

Appendix X: Transcript Analyses
Transcript 2 - Interview with Mohammed

Listening	Focus	Indicators
1	The Drama	Plot, themes, and events. Recurring words and images. Omissions, gaps, ruptures, interruptions.
2	Researcher Reflexivity	Emotional responses, verbal responses, relationship between researcher and participant, researcher assumptions, views and values.
3	The Spoken Self	First person pronouns. Sequences of "I" phrases or "I poems".
4	Polyphonic Voices	Identifying different voices within the narrative. Relationship to the first person voice. Tensions between the voices.
5	Cultural Context	Influence of culture and history. Dominant discourses and cultural narratives. Structured power relations.

Episodes	Working Transcript	Comments
1 – Getting Started	<p>1. Researcher (R): Okay so I'll just turn the recorder on erm and we'll leave it there erm and hopefully try and forget that it is there</p> <p>2. Mohammed (M): ((clears throat))</p> <p>3. R: Erm (1) so you've agreed to talk to me about your experiences of scho::ol and life (1) when you were younger</p> <p>4. M: Yeh</p> <p>5. R: Erm (.) and you know that it's being recorded erm and that you can stop if you don't want to talk any more</p> <p>6. M: ((nods))</p>	<p>Power – I'm in control, M says very little; rapport not established</p> <p>I am nervous – feels like M is not engaged in the interview</p> <p>No first person voice from the participant in this episode</p>
2- School	<p>7. R: Okay so (.) really I just want to find out a bit about what school was like for you</p> <p>8. M: It was alright ((laughing))/ I liked school</p> <p>9. R: You liked school (.) / What was good about school then?</p> <p>10. M: (3) Dunno (.) it gives you</p>	<p>Minimising</p> <p>Liking school</p>

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	<p>11. R: summut to do every day (3) see all your friends and that don't ya? See your friends (.) / yeah it's a good place to socialise int it (1) did you have lots of friends at school then?</p> <p>12. M: umm (.) yeah</p> <p>13. R: (2) any particular ones</p> <p>14. M: Everyone (2)</p> <p>15. R: Everyone</p> <p>16. M: It were my school</p> <p>17. R: It was your school</p> <p>18. M: Yeah ((laughing))</p> <p>19. R: In what way was it your school?</p> <p>20. M: I just don't know man (1) it was good</p> <p>21. R: It was good (2) / What about (.) so what did you do (.) with your mates at school (.) what sort of things did you [get up to</p> <p>22. M: All my mates] are older (.) so I was never with em (2) but I was / I'm the youngest out of all ma mates</p> <p>23. R: Right (3) so you weren't with them in lessons</p> <p>24. M: No</p> <p>25. R: (1) Okay (.) so how were lessons then?</p> <p>26. M: They were still good (.) I still liked it / I'm not / I dint like mess about and that (.) in lesson</p> <p>27. R: That's good</p> <p>28. M: I did ma work and all that</p> <p>29. R: Yeah (.) did you find (.) err (.) that you enjoyed the school work then?</p> <p>30. M: Probably not (1) I got on with it</p> <p>31. R: That's good</p> <p>32. M: But I probably dint like it</p> <p>33. R: (1) Did you have a favourite subject?</p> <p>34. M: No I don't think so</p> <p>35. R: (1) was there any particular subjects you didn't like</p> <p>36. M: Maths (2) but I'm good at it / I like it now</p>	<p>Lots of friends</p> <p>Lots of friends Reflecting back Owning the school metaphor Supremacy Reflecting back – to check out I have understood and heard correctly – throughout interview. Liking school; can't explain Reflecting back</p> <p>Being the youngest</p> <p>Liking school Getting on with work</p> <p>Value judgement</p> <p>Getting on with work</p> <p>Uncertain Uncertainty</p>
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37.	R: You like it now?	
38.	M: I just dint like the teacher	Good at maths
39.	R: Ah right (.) yeah that can be a problem can't it? (1) Did you like most of your teachers though?	Not liking teacher
40.	M: Yeh all / yeah all of em probably (1) they all tried to help	
41.	R: They all tried to help (.) and what sort of things did they do / do you think that / that helped?	Liking teachers/ Uncertain Tried to Help
42.	M: (4) Don't know (???) / they did help (3) but I just dint want it	
43.	R: Right (2) why do you think you didn't want it	
44.	M: ((laughs)) I don't know	
45.	R: You don't know (3)	Not wanting help
46.	M: I regret it now though (.) I wish I could go back to school (2) I actually would love to go back to school (3)	Uncertain Uncertainty Regret/Wishing
47.	R: What would you do then / differently do you think?	Regret
48.	M: Not differently I'd do everything the same but (.) just go / stay at it (1) not get kicked out or whatever	Go back to school Assumption about regret/doing things differently
49.	R: Did you get kicked out of school then?	Resistance
50.	M: ((yawns)) Got kicked out of a couple (2)	Kicked out
51.	R: Which primary school did you go to?	
52.	M: Eastham (.) like W::estham and Eastham and Eastham / it's called Eastley now I've forgotten what it was called now (.) Eastham comp (1) re::hensive	Kicked Out Capitulation
53.	R: Right (.) so that was the high school (.) so did / how did you get on at primary school?	Can't explain Language difficulty - concern
54.	M: Alright a think (1) I eh it (.) I was alright / what does that mean like year s::	
55.	R: Yeh / Up to year six	
56.	M: Yeh I was alright I think	
57.	R: Right so you dint get kicked out a primary school	
58.	M: Nah / I was like excluded and that (.) but dint get kicked out	Uncertain Uncertainty

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	<p>59. R: Right so you had some time out for (.) getting into bother</p> <p>60. M: ((nods))</p> <p>61. R: Okay (.) what sort of things might have got you into bother?</p> <p>62. M: Just fighting (.) and like swearing and that</p> <p>63. R: Yeah (.) they don't like it when you swear at them do they? ((laughs))</p> <p>64. M: No</p> <p>65. R: No s::o (.) you think that primary school was alright (.) you got on alright there</p> <p>66. M: ((nods))</p> <p>67. R: Yeah (.) sometimes the (1) the difficulties start when you get to high don't they?</p> <p>68. M: Yeah</p> <p>69. R: So you went to Eastham High School and the::n (.) you got kicked out of that one did you? (1) What year / can you remember what year you got kicked out?</p> <p>70. M: Seven</p> <p>71. R: Seven (.) right so quite soon after you'd started</p> <p>72. M: Yeah / then I went to Dearby Centre (.) for like a year and they took me back in year eight (1) and I was being good and then I got kicked out in year nine again (.) (???) Dearby Centre (.) not Dearby Centre sorry / North Field (.) and [then</p> <p>73. R: North] Field / what's that?</p> <p>74. M: It's like / I can't / this school in it</p> <p>75. R: Like the Dearby Centre (.) or is it a different high school?</p> <p>76. M: It's like the Dearby Centre but for older people / it's better</p> <p>77. R: Right okay</p> <p>78. M: North Field / it's PRU in it</p> <p>79. R: Right a PRU (.) and it was better than the Dearby Centre</p> <p>80. M: (???????????) / ma cousin (?????) / me and ma cousin were doing stuff together (1) and they</p>	<p>Uncertain Uncertainty</p> <p>Excluded (distinct from being kicked out)</p> <p>Minimising</p> <p>Minimising Fighting and swearing Masculinity Separating me from 'them'</p> <p>Liking primary school</p> <p>Taking me back / 'they' Structured power Being good Kicked out Capitulation</p> <p>Can't explain Mumbling, quiet voice – confidence/language difficulties.</p>
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	<p>81. R: Right</p> <p>82. M: I went there (.) and I had to get up at like half six every morning and get picked up (.) and finish about four and I was on tag at seven (1) so I had like an hour out every day (2) and I just thought f: I'm not off to this and I just refused to go (.) but it was on my license so they sorted something out right ((yawning)) (.) I came to YOT twice a (.) twice a week and ThinkFast (.) that (???) that is a school where / like where you fix motorbikes (.) and like ride em and that at the end of the day</p> <p>83. R: Mmmm</p> <p>84. M: And I did that three times a week (1)</p> <p>85. R: So (.) what year was it would you say that you went t::o (.) that you stopped going to</p> <p>86. M: School (.) altogether</p> <p>87. R: Yeah</p> <p>88. M: I'd say Year nine</p> <p>89. R: Year nine</p> <p>90. M: Year 10 / what (.) start of year 10 / I don't / I forgot</p>	<p>Together with cousin Separated from cousin/lack of agency / 'they' were in control Structured power Language of courts Punishment Capitulation Lack of agency Frequent moves</p> <p>No time/Punishment</p> <p>Repeated word –just minimising/without planning Resistance Establishment – 'they' had the control Structured power</p> <p>Uncertain Uncertainty Language difficulties</p>
<p>3 – Getting in trouble</p>	<p>91. R: When was / when did you first start getting in trouble with the police</p> <p>92. M: Probably when I was like S:/ nah / mainly when I was like thirteen but I started being a little shit when I was seven</p> <p>93. R: Right (.) when you were seven? ((laughs)) a little shit when you were seven / that's very young to call yourself a little shit (1) what</p>	<p>Being a little shit Bad/naughty kids – Little shits Compassion</p>

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	<p>(.) what sort of things do you do when you were seven then?</p> <p>94. M: (2) Like rob stuff out my house and that (.) and sell it and that</p> <p>95. R: Okay (.) but you didn't get in bother with police then</p> <p>96. M: (1) Twelve thirteen</p> <p>97. R: Thirteen (1) and you said you were with your cousin (.) getting into trouble with your cousin</p> <p>98. M: (3) Mmmm</p> <p>99. R: (2) so (.) when you went to erm (.) a place that was / you were having to get up too early and go far / had you been in (.) in custody by that point</p> <p>100. M: Yeh</p> <p>101. R: How old were you when you first went into custody?</p> <p>102. M: Fifteen I think / ho (.) I'm not sure / what age (.) are you in year nine?</p> <p>103. R: Year nine (.) fourteen</p> <p>104. M: I probably / I was already at that school then (.) then I went to (.) I went to custody while I was doing ThinkFast (.) coming out / and when I came out they wouldn't let me do it again</p> <p>105. R: Ri::ght</p> <p>106. M: So I went to that scho::ol (.) and then fucked that off and I started doing ThinkFast (.) (???) doing ThinkFast (.) (???) I got sent to prison (.) the first time</p> <p>107. R: Right (.) and then when you came out you weren't allowed to (.) hang round with your cousin</p> <p>108. M: Yeah we want allowed anyway(.) like do you kno::w</p> <p>109. R: Before [that</p> <p>110. M: Before] then yeah (.) we want allowed since we've been like thirteen (1) that's why we've been like (.) out like Licen not not / like ASBO or (.) bail conditions and all that</p>	<p>Stealing</p> <p>Euphemism</p> <p>Searching for neutral words?</p> <p>Losing track of time Uncertainty</p> <p>Lack of agency 'they' had the control Structured power Capitulation</p> <p>Agency Resistance</p> <p>Beginning/ repeat Capitulation</p> <p>Together 'we' Capitulation</p> <p>Language difficulties Punishment Capitulation</p>
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111.	R: Right okay (.) so did you (.) erm (1) did you find that hard (.) cos he's your family in the	'they' Structured power
112.	M: Yeah (4) they take the piss	
113.	R: Hmm (1) and is that still the case / are you still not allowed to	Mumble/quiet - worried about disengaging
114.	M: (?????????) two days ago it stopped	Capitulation
115.	R: Ahh right (.) so now you can (.) hang round with him again	
116.	M: ((nods))	Waiting a long time
117.	R: And is that good?	
118.	M: Ye::ah (.) but like (2) this is the first time (.) since thirteen (.) something like I've been proper allowed to hang round with him (.) but then (.) err (.) I got arrested and that (1) about two month ago (.) for coming off a motor bike / a::nd (.) we got fucked up anyway (.) and err (.) they said that (.) we're not allowed to associate with each other until we go to court and that (1)	Risk taking injured Capitulation Court language
119.	R: Which is?	
120.	M: It was the other day	Summary - not wanting to share details?
121.	R: Right	
122.	M: It's got dealt with	
123.	R: Right (.) so do you think you'll be able to (.) manage to keep out a trouble together/	Uncertain Uncertainty
124.	M: Hopefully (1) It's not like we cause trouble (.) we just (1) I don't know / uh uh this is the first time we've been together s:: / on like out (.) together like do you know (.) on like outside and that (.) since we've been like fourteen (1) together / we've always been in jail with each other	Prison talk Together with cousin
125.	R: With each other in (.) in custody ri::ght (5) s::o (.) err (.) did you carry on with school stuff when you were in custody then?	
126.	M: Yeah (1)	Loads of qualifications
127.	R: Did you get some qualifications?	Supremacy
128.	M: I got loads (2) loads (4)	Tentative optimistic tone?

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	129. R: And what (1) do you think that they're gonna be helpful to ya 130. M: Should be (1) hope so (2)	Uncertainty
4 – Family	131. R: So we talked a little bit about yo::ur erm family (.) yer cousin / can you tell me any more about the rest of yer family 132. M: (2) Not really (.) dad died at seven that's when I come / come a little shit 133. R: Right 134. M: (3) Well that's what my mum thinks anyway 135. R: Do you think that's probably true? 136. M: ((laughs)) (1) I'm not sure (5) 137. R: Have you got any brothers and sisters? 138. M: A little sister (1) 139. R: How old's she? 140. M: Fifteen (.) fourteen I think (2) 141. R: Okay / and how do you two get on? 142. M: Alright ((yawning)) (.) S'alright (1) 143. R: And do you live at home with your mum still? 144. M: Mmm (2) 145. R: And how about your mum / do you get on with her? 146. M: Uh huh (2) o::h ((yawning)) (3)	Loss Reason/justification Bad/Naughty kids – little shit Parent justification Uncertain Uncertainty Uncertain / losing track of time Uncertainty Disengaging? – worried – he is not wanting to talk about family – change of topic Fatigue/Apathetic
5- I don't plan	147. R: S::o (.) what sort of stuff do you like doing then (.) in your spare time? 148. M: Don't know / anything (1) I don't care what I'm doing me (1) (???) I don't care (???) (.) as long as I'm out I don't care 149. R: As long as you're out (2) so you don't like being inside then? 150. M: No (1) I don't care what (.) I don't care (.) I just don't care (.) I just take a day as it comes 151. R: So what will you do today? 152. M: (2) Whatever (.) I'm not sure (6) I don't plan ma day / I just go	Change of mood Apathetic / not caring Apathy /Despair Living day to day Apathetic

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	<p>153. R: You just go with it (2) do you have any sort of / do you do any sport or anything like that?</p> <p>154. M: I play football and that and whatever (2) ((sniffs)) (3)</p> <p>155. R: Whereabouts do you play football?</p> <p>156. M: I dunno</p> <p>157. R: Like just knock about with a ball?</p> <p>158. M: Yeah just kick about</p>	<p>Apathy/Despair</p> <p>Change of mood Apathetic / not caring Apathy/Despair</p>
<p>6 – I do what I wanna do</p>	<p>159. R: Yeh (7) erm (3) what do you think (3) do you think that some people could have done something to help you when you were in school (.) more?</p> <p>160. M: No (.) not really (.) I did what I want (1) still do (1)</p> <p>161. R: Ya still do</p> <p>162. M: (2) Yeh (6)</p> <p>163. R: So what do you wanna do?</p> <p>164. M: What do you mean (.) like a job?</p> <p>165. R: Well yeh / anything (.) you just said I do what I wanna do (.) s::o what</p> <p>166. M: Na (.) if I don't wanna do summut I don't do it (.) and if someone tells me to do it I don't do (.) just for the fact of telling me (2)</p> <p>167. R: Right (1) did people do that a lot to you when you were in school (.) tell you what to do?</p> <p>168. M: ((laughing)) probably yeah (6) (???????) they did anyway (.) cos if they did it now they wouldn't do anyway (1) they wouldn't do it (???) cos they wouldn't</p> <p>169. R: Why wouldn't they?</p> <p>170. M: They just wouldn't / I just know they wouldn't (1) like they (.) they just think they're big don't they (3) how old were I in school (.) like thirteen n'that (.) they wunt say nothing to us now (.) not (???) (6)</p>	<p>Disengaging continues – change of topic again</p> <p>No-one can help Agency Resistance</p> <p>Agency / rebellion Resistance</p> <p>Threatening Bigger and stronger now Supremacy/ Masculinity</p> <p>'they' Structured power</p> <p>Bigger and stronger now Supremacy/ Masculinity</p>

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	<p>171. R: The teachers you mean (.) or the other kids</p> <p>172. M: (3) Teachers (1) none of the kids'd say it anyway (5) I wasn't a bully or owt (1) I'm just saying they wouldn't a said it (5)</p> <p>173. R: Do you think that other people thought you were?</p> <p>174. M: Not really (.) I dint pi / I want a bully (2) I dint pick on anyone or owt (.) I just did my own thing</p> <p>175. R: But you did get into fights</p> <p>176. M: Not necessarily (.) I'm not an idiot (.) like people harder than me (.) like do you know what I mean like (.) if I'm in year seven I'd be scrapping with year eleven (1)</p>	<p>Supremacy/Masculinity Not a bully</p> <p>Not a bully Restating</p> <p>Not an idiot Masculinity</p>
<p>7 – I'm not an idiot</p>	<p>177. R: Right</p> <p>178. M: I wouldn't let no-one take me for an idiot</p> <p>179. R: Right (1) what sort of things did you fight about then</p> <p>180. M: I don't (.) honestly it was ages ago (.) I'm not even sure (1) I just (.) don't let no-one take me for an idiot</p> <p>181. R: Nah (.) I can see that it's important to you that people don't (.) take the mick (.) take you for an idiot (4) Do you think that people still do that now(.)</p> <p>182. M: What?</p> <p>183. R: Any kind of people?</p> <p>184. M: ((nods))</p> <p>185. R: Like who?</p> <p>186. M: What d'ya mean like?</p> <p>187. R: Well do people still try to take you for an idiot?</p> <p>188. M: I'm not sure / no not really (4)</p> <p>189. R: So what's important to you then? We've said that it's (.) you've said that it's important that people don't take you for an idiot (.) is there anything that / any other things that are important to ya?</p>	<p>Not an idiot Masculinity</p> <p>Not an idiot Masculinity</p> <p>Empathy</p> <p>Uncertain Uncertainty Assumption</p>

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	<p>190. M: (4) Like what? 191. R: I don't know 192. M: That's not important to me (.) that's not important / I don't (.) It's just like (2) I'm not (2) I'm not gonna treat them (.) do you know what I mean like (.) talk to them that way (.) so I expect the same 193. R: Right so its [about 194. M: And like if someone's (????????) I tell em (.) I won't think twice (.) I won't (.) I don't think about it I just tell (1) or smack em (2) and its pissing me off thinking of it (1)</p>	<p>Threat to rapport due to my assumption Respect Masculinity Masculinity Change in mood – angry Anger</p>
<p>8 – Injuries and hospital</p>	<p>195. R: Right (5) / so what about the future then (.) what do you think the future will hold? What do you want (1) longer term? 196. M: (1) a job 197. R: (.) a job (2) / any ideas? 198. M: everything at the minute (.) I don't care (?????) 199. R: You don't care (4) / have you had a job? 200. M: Not now no 201. R: Not before now 202. M: I ant got one even now (2) 203. R: Yeh 204. M: / I broke my hand at the minute 205. R: Sorry what d'ya say? 206. M: I broke my hand at the minute 207. R: You've broke yer hand / oh yeah that's why you couldn't do the other day wasn't it? 208. M: ((sighs)) 209. R: How's it feeling? 210. M: Killing 211. R: It's killing / What happened? 212. M: Fighting 213. R: Fighting / oh dear (4) do you wanna tell me about that? 214. M: ((laughs)) I hit the wall (.) fighting with a wall 215. R: ((laughs)) you were fighting with a wall (1) I'm not sure you can</p>	<p>Trying to create optimism, forward thinking sense Apathetic Apathy/Despair Reflecting back Pauses becoming longer to give opportunity for M to extend hid response Abrupt change of topic Relating back to cancelled appointment earlier in the week – remembering the event. Fatigue/Apathetic Sympathy Fighting Masculinity Judgement Humour – attempt to lift the</p>

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	win	mood
216.	M: I know (4)	
217.	R: Yeah that's gonna hurt yer hand	
218.	M: (7) I just can't bear getting a pot on it man (.) I don't want a pot / I told em I don't want a pot (3)	Resistance
219.	R: Why don't you want a pot?	
220.	M: I just can't be arsed man / I hate hospitals	Fear/ trauma? Hiding feeling
221.	R: Yeah they're not my [favourite place	
222.	M: I were in] hospital about a month ago with a broken jaw for five nights (2) I was in hospital (.) for five nights with a broken jaw	Masculinity
223.	R: How did that happen?	
224.	M: I come off a bike	
225.	R: Oh when you fell off yer (.) the bike yeah (1) was that (.) that was the thing with your cousin	
226.	M: ((sniffs)) That were (.) that were the (?????????)	
227.	R: How do they fix that then?	
228.	M: I've got two plates there (.) ((points to jaw)) and one plate there ((points to second place on jaw)) and I've got fucking (.) like wire in my chin (.) I'll never be able to feel ma chin again	Pride/honour /emphasis Masculinity
229.	R: Right so you've got no sensation in your chin?	First person future tense
230.	M: No I can't feel any o' that ((touches chin))	
231.	R: (2) Oh that's weird	
232.	M: ((stroking chin)) (8) And ma knee (.) I can't feel ma left knee neither	
233.	R: From the accident as well	Emphasising
234.	M: I reckon that's (.) I trapped a nerve though (.) like a couple of nerves / that's what they said (.) they just said that it'll just be numb forever ((laughing)) (.) feels fucked (6)	Masculinity Emphasising Masculinity
235.	R: Ri::ght / you've got lots of injuries (1) so how long will it take your hand to heal	Minimsing injury / event
236.	M: Hopefully a couple of weeks	

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	<p>(1) I just move it about and that me / like it's nothing (.) do you know what I mean? (2) exercise it or whatever (.) I don't know ((laughing)) (4)</p> <p>237. R: So you don't want a pot on cos you don't wanna go to hospital</p> <p>238. M: No I hate hospitals</p> <p>239. R: Well having spent five nights in there</p> <p>240. M: I know</p> <p>241. R: I can understand why</p> <p>242. M: And the / they actually said like the first night they said it'll be / this time tomorrow you'll be going home (1) s:o/ and that's what pissed me off even more cos they lie/ do you know what I mean? / if they said ye::ah we don't know when you're getting it done (.) do you know (.) but they said this time tomorrow you'll be home (.) at that time (.) fucking four days later I was still there with a snapped jaw (2) that's what pissed me off (1) just chat shit (4) ((sighs holding hand and moving position in the chair)) (1) but I can't sleep or owt with this (4)</p> <p>243. R: Hmmmm (.) you gotta keep it (.) aware /you can't / when you're asleep you don't know do you?</p> <p>244. M: Mmm</p> <p>245. R: You turn over or whatever on to it (1) so how long will that take to heal without a pot then?</p> <p>246. M: About a month ((yawning))</p>	<p>Optimistic/Uncertain Uncertainty</p> <p>Looking at/touching /flexing upper arm muscles. – Masculine identity??</p> <p>'they' Structured power Dishonest Anger</p> <p>Dishonest Despair Abruptly brings talk back to hand</p> <p>Fatigue/ disengaging</p>
9- Choices	<p>247. R: Oh gosh (4) so how many times do you have to come into here then? (2) How often do you come in?</p> <p>248. M: I think it's three times a week (2)</p> <p>249. R: And what do you do with the rest of your time?</p> <p>250. M: (4) I don't know (1) shit (.) do whatever (1) boring man (.) it's shit</p> <p>251. R: (4) Yeah that's the thing in it</p>	<p>Boredom</p> <p>Empathy</p>

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	cos you said that you like to have summut to do	Boring outside
252.	M: (3) ((yawning)) that's the shit outside (3) there's nowt to do ever	Empathy – reason/justification
253.	R: Hmm (.) do you think if you had more to do you wouldn't get into trouble as much	Changed
254.	M: I don't get into trouble no more	Alcohol
255.	R: (2) Right	Reason/justification
256.	M: If there was more to do before then probably yeah (2) cos I had a drink with me mates (.) getting in trouble (.) / if there was more to do then I wouldn't of (???)	Excuses
257.	R: Ye::ah	Agency
258.	M: (4) But it's not what / it's (.) when people say shit like A::ww (.) if there were more stuff to do because you're bored and that / it's not (.) It's the person (.) if that person wants to go (.) do whatever / they'll do it in it (1) it's not /do you know what I mean? (.) it's their choice	Resistance
259.	R: Yeah (.) people make choices	Agency Resistance Despair
260.	M: Err like (.) your (.) your job is to try and help people Err ((sighs)) (2) I don't know (.) it's their choice / you can't help no one /it's their own choice (.) if they wanna change they'll change and if they don't they don't (2) simple as that / you don't (.) you can't help s: (.) I don't know (8)	Over simplifying You can't help Uncertainty
261.	R: Do you think that it was all your choices and and (.) nothing that anyone could have done or said would have made any difference?	Agency Restating Resistance/Masculinity
262.	M: Na::h (1) if I wanna do something I do it like I say (6)	Avoiding using crime, stealing – minimising
263.	R: So do you think then that you chose t::o do (1) stuff that would get you ending up in custody	Resistance
264.	M: Yeah (9)	

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	<p>265. R: Would you make different choices now do you think?</p> <p>266. M: I just wouldn't do it (.) cos I don't wanna no more (2) if I wanted to do it (.) I'd do it (4) li::ke (2) do you know what I mean like? / there's nowt anyone could ever say to anyone or (.) learn em or nothing / it's not (1) I can't explain it (1) if they wanna do it they'll do it in it (1)</p> <p>267. R: Yeah (.) I [know what you're saying</p> <p>268. M: Not gonna stop] (.) they're not gonna stop and think oh yeah remember that (.) remember that YOT session when they said you can't (.) don't do that / they're not gonna do that are they? (3) they're just gonna do it</p> <p>269. R: But you have changed what you want to do (.) so what do you think made that change if it wasn't somebody telling you?</p> <p>270. M: Me (1) me (.) I made the change in it (.) it was me (1) and I might make a change tomorrow that I wanna do it again ((blows fly off his arm))</p> <p>271. R: So you're in control of what you (.) do and</p> <p>272. M: Yeah (.) I don't like it when I people] telling me what to do and that (9)</p> <p>273. R: [think]</p>	<p>Nothing you can do /no point</p> <p>Can't explain</p> <p>No point</p> <p>Despair</p> <p>Agency</p> <p>Resistance/Masculinity</p> <p>Agency /control</p> <p>Resistance/Masculinity</p> <p>Long pauses</p>
<p>10- Worries</p>	<p>274. M: They're having more fun in jail at the minute anyway</p> <p>275. R: Why's that?</p> <p>276. M: You get to do (???)</p> <p>277. R: Sorry I missed that</p> <p>278. M: It's the same shit out here as it is in there so what's the difference ((blows fly off arm)) (4) in there its less worries as well (.) less shit to worry about (9)</p> <p>279. R: What don't you have to worry about in there then?</p> <p>280. M: Like (.) your appearance /</p>	<p>Better in Jail</p> <p>No first person voice - you/your second person</p> <p>Same in jail and outside</p> <p>Despair</p> <p>Worries</p>

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	<p>clothes / money / girls (1) what you're doing in a what you're doing in a day (1) you don't have to worry about nothing (5) just do your own thing (3)</p>	<p>Teenage worries Nothing to do (worrying about what to do each day)</p> <p>Long pauses</p>
11 – Boredom	<p>281. R: Do your own thing (.) outside?</p> <p>282. M: In there (2) outside is shit (.) it's boring (9)</p> <p>283. R: Are there times when you weren't bored when you were outside?</p> <p>284. M: ((Yawns)) If you're doing something ((yawning))</p> <p>285. R: I dint hear that [sorry ((laughing))</p> <p>286. M: If you're] doing something</p> <p>287. R: So (.) can think of a time that you / recently (.) when you've not been bored?</p> <p>288. M: ((nods)) (4)</p> <p>289. R: And what / what sort of thing were you doing?</p> <p>290. M: Riding motorbikes or something? (7)</p> <p>291. R: Yeah you've mentioned motorbikes a few times (.) is / your quite into them then</p> <p>292. M: I just like em</p> <p>293. R: Have you got your own?</p> <p>294. M: (4) No (3)</p> <p>295. R: And are there any places round here where you can like ride them?</p> <p>296. M: No / I mean there is tracks yeah</p> <p>297. R: Yeh (.) so do you get to go there sometimes</p> <p>298. M: I could yeah (1) like there a g (.) ThinkFast (.) there's a (.) he owns the track (.) that place where I used to go (.) he owns it (???)</p> <p>299. R: And can you go back there now</p> <p>300. M: Yeah the track (.) anyone can go to the track (.) but I was doing (.) like I:: was (1) like helping him</p>	<p>Outside is shit /boredom Despair</p> <p>Nothing to do</p> <p>Motor bikes – enjoys them but get him into trouble, get hurt</p> <p>Long pauses</p> <p>Opportunity Language difficulties</p> <p>Special role – different to others</p>

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	<p>301. R: Yeah</p> <p>302. M: Do you know what I mean? I was (.) not working there but just (.) like basically school (1) like three days a week like</p> <p>303. R: Right so you're too old for that now are ya?</p> <p>304. M: No (.) I don't think (1) but like (.) I don't / can't explain it (1) Do you / YOT got / ran it instead of school</p> <p>305. R: Can you not go back there though / is that s::?</p> <p>306. M: ((shakes head))</p> <p>307. R: How come?</p> <p>308. M: I reckon I'm too old for the thing</p> <p>309. R: Ye::ah that's what I meant really</p> <p>310. M: Yeah (.) I can go there though (.) I could go there and could fix the bikes and that stuff (1) work experience or whatever</p> <p>311. R: Is that something that you'd quite like doing?</p> <p>312. M: Yeah (8) ((yawning))</p> <p>313. R: It would help with the boredom wouldn't it?</p> <p>314. M: (4) It's Waverley anyway (.) the whole thing's shit (.) Waverley's shit (6)</p> <p>315. R: Have you always lived round here?</p> <p>316. M: (2) Yeah (3)</p> <p>317. R: Would you like somewhere else / like to live somewhere else?</p> <p>318. M: Probably</p> <p>319. R: Any ideas?</p> <p>320. M: Out a Waverley and I don't care (2) new faces in it</p> <p>321. R: Mmmm (4) Fresh start(5) ((knocks into the digital recorder)) o::o</p>	<p>Can't explain Language difficulties</p> <p>Opportunity Optimism</p> <p>Long pauses</p> <p>Outside is shit Pessimistic tone Despair Uncertain</p> <p>Fresh start Despair/Optimism</p>
<p>12 – Finishing off</p>	<p>322. M: How do you know that's even recording?</p> <p>323. R: Cos its (.) the time's going on (5) so (2) is there anything else that yo::u would want to talk about</p>	<p>Abrupt change of topic</p>

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	<p>(.) or thought we might talk about (.) that we haven't talked about</p> <p>324. M: ((shakes head))</p> <p>325. R: Any questions that you wish you / I'd asked you</p> <p>326. M: No</p> <p>327. R: O::r (1) anything that you want to tell me that we haven't (.) discussed</p> <p>328. M: No</p> <p>329. R: And when I write this up it will have erm (.) fake names and things so that everyone's anonymous / would you like to choose a name</p> <p>330. M: ((laughs)) No I'm alright</p> <p>331. R: You're alright (.) I'll choose one for you then shall I (4) so [how</p> <p>332. M: Mohammed</p> <p>333. R: Go on then sorry</p> <p>334. M: Mohammed</p> <p>335. R: Mohammed (1) so how have you found (.) talking to me</p> <p>336. M: Alright</p> <p>337. R: Alright</p> <p>338. M: Mmmm</p> <p>339. R: Do you normally talk to / normally get a chance to share your views and tell people what you think</p> <p>340. M: (2) Normally I wouldn't talk to strangers (2)</p> <p>341. R: We::ll I appreciate you talking to me (1) it has been really helpful</p>	<p>This is silly</p> <p>Mocking system</p> <p>Special privilege</p> <p>Recognition/appreciation</p>
<p>13 – Carrying on</p>	<p>342. M: (4) Now what you gonna do /do ya (.) listen to it and write it all up and that</p> <p>343. R: Yeah just think about the sorts of erm (.) views that young people have (.) cos sometimes people who sit in offices and erm (.) work with young people don't re::ally know what the views of those young people are (.) and it's not always easy to listen</p> <p>344. M: What so it's (???) little brats at school and that</p>	<p>Power shift – M asking the questions</p> <p>Distancing myself from those people</p> <p>Bad/naughty kids - Brats</p>

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	<p>345. R: No (2) No they're not little brats ((laughing))</p> <p>346. M: What are they like sixteen and that?</p> <p>347. R: Well I work with children who go from like zero / babies (.) up to twenty five year olds (2) erm (1) and some (.) some of the stories that you hear about kids are things like you said (.) little brats o::r like you described yourself / little shits but ((laughs)) but they're not really (.) it's just (2) they've all got a story to tell</p> <p>348. M: (1) I know (2)</p> <p>349. R: So do you feel a bit like you've (.) told a bit of your story today</p> <p>350. M: (2) Yeah (3) ((sniffs)) aw::w that was only the beginning of it as well (.) it's just I've been through some (???) shit</p> <p>351. R: Sorry I can't hear / I didn't hear that</p> <p>352. M: I said that's only a little bit of it as well cos I've been through (???) shit / I've seen some mad stuff (2) and I wish I could tell ya (5)</p> <p>353. R: But you can't</p> <p>354. M: I don't know (?????) (.) I've been through some mad shit though (7)</p> <p>355. R: Well obviously I just want you to tell me what you think you can (5) or what you think you want to tell me (11)</p>	<p>Explaining my role – feeling under pressure</p> <p>Wanting to share Fear/Despair</p> <p>Compassion – too awful to share? Sadness</p> <p>Long pauses – processing memories, feelings</p>
<p>14 – No Point</p>	<p>356. M: How come you're at YOT then?</p> <p>357. R: Ho::w (.) sorry</p> <p>358. M: How come you're at YOT then?</p> <p>359. R: How come I'm at YOT / because we work with erm (.) some of the YOT staff so I've been having conversations with Jenny to see how we can work together</p> <p>360. M: ((exhales holding broken hand))</p>	<p>Change of topic – back to my work – safe topic</p>

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361.	R: Erm (1) to see if there's anything we can do to change things for young people	Optimistic? Challenging me?
362.	M: Mmm (9) what / so how is this gonna help?	Optimism
363.	R: (4) Don't know yet	
364.	M: ((exhales holding broken hand))	
365.	R: I just think it's really important that hear (.) young people's views (.) a::nd (.) [respect	Interrupts me – advising me– telling me how it really is
366.	M: They do it all for] attention anyway (.) that's all that they're doing it for (.) attention (.) if you dint give em no attention and dint (.) do all this for em they probably wouldn't do it (1) just let em do what they want and (.) if they go to jail they go to jail (1) if they don't like it they won't (.) do it all again will they (.) they won't be a little shit again (1) but if (.) but if (1) let em do it in it (2) it's their choice (4) ((exhales holding broken hand))	Despair Kids misbehave for attention Being a little shit Naughty kids – little shits
367.	R: It is (.) we all have choices	
368.	M: ((sniffs)) (12) but the / you're gonna be (.) that / people you're gonna work with (.) they just gonna be (.) when you're working with em they're gonna be (???) and all that shit (.) not listening to you (1) no point (.) just let em do what they want (2) cos they go to jail/ go to jail when you tried helping them (5) if you're gonna probably write that down it will be a waste a time	Not listening No point /waste of time Despair Advising me Optimistic – questioning me – looking for hope?
369.	R: (4) Maybe (.) I hope not	Optimism
370.	M: Why? (.) have you helped people? (.) have you already helped people?	
371.	R: Yeah (.) I think so / I hope so?	
372.	M: What that have cha::nged their lives around?	
373.	R: Yeh / not just me on my own (.) there are other people that I work [with	Cycle – never ending Despair

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	<p>374. M: Why have you got a firm? 375. R: No I work fo::r Blankshire (.) at the moment 376. M: (11) It's just a fucked up cycle in it (.) life (???) I:: don't know just let em do what they want if they go to jail it's their fault in it (2) you've tried helping em / nowt you can do 377. R: So is that what you think then it was your / it's your fault 378. M: Ye::ah (.) like I've had loads of help / I've had people like you trying to help me in my past (.) and they're not like trying and whatever / at scho::ol (.) all the help I could get (.) and I just chuck it back in their face (3) I wouldn't listen / and twag school (.) smoke weed and all that shit man / everyone (.) everyone knew that (???) would do it and then end up in prison or whatever (1) just let em in it (.) it's their choice (.) but if they wanna sort their life out (4) then they can (4) but if they're / if they're not listening to you and that / I wouldn't try with them / I wouldn't (.) I'd just let em (.) and they'd probably think aww fucking 'ell she's not (.) she's not messing about here (8) 379. R: Hmm (4)</p>	<p>Own fault/blame Only themselves to blame People like you try to help Throw it back in people's faces – ungrateful, don't deserve help Switches between first and second person Advising me Despair</p>
<p>15– Coping in Jail</p>	<p>380. M: And about half of them they work with (.) they're guaranteed they won't cope with jail / so just (.) let em (3) 381. R: Did you cope with it? 382. M: Yeh (1) I was it (6) 383. R: How did you do that then? How did you cope with it? 384. M: Huh ((laughing)) I don't know (1) probably cos / like I said I'm the youngest out of all my friends (.) so when I first went all my older friends were there anyway (.) do you know like for the first time (.) and the second time I</p>	<p>Advising me Serves them right Being the prison/being tough Supremacy/Masculinity Being the youngest Masculinity</p>

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	<p>385. R: You got transferred to a different (.) jail?</p>	<p>Going mad/ being scary</p>
<p>16 - Realising</p>	<p>386. M: ((yawns)) do you know what I mean? (.) I just thought fuck it / I thought I was invincible / I thought I was hard as fuck / I thought (2) then I just realised and it just like (.) and you just click on thinking / you know I'm a kid (.) I need to grow up man (2) I I (.) I did like fifteen month this time and after this I thought fuck it (2) and I've been out quite a bit / longest I've been out this time anyway (3) Like I said / I / before I got out I thought / do you know (.) like when I'm bored and that (.) that's when I start (.) that's when I start doing stupid stuff but (.) I just think / I just / when I'm bored I don't even care cos I'm out / do you know what I mean? I'm out / I can home when I want (.) get a nice meal when I want (1) do owt (.) meet a girl when I want (.) well ma girlfriend but (1) meet / do what I want (3) and you realise that (2) but all the people you're with probably won't yet (3) so that's why you should let (.) check it out and they'll (.) probably realise their selves</p>	<p>Majority of episode in first person Masculinity Being tough Realising Being a kid Needing to grow up Achievement Boredom Minimising Outside is better Girlfriends Optimism Wiser than others Learn for themselves</p>
<p>17 – Growing up</p>	<p>387. R: So you think you need to learn from experience 388. M: Well I / that's how I learnt (.) like all the / all the people that dealt with me / they dint help one bit but (.) obvious::y (.) they dint h / I listened and that (.) but I just thought they were chatting shit (1) (???) you grow up don't va (5) 389. R: So it's about m::aturing 390. M: I've been mature for my age anyway like (.) when I was like fifteen and that (.) when I was like</p>	<p>Trying to help Growing up Masculinity Being mature for age</p>

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	<p>first going to jail (.) people th:: / like thought like yeah how old are you like / do you know what I mean? they thought I was older than I was and that (.) always / like no one ever thought I was fifteen (.) that's probably why I was (.) like chilling with people older than me and that (.) and like meeting girl older than me (.) and like / do you know what I mean? / that's how (1) Oh I can't ((sighs)) I can't explain it (1) I probabl:y (2) I don't know / like say I was fifteen / I was probably living like a twenty year old or summut like /do you know what I mean?</p> <p>391. R: Hmm</p> <p>392. M: I was / like taking drugs and all that shit / but like selling drugs taking drugs making money (.) like do you know what I mean? (.) at fifteen (1) I reckon I grow / grow too quick (6) what's it / I don't / I can't even know what the first (????) is (.) but since I've been ((yawning)) (2) since fif / since fourteen to eighteen say (.) I've had like six months out altogether (.) not including now</p> <p>393. R: Right</p> <p>394. M: Altoge / like with this / I been out like four months / so I've been out like ten month (.) since fourteen (4)</p> <p>395. R: So you've done most of your growing up (.) in custody</p> <p>396. M: (5) And now I've realised (2) there's a lot more to it ((yawning)) but it is good / I'm not gonna lie / I do like it (.) I'm not / I'm not gonna lie I probably will go back (.) err (.) not / not for nowt long though (2) it's hard with ma license and that (.) everyone / everyone's on ma case (5)</p>	<p>Girlfriends Masculinity</p> <p>Growing up too quickly</p> <p>Drugs</p> <p>Growing up too quickly Language difficulties</p> <p>Wasted time</p> <p>Realising Optimisim Better in prison First-person future tense It's hard Despair</p>
<p>18 – YOT verses Probabtion</p>	<p>397. R: Everyone's on your case (.) do you mean (.) erm (.) YOT</p> <p>398. M: Nah YOT are alright man (.)</p>	<p>Soft verses hard</p>

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	<p>if I was on probation it would be different (.) if I were on / if I were on probation I'd be / I'd be / I would have gone back time ago (1) but like these give me chances (.) these help me and that</p> <p>399. R: Yeah</p> <p>400. M: These / I'm always on YOT at the minute (.) I'm on YOT 'til I'm nearly twenty</p> <p>401. R: How old are you now?</p> <p>402. M: Eighteen</p> <p>403. R: Right (2) so when do you swap over to probation?</p> <p>404. M: I don't (2)</p> <p>405. R: [But you be in YOT if yo::u're (.) old</p> <p>406. M: I'm not (.) yeah (.)] I'm a I'm a I'm on YOT 'til I'm nineteen and half</p> <p>407. R: Right</p> <p>408. M: And obviously after that order (.) I'm on YOT 'til I'm nineteen and half no matter what (.) and after that I'm not on nothing unless I commit another offense and that's when I go on probation</p> <p>409. R: Right (3) and then you think that will be harder</p> <p>410. M: Probation will yeah (1) they don't / they're (.) like / you get like (.) / probation / they see / they see s:: / how many people a week and smack heads and that a we::ek (.) they probably won't even know your name when / like everyone knows me in here (.) like everyone knows people by like first name and that in it / in there (.) but (.) its different man (.) all ma friends are in there like (1) they don't help with nothing (2) like if you're one minute / like you're one minute late (.) they breach you and all that shit (1) fucking hell you could be (.) four days late (.) like / see what I mean? The other day when I rang up I said I can't come today (.) they've arranged it for today (.)</p>	<p>Alternative possible self (worse situation)</p> <p>Language difficulties</p> <p>Imagined future (knows future related to criminal justice system – other futures don't appear to be imagined)</p> <p>Soft verses hard 'they'</p> <p>Structured power</p> <p>Drugs</p> <p>Nameless</p> <p>Fear</p> <p>Not known</p> <p>Fear of probation</p>
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	<p>and if that was them / they'd be like A::h you've gotta come in blah blah blah</p> <p>411. R: Right</p> <p>412. M: Shit like that (.) and that's what / that'll make me fuck up (11)</p> <p>413. R: So YOT's helping you (4)</p> <p>414. M: ((nods))</p> <p>415. R: Oh that's good (1) I'm sure they'll be pleased to know that</p> <p>416. M: (2) They do know that (5) ((exhales holding broken hand)) (4)</p>	<p>Predicting future –certain Despair</p> <p>Certain - Safe and secure with YOT</p>
<p>19 – Finishing off again</p>	<p>417. R: Right (2) we ((laughing)) sort of already finished the interview and then we started again dint we (.) erm (.) s::o (.) have you said everything you wanted to say then</p> <p>418. M: ((nods))</p> <p>419. R: Okay well (.) thanks a lot for talking to me (.) I do really appreciate it and</p> <p>420. M: Alright</p> <p>421. R: And (.) I hope that (.) erm it will be helpful erm (3) so thanks very much</p> <p>422. M: You're welcome</p> <p>423. R: (1) I'll turn this off now</p>	<p>Polite - social norms</p>