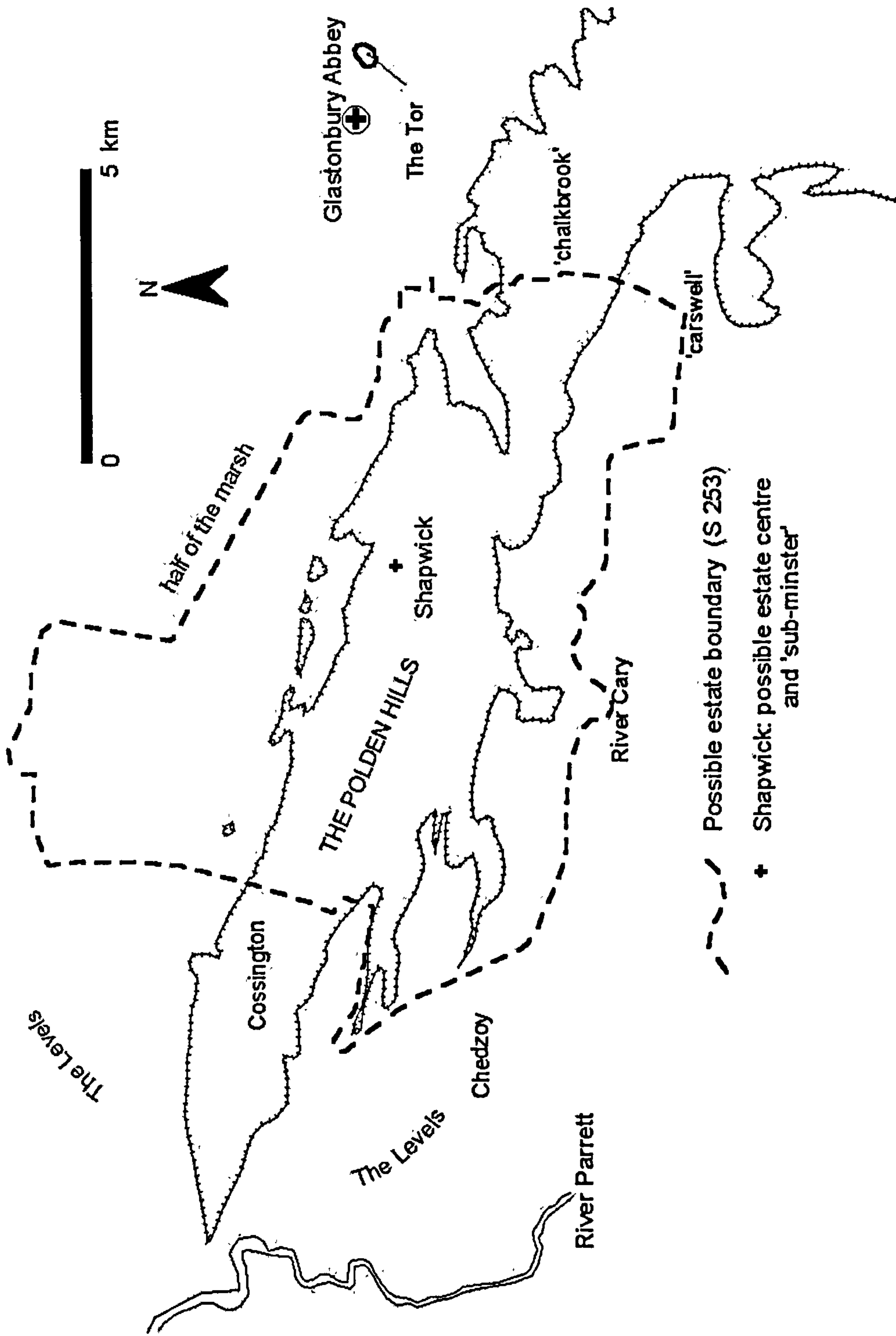


Fig. 4.9 Glastonbury Abbey's *Pouholt* estate (S 253) (after Aston 1994: 232).

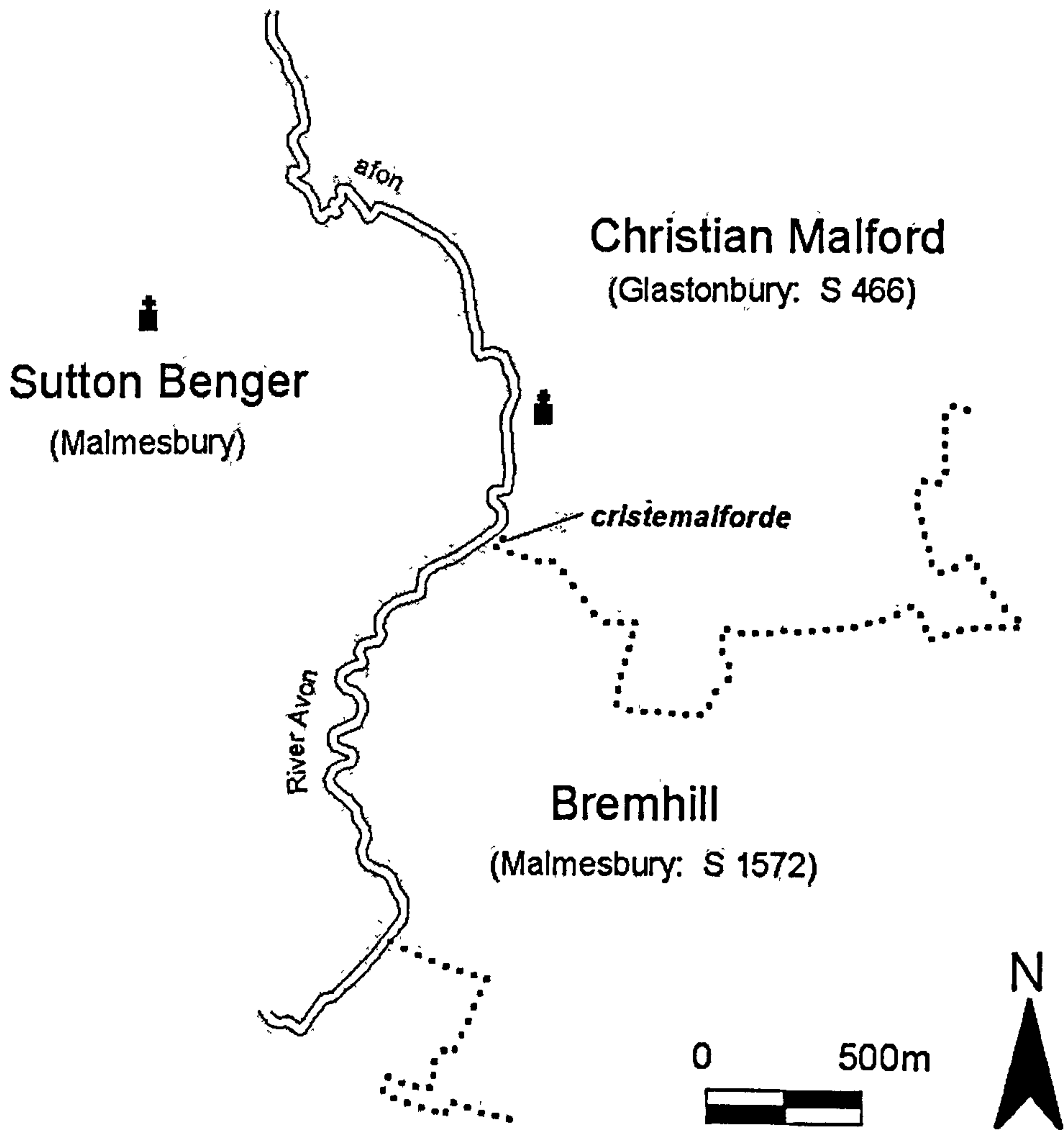


Fig. 4.10 The location of the *cristel mael ford*, Wiltshire (S466; S1575)

Abbreviations

CAU	Cornwall Archaeological Unit
CHES	Cornwall Historic Environment Service (formerly (before 2002) Cornwall Archaeological Unit)
CRO	Cornwall Record Office
DCC	Devon County Council
DRO	Devon Record Office
<i>EEA Exeter</i>	Barlow, F. (ed.), 1996. <i>English Episcopal Acta XI: Exeter 1046-1184</i> and <i>English Episcopal Acta XII: Exeter 1186-1257</i> (2 vols., pages numbered consecutively)
ES	= <i>Electronic Sawyer</i>
<i>Electronic Sawyer</i>	Kelly, S., (ed.) <i>The Electronic Sawyer: an online version of the revised edition of Sawyer's Anglo-Saxon Charters [S 1-1602]</i> (British Academy/Royal Historical Society Joint Committee on Anglo-Saxon Charters), http://www.trin.cam.ac.uk/sdk13/chartwww/eSawyer.99/eSawyer2.html
HLC	Historic Landscape Characterisation
<i>ICS Index</i>	Institute of Cornish Studies, University of Exeter: Cornish Place-Names Index
<i>Lake 1</i>	Polsue, J., 1867-73. <i>Lake's Parochial History of the County of Cornwall, Vol.1</i> (Truro: W Lake)
<i>Lake 3</i>	Polsue, J., 1867-73. <i>Lake's Parochial History of the County of Cornwall, Vol.3</i> (Truro: W Lake)
RCHME	Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England
S	Sawyer, P., 1968. <i>Anglo-Saxon Charters: an Annotated Handlist and Bibliography</i> (London: Royal Historical Society)
<i>TRE</i>	Domesday Book abbreviation for 'In the time of King Edward' (i.e. in 1066)

Period Definitions

All dates cited in the text are AD, unless otherwise indicated. The following shorthands are also used:

Iron Age	from <i>c.</i> 800 BC to <i>c.</i> AD 50
Roman	<i>c.</i> AD 50 – <i>c.</i> AD 400
Romano-British	<i>c.</i> AD 50 – <i>c.</i> AD 400
late Roman	the third and fourth centuries AD
post-Roman	from the beginning of the fifth to the end of the sixth century AD
late Antique	from the mid-fourth century to the end of the sixth century AD
late Antiquity	from the mid-fourth century to the end of the sixth century AD
medieval	from the fifth to the mid-sixteenth century AD
early medieval	from the fifth to the mid-eleventh century AD
pre-Conquest	before the Norman conquest (AD 1066) and after the fifth century AD
early Saxon	from the fifth century to the seventh century AD
middle Saxon	from the seventh century to the late ninth century AD
conversion period	the mid-fifth to seventh centuries AD (Cornwall); the seventh and early eighth century AD (Wessex)
late Saxon	the tenth and the first half of the eleventh centuries AD
late pre-Conquest	the tenth and the first half of the eleventh centuries AD
late medieval	from the late eleventh to the mid-sixteenth century AD
later medieval	from the twelfth to the mid-sixteenth century AD
post-medieval	from the mid-sixteenth to the late nineteenth century AD

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