Changing plant subsistence in Prehistoric Southwest Britain: archaeobotanical and anthracological evidence from the South Cadbury Environs Project

Volume II

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1 Introduction: Tables and Figures

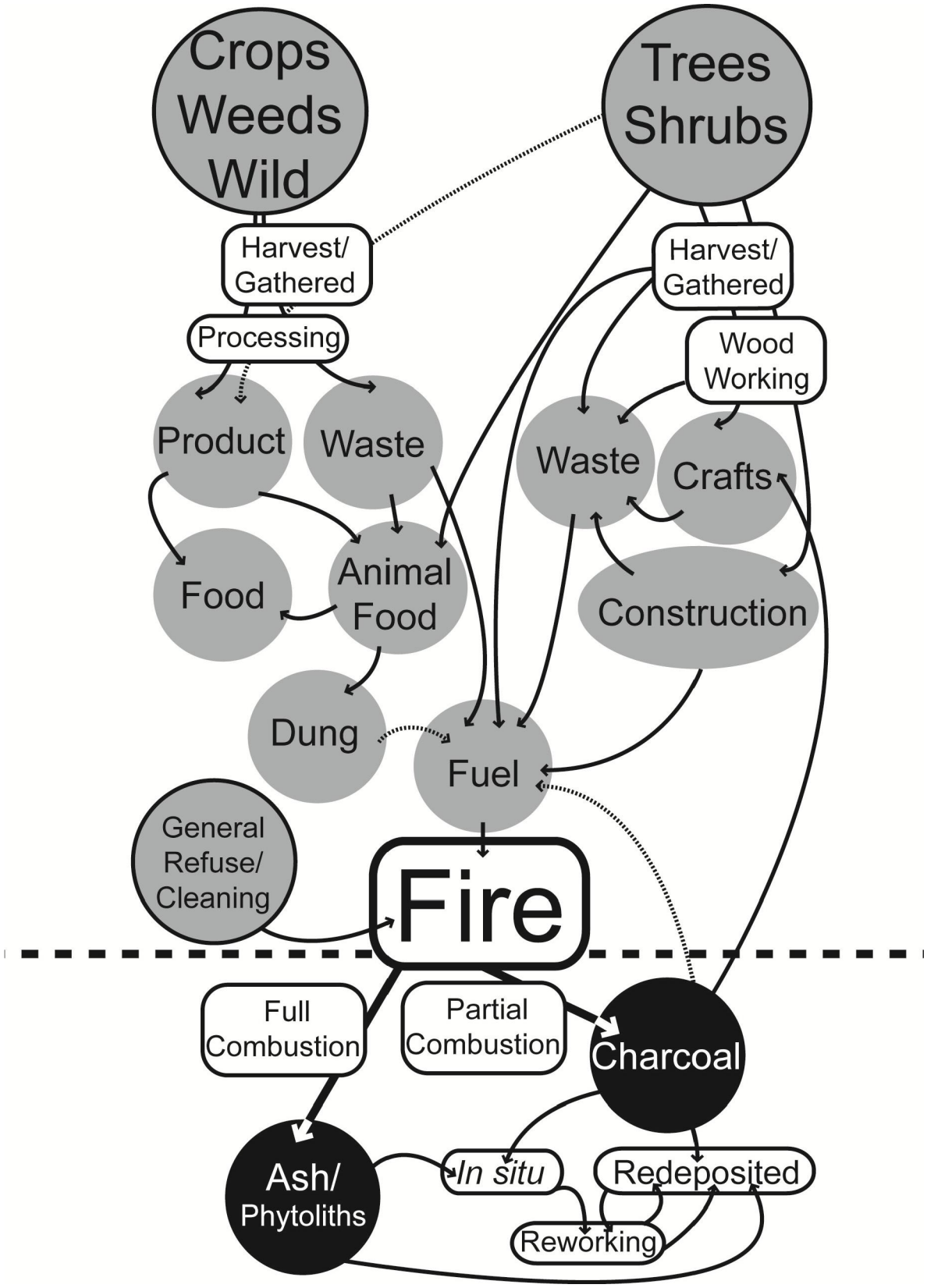


Figure 1.1 Taphonomy of charred archaeobotanical plant remains.

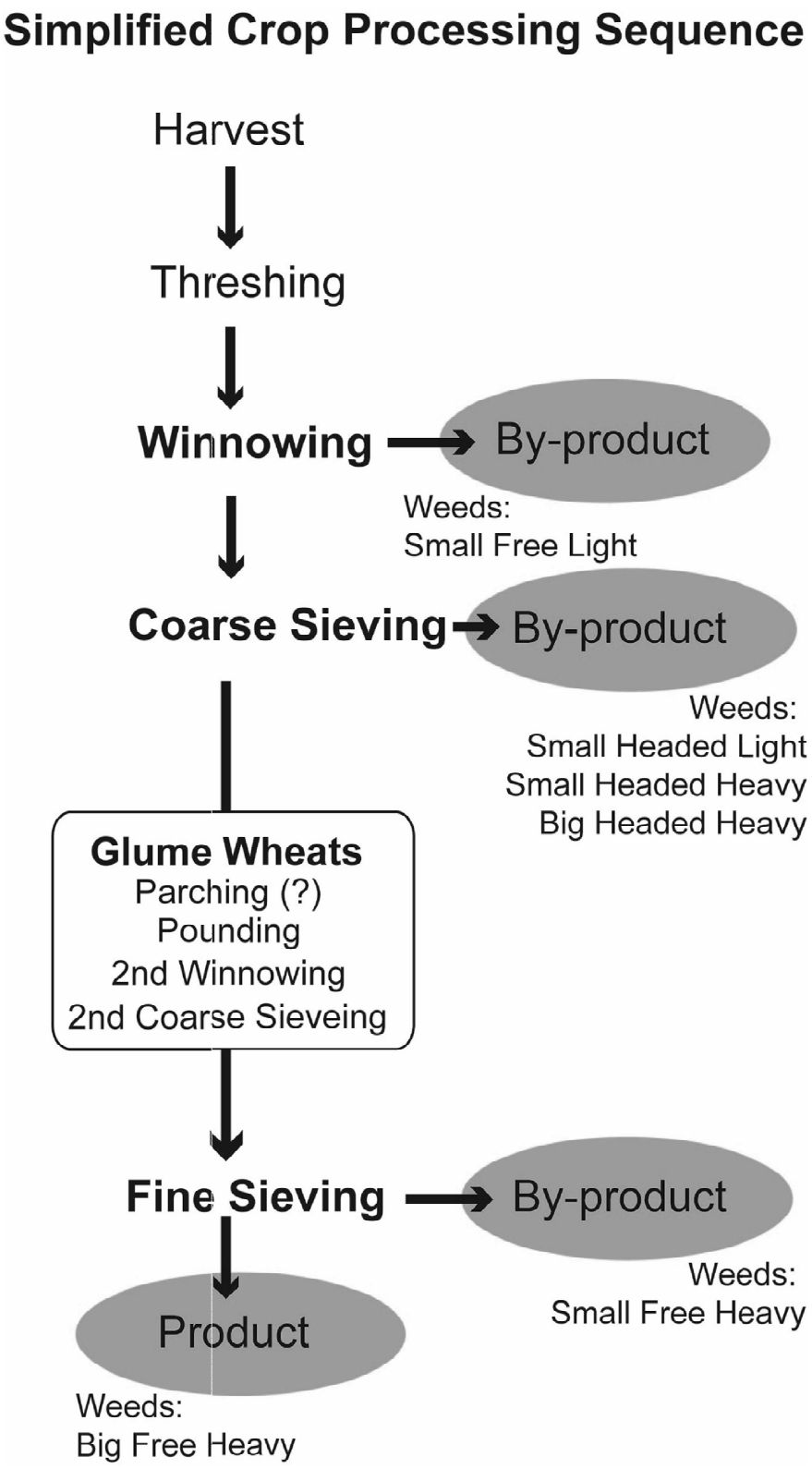


Figure 1.2 Simplified crop processing sequence (after Hilman 1984, G. Jones 1984 & van der Veen 1992).

2 Study area background: Tables and Figures

Table 2.1 Summary of activity on the South Cadbury Hill (after Alcock 1995, Barrett et al 2000, Tabor 2008)

Neolithic and Early Bronze Age	**Early Neolithic:** Occupation debris. The terrace southwest of lower hilltop revealed gullies and posts of rectangular buildings, posts suggesting some fencing of hilltop. A larger building on most exposed point of hill associated with a group of pits (hazelnut shell dated to mid 4th Millennium). Development of a lynchet suggests ploughing on the plateau. Route ways predating the rampart banks. **Late Neolithic and Early Bronze Age:** Largely not addressed, but there are records of a single flanged axe.
Early Cadbury: foundation of settlement to 350 BC Ceramic phases 4,5,6	**Late Bronze Age:** Unenclosed (?) settlement on the hill, house, ovens and metalworking, plough soils **Early Iron Age:** The first stone/wood ramparts and expansion of settlement in the interior circular and rectangular buildings. End of ploughing on the hill (?).
Middle Cadbury: 350 BC to 100 AD Ceramic phases 7,8	**Middle/Late Iron Ages:** Distinctive change in the pottery forms. The most intensive use of the Hillfort was the Middle Iron Age. Short lived period where structures were built immediately behind the ramparts, and there is extensive use of the interior. Then a much longer pottery phase related to many circular houses, most of the pits and a 'rubbish layer'. This is when rear extensions where added to the rampart and the beginning construction of multiplex walls.

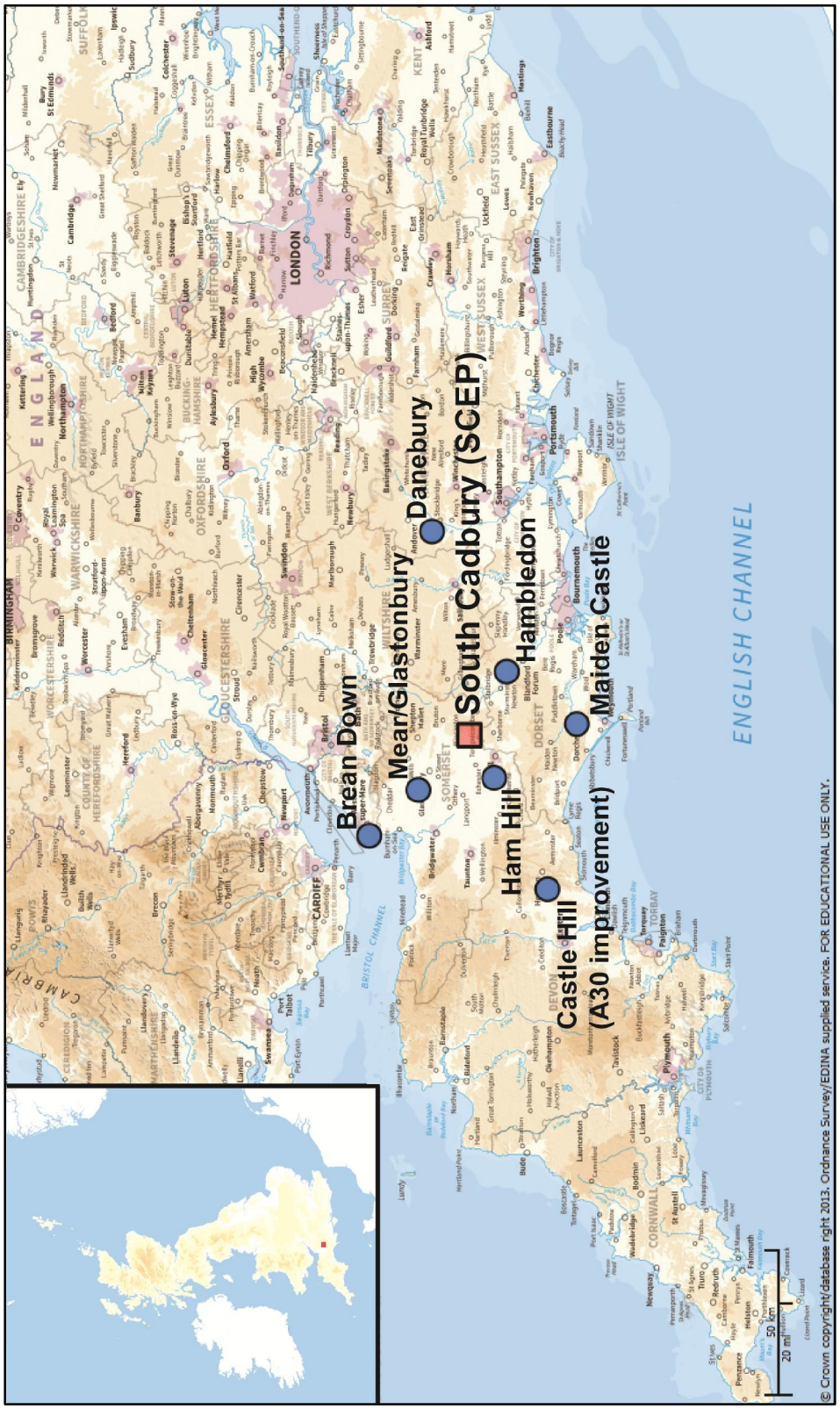
Table 2.1 cont.

Late Cadbury AD 50 onwards Ceramic phase 9,10 Table 2.2 cont.	**Ultimate (very late/ Romanising) Iron Age:** Phase when the multiplex wall comes into use, this is overlain by the so called 'massacre' event, the site then appears to be abandoned/ cleansed, followed by new gateway construction phases. **Romano-British Period:** The activity is represented by smaller but distinctive pottery assemblage dating to around 43 and 70 AD recovered mainly from a timber military building, the southwest gate, an oven on the north slope and the porched shrine.
Early Medieval (Alcock 1995)	**Post -Roman (Saxon) periods:** Includes episodes of re-fortification along with wine jars - high status Mediterranean imports and rectangular wooden buildings. In the 11th Century AD the hill was again selected as a defensible site for a fortified town and mint

Table 2.3 Approximate dates for phases used within this thesis

Early Neolithic (EN):	4000 BC – 3200 BC
Late Neolithic (LN):	3200 BC – 2300 BC
Early Bronze Age (EBA):	2300 BC – 1700 BC
Middle Bronze Age (MBA):	1700 BC – 1100 BC
Late Bronze Age (LBA):	1100 BC – 800 BC
Early Iron Age (EIA):	800 BC – 600BC
Middle Iron Age (MIA):	600 BC – 100 BC
Late Iron Age (LIA):	100 BC – AD 100
Romano-British (RB):	AD 100 – AD 500
Saxon (SAX):	AD 500 – AD1066

Figure 2.1 Location map of South Cadbury (SCEP) region and other key sites in the text



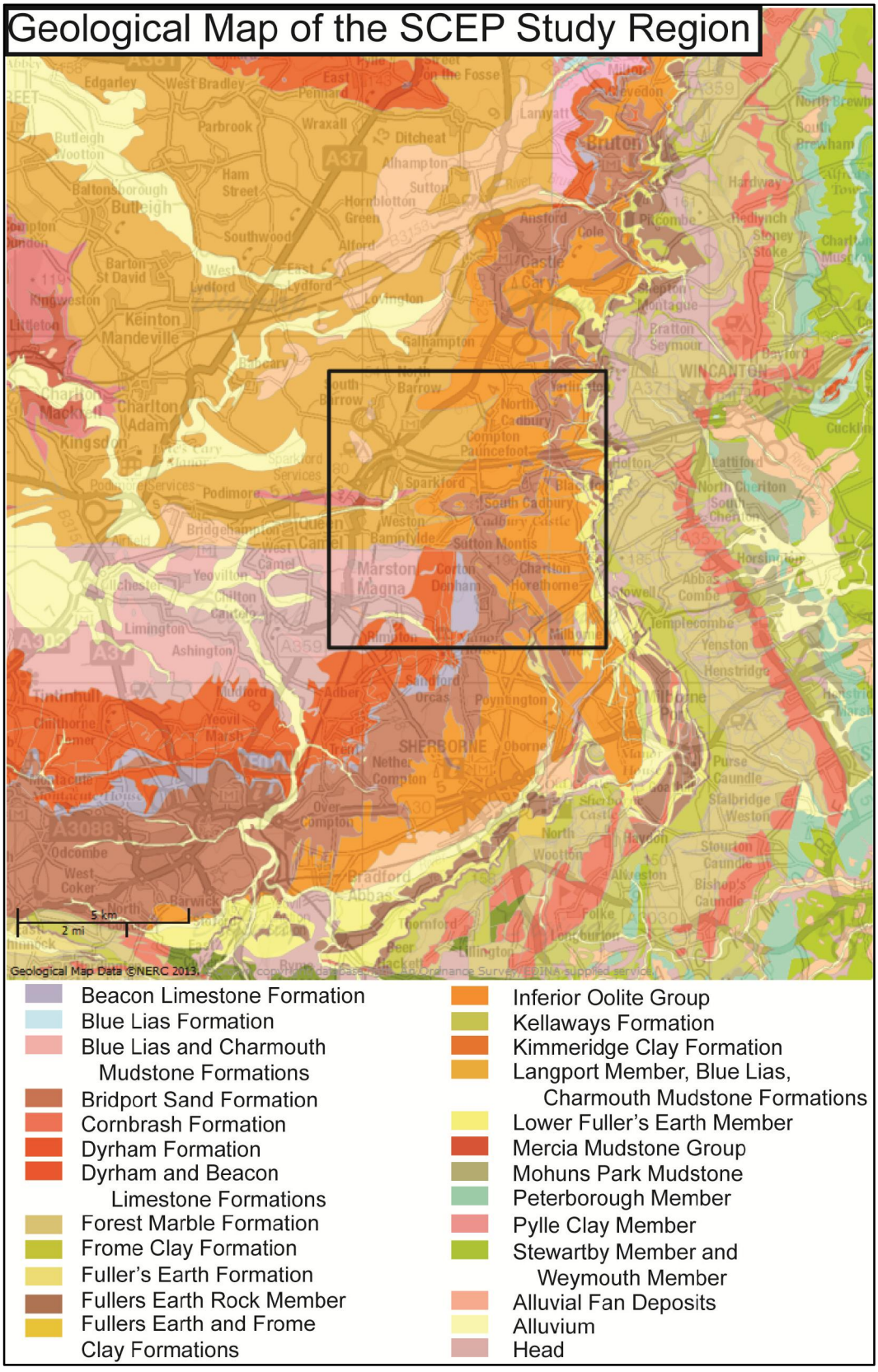


Figure 2.2 Underlying geology of the South Cadbury (SCEP) region and surroundings

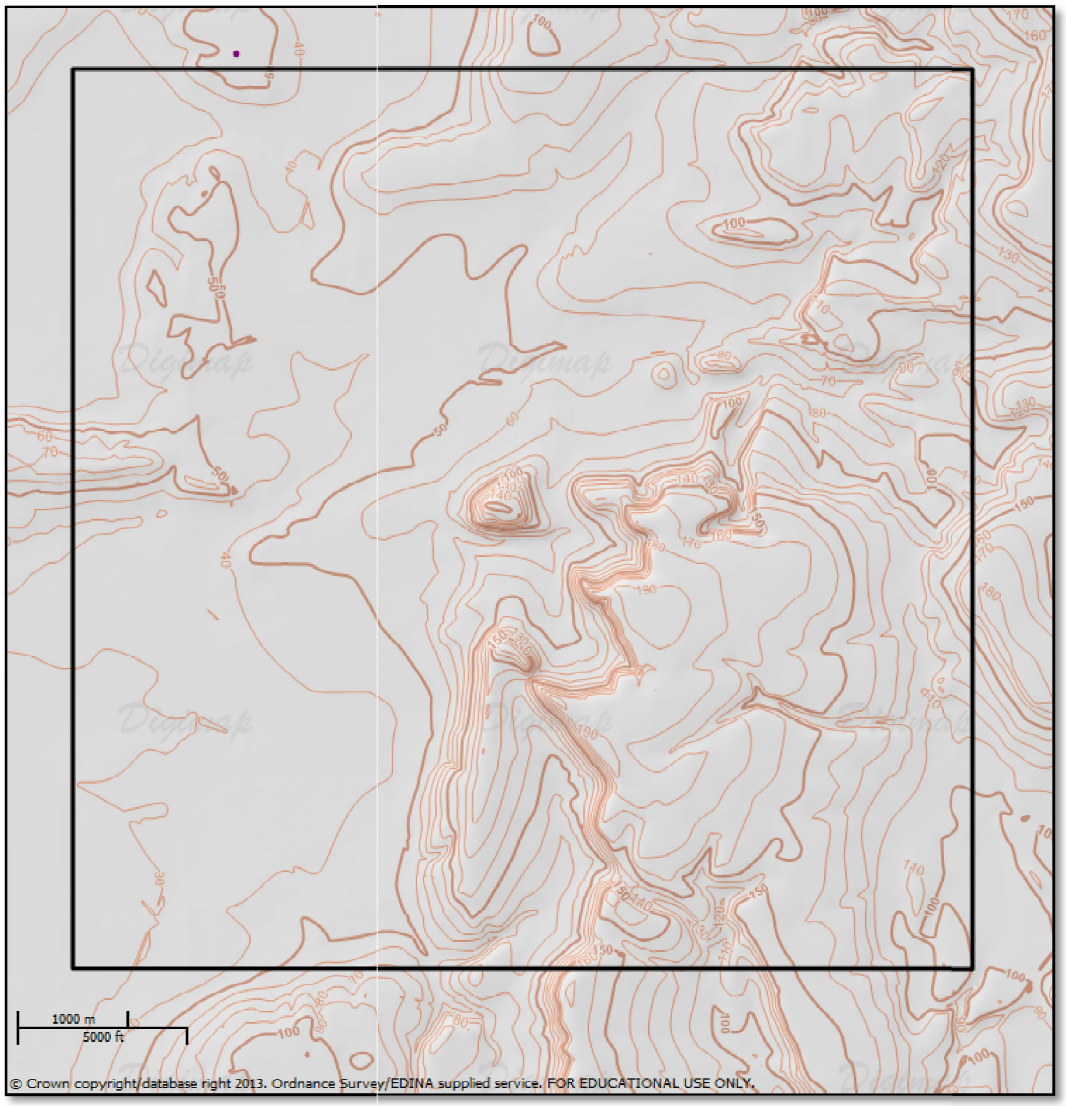


Figure 2.3 Topography of the South Cadbury (SCEP) study region

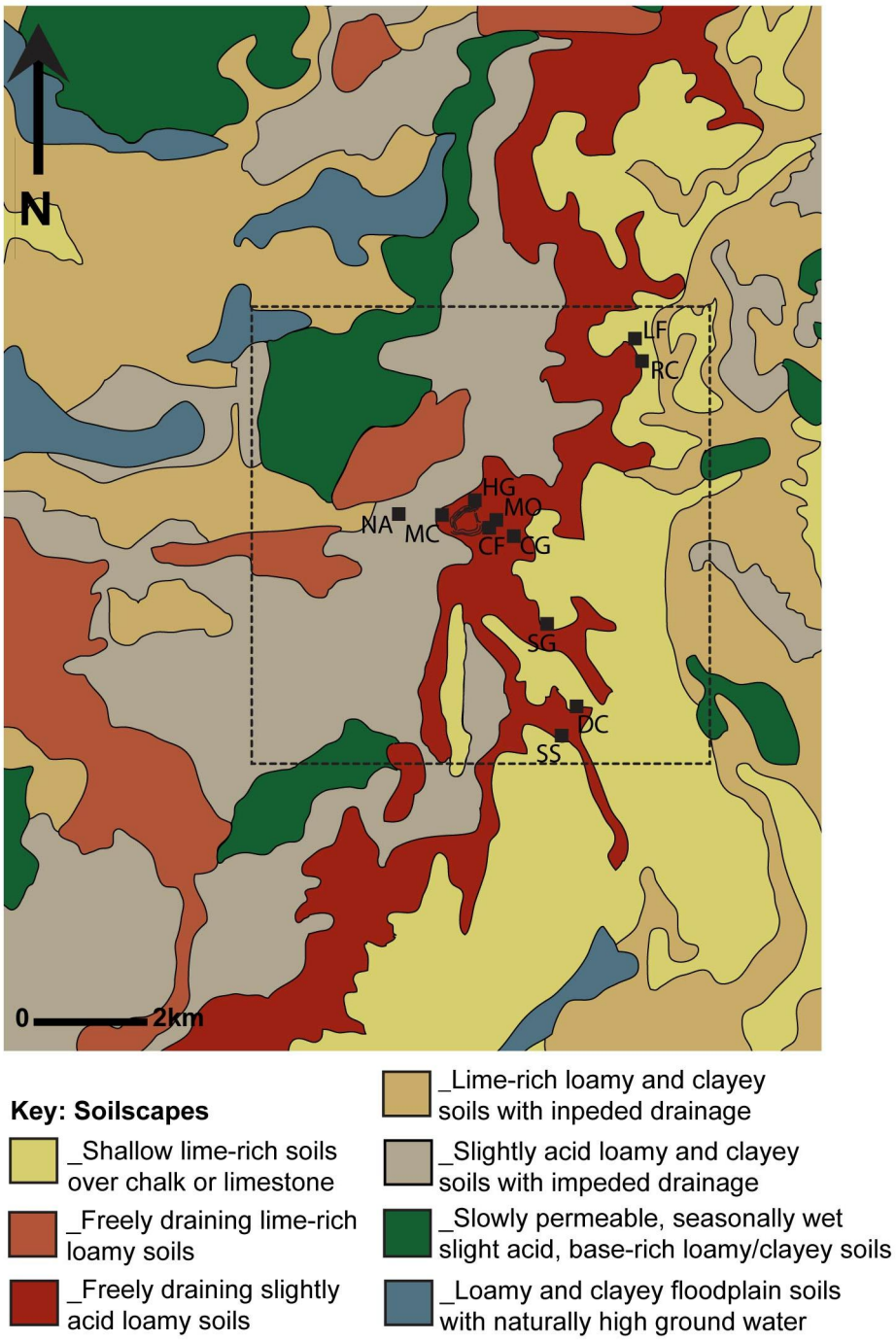


Figure 2.4 Simplified soil map of the South Cadbury (SCEP) region and surroundings

Figure 2.5 View of South Cadbury Hillfort from the south (SCEP Archive)

Figure 2.6 View from the hillfort interior, over the ramparts and Somerset Levels towards Glastonbury Tor (DdC 2010)

3. General site descriptions: tables and figures

Table 3.1 Locality 1, Nine Acres, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes.

Nine Acres: Romano-British Samples				
RB	NA/007 (Ash deposit)	-	61640,25300	Test Pit 90

Table 3.2 Locality 2, Central, Milsoms Corner, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes**.**

Milsoms Corner: Early Neolithic Samples				
EN	MC/1706 (Hearth pit fill)	F293	8,20	^{14}C: 3641-3385BC
EN	MC/1839 (Pit fill)	F619	14,12	
EN	MC/1886 (Pit fill) MC/1888 (Pit fill) MC/1889(Pit fill)	F652	- 12,11 12,11	^{14}C: 3640-3384BC ^{14}C: 3643-3518BC ^{14}C: 3653-3524BC
EN	MC/2285 (Pit fill) MC/2294 (Posthole) MC/2295 (Pit fill) MC/2347 (Pit fill)	F726	15,14 15,14 15,15 14,14-15,14	
EN	MC/2362 (Pit fill)	F737	19,12	^{14}C: 3631- 3373BC
Milsoms Corner: Bronze Age Samples				
MBA-LBA	MC/1068 (Ditch fill: Middle upper)	F001	20,4 - 24,11	^{14}C: 347-55 BC Intrusive Iron Age posthole cutting into upper ditch fills
LBA	MC/1145 (Vessel pit) MC/1150 (Vessel contents)	F082	23,11 23,12	^{14}C: 1083-912 BC
LBA	MC/1168 (Ditch fill middle-upper)	F097	23,11	
LBA	MC/1301 (Posthole)	F150	19,7	
LBA	MC/1403 (Burnt mound)	F239	24,8	
LBA	MC/1413 (Posthole)	F250	16,11	
LBA	MC/2221 (Industrial deposit)	F679	17,10	
Milsoms Corner: Early Iron Age Samples				
EIA	MC/1018 (Shallow scoop fill)	F010	7,19	industrial area
EIA	MC/1202 (Posthole)	F121	6,15	
EIA	MC/1225 (Industrial deposit)		16,14	
EIA	MC/1249 (Posthole)	F140	10,18	
EIA	MC/1295 (Posthole)	F161	10,16	
EIA	MC/1336 (Posthole)	F185	5,15	
EIA	MC/1361 (Posthole)	F204	7,13	
EIA	MC/1376 (Gully)	F228	14,10-14,11	
EIA	MC/1827 (Pit fill)	F614	14,13	
EIA	MC/1867 (General layer)		12,19	
EIA	MC/2259 (Hearth)	F695	17,14	
Milsoms Corner: Middle Iron Age Samples				
EIA-MIA	MC/1106 (Posthole)	F060	22,02	
MIA	MC/1203 (Posthole)	F120	7,14	
MIA	MC/1278 (Pit fill: vessel)	F156	16,14	
MIA	MC/1319 (Posthole)	F173	6,14	
MIA	MC/1405 (Posthole)	F241	7,7	
MIA	MC/1429 (Gully)	F258	16,14	
MIA	MC/1726 (Ditch fill)	F061	1,18	

Table 3.3 Locality 2, Central, Homeground, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes**.**

Homeground: Bronze Age Samples				
MBA	HGTP/004 (Burnt mound) HGTP/006 (Depression fill)	F001	362800,125500 362800,125500	Testpit 38
Homeground: Late/(Very Late) Iron Age Samples				
LIA	HG1/008			^{14}C: 335-46BC
LIA	HG1/014 (Floor fill)			^{14}C: 1664AD Intrusive?
LIA	HG1/016 (Upper gully fill) HG1/019a (Gully fill) HG1/019b (Gully fill) HG1/023 (Lower gully fill)	F003	363002,125583	
LIA	HG1/025 (Gully fill)	F009		
LIA	HG1/045 (Ditch fill)			
VLIA	HG1/006a (Floor/abandonmen level) HG1/006b (Floor/abandonment level) HG1/006c (Floor/abandonment level) HG1/006d (Floor/abandonment level)	F005		^{14}C: 570-653AD intrusive?
VLIA	HG2/003 (Ditch fill) HG2/010 (Ditch fill)	F002		

Table 3.4 Locality 2, Central, Castle Farm, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes**.**

Castle Farm: Romano-British Samples				
RB	CF/1004 (Oven fill)	F002	363227,125395	Pottery: 4th AD
RB	CF/1036 (Midden deposit)	-	363230,125391	Pottery: 3-4th AD
RB	CF/1054 (Midden deposit)	-	363222,125382	Pottery: 3-4th AD
RB	CF/1095 (Ditch fill) CF/1107 (Ditch fill: mid-lower)	F019	363227,125388	Pottery: 3rd AD Pottery: 2-3rd AD

Table 3.5 Locality 2, Central, The Moor, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes.

The Moor: Middle Iron Age Samples				
LIA	MO2/011 (ditch deposit: upper)	F005	28,29	^{14}C: 901-1024AD Intrusive?
MIA	MO2/012 (Ditch deposit: upper) MO2/013 (Ditch deposit: upper) MO2/017 (Ditch deposit: upper) MO2/020 (Ditch deposit: lower)	F005	28,9 28,10 28,8 28,10	^{14}C: 360-184BC ^{14}C: 361-199BC ^{14}C: 361-199BC
MIA	MO2/025 (Pit fill)	F007	27,8	
MIA	MO3/014 (Ditch deposit: upper) MO3/027 (Ditch deposit: Lower)	F001	27,18 27,18	
The Moor: Middle to Late Iron Age Samples				
MIA-LIA	MO1/014 (Ditch silt: upper middle) MO1/021 (Ditch silt: lower)	F008	16,13 16,14	
MIA-LIA	MO3/009 (Layer)	-	27,19	
MIA-LIA	MO3/015 (Posthole)	F002	28,19	
The Moor: Romano-British Samples				
RB	MO1/022 (Ditch silt: lower) MO1/023 (Ditch silt: middle)	F009	17,14 17,14	
The Moor: Saxon? Samples				
SAX	MO1/006 (Cultivation horizon)	-	18,14	
SAX	MO1/008 (Plough mark fill)	F002	19,14	
SAX	MO2/006 (Cultivation horizon)	-	25,8	

Table 3.6 Locality 2, Central, Crissells Green, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes**.**

Crissells Green: Middle Bronze Age Samples				
MBA EBA-MBA	CG/016 (Ring ditch fill) CG/018 (Ring ditch fill: mid-lower)	F004	12,93 16,91	
MBA	CG/020 (Scoop cutting ditch fill)	F009	14,92	
MBA	CG/024 (Posthole spread)	F007	13,92	
Crissells Green: Middle to Late Bronze Age Samples				
MBA-LBA	CG/008 (Scoop cutting ditch fill)	F001	16,92	
MBA-LBA	CG/012 (Scoop fill)	F003	18,92	

Table 3.7 Locality 3, Sigwells, Bronze Age: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes.

Sigwells Trench 16: Bronze Age Samples				
LBA	SG16/006 (Silt over ringditch) SG16/007 (Ditch fill)	F002	1,1	^{14}C: 1398-1121BC Ring ditch
Sigwells Bronze Age Enclosure (Tr10/19): Middle Bronze Age Samples				
MBA	SG10/051 (Pit fill: upper) SG10/053 (Pit fill: upper) SG10/054 (Pit fill middle) SG10/060 (Pit fill: lower)	F013	 13,4 14,4	Cooking pit feature ^{14}C: 1498-1311BC ^{14}C: 1506-1415BC ^{14}C: 1492-1301BC
MBA	SG19/052 (Scope: rapid single fill)	F013	04,16	
MBA	SG19/089 (Post trench fill)	F019	06-07,14-15	
MBA	SG19/096 (Posthole fill) SG19/104 (Posthole fill)	F043	4,17 4,18	^{14}C: 1111-917BC
MBA	SG19/132 (Posthole fill)	F036	05-06,17-18	closure deposit
MBA	SG19/151 (Ditch fill: enclosure)	F030	16-18,12	
MBA-LBA	SG19/048 (Scoop fill)	F011	1-2,21	Wilburton sword mould C14: 1222-1047BC

Table 3.8 Locality 3, Sigwells, West (Tr12-14), sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes

Sigwells West (Tr12-14): Middle Iron Age Samples				
MIA	SG12/101 (Pit fill: lower middle)	F002		^{14}C: 341-203BC
MIA	SG12/174 (Pit fill: lower)	F016		
MIA	SG12/211 (Pit fill: lower silt)	F052		^{14}C: 366-203BC
MIA	SG12/229 (Pit fill: lower)	F017		
MIA	SG12/238 (Pit fill: middle) SG12/243 (Pit fill: lower	F049		
MIA	SG13/270 (Pit fill: lower middle)	F058		
MIA	SG12/258 (Pit fill: lower)	F045	4,2	
MIA	SG14/060	F002	1,1	
Sigwells West (Tr12-14): Middle-Late Iron Age Samples				
LIA MIA	SG14/003 (Pit fill: upper) SG14/042 (Pit fill: upper) SG14/044 (Pit fill: upper) SG14/058 (Pit fill: Lower middle)	F004	4,4 4,3 4,4	
MIA-LIA	SG13/118 (Pit fill: lower)	F005	5,7	Shallow pit
MIA-LIA	SG12/220 (Pit fill: upper)	F017		
MIA-LIA	SG13/187 (Pit fill: basal)	F024	7,4	
MIA-LIA	SG13/153 (Pit fill: middle)	F026	14,17	
MIA-LIA	SG12/261 (Pit fill: lower)	F057	4,6	
MIA-LIA	SG13/263 (Pit fill: ????)	F058	17,18	
MIA-LIA	SG12/165 (Ditch fill: basal)	F003	8,8	enclosure ditch ^{14}C: 363-202BC
MIA-LIA	SG12/146 (Ditch fill: basal)	F015	7,7	enclosure ditch ^{14}C: 1896-1904AD intrusive?
Sigwells West (Tr12-14): Late Iron Age Samples				
LIA	SG12/292 (Pit fill: lower)	F004	2,-1	
LIA	SG12/126 (Pit fill: upper)	F044		
LIA	SG12/207 (Pit fill: lower)	F046		Human burial
LIA	SG13/225 (Pit fill: upper) SG13/265 (Pit fill: middle)	F031	18,19 18,17	
LIA	SG14/056 (Pit fill)	F001	2,0	
LIA	SG14/032 (Pit fill: middle) SG14/038 (Pit fill: basal)	F003	1,3 1,3	
LIA	SG14/048 (Pit fill: upper middle)	F010	1,4	
LIA	SG14/050 (Gully/timbers)	F007	4,2	

Table 3.9 Locality 3, Sigwells, South Tr20-23 and Romano-British Tr7, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes

Sigwells South (Tr21-23): Late Iron Age Samples				
LIA	SG21/017 (deposit)		0,17	Under metalled track
LIA	SG22/024 (Ditch fill: upper middle)		0,10	
LIA	SG23/034 (Pit fill: middle) SG23/037 (Pit fill: middle)	F001	10,40 9,40	
Sigwells South (Tr7,20, 21): Romano-British Samples				
RB	SG20/011 (Scoop)		1,6	
RB	SG21/005 (Scoop fill: upper)		96,31	Pottery: 2-3rd AD
RB	SG7/043 (Hearth)	F715		
RB	SG7/046 (Pit fill)	F721		

Table 3.10 Locality 4, Sheepslait, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes

Sheepslait: Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age Samples				
LBA	SS/231 (Ditch fill: 1st cut)	F096	94,67	Ringwork south terminal
LBA-EIA	SSTP/007 (Ditch fill: upper) =SS/046		64591,21473	Test Pit 237: Ringwork terminal; rapid fill
LBA-EIA	SS/003 (Palisade trench)	F001	81,72	
LBA-EIA	SS/024 (Posthole) SS/125 (Posthole: basal)	F017	76,68	
LBA-EIA	SS/138 (gully)	F015	82,71	
LBA-EIA	SS/175 (Posthole)	F071	67,70	
LBA-EIA	SS/180 (Ditch fill)	F037	66,71	
EIA	SS/141 (Ditch fill)	F025	90,75	^{14}C: 752-412BC
Sheepslait: Middle and Late Iron Age Samples				
MIA	SS/042 (Hearth)	F105	63,69	
MIA	SS/059 (Pit fill: upper)	F034	70,75	
MIA	SS/128 (Pit fill: lower/middle)	F039	62,70	
MIA	SS/188 (Pit fill: middle)	F068	59,71	
MIA	SS/192 (Pit fill: upper)	F082	63,69	
MIA	SS/248 (Pit fill: middle) SS/285 (Pit fill:)	F073	65,70 65,71	lens of charcoal
MIA	SS/259 (Posthole)	F010	65,73	
MIA-LIA MIA	SS/072 (Pit fill: upper) SS/127 (Pit fill: lower)	F007	75,75 75,74	
LIA MIA	SS/276 (Floor: levelling deposit) SS/182 (Hearth/floor)	F106	64,76 64,70	
MIA-LIA	SS/011 (Posthole)	F009	68,74	
MIA-LIA	SS/207 (Pit fill: basal)	F065	58,70	
MIA-LIA	SS/279 (Pit fill: upper)	F011	58,72	
LIA	SS/166 (Pit fill: lower/middle)	F065	58,70	Rapid fill

Table 3.11 Locality 4, Down Close, sample details: period code; context 14

Down Close: Early Bronze Age Samples				
EBA	DC/005 (Ditch silt:upper)		6480,2190	Round barrow

Table 3.12 Locality 5, Woolston, all sites, sample details: period code; context code/description; feature number; co-ordinates; dating or notes

Woolston: Middle Bronze Age Samples				
MBA	LF1/004 (floor/abandonment level)		65729,28246	^{14}C: 1367-1056BC TP287
Woolston: Romano-British Samples				
RB	LF3/14 (Posthole)	F002	65940,27848	TP299
RB	LF3/16 (General layer)		65940,27846	TP299
RB	RC/039 (Ditch fill: middle) RC/049(Ditch fill: upper)		65808 27806	TP341

Table 3.13 Summary of radiocarbon dates for charred plant remains associated with SCEP 'problem' dates highlighted in grey. All Dates calibrated using OxCal 4.2 and the IntCal13 curve (Bronk Ramsey 2009, 2013, Reimer et al 2013)

	Sample information	Dated remains	Lab no.	Date BP	±	Date Cal. (2 Sigma)
MC/1706	Milsoms Corner TR1 1706	Hazelnut shell	OxA-26984	4773	30	3641-3385 BC
MC/1888	Milsoms Corner TR1 1888	Hazelnut shell	OxA-26985	4809	31	3653-3524 BC
MC/1889	Milsoms Corner TR1 1889	Hazelnut shell	OxA-26986	4780	31	3643-3518 BC
MC/1886	Milsoms Corner TR1 1886	Hazelnut shell	OxA-26987	4762	30	3640-3384 BC
MC/2365	Milsoms Corner TR1 2365	Hazelnut shell - (not in thesis)	OxA-26988	4766	30	3640-3384 BC
MC/2362	Milsoms Corner TR1 2362	Hazelnut shell	OxA-26989	4709	30	3631- 3373 BC
MC/1068	Milsoms Corner TR1 1068	Cereal grains: Emmer	OxA-23713	2128	26	347-55 BC
MC/1145	Milsoms Corner TR1 1145	Cereal grains: Wheat indet.	OxA-23714	2835	27	1083-912 BC
HG1/006	Homeground TR1 006 04,85	Cereal grains: Breadwheat type	UBA-21922	1441	28	570-653 AD
HG1/008	Homeground TR1 008, 02,83	Cereal grains: Barley	UBA-21923	2110	31	335-46 BC
HG1/014	Homeground TR1 014, 04,83	Cereal grains: Breadwheat type	UBA-21924	164	27	1664 AD
MO2/011	The Moor TR2 011	Cereal grains: Barley	OxA-23724	1057	23	901-1024 AD
MO2/012	The Moor TR2 012	Single Cereal grain: Emmer	OxA-23725	2190	25	360-184 BC
MO2/013	The Moor TR2 013	Cereal grains: Barley	OxA-23723	2202	25	361-199 BC
MO2/020	The Moor TR2 020	Cereal grains: Barley, Spelt	OxA-23722	2201	24	361-199 BC
SG19/096	Sigwells TR19 096 (F043)	Flax seeds (25)	UBA-21919	2842	34	1111-917 BC
SG19/048	Sigwells TR19 048	Cereal grains: Emmer	OxA-23716	2936	26	1222-1047 BC
SG16/020	Sigwells TR16 020	Cereal grains: Barley	UBA-21918	3013	45	1398-1121 BC
SG10/053	Sigwells TR10 053	Cereal grains: Barley, indet.	OxA-23710	3145	28	1498-1311 BC
SG10/054	Sigwells TR10 054	Cereal grains: Barley	OxA-23711	3190	28	1506-1415 BC
SG10/060	Sigwells TR10 060	Cereal grains: Barley	OxA-23712	3128	27	1492-1301 BC
SG12/101	Sigwells TR12 101	Single Cereal grain: Barley	OxA-23726	2122	25	341-54 BC

Table 3.13 Cont.

	Sample information	Dated remains	Lab no.	Date BP	±	Date Cal. (2 Sigma)
SG12/146	Sigwells TR12 146	Cereal grains: Breadwheat type	OxA-23727	1.176	0	1896-1904 AD
SG12/165	Sigwells Tr12 165	Single Cereal grain: Emmer	OxA-23729	2207	25	363-202 BC
SG12/211	Sigwells Tr12 211	Cereal grains: Barley	OxA-23728	2215	25	366-203 BC
SS/141	Sheepslait TR1 141	Cereal grains: Barley	OxA-23718	2450	25	752-412 BC
LF1/004	Lady Field 1TP 004	Cereal grains: Barley	UBA-21920	2974	34	1367-1056 BC

Table 3.14 Summary of other SCEP Radiocarbon dates not from charred plant remains as above

	Sample information	Dated remains	Lab no.	Date BP	±	Date Cal. (2 Sigma)
MC/1499	Milsoms Corner TR1 1499	Bone: cattle	OxA-23502	3094	27	1425-1285 BC
CG20022	Crissels Green 2002 TR1	Human Bone: Mandible	SUERC-29041	3205	30	1530-1417 BC
CG20021	Crissels Green 2002 TR1	Bone: cattle	SUERC-29040	3300	30	1643-1504 BC
CG20023	Crissels Green 2002 TR1	Human Bone: Femur	SUERC-29042	3050	30	1401-1226 BC
SG12/167	Sigwells TR12 167	Bone: Sheep/goat	OxA-23734	2003	24	50 BC- 57 AD
SG12/186	Sigwells TR12 186	Bone: Sheep/goat	OxA-23733	2053	25	165 BC- 5 AD
SG12/050	Sigwells TR12 050	Bone: horse	OxA-23731	2064	25	168-1 BC
SG12/065	Sigwells TR12 065	Bone: pig	OxA-23732	2075	27	178-2 BC
SG12/050	Sigwells TR12 050	Bone: horse	OxA-23730	2104	25	194-52 BC
SG12/078	Sigwells TR12 078	Bone: cattle	OxA-23735	2260	24	396-210 BC
SG8/025	Sigwells TR8 025	Bone: cattle	OxA-23501	3141	27	1496-1307 BC
SG12/109	Sigwells TR12 109	Bone: cattle	OxA-23503	3186	26	1503-1417 BC
SS/156	Sheepslait TR1 156	Bone: Sheep/goat	OxA-23719	2493	27	776-520 BC
SS/160	Sheepslait TR1 160	Bone: cattle	OxA-23720	2512	27	791-541 BC
SS/075	Sheepslait TR1 075	Bone: cattle	OxA-23717	2534	25	796-549 BC
SS/230	Sheepslait TR1 230	Antler: red deer	OxA-23721	2786	29	1007-846 BC

Table 3.15 Summary distribution of archaeobotanical samples included in the following thesis, from across the SCEP sites, by period

	Period	Early Neolithic	Late Neolithic	Early Bronze	Middle Bronze	Late Bronze	Early Iron	Middle Iron	Late Iron	Romano-British
Site	**Site code**	EN	LN	EBA	MBA	LBA	EIA	MIA	LIA	RB
Locality 1 - Clays										
Nine Acres	NA									x
Locality 2 – Around the Hillfort (Central)										
Milsom's Corner	MC	x				x	x	x		
Homeground	HG								x	
Castle Farm	CF									x
The Moor	MO							x	x	x
Crissell's Green	CG			x	x					
Locality 3 - Sigwells										
Bronze Age Enclosure	SGBA				x					
Trench 16	SG16				x					
West	SGW							x	x	
South	SGS								x	x
Roman	SGRB									x
Locality 4 – Over the border (Sheepslait)										
Sheepslait	SS					x	x	x	x	
Down Close	DC			x						
Locality 5 - Woolston										
Lady Field 1	LF1				x					
Lady Field 3	LF3									x?
Rye Close	RC									x

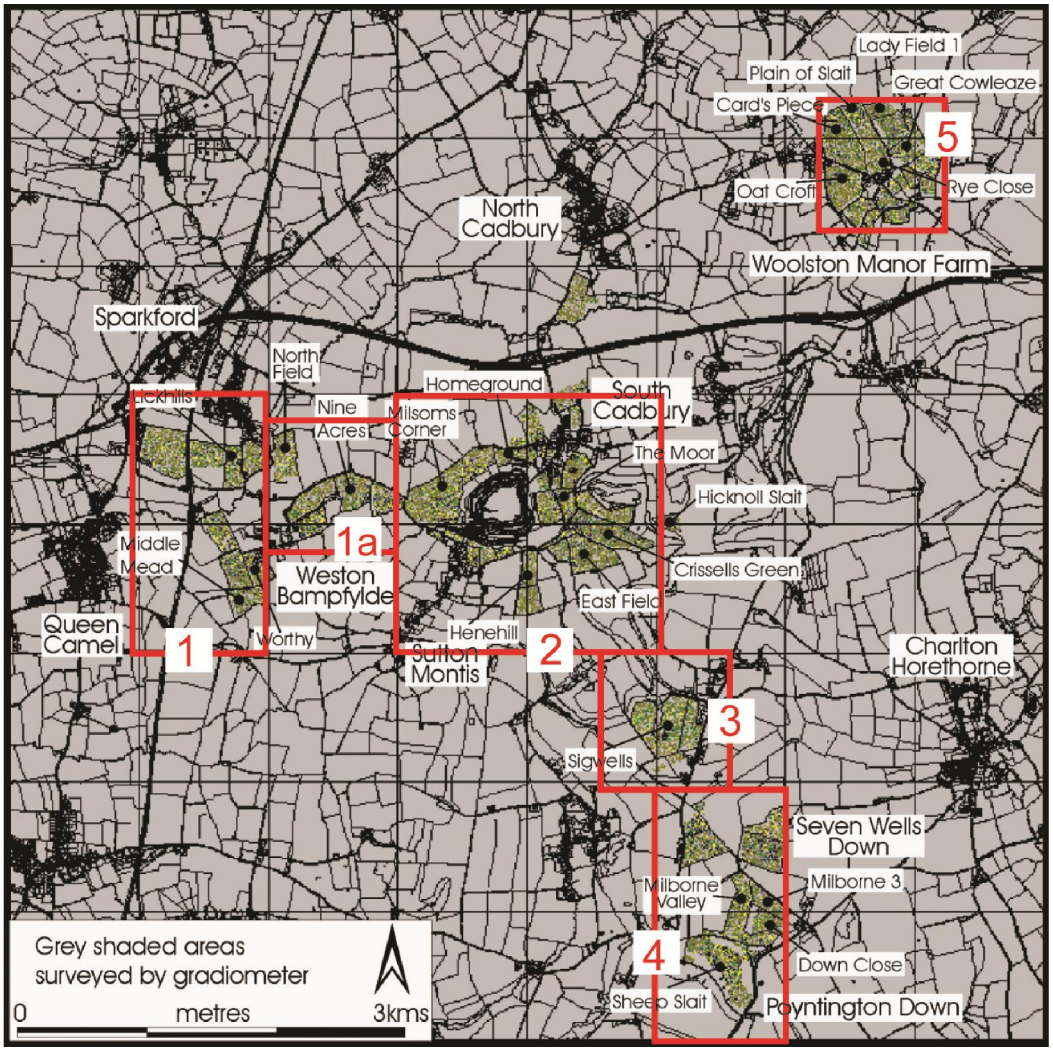


Figure 3.1 Location of the SCEP survey localities (after Tabor 2008, Randal 2010, SCEP archive)

Locality 1: Clays

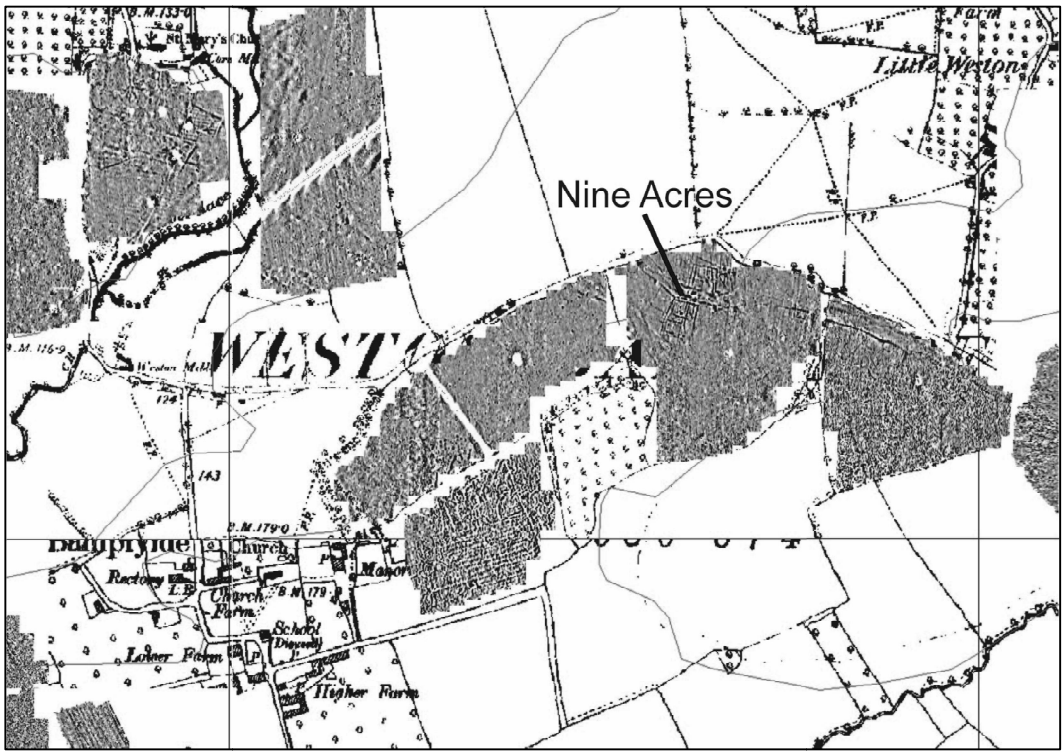


Figure 3.2 Detail of gradiometer surveys of locality 1a, out on the Clays west of the hillfort

Locality 2: Central area

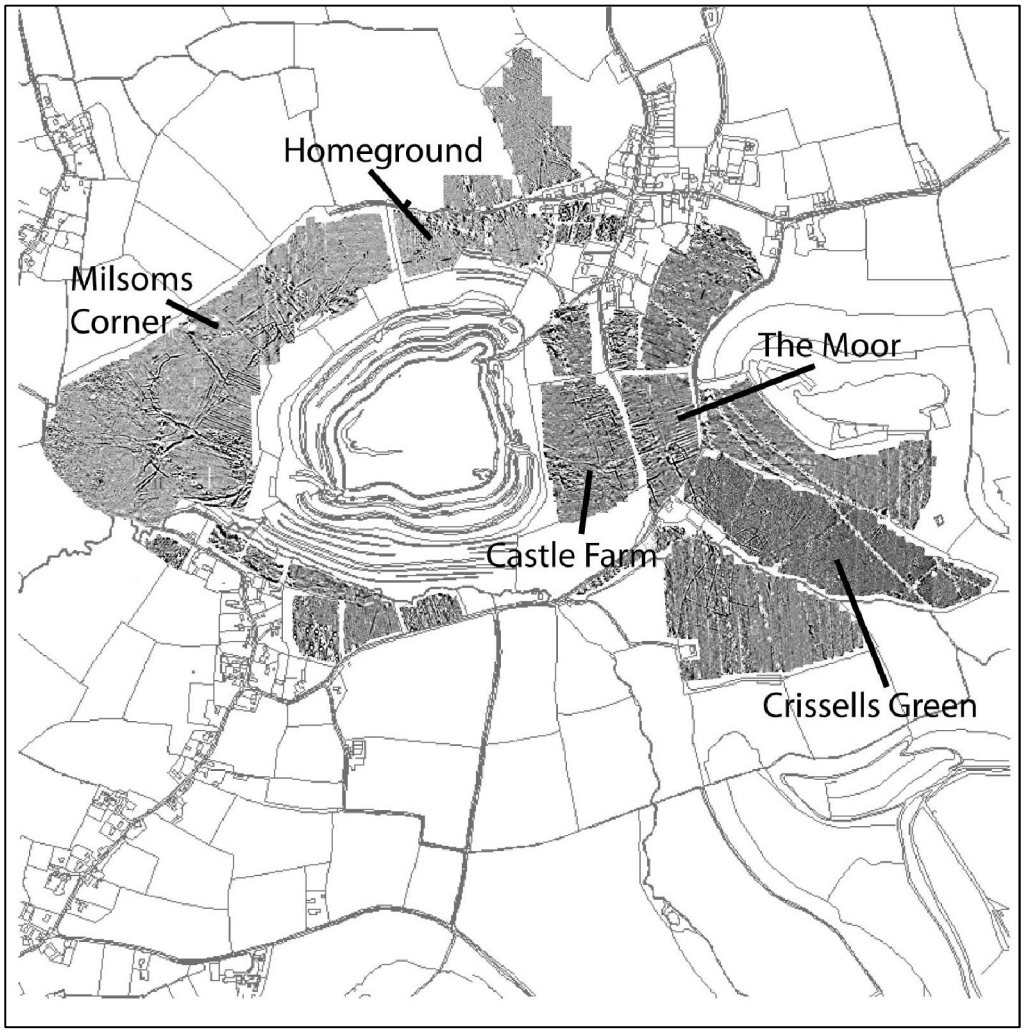


Figure 3.3 Detail of gradiometer surveys Locality 2, the areas sounding South Cadbury hillfort (SCEP archive)

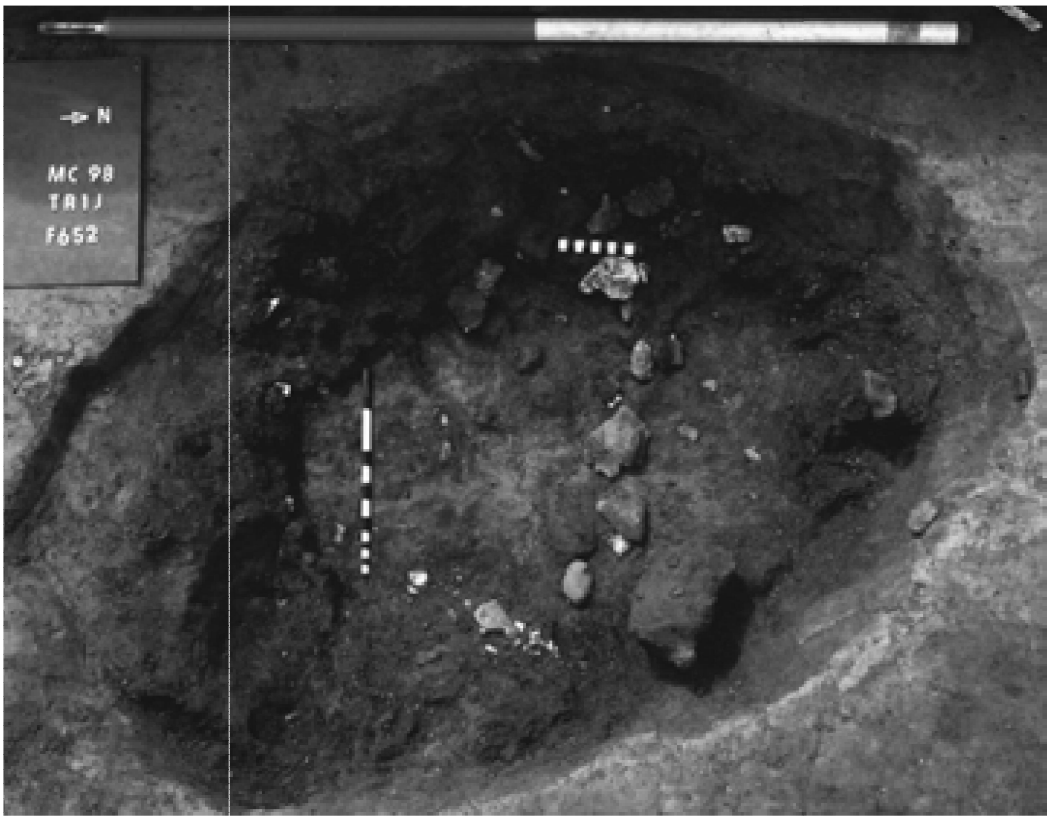


Figure 3.4 Early Neolithic Pit and the Bronze Age shield Milsoms Corner (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.5 (top): 1996 excavations of Castle Farm field looking towards the entrance of the hillfort. (Bottom): 2005 The Moor Trench 3, bottom fills of ditch with cattle skulls (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.6 Crissells Green Excavations underway 2002, looking towards the hillfort in the background (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.7 Calibration radiocarbon dates Milsoms Corner (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013))

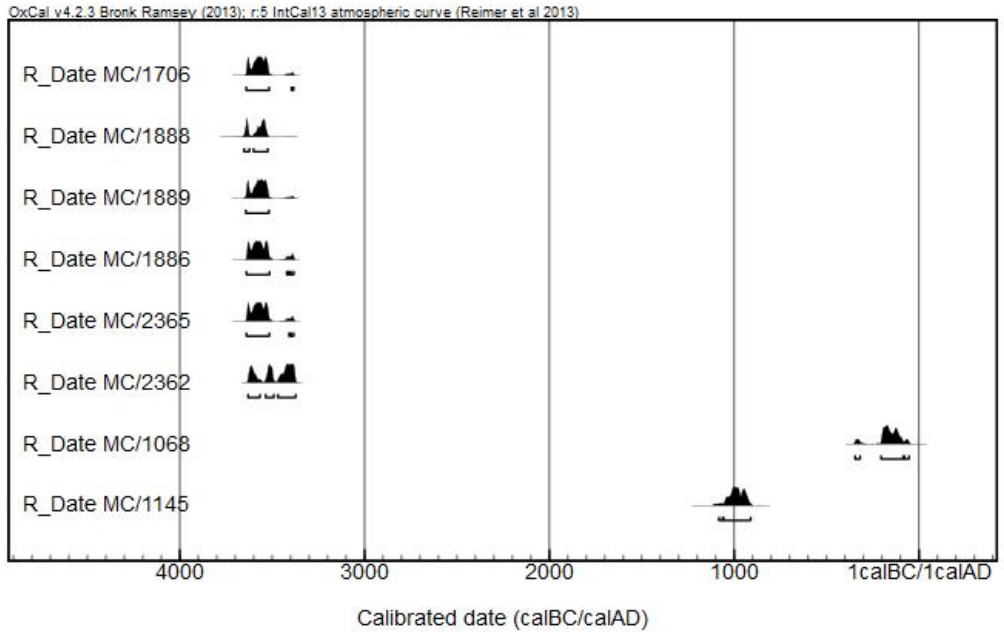


Figure 3.8 Calibration radiocarbon dates Homeground (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013))

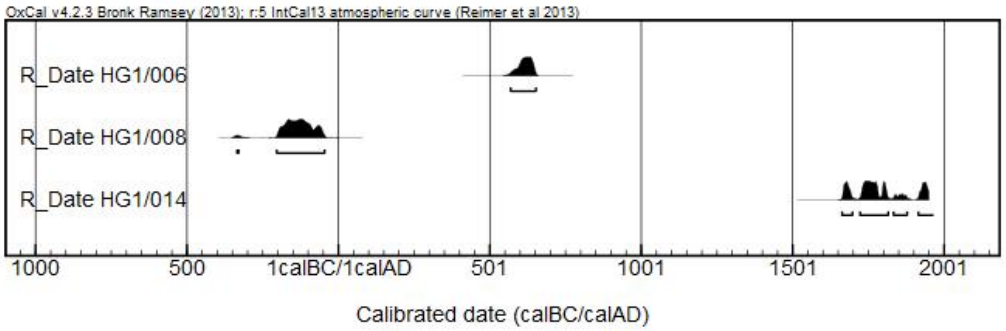
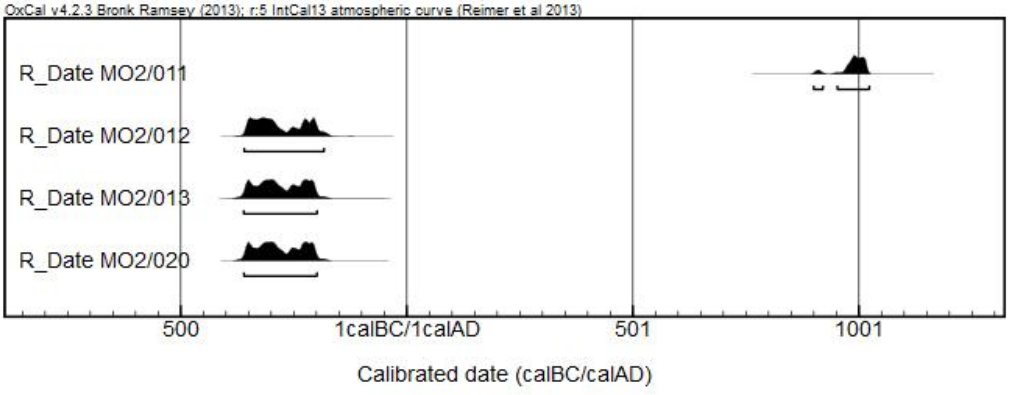


Figure 3.9 Calibration radiocarbon dates The Moor (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013))



Locality 3: Sigwells

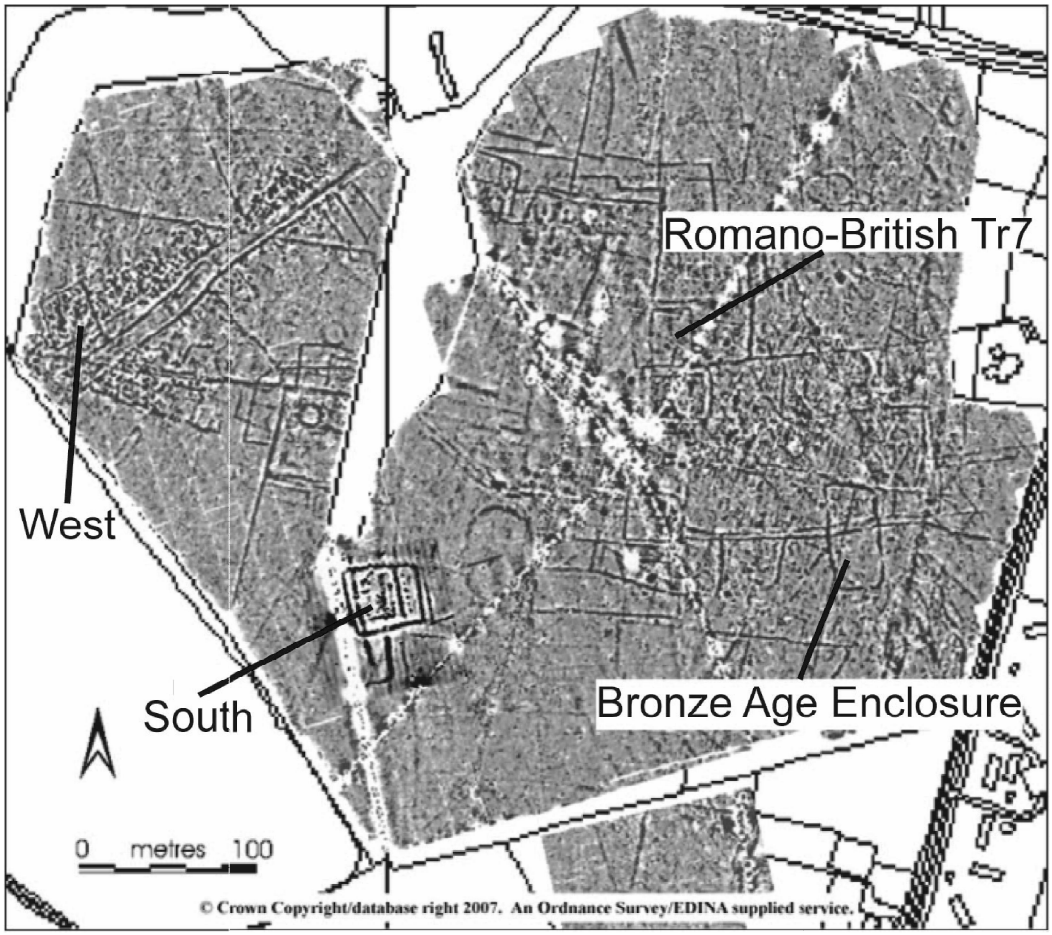


Figure 3.10 Detail of gradiometer surveys Locality 3, Sigwells (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.11 Sigwells, from the Bronze Age Enclosure the fully excavated Cooking Pit F013 (SCEP archive)

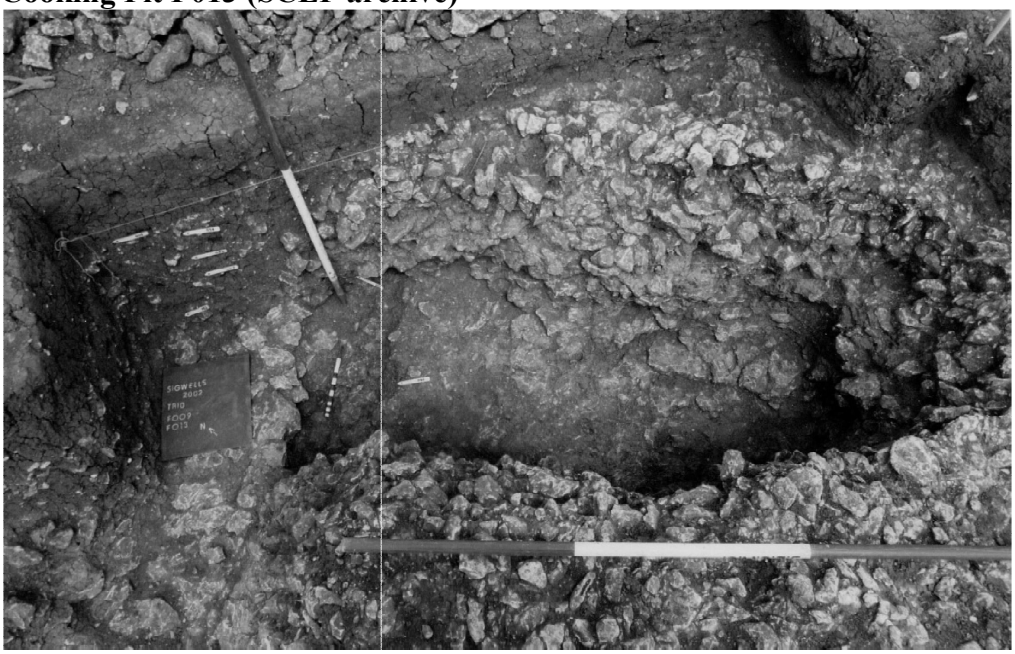


Figure 3.12 Sigwells West Tr12 F046, male human burial in pit associated with archaeobotanical sample SG12/207 (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.13 Calibration radiocarbon dates, Sigwells Bronze Age (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013))

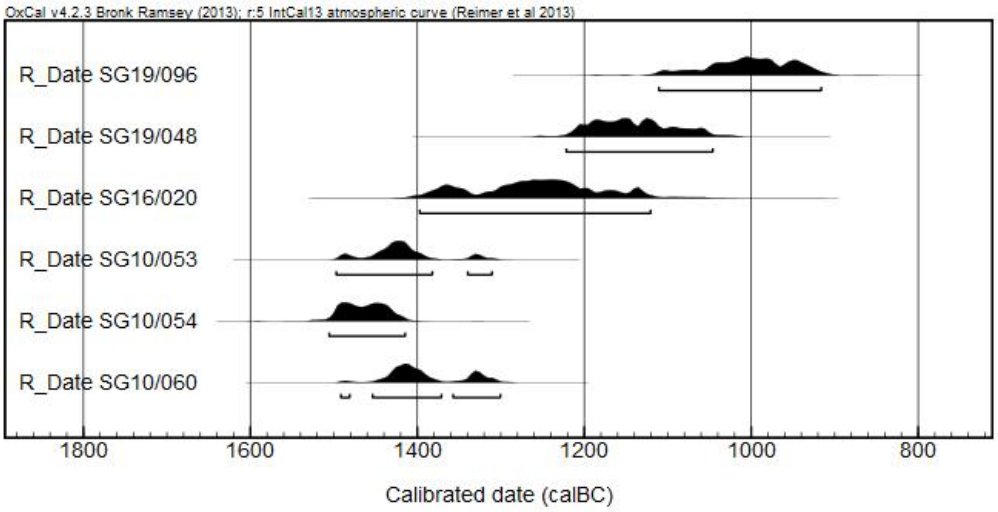
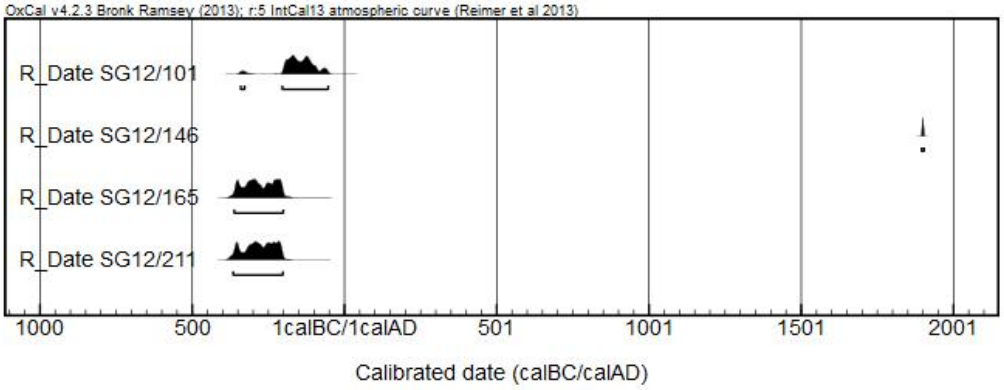


Figure 3.14 Calibration radiocarbon dates, Sigwells West (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013)) (N.B. the outlier SG12/146 giving a modern date)



Locality 4: Sheepslait

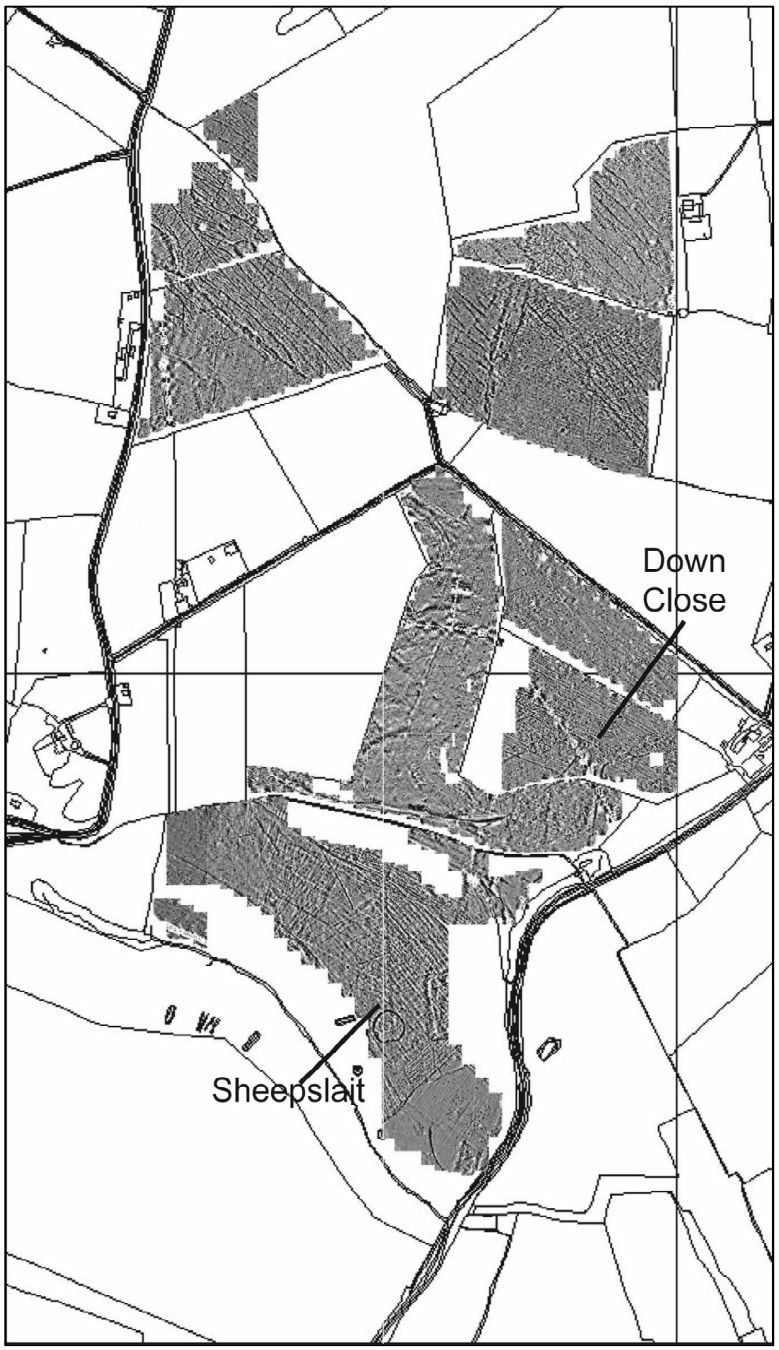
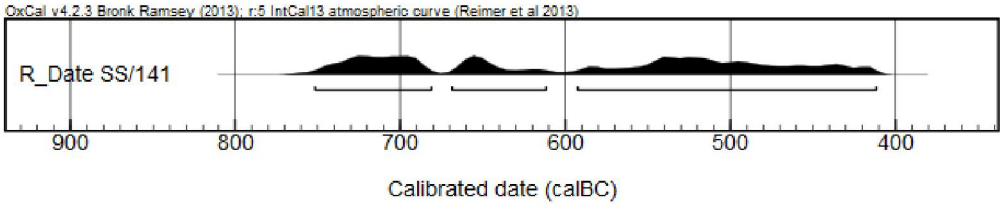


Figure 3.15 Detail of gradiometer surveys Locality 4, Ponyington Down: Sheeplait and Down Close (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.16 the Sheepslait Ring Ditch following excavation 2007 (DdC)

Figure 3.17 Calibration radiocarbon date, Sheepslait (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013))



Locality 5: Woolston (Clays)

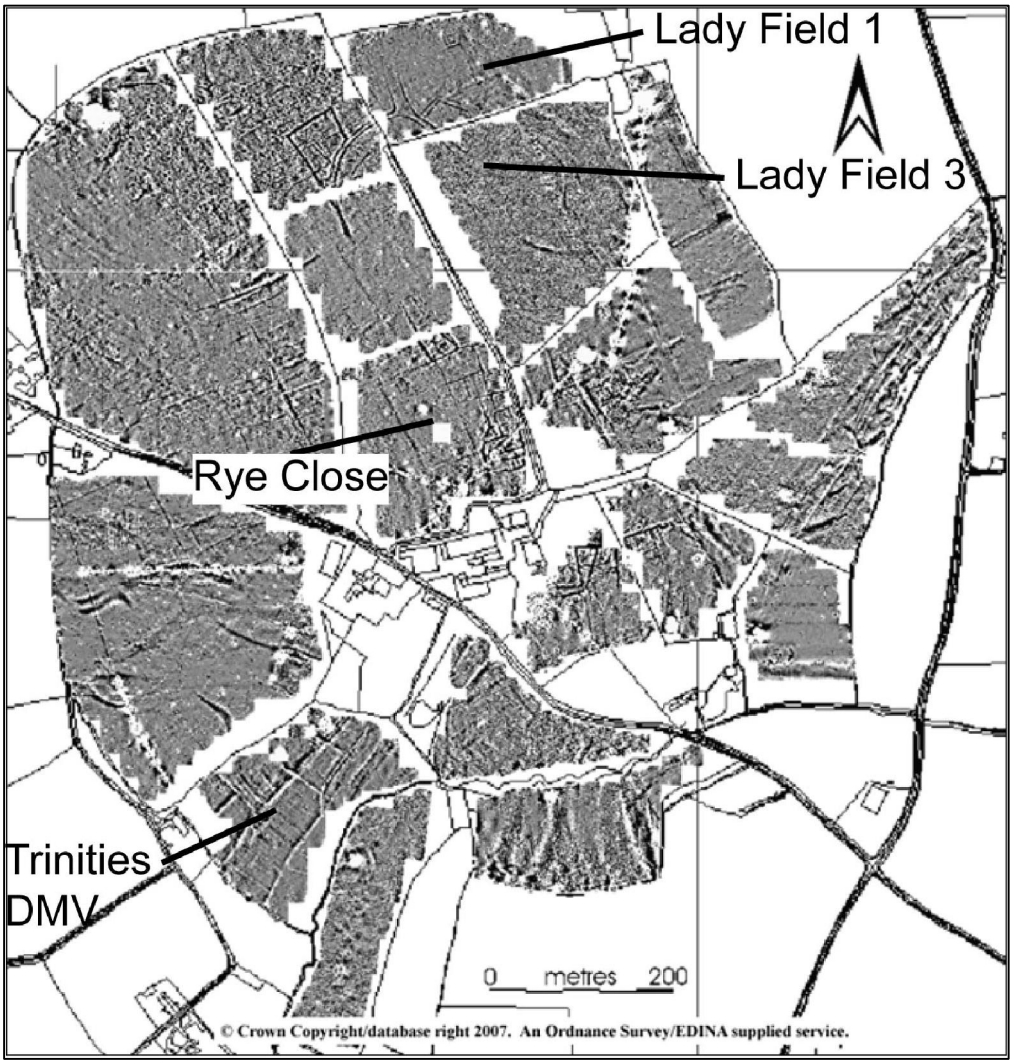
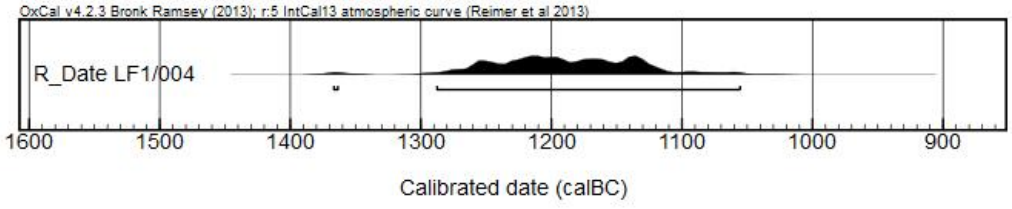


Figure 3.18 Detail of gradiometer surveys Locality 5, fields surrounding Woolston Manor Farm (SCEP archive)

Figure 3.19 Calibration radiocarbon date, Ladyfield 1 (OxCal v4.2.3 Bronk Ramsey (2013); r.5 IntCal13 atmospheric curve (Reimer et al 2013))



4 Methods: tables and figures

Table 4.1 Amalgamated identifications of the crop and weed/wild taxa

Amalgamated categories used	Includes	Code
Spelt grain	Spelt grain; cf Spelt grain	
Emmer grain	Emmer grain; cf Emmer grain; Einkorn/Emmer grain	
Free threshing wheat grain	Free threshing wheat type grain; cf Free threshing wheat type grain	
Barley grain	Hulled Straight barley grain; Hulled cf Twisted barley grain; Hulled barley grain; cf. Naked barley grain; Barley grain; cf. Barley grain	
Oat grain	Oat grain; cf. Oat grain	AVENAGR
Rye grain	Rye grain; cf. Rye grain	SECRA
Rye rachis	Rye rachis; cf Rye rachis	SECGR
Pea	Pea; cf. Pea	PEA
Large Legume indet.	Large legume indet.; cf. Underdeveloped legume	LLEGin
Papaver L. sp.	*Papaver* L. sp.; *Papaver rhoeas L./dubium* L./*hybridum* L./*lecoqii* Lamotte	PAPAVER
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	*Vicia* L. sp./*Lathyrus L. sp.; Vicia* cf. *tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.	VIC/LATsp
Trifolium L. sp.	*Trifolium* L. sp.; *Trifolium* cf. *dubium* Sibth.	TRIFOLI
Small Legume indet.	Small Legume indet.; *Medicago* L. sp.	SLEGS
Brassica L. /Sinapis L. sp.	*Brassica* L./*Sinapis* L. sp.; cf. *Brassica* L./*Sinapis* L. sp.	BRAS/SIN
Brassicaceae indet.	Brassicaceae indet.; *Thlaspi arvense* L.	BRASin
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	*Polygonum aviculare* L. agg. 1; *Polygonum aviculare* L. agg. 2	POLYGAV
Polygonaceae Large indet.	Polygonaceae Large indet.; Polygonaceae indet.	POLYGL
Caryophyllaceae indet.	Caryophyllaceae indet.; Caryophyllaceae/*Malva* L. sp.; *Stellaria cf. graminea* L.*; Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.	CARYin
Galium L. indet.	*Galium* L. indet.; *Galium* cf. *verum* L.	GALLIUin
Veronica hederifolia L.	*Veronica hederifolia* L.; cf. *Veronica* L. sp.	VERONHE
Lamiaceae indet.	Lamiaceae indet.; *Galeopsis* L. sp.; Lamiaceae small indet	LAMIAin
Asteraceae Large intdet.	Asteraceae Large intdet.; Asteraceae-Daisy family; cf. *Leucanthemum vulgare* Lam.*;* cf. *Crepis* L. sp.	ASTERLin
Asteraceae Small intdet.	Asteraceae small intdet.; *Anthemis cotula* L.	ASTERSin
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski	*Anisantha sterilis* (L.) Nevski; cf. *Anisantha sterilis*	ANISSTER
Small Grass	Small grass; Small grass type C; Small grass type B	GRASSS

Table 4.2 Proportionally assigned identifications of the crop and weed/wild taxa ((+) denotes category containing proportionally assigned items)

Proportional assigned categories		
Assigned category	**Includes**	**Code**
Glume wheats grain+	Spelt grain; cf. Spelt grain, Emmer grain; cf. Emmer grain; Einkorn/Emmer grain; Proportionally assigned Wheat sp./Cereal sp. grain	GLWHGR+
Free threshing wheat grain+	Free threshing wheat grain; cf. Free-threshing wheat grain; Proportionally assigned *Wheat* sp./Cereal sp. grain	FTWHGR+
Barley grain+	Hulled straight barley grain; Hulled cf. twisted barley grain; Hulled barley grain; cf. Naked barley garain; Barley grain; cf. Barley grain; Proportionally assigned Cereal sp. grains	HORDGR+
Spelt glume bases+	Spelt glume bases; Proportionally assigned glume bases	SPELTGB+
Emmer glume bases+	Emmer glume bases; Proportionally assigned glume bases	DICOGB+
Barley rachis internodes+	Barley rachis; Proportionally asigned Rachis indet.	HORDRA+
Free threshing wheat rachis internodes+	Free threshing wheat rachis; Proportionally asigned Rachis indet.	FTWRA+
Chenopodium L. indet+	*Chenopodium* L. indet.; Proportionally assigned *Chenopodium* L./ *Caryophyllaceae* indet.	CHENOin
Rumex L. sp. (type A)+	*Rumex* L. sp. (type A); Porportonally asigned R*umex*	RUMEXA
Rumex L. sp. (Group 2)+	*Rumex* L. sp. (Group 2); Porportonally asigned *Rumex*	RUMEX2

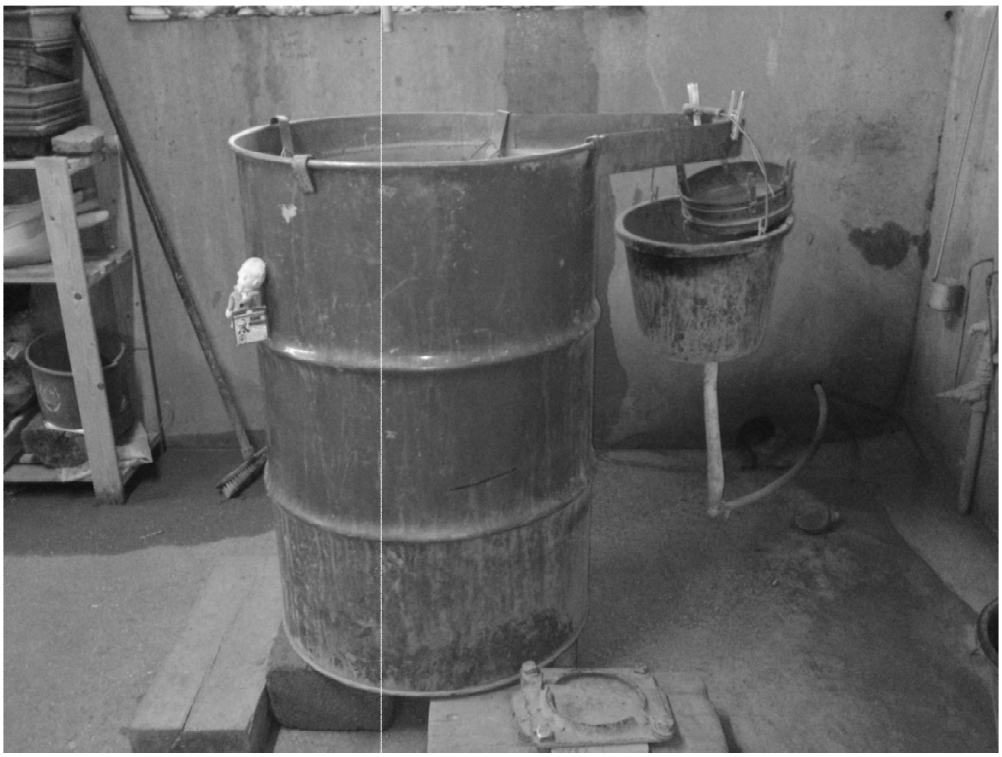


Figure 4.1 SCEP flotation tank (new), Home farm, Sutton Montis

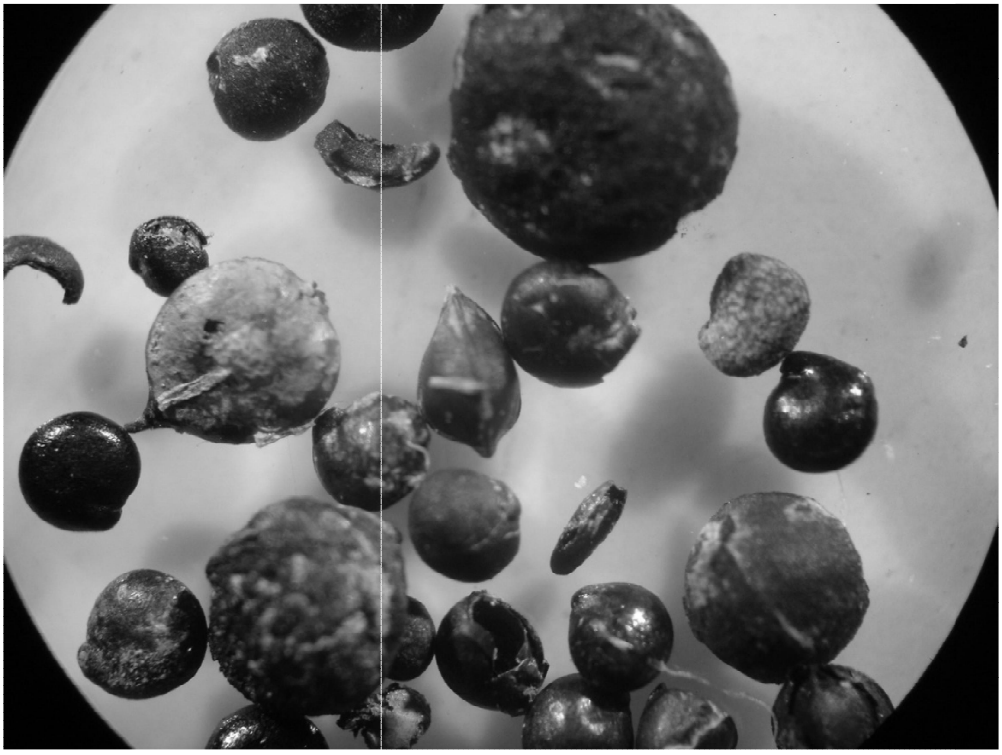


Figure 4.2 charred and modern seeds from Homeground

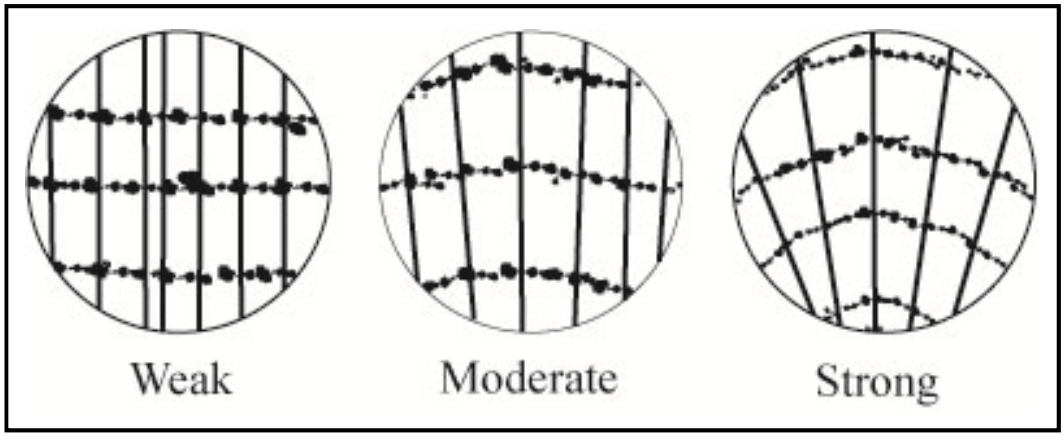


Figure 4.3 Ring curvature assessment after Marguerie & Hunot (2007)

5 The crop and weed results: tables and figures

Table 5.1 (opposite) Number of samples in which crop items present, arranged by period and locality

Key to tables 5.1-5.3
Locality:
CLAY = Clay vale (Locality 1);
CEN = Central area (Locality 2);
SG = Sigwells Field (Locality 3);
SS = Sheepslait (Locality 4);
WO = Woolston (Locality 5).
Periods:
EN = Early Neolithic;
EBA = Early Bronze Age;
MBA = Middle Bronze Age;
LBA = Late Bronze Age;
EIA = Early Iron Age;
MIA = Middle Iron Age;
LIA = Late Iron Age;
RB = Romano-British Period.

Locality	CEN	SS	CEN	SG	WO	CEN	SG	SS	CEN	SS	CEN	SG	SS	CEN	SG	SS	CLAY	CEN	SG	WO
Period	EN	EBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	LBA	LBA	LBA	EIA	EIA	MIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA	LIA	RB	RB	RB	RB
no. of samples	10	1	6	10	1	9	4	1	11	8	14	12	10	5	22	6	1	7	4	4
Spelt; cf. Spelt grain				1		2	1	1		1	7	9	5	3	13	4	1	3	1	1
Emmer; cf. Emmer; Einkorn/Emmer wheat grain			2	2		3	1	1	3	3	3	8	6	3	14	3	1	2	1	
Free threshing wheat; cf. Free threshing wheat grain			1	3				1	1					3	6			4		2
Wheat grain			2	2		3	1	1	4	6	9	7	8	4	18	4	1	6	3	
Barley; cf. Barley; cf. naked Barley; hulled Barley; hulled cf. twisted Barley; hulled straight Barley grain	1		3	8	1	4	1	1	8	8	10	12	10	5	22	6	1	6	3	3
Oat; cf. Oat grain			2								2	2	2	4	16		1	6	2	2
Rye; cf. Rye grain												1			4		1	2		1
Cereal sp. grain	2	1	5	8	1	8	3	1	10	8	12	11	10	5	22	6	1	7	4	4
Spelt glume bases			1	1		7	1	1	2	6	8	10	9	5	20	6	1	7	3	1
Emmer glume bases			3	2		1	2	1	3	4	9	5	8	5	10	5	1	4	1	
Glume wheat glume bases	1		4	7	1	8	4	1	9	8	13	12	10	5	22	6	1	7	4	3
Free threshing w heat rachis internode																				1
Barley rachis internode				1				1		2	2	3	5	2	9		1	3	1	1
rachis internode indet.			2	1							3	3		4	6		1	3	1	1
Rye rachis internode; cf. Rye rachis															2		1	2	1	1
flax	1			5			1		2										1	
Celtic Bean											4	1		1	2					
Pea; cf. Pea											1			3	4	1		1	1	2
Large legume indet.; cf. underdeveloped legume				1		2			1	6	15	1	3	1	12	1	1	3	2	3
large culm node	1		2	3		1			1	2	3	3	5	2	14	2	1	2	2	2
basal culm				4	1					3	1	2	3	2	9	2		2	3	1
Hazel nutshell	8	1	2	4		4	1		3	1	8	7	3	3	13	1	1	2		2

Table 5.2 (opposite) Maximum number of crop items in an individual sample, arranged by period and locality

Locality	CEN	SS	CEN	SG	WO	CEN	SG	SS	CEN	SS	CEN	SG	SS	CEN	SG	SS	CLAY	CEN	SG	WO
Period	EN	EBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	LBA	LBA	LBA	EIA	EIA	MIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA	LIA	RB	RB	RB	RB
no. of samples	10	1	6	10	1	9	4	1	11	8	14	12	10	5	22	6	1	7	4	4
Spelt; cf. Spelt grain				1		2	1	6		4	9	6	7	8	33	5	5	9	6	5
Emmer; cf. Emmer; Einkorn/Emmer wheat grain			3	2		3	1	11	23	10	9	5	28	4	71	10	13	4	12	
Free threshing wheat; cf. Free threshing wheat grain			2	5				1	9					3	11			14		133
Wheat grain			2	5		2	1	17	13	5	14	7	20	23	235	9	34	37	9	
Barley; cf. Barley; cf. naked Barley; hulled Barley; hulled cf. twisted Barley; hulled straight Barley grain	1		37	21	25	5	5	135	55	12	135	75	128	27	314	35	24	30	45	10
Oat; cf. Oat grain			5								11	3	19	4	15		18	6	4	18
Rye; cf. Rye grain												1			2		17	2	48	3
Cereal sp. grain	2	7	44	64	21	9	7	46	65	28	89	35	73	88	404	33	95	86	142	100
Spelt glume bases			1	4		11	1	89	3	36	53	25	106	42	684	16	316	177	68	2
Emmer glume bases			52	5		1	3	16	2	7	17	4	63	5	392	4	28	30	2	
Glume wheat glume bases	1		265	40	2	53	8	244	7	85	364	85	433	226	2676	94	2288	510	215	9
Free threshing w heat rachis internode																				85
Barley rachis internode				81				8		4	6	2	11	17	16		1	15	2	1
rachis internode indet.			2	1							3	2		2	4		8	2	1	1
Rye rachis internode; cf. Rye rachis															3		96	15	2	7
flax	2			7			157		1										4	
Celtic Bean											25	2		1	1					
Pea; cf. Pea											2			2	1	6		1	1	3
Large legume indet.; cf. underdeveloped legume				2		2			1	3	3	1	4	4	6	1	7	5	2	19
large culm node	4		3	5		2			1	3	8	2	7	10	31	29	3	4	2	4
basal culm				3	1					3	2	2	5	20	18	2		1	2	2
Hazel nutshell	173g	5	2	2		8	2		2	1	2	4	8	1	18	3	3	6		4

Table 5.3 (opposite) Total number of crop items, arranged by period and locality

Locality	CEN	SS	CEN	SG	WO	CEN	SG	SS	CEN	SS	CEN	SG	SS	CEN	SG	SS	CLAY	CEN	SG	WO
Period	EN	EBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	LBA	LBA	LBA	EIA	EIA	MIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA	LIA	RB	RB	RB	RB
no. of samples	10	1	6	10	1	9	4	1	11	8	14	12	10	5	22	6	1	7	4	4
Spelt; cf. Spelt grain				1		3	1	6		4	22	25	16	12	94	12	5	18	6	5
Emmer; cf. Emmer; Einkorn/Emmer wheat grain			4	4		5	1	11	29	13	19	21	50	8	148	17	13	6	12	
Free threshing wheat; cf. Free threshing wheat grain			2	7				1	9					7	34			42		197
Wheat grain			4	6		5	1	17	24	16	39	28	50	39	338	18	34	65	16	
Barley; cf. Barley; cf. naked Barley; hulled Barley; hulled cf. twisted Barley; hulled straight Barley grain	1		55	63	25	12	5	135	110	67	216	194	239	94	1442	120	24	78	67	17
Oat; cf. Oat grain			7								13	4	22	11	86		18	15	6	23
Rye; cf. Rye grain												1			5		17	3		3
Cereal sp. grain	3	7	66	100	21	48	11	46	114	132	25	235	270	189	1453	100	95	280	125	142
Spelt glume bases			1	4		31	1	89	6	111	165	107	308	112	1080	58	316	358	142	2
Emmer glume bases			71	8		1	5	16	4	16	44	13	123	43	428	12	28	64	2	
Glume wheat glume bases	1		348	77	2	113	15	244	27	331	771	406	1312	701	4297	193	2288	1130	443	19
Free threshing w heat rachis internode																				85
Barley rachis internode				81				8		5	8	4	16	28	45		1	25	2	1
rachis internode indet.			3	1							6	5		5	14		8	3	1	1
Rye rachis internode; cf. Rye rachis															5		96	25	2	7
flax	2			22			157		2										4	
Celtic Bean											36	2		1	2					
Pea; cf. Pea											2			4	4	6		1	1	5
Large legume indet.; cf. underdeveloped legume				2		4			1	7	15	1	7	4	23	1	7	9	3	22
large culm node	4		5	7		2			1	5	10	4	19	14	136	33	3	8	3	5
basal culm				7	1					3	2	3	8	27	48	3		2	4	2
Hazel nutshell	N/A																			

Table 5.4 Density of the charred plant remains

Sample no.	Volume soil processed (litres)	Total no. of seed & chaff items	Weight of charcoal in 4 & 2mm sieves (grams)	Density of seed & chaff (items/litre)	Charcol density (grams/litre)
Clay (Locality 1)					
NA/007	17	2854	0.25	**167.88**	**0.01**
Centeral (Locality 2)					
MC/1706	3	0	1.00	**0.00**	**0.33**
MC/1839	15	0	1.00	**0.00**	**0.07**
MC/1886	?	5	1.00	**?**	**?**
MC/1888	48	0	?	**0.00**	**?**
MC/1889	40	15	4.00	**0.38**	**0.10**
MC/2285	1.25	0	2.00	**0.00**	**1.60**
MC/2294	1.2	1	2.00	**0.83**	**1.67**
MC/2295	?	1	2.00	**?**	**?**
MC/2347	7.75	6	3.00	**0.77**	**0.39**
MC/2362	19	3	4.00	**0.16**	**0.21**
MC/1068	7.5	9	0.25	**1.20**	**0.03**
MC/1145	10	25	6.00	**2.50**	**0.60**
MC/1150	25	71	1.00	**2.84**	**0.04**
MC/1168	12.5	53	3.00	**4.24**	**0.24**
MC/1301	13	23	2.00	**1.77**	**0.15**
MC/1403	6	15	2.00	**2.50**	**0.33**
MC/1413	31.5	80	5.00	**2.54**	**0.16**
MC/2221	3.5	7	1.00	**2.00**	**0.29**
MC/1018	3	17	1.00	**5.67**	**0.33**
MC/1202	20	38	1.00	**1.90**	**0.05**
MC/1225	10	4	3.00	**0.40**	**0.30**
MC/1249	11	4	3.00	**0.36**	**0.27**
MC/1295	14	11	4.00	**0.79**	**0.29**
MC/1336	9.5	63	1.00	**6.63**	**0.11**
MC/1361	4	177	3.00	**44.25**	**0.75**
MC/1376	14.5	14	3.00	**0.97**	**0.21**
MC/1827	10	23	8.00	**2.30**	**0.80**
MC/1867	2.75	0	2.00	**0.00**	**0.73**
MC/2259	2.5	11	7.00	**4.40**	**2.80**
MC/1106	2	4	1.00	**2.00**	**0.50**
MC/1203	7	6	2.00	**0.86**	**0.29**
MC/1278	11	98	8.00	**8.91**	**0.73**
MC/1319	5	57	1.00	**11.40**	**0.20**
MC/1405	5	5	3.00	**1.00**	**0.60**
MC/1429	?	83	5.00	**?**	**?**
MC/1726	1	35	1.00	**35.00**	**1.00**

Table 5.4 cont.

Sample no.	Volume soil processed (litres)	Total no. of seed & chaff items	Weight of charcoal in 4 & 2mm sieves (grams)	Density of seed & chaff (items/litre)	Charcol density (grams/litre)
Centeral (Locality 2) cont.					
HGTP/004	30.5	30	4.00	**0.98**	**0.13**
HGTP/006	22	7	2.00	**0.32**	**0.09**
HG1/008	23.5	148	2.00	**6.30**	**0.09**
HG1/014	49.5	119	?	**2.40**	**?**
HG1/016	11	319	2.00	**29.00**	**0.18**
HG1/019a	26.5	578	6.00	**21.81**	**0.23**
HG1/019b	22.5	394	4.00	**17.51**	**0.18**
HG1/023	27	373	4.00	**13.81**	**0.15**
HG1/025	25	71	1.00	**2.84**	**0.04**
HG1/045	12.5	166	2.00	**13.28**	**0.16**
HG1/006a	28	141	?	**5.04**	**?**
HG1/006b	17	171	0.25	**10.06**	**0.01**
HG1/006c	65.5	232	4.00	**3.54**	**0.06**
HG1/006d	37.5	805	?	**21.47**	**?**
HG2/003	118	475	?	**4.03**	**?**
HG2/010	49.5	476	4.00	**9.62**	**0.08**
CG/018	53.1	18	12.00	**0.34**	**0.23**
CG/016	0.45	0	5.00	**0.00**	**11.11**
CG/020	26	442	1.00	**17.00**	**0.04**
CG/024	28	277	1.00	**9.89**	**0.04**
CG/008	52	25	2.00	**0.48**	**0.04**
CG/012	28	11	1.00	**0.39**	**0.04**
MO2/012	9	657	1.00	**73.00**	**0.11**
MO2/013	2	81	1.00	**40.50**	**0.50**
MO2/017	9	590	4.00	**65.56**	**0.44**
MO2/020	11	72	1.00	**6.55**	**0.09**
MO2/025	10	211	1.00	**21.10**	**0.10**
MO3/014	8.5	95	3.00	**11.18**	**0.35**
MO3/027	8	59	1.00	**7.38**	**0.13**
MO1/014	9	634	2.00	**70.44**	**0.22**
MO1/021	7	481	4.00	**68.71**	**0.57**
MO3/009	12	77	4.00	**6.42**	**0.33**
MO3/015	9	373	1.00	**41.44**	**0.11**
MO1/022	21	425	3.00	**20.24**	**0.14**
MO1/023	11	272	3.00	**24.73**	**0.27**
MO1/006	7	81	1.00	**11.57**	**0.14**
MO1/008	10	44	1.00	**4.40**	**0.10**
MO2/006	45	481	3.00	**10.69**	**0.07**
MO2/011	34.5	865	3.00	**25.07**	**0.09**
CF/1004	17	39	2.00	**2.29**	**0.12**
CF/1036	16	934	4.00	**58.38**	**0.25**
CF/1054	15	78	?	**5.20**	**?**
CF/1095	30	450	6.00	**15.00**	**0.20**
CF/1107	20	364	9.00	**18.20**	**0.45**

Table 5.4 cont.

Sample no.	Volume soil processed (litres)	Total no. of seed & chaff items	Weight of charcoal in 4 & 2mm sieves (grams)	Density of seed & chaff (items/litre)	Charcol density (grams/litre)
Sigwells (Locality 3)					
SG16/020	2.5	130	0.00	**52.00**	**0.00**
SG16/006	9.5	21	26.00	**2.21**	**2.74**
SG16/007	10	7	3.00	**0.70**	**0.30**
SG10/051	66	69	6.00	**1.05**	**0.09**
SG10/053	30	24	2.00	**0.80**	**0.07**
SG10/054	167.5	164	14.00	**0.98**	**0.08**
SG10/060	59.5	47	13.00	**0.79**	**0.22**
SG19/089	65	10	7.00	**0.15**	**0.11**
SG19/096	54.5	169	9.00	**3.10**	**0.17**
SG19/104	76	10	2.00	**0.13**	**0.03**
SG19/132	15	19	32.00	**1.27**	**2.13**
SG19/151	9	10	3.00	**1.11**	**0.33**
SG19/048	20	22	28.00	**1.10**	**1.40**
SG12/101	16	56	0.25	**3.50**	**0.02**
SG12/174	13	160	1.00	**12.31**	**0.08**
SG12/211	2.5	7	1.00	**2.80**	**0.40**
SG12/229	20.5	176	4.00	**8.59**	**0.20**
SG12/238	18.5	145	2.00	**7.84**	**0.11**
SG12/243	16.5	198	2.00	**12.00**	**0.12**
SG12/258	17	123	?	**7.24**	**?**
SG13/270	37.5	115	26.00	**3.07**	**0.69**
SG14/042	?	134	1.00	**?**	**?**
SG14/044	?	72	1.00	**?**	**?**
SG14/060	10	136	?	**13.60**	**?**
SG12/146	15	39	0.25	**2.60**	**0.02**
SG12/165	17	183	1.00	**10.76**	**0.06**
SG12/220	20	564	7.00	**28.20**	**0.35**
SG12/261	35	428	2.00	**12.23**	**0.06**
SG13/118	50.5	386	4.00	**7.64**	**0.08**
SG13/153	16.5	467	6.00	**28.30**	**0.36**
SG13/187	8.5	231	?	**27.18**	**?**
SG13/263	66	7021	45.00	**106.38**	**0.68**
SG12/126	10	167	2.00	**16.70**	**0.20**
SG12/207	163.5	1335	5.00	**8.17**	**0.03**
SG12/292	19.5	257	1.00	**13.18**	**0.05**
SG13/225	22.5	740	3.00	**32.89**	**0.13**
SG13/265	21	395	1.00	**18.81**	**0.05**
SG14/003	9	60	0.25	**6.67**	**0.03**
SG14/032	23	699	5.00	**30.39**	**0.22**
SG14/038	10	158	1.00	**15.80**	**0.10**
SG14/048	11	64	1.00	**5.82**	**0.09**
SG14/050	8.5	54	10.00	**6.35**	**1.18**
SG14/056	9.5	145	3.00	**15.26**	**0.32**
SG14/058	10	116	3.00	**11.60**	**0.30**

Table 5.4 cont.

Sample no.	Volume soil processed (litres)	Total no. of seed & chaff items	Weight of charcoal in 4 & 2mm sieves (grams)	Density of seed & chaff (items/litre)	Charcol density (grams/litre)
Sigwells (Locality 3) cont.					
SG21/017	11	565	1.00	**51.36**	**0.09**
SG22/024	10	532	1.00	**53.20**	**0.10**
SG23/034	10	229	0.25	**22.90**	**0.03**
SG23/037	4	203	?	**50.75**	**?**
SG20/011	9	8	3.00	**0.89**	**0.33**
SG21/005	10	332	2.00	**33.20**	**0.20**
SG7/043	9.5	555	8.00	**58.42**	**0.84**
SG7/046	5	368	0.25	**73.60**	**0.05**
Sheepslait (Locality 4)					
DC/005	11	11	1.00	**1.00**	**0.09**
SS/231	10	292	23.00	**29.20**	**2.30**
SS/003	7	73	1.00	**10.43**	**0.14**
SS/024	12	137	127.00	**11.42**	**10.58**
SS/125	13	90	53.00	**6.92**	**4.08**
SS/138	10	183	3.00	**18.30**	**0.30**
SS/175	12.5	140	5.00	**11.20**	**0.40**
SS/180	14	225	14.00	**16.07**	**1.00**
SSTP/007	12	21	3.00	**1.75**	**0.25**
SS/141	11	36	5.00	**3.27**	**0.45**
SS/042	54	74	1.00	**1.37**	**0.02**
SS/059	11	268	1.00	**24.36**	**0.09**
SS/127	27	1008	10.00	**37.33**	**0.37**
SS/128	9	266	1.00	**29.56**	**0.11**
SS/182	3	107	1.00	**35.67**	**0.33**
SS/188	10	235	1.00	**23.50**	**0.10**
SS/192	12.5	239	2.00	**19.12**	**0.16**
SS/248	24	447	9.00	**18.63**	**0.38**
SS/259	6	26	17.00	**4.33**	**2.83**
SS/285	1.7	354	2.00	**208.24**	**1.18**
SS/011	10	63	5.00	**6.30**	**0.50**
SS/072	11	243	94.00	**22.09**	**8.55**
SS/207	12.5	359	41.00	**28.72**	**3.28**
SS/279	2.2	33	6.00	**15.00**	**2.73**
SS/166	9	114	2.00	**12.67**	**0.22**
SS/276	1.2	99	?	**82.50**	**?**
Woolston (Locality 5)					
LF1/004	11	66	1.00	**6.00**	**0.09**
LF3/14	0.9	431	0.25	**478.89**	**0.28**
LF3/16	6	109	0.25	**18.17**	**0.04**
RC/039	4	57	13.00	**14.25**	**3.25**
RC/049	5	57	1.00	**11.40**	**0.20**
Averages (all)	19.88	247.85	6.25	20.17	0.63

Table 5.5 Results of the three crop processing analyses: principal crop component, crop ratios and weed analysis.
GW = glume wheat; FT = free threshing wheat; F-S by-product = Fine-sieving by-product. Crop components ≥70% and highlighted.

Period	Sample	Principal crop components - precentages (%)											Internal Taxa Ratios				Discriminant Weed				Final classification
		GW Grain	GW Glume Base	FT Wheat Grain	FTW Rachis	Barley	Barley Rachis	Oat Grain	Rye Grain	Rye Rachis	Flax	Pulse	Glume:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	1st Group	Probability	2nd Group	Probability	
a)		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	GLW	FTW	BAR	RYE					
MBA/LBA	SG19/096	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	0					3	1.00	4	0.00	Flax
MIA	SG12/174	10	6	0	0	82	0	1	0	0	0	2	0.6		grain		3	0.98	1	0.02	Barley - product
EIA	MC/1336	9	17	0	0	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0		grain						Barley - product
RB	LF3/16	0	3	88	1	1	0	5	0	0	0	2		0.0							FT Wheat - product
MIA	MC/1429	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	glume				4	0.95	3	0.05	GW, F-S by-product
MBA	CG/020	0	91	0	0	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	glume		0.1		3	1.00	4	0.00	GW, F-S by-product
RB	NA/007	5	88	0	0	2	0	1	1	3	0	0	17.4		0.2	5.6	3	0.97	4	0.03	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	SS/285	7	88	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.2		grain		4	0.98	3	0.02	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	MO2/017	3	87	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	1	27.1		0.1		4	1.00	3	0.00	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	SS/248	5	86	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	17.9		grain		3	0.95	4	0.05	GW, F-S by-product
RB	SG7/046	7	84	0	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	11.8		0.0		3	0.98	1	0.01	GW, F-S by-product
LBA	MC/1413	8	84	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.7								Mixed
LBA/EIA	SS/180	9	83	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.5		grain		3	1.00	1	0.00	GW, F-S by-product
RB	CF/1036	3	83	6	0	4	1	0	0	3	0	0	26.8	0.0	0.1	25.0	3	0.65	4	0.35	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	SS/182	19	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.3				3	0.96	4	0.04	GW, F-S by-product
LIA?	HG1/016	6	81	11	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	13.5	grain			3	0.98	4	0.02	GW, F-S by-product
RB	MO1/023	6	79	0	0	12	2	1	0	0	0	0	13.9		0.2		4	0.76	3	0.24	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	SS/188	11	77	0	0	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	6.8		0.2		3	1.00	4	0.00	GW, F-S by-product
LBA/EIA	SS/024	0	77	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	glume		grain		3	0.99	4	0.01	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	SG12/238	2	77	0	0	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	35.5		0.1		4	0.96	3	0.04	GW, F-S by-product
VLIA?	HG1/006d	3	77	14	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	27.1	grain	0.1		3	0.99	4	0.01	GW, F-S by-product
LIA?	HG1/045	0	77	14	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	glume	grain			3	1.00	4	0.00	GW, F-S by-product

Table 5.5 cont.

Period	Sample	Principal crop components - precentages (%)											Internal Taxa Ratios				Discriminant Weed				Final classification
		GW Grain	GW Glume Base	FT Wheat Grain	FTW Rachis	Barley	Barley Rachis	Oat Grain	Rye Grain	Rye Rachis	Flax	Pulse	Glume:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	1st Group	Probability	2nd Group	Probability	
b)		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	GLW	FTW	BAR	RYE					
MIA	MC/1278	0	77	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	glume		grain		4	0.99	3	0.01	Mixed
RB	MO1/022	6	76	0	0	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	13.6		0.3		4	0.98	3	0.02	GW, F-S by-product
MIA/LIA	MO1/021	6	75	3	0	11	3	1	0	0	0	1	12.1	grain	0.3		4	0.92	3	0.08	GW, F-S by-product
MIA/LIA	SG13/263	14	74	2	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	grain	0.0		3	0.98	4	0.02	GW, F-S by-product
SAX?	MO2/011	7	72	0	0	15	1	2	0	0	0	4	10.9		0.1		3	0.92	4	0.08	GW, F-S by-product
VLIA?	HG2/010	3	72	5	0	19	0	1	0	0	0	0	26.3	0.1	grain		3	0.99	4	0.01	GW, F-S by-product
LIA	HG1/008	3	71	0	0	21	1	3	0	0	0	2	26.7		0.0		3	0.98	4	0.02	GW, F-S by-product
LBA/EIA	SS/175	9	71	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.9		grain		3	0.85	4	0.15	GW, F-S by-product
MIA/LIA	SG13/187	10	71	0	0	17	1	1	0	0	0	0	6.8		0.0		3	0.99	1	0.01	GW, F-S by-product
MIA	SG12/229	23	67	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	2.9		0.1		4	0.81	3	0.19	Mixed
MIA	SG12/258	34	49	0	0	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	1.4		0.1		4	0.76	3	0.24	Mixed
MIA	MO2/025	13	68	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	5.1		0.1		3	0.97	4	0.03	Mixed
LBA/EIA	SS/138	13	68	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	5.3		0.1		4	0.96	1	0.03	Mixed
MIA	SG12/243	12	68	0	0	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	5.6		0.1		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
RB	CF/1095	15	65	15	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	4.3	0.0		rachis	3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
MIA/LIA	SG12/220	10	69	3	0	14	1	2	0	1	0	0	7.1	grain	0.0		3	0.97	4	0.03	Mixed
MIA/LIA	MO3/015	11	67	0	0	21	0	1	0	0	0	0	6.2		0.0		3	0.91	4	0.09	Mixed
MIA	SG14/042	25	52	0	0	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	2.0		0.0		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
MIA	MO1/014	20	57	5	0	13	4	1	0	0	0	0	2.8	grain	0.3		4	0.88	3	0.12	Mixed
LIA	SS/166	30	47	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6		grain						Mixed
MIA	SG13/270	35	42	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2		grain		3	0.79	4	0.21	Mixed
MIA	SS/127	11	66	0	0	20	1	2	0	0	0	0	6.2		0.1		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed

Table 5.5 cont.

Period	Sample	Principal crop components - precentages (%)											Internal Taxa Ratios				Discriminant Weed				Final classification	
		GW Grain	GW Glume Base	FT Wheat Grain	FTW Rachis	Barley	Barley Rachis	Oat Grain	Rye Grain	Rye Rachis	Flax	Pulse	Glume:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	1st Group	Probability	2nd Group	Probability		
c)		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	GLW	FTW	BAR	RYE						
LIA	SG14/038	30	46	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5		grain		3	0.81	4	0.19	Mixed	
LIA?	HG1/019b	10	67	12	0	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	7.0	grain	grain		3	0.83	4	0.17	Mixed	
LBA/EIA	SS/003	12	63	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.1		grain						Mixed	
MIA	SS/128	15	60	0	0	25	1	0	0	0	0	0	3.9		0.0		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed	
MIA/LIA	SG12/207	12	62	0	0	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	5.1		0.0		3	0.73	4	0.27	Mixed	
MIA	SG14/060	13	61	0	0	24	2	0	0	0	0	0	4.5		0.1		3	0.97	4	0.03	Mixed	
LIA	SS/207	5	69	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.3		grain		3	0.96	4	0.03	Mixed	
LIA	SG12/292	18	56	0	0	25	0	1	0	0	0	0	3.2		grain		3	0.93	4	0.07	Mixed	
MIA/LIA	MO3/014	30	44	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5		grain		3	0.79	4	0.21	Mixed	
RB	SG21/005	5	69	0	0	26	1	0	0	0	0	0	15.1		0.0		3	0.99	1	0.00	Mixed	
MIA	MO2/020	28	45	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.6		grain		4	0.99	3	0.01	Mixed	
LBA/EIA	SS/125	18	54	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0		grain		3	0.93	4	0.07	Mixed	
LIA?	HG1/023	7	65	12	0	13	0	2	0	0	0	0	8.9	grain	0.0		4	1.00	3	0.00	Mixed	
RB	SG7/043	18	54	0	0	24	0	1	0	1	1	0	3.0		grain		3	0.98	1	0.01	Mixed	
MIA	SS/192	30	41	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4		grain		3	0.94	4	0.06	Mixed	
MIA	MO3/027	10	60	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0		grain						Mixed	
RB	LF3/14	0	0	63	24	5	0	5	1	2	0	1		0.4	grain	2.3	4	1.00	3	0.00	Mixed	
MBA	SG16/020	0	10	0	0	24	66	0	0	0	0	0	glume		2.7						Mixed	
LIA?	HG1/019a	4	66	17	0	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	16.8	grain	0.1		3	0.94	4	0.06	Mixed	
VLIA?	HG2/003	8	61	16	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.6	grain	0.0		3	0.67	4	0.33	Mixed	
LBA	SS/231	10	59	1	0	29	1	0	0	0	0	0	6.0		0.0		4	1.00	3	0.00	Mixed	
SAX	MO1/006	16	53	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	3	3.4		grain		3	0.92	4	0.08	Mixed	

Table 5.5 cont.

Period	Sample	Principal crop components - precentages (%)											Internal Taxa Ratios				Discriminant Weed				Final classification
		GW Grain	GW Glume Base	FT Wheat Grain	FTW Rachis	Barley	Barley Rachis	Oat Grain	Rye Grain	Rye Rachis	Flax	Pulse	Glume:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	1st Group	Probability	2nd Group	Probability	
d)		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	GLW	FTW	BAR	RYE					
VLIA?	HG1/006b	3	66	13	0	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	21.0	grain	0.0		3	0.98	4	0.02	Mixed
LIA	SG14/056	12	56	0	0	30	1	1	0	0	0	0	4.6		0.0		4	0.51	3	0.49	Mixed
SAX	MO2/006	7	61	3	0	24	1	2	0	0	0	3	9.1	grain	0.0		4	0.77	3	0.23	Mixed
MIA/LIA	MO3/009	0	68	3	0	26	2	0	0	0	0	2	glume		0.1		3	0.99	4	0.01	Mixed
MIA	SG21/017	18	46	0	0	30	4	3	0	0	0	0	2.6		0.1		3	1.00	1	0.00	Mixed
VLIA?	HG1/006a	10	53	33	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	grain			3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
LIA	SG14/003	45	16	0	0	36	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.4		grain						Mixed
LIA	SG13/225	18	42	0	0	35	2	1	0	0	0	0	2.3		0.1		3	0.99	4	0.01	Mixed
MIA	MC/1319	49	11	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2		grain						Mixed
MIA	SS/059	0	57	9	0	32	0	1	0	0	0	0	glume	grain	0.0		3	0.95	4	0.05	Mixed
LIA	SG12/126	0	57	11	0	31	0	1	0	0	0	0	glume	grain	grain		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
MIA	SG14/058	6	51	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.2		grain		4	0.50	3	0.50	Mixed
LIA	SG14/032	15	40	0	0	41	0	3	0	0	0	0	2.7		grain		3	0.99	1	0.01	Mixed
MBA	SG10/054	20	36	6	0	37	1	0	0	0	1	0	1.8		0.0		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
MBA	CG/024	7	48	0	0	43	1	1	0	0	0	0	7.1		0.0		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
LIA	SG22/024	11	44	0	0	41	3	0	1	0	0	1	4.0		0.1		3	0.99	4	0.01	Mixed
RB	CF/1107	19	34	23	0	20	0	3	1	0	0	0	1.8	grain	grain		4	0.82	3	0.18	Mixed
MIA	MO2/012	12	41	0	0	41	1	0	0	0	0	5	3.3		0.0		4	0.96	3	0.04	Mixed
MIA/LIA	SS/072	25	28	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	4	1.2		grain		4	0.94	3	0.06	Mixed
MIA/LIA	SG13/153	3	44	0	0	45	0	8	0	0	0	0	14.3		grain		4	0.70	3	0.30	Mixed
MIA	MO2/013	15	32	0	0	31	2	18	0	0	0	3	2.2		0.1		4	1.00	3	0.00	Mixed
LIA?	HG1/025	0	46	29	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	glume	grain	grain						Mixed

Table 5.5 cont.

Period	Sample	Principal crop components - precentages (%)											Internal Taxa Ratios				Discriminant Weed				Final classification
		GW Grain	GW Glume Base	FT Wheat Grain	FTW Rachis	Barley	Barley Rachis	Oat Grain	Rye Grain	Rye Rachis	Flax	Pulse	Glume:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	Rachis:Grain	1st Group	Probability	2nd Group	Probability	
e)		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	GLW	FTW	BAR	RYE					
VLIA?	HG1/006c	6	40	32	0	21	0	2	0	0	0	0	7.1	grain	grain		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
LIA	SG12/165	34	9	7	0	47	0	1	1	1	0	0	0.3	grain	grain		4	0.95	3	0.05	Mixed
LIA	SS/276	7	36	0	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.5		grain						Mixed
LIA	SG23/037	18	23	0	0	56	1	1	0	0	0	1	1.3		0.0		3	0.99	4	0.01	Mixed
MIA/LIA	SG12/261	25	13	4	0	52	0	5	0	0	0	0	0.5	grain	0.0		4	0.96	3	0.04	Mixed
EIA	MC/1361	35	2	13	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	grain	grain						Mixed
MIA/LIA	SG13/118	2	35	0	0	61	2	0	0	0	0	0	16.6		0.0		4	0.95	3	0.05	Mixed
LIA?	HG1/014	9	28	59	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.3	grain			3	0.99	4	0.01	Mixed
LIA	SG13/265	25	5	0	0	65	1	5	0	0	0	0	0.2		0.0		3	1.00	4	0.00	Mixed
MIA	SG14/044	7	20	0	0	67	0	6	0	0	0	0	2.8		grain		3	0.86	4	0.14	Mixed
LIA	SG23/034	12	9	23	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	grain	grain		3	0.99	1	0.01	Mixed

5.6 Classification of weed seed types

(+) = taxon where some items have been proportionately assigned

Big, Free, Heavy
Fumaria L. sp.,
Ranunculus L. pitted surface type,
Ranunculus parviflorus L.,
Ranunculus L. sp.,
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray,
Vicia/*Lathyrus* L. sp.Type 1,
>1mm *Vicia* L. sp./*Lathyrus* L. sp.; *Vicia* cf. *tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.,
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve,
Polygonaceae Large indet.,
Polygonaceae,
Galium aparine L.,
Galium L. indet.; *Galium* cf. *verum* L.,
Veronica hederifolia L.; cf. *Veronica* L. sp.,
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp. *hordeaceus/secalinus,*
Bromus L. sp.,
Large grass,

Big, Headed, Heavy
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod,
Anthemis cotula L.,

Small, Free, Light
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus* (Bellardi) Dumort.,
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.,
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich.,
Juncus L. sp.
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski.; cf. *Anisantha sterilis,*

Small, Headed, Light
Papaver L. sp.; *Papaver rhoeas* L./*dubium* L./*hybridum* L./*lecoqii* Lamotte,
Lolium L. sp.,

Small, Headed, Heavy
Malva L. sp.

Small, Free, Heavy
<1mm *Vicia* L. sp./*Lathyrus* L. sp.; *Vicia* cf. *tetrasperma* (L.) Schreb.,
Trifolium L. sp.; *Trifolium* cf. *dubium* Sibth,
Small Legume indet.; *Medicago* L. sp.,
Potentilla L. type,
Brassica/Sinapis sp.,
cf. *Brassica* L./*Sinapis* L. sp.,
Brassicaceae indet.; *Thlaspi arvense* L.,
Persicaria maculosa Gray,
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre,
Polygonum aviculare agg. X2,
Persicaria L. sp.,
Polygonaceae small indet.; (Rumex B),
Rumex L .sp. A type+,
Rumex L. sp.+,
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.,
Caryophyllaceae indet.+; *Stelaria* cf. *graminea* L.; *Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.;
Caryophyllaceae /*Malva* L. sp.,
Caryophyllaceae Indet. Small,
Chenopodium album L. group,
Chenopodium rubrum L./*glaucum* L.,
Chenopodium L. indet.+,
Atriplex L. spp.,
Montia fontana L.,
Sherardia arvensis L.,
Hyoscyamus niger L.,
Solanum nigrum L.,
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.,
Plantago lanceolata L.,
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./uniglumis (Link) Schult.,
Bicovex *Carex* L. A spp.,
Carex L. sp.,
Small *Carex* L. sp.,
Poa annua L.,
Phleum pratense L.,
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.,
Medium grass,
Small grass; grass B; C,

Table 5.7 Codes for crop taxa/items used in the crop correspondence analyses. (+) = taxon where some items have been proportionately assigned

Crop items	CODE
Glume wheat+ wheat sp. + assigned cereal sp.	GLWGR+
Free threshing wheat + Wheat sp. + assigned cereal sp.	FTWGR+
Barley+ assigned cereal sp.	HORDGR+
Oat; cf. Oat grain	AVENAGR
Rye; cf. Rye grain	SECGR
Spelt glume bases+; assigned glume wheat glume bases	SPELTGB+
Emmer glume bases+ assigned glume wheat glume bases	DICOGB+
Free threshing wheat rachis +	FTWRA+
Barley rachis +	HORDRA+
Rye rachis; cf. Rye rachis	SECRA
Flax	FLAX
Celtic bean	VICFAB
Pea; cf. Pea	PEA

Table 5.8 Codes for weed/wild taxa/items used in correspondence analyses
(+) = taxon where some items have been proportionately assigned

Weed Taxa	CODE	Weed Taxa	CODE
Fumaria L. sp.	FUMARIA	*Chenopodium rubrum* L./*glaucum* L.	CHENOR
Ranunculus L. pitted surface type	RANUN1	*Chenopodium* indet.+	CHENOin
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray	VICHIR	*Atriplex* spp.	ATRIPLEX
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. Type 1	VIC/LAT1	*Montia fontana*	MONTIAF
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	VIC/LATsp	*Sherardia arvensis*	SHERARV
Trifolium L. sp.; *Trifolium* cf. *dubium* Sibth.	TRIFOLI	*Galium aparine* L.	GALLIUA
Small Legume indet.; *Medicago* L. sp.	SLEGS	*Galium* L. indet.; *Galium* cf. *verum* L.	GALLIUin
Potentilla L. type	POTENIL	*Plantago lanceolata* L.	PLANLAN
Malva L. sp.	MALVA	Lamiaceae indet.; Lamiaceae small indet.; *Galeopsis* sp.	LAMIAin
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod	RAPH	*Euphrasia* L. sp./*Odontites vernus* (Bellardi) Dumort.	EUPH/ODO
Brassicaceae indet.; *Thlaspi arvense* L.	BRASin	*Tripleurospermum inodorum* (L.) Sch. Bip.	TRIPINOD
Persicaria spp. group (*Persicaria maculosa* Gray, *Persicaria lapathifolia* (L.) *Delarbre*, *Persicaria* L. spp.)	PERSspp.	Asteraceae indet. small	ASTERSin
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	POLYGAV	*Valerianella dentata* (L.) Pollich	VALDENT
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve	FALCON	*Bromus hordeaceus L. s*sp. h*ordeaceus/secalinus*	BROMHO
Polygonaceae Large indet., Polygonaceae	POLYGL	*Anisantha sterilis* (L.) Nevski; cf. *Anisantha sterilis*	ANISSTER
Polygonaceae Small indet.; (R*umex* B)	POLYGS	*Bromus* L. sp.	BROMsp
Rumex L. sp. A type+	RUMEXA	*Lolium* L. sp.	LOLIUM
Rumex L. sp.+	RUMEX2	*Phleum pratense* L.	PHLEUM
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.	STELLME	Large Grass	GRASSL
Caryophyllaceae indet.+; *Stelaria* cf. *graminea* L.; *Arenaria serpyllifolia* L.; Caryophyllaceae/*Malva* L. sp.	CARYin	Medium Grass	GRASSM
Caryophyllaceae indet. small	CARYSin	Small grass; small grass B; small grass C	GRASSS
Chenopodium album L. group	CHENOA	Small legume D type	TYPED

Table 5.9 Weed taxa classifications used in correspondence analyses of basic habitat preferences and taxonomic groups. (+) = taxon where some items have been proportionately assigned

Taxonomic group	Weed Taxa in group
Arable/ Ruderal	*Fumaria* L. sp. *Malva* L. sp. *Raphanus raphanistrum* L. *Persicaria maculosa* Gray *Fallopia convolvulus* (L.) Á. Löve Polygonaceae Large indet. Polygonaceae Small indet. *Rumex* L. sp. A type+ *Rumex* L. sp.+ *Stellaria* cf. *media* L. Vill. *Chenopodium album* L.group *Chenopodium rubrum* L./*glaucum* L. *Chenopodium* L.indet.+ *Atriplex* L. spp. *Sherardia arvensis* L. *Tripleurospermum inodorum* (L.) Sch. Bip. *Valerianella dentata* (L.) Pollich
Galium	*Gallium aparine* L. *Gallium* L. indet.; *Gallium* cf. *verum* L.
Large seeded Grasses	*Bromus hordeaceus* L. ssp. *hordeaceus/secalinus* *Anisantha sterilis* (L.) Nevski; cf. *Anisantha sterilis* *Bromus* L. sp. Large Grass
Medium seeded Grasses	*Lolium* L. sp. *Phleum pratense* L. Medium Grass
Small seeded Grasses	Small grass
***Vicia/ Lathyrus* spp.**	*Vicia* cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray *Vicia* L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. Type 1 *Vicia* L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.
Small seeded legumes	*Trifolium* L. sp.; *Trifolium* cf. *dubium* Sibth. small Legume indet.; *Medicago* L. sp.
Not classified	*Ranunculus* L. pitted surface type *Potentilla* L. type Caryophyllaceae indet.+; *Stellaria* cf. *graminea*; *Arenaria serpyllifolia*; Caryophyllaceae/*Malva* sp. Caryophyllaceae indet. Small *Montia fontana* L. *Plantago lanceolata* L. *Euphrasia* L. sp./*Odontites vernus* (Bellardi) Dumort. Asteraceae indet. Small Small Legume? D type

Table 5.10 Median pH preferences of weed taxa found growing following revised Grime et al. (2007), shaded taxa shows possible species results for identifications not to species level.

Weed taxa	Median pH (surface soil)	pH Inter-quartile range
Malva sp. (cf. *slyvestris* L.*)*	7	
M. Slyvestris L.	7	6.5-7.5
M. Neglecta Wallr.	7	6.5-7.5
Fumaria sp. (cf. *officinalis* L.*)*	7	6.5-7.5
Sherardia arvensis L.	7	6.5-7.5
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski	7	6.5-7.5
Euphrasia sp./Odontites vernus	7	
Euphrasia officinalis L.	7	6.5-7.5
Odontites verna (Bellardi) Dumort.	7	6.5-7.5
Chenopodium album L. group	7	6.5-7.5
Chenopodium rubrumL/glaucum	7	
Chenopodium glaucum L.		
Chenopodium rubrum L.	7	6.5-7.5
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	7	6.5-7.5
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	7	6.0-8.0
Plantago lanceolata L.	7	6.0-8.0
Galium aparine L.	6.5	6.0-7.0
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray	6.5	6.0-7.0
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp. *hordeaceus/secalinus*	6.5	6.0-7.0
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.	6.5	5.5-7.5
Ranunculus L.pitted surface type	6.5	
R. Bulbosus L.	6.5	5.5-7.5
R. Repens L.	6.5	5.5-7.5
R. Sardous Crantz	6.5	
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre	6.5	5.5-7.5
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve	6.5	5.5-7.5
Persicaria maculosa Gray	6.5	5.5-7.5
Phleum pratense L.	6.5	5.5-7.5
Montia fontana L.	6	5.5-6.5
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod	6	5.0-7.0

Table 5.11 Life history and flowering periods. A= Annual, P=Perennial, s= summer, w=winter.

Weed taxa	Weed Code	Life History	Flower onset	Flowering Months												Flowering onset/length
				J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	
Galium aparine L.	GALLIUA	Aws	April				x	x	x							short-flowering, early-intermediate onset
Ranunculus L. sp.	RANUN1	P	May					x	x	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	?
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp. *hordeaceus/secalinus*	BROMHO	Aw	May					x	x	x						short-flowering, early-intermediate onset
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski	ANISSTER	Aws	May					x	x	x						short-flowering, early-intermediate onset
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich	VALDENT	As	June						x	x						short-flowering, early-intermediate onset
Phleum pratense L.	PHLEUM	P	June						x	x						short-flowering, early-intermediate onset
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray	VICHIR	Aw	June						x	x	x					short-flowering, early-intermediate onset
Plantago lanceolata L.	PLANLAN	P	April				x	x	x	x	x					medium flowering, intermediate onset
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod	RAPH	As	May					x	x	x	x	x				medium flowering, intermediate onset
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus* (Bellardi) Dumort.	EUPH/ODO	As	June						x	x	x	x				medium flowering, intermediate onset
Malva sp. (cf. *slyvestris* L.)	MALVA	P/A	June						x	x	x	x				medium flowering, intermediate onset
Atriplex L. spp.	ATRIPLEX	A	June						x	x	x	x	(x)			medium flowering, intermediate onset
Persicaria maculosa Gray	PERSMAC	As	June						x	x	x	x	x			medium flowering, intermediate onset
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	POLYGAV	As	July						x	x	x	x	x			medium flowering, intermediate onset
Chenopodium rubrum L./*glaucum* L.	CHENOR	As	July							x	x	x				late flowering
Chenopodium album L. group	CHENOA	As	July							x	x	x	x			late flowering
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve	FALCON	As	July							x	x	x	x			late flowering
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	TRIPINOD	Aws	July							x	x	x	x			late flowering
Fumaria sp. (cf. *officinalis L.)*	FUMARIA	As	May					x	x	x	x	x	x			long-flowering
Montia fontana L.	MONTIAF	P/A	May					x	x	x	x	x	x			long-flowering
Sherardia arvensis L.	SHERARV	Aw	May					x	x	x	x	x	x			long-flowering
Stellaria cf. *media* L.	STELLME	Aws	March	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	long-flowering

Table 5.12 Overall proportions of oat (*Avena* sp.) and brome (*Bromus* sp.) in samples with 50 cereal items or more.

	EBA/MBA	LBA/EIA	MIA	MIA/LIA	LIA	RB
Total no. *Avena* sp.	7	0	52	59	65	58
Total no. *Bromus* spp.	7	3	349	912	213	85
% Avena sp.	50.00	0.00	12.97	6.08	23.38	40.56
% Bromus sp.	50.00	100.00	87.03	93.92	76.62	59.44

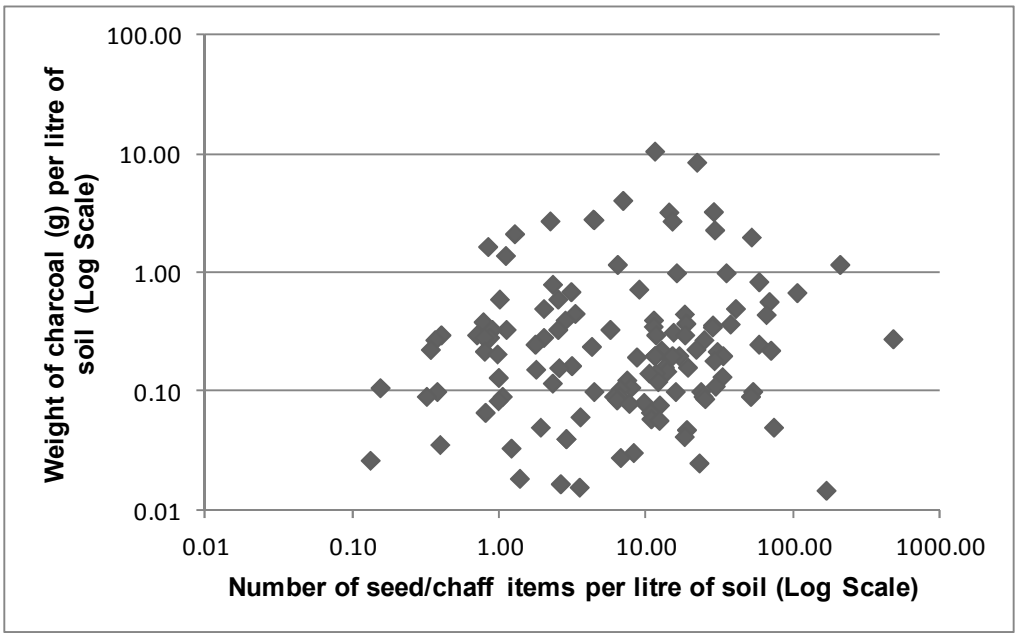


Figure 5.1 Scatter plot comparing the density of seed and chaff items against density of wood charcoal in samples.

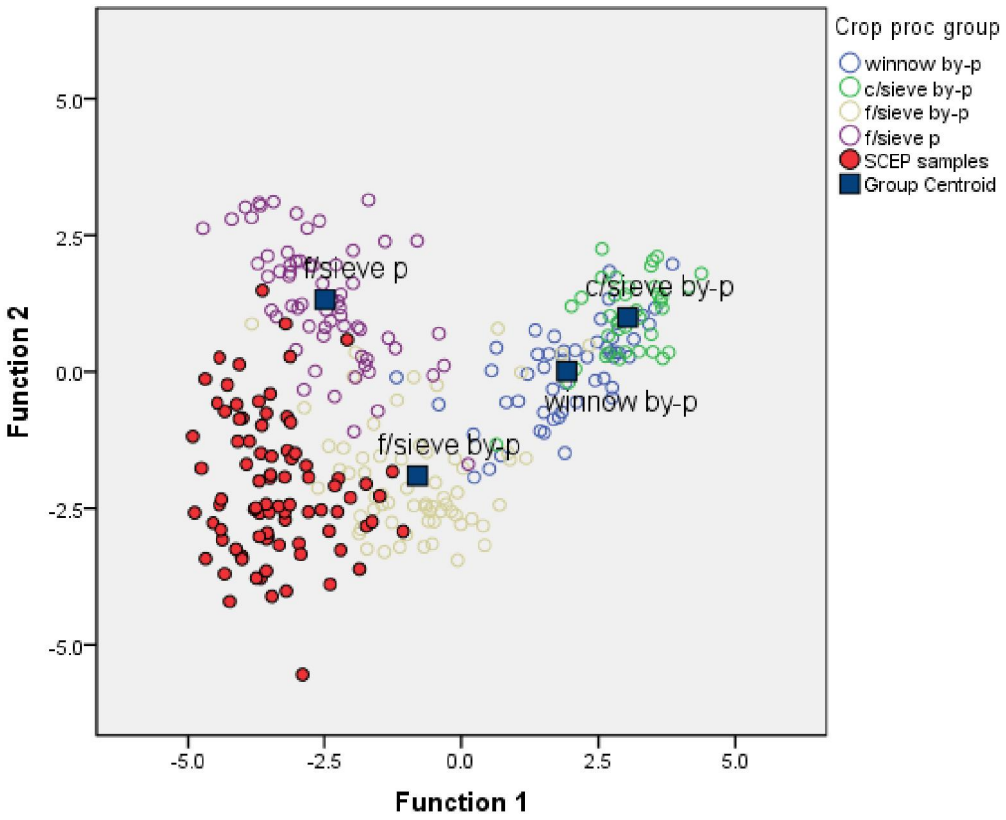


Figure 5.2 Discriminant analysis plot of weed seed categories in the SCEP samples compared to product and by-product samples from ethnographic crop processing at Amorgos, Greece.

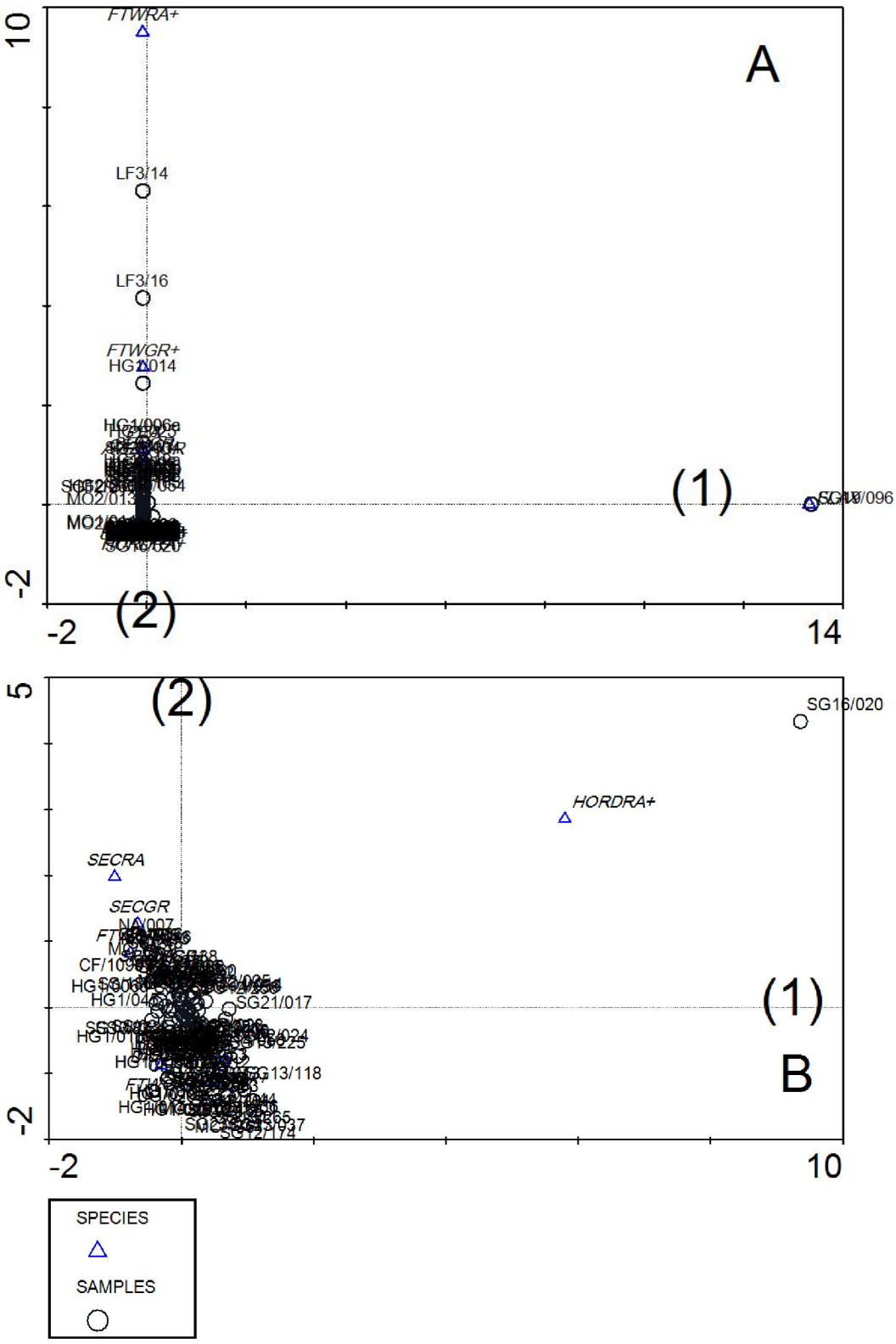


Figure 5.3 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples with ≥50 crop items. A) plot of samples and species for all 98 SCEP, B) plot of samples and species for all SCEP samples excluding SG19/096, LF3/014 & LF3/016

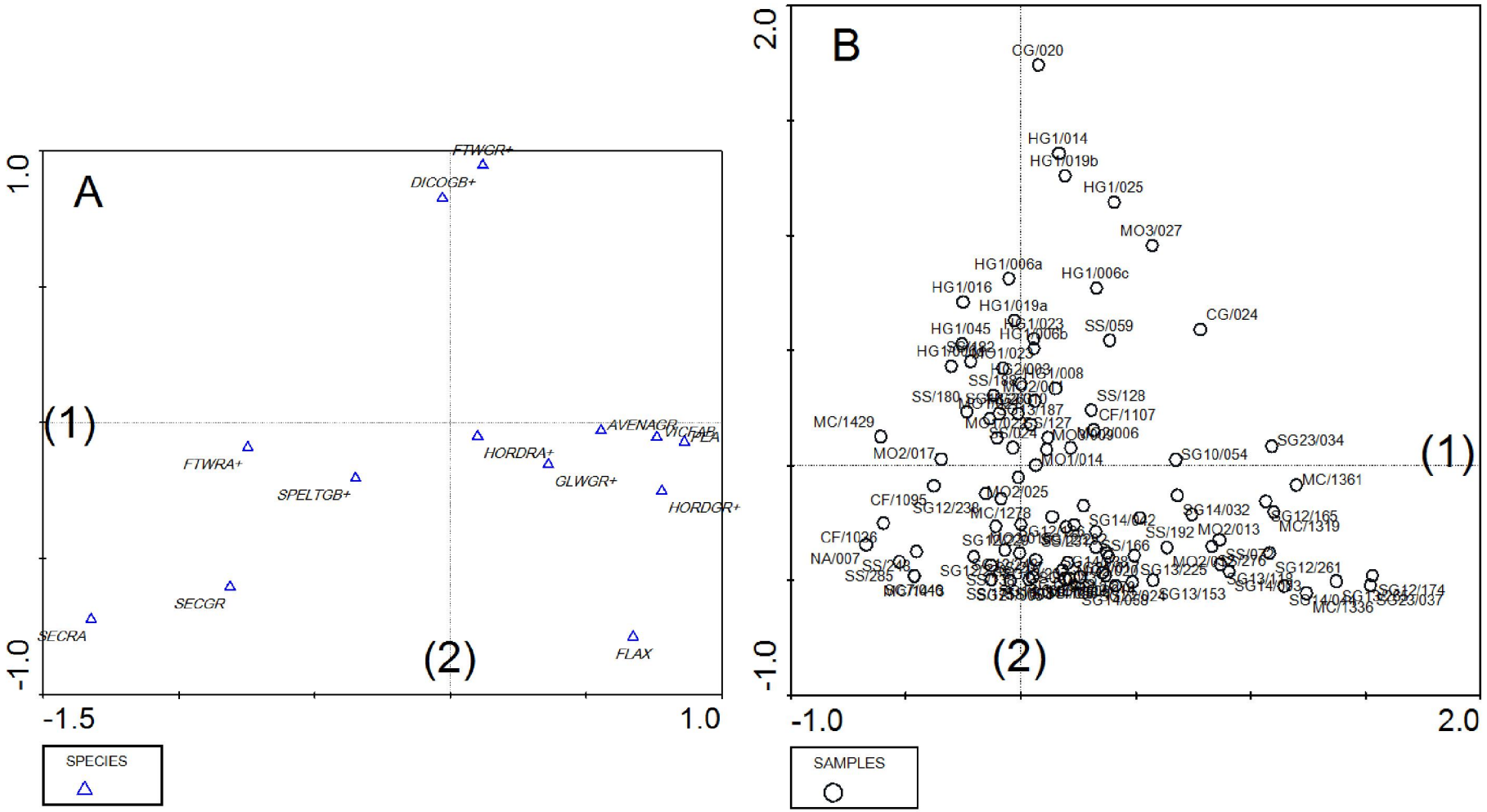


Figure 5.4 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples with ≥50 crop items (excluding outliers). A) plot of species, B) plot of samples

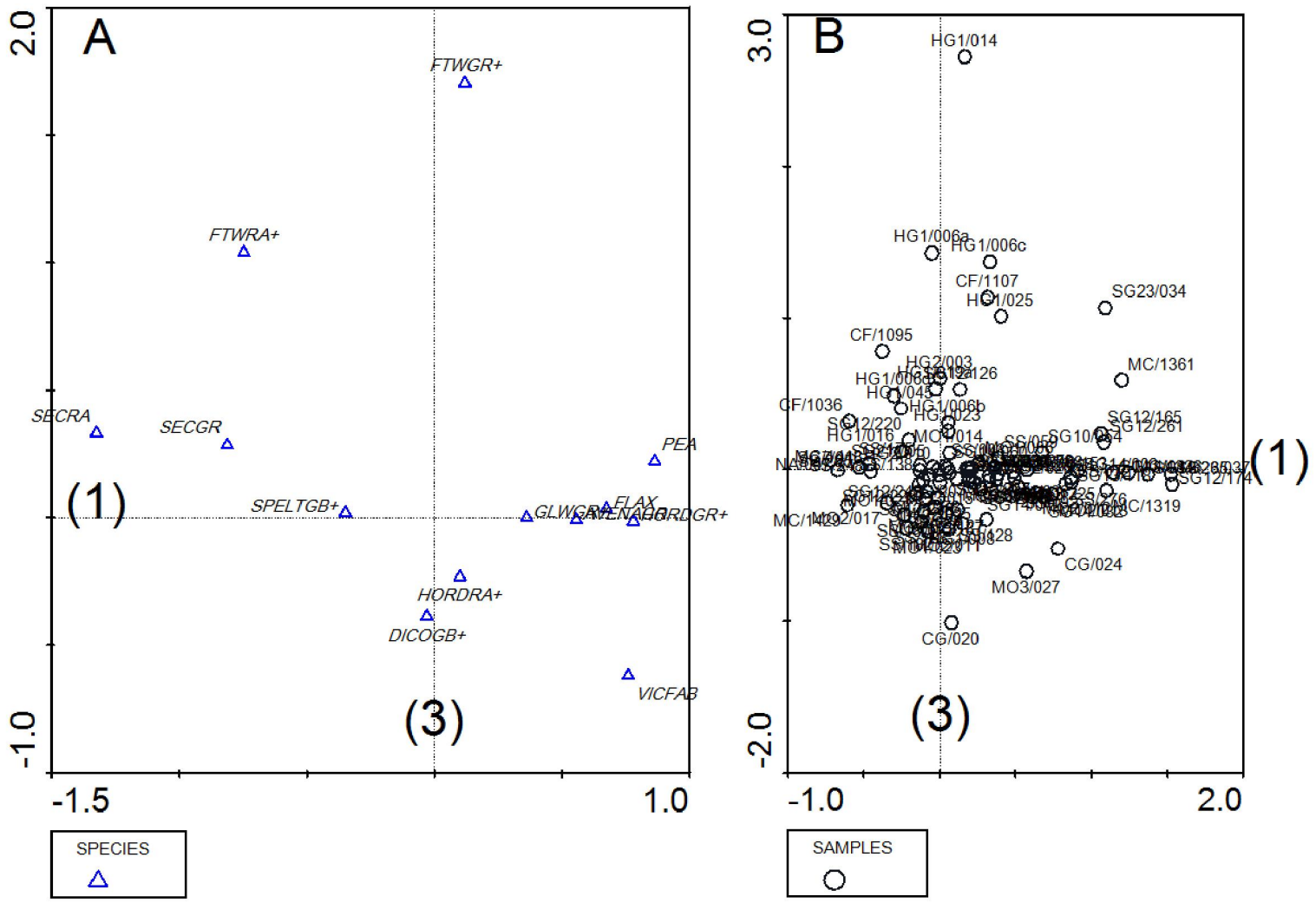
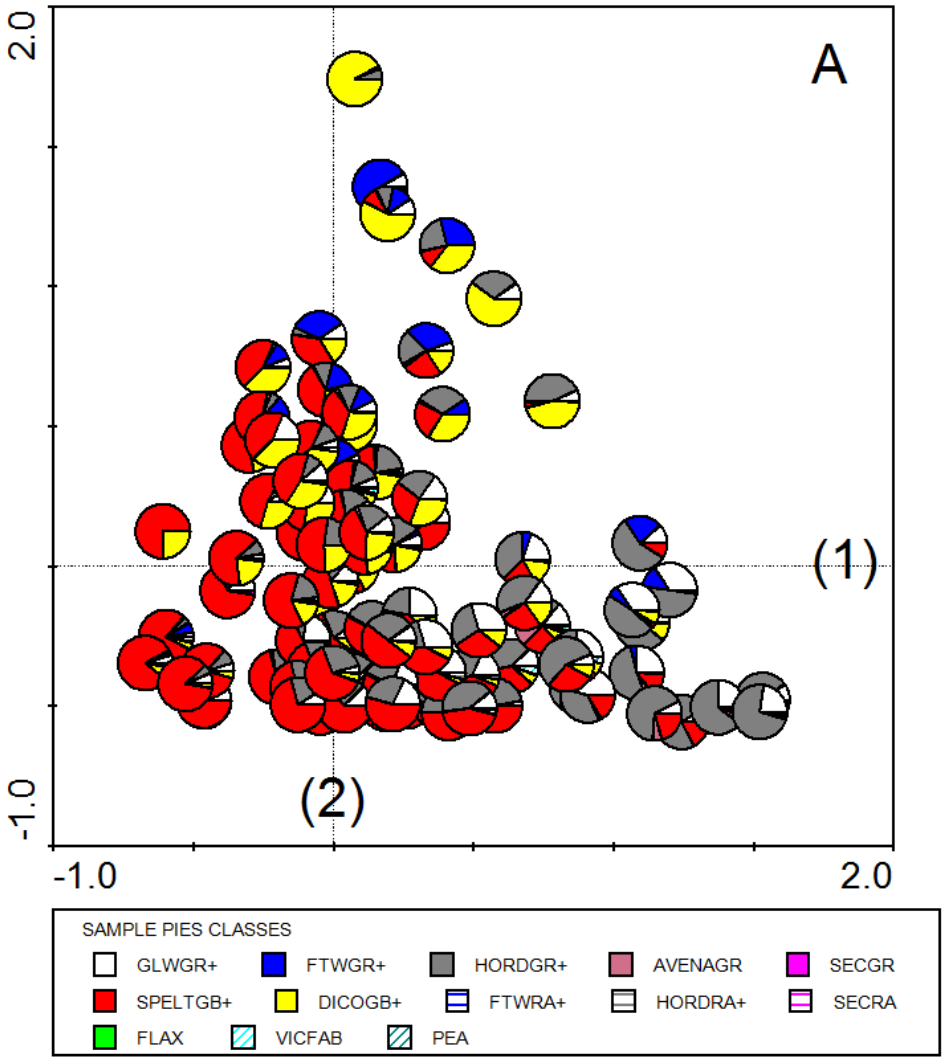
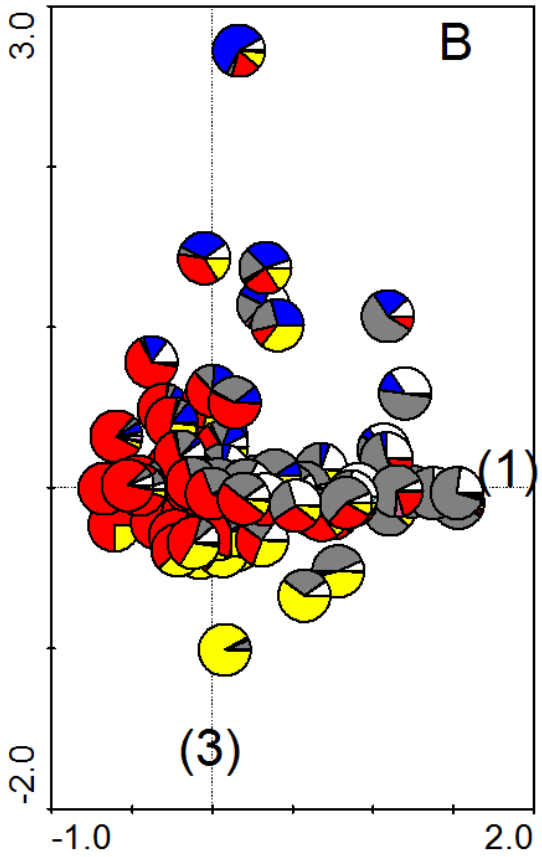


Figure 5.5 Correspondence analysis of crops for all samples with ≥50 crop items (excluding outliers). Plot of axis 1 against axis 3. A) plot of species, B) plot of samples





5.6 Correspondence analysis of crops for all samples with ≥50 crop items (excluding outliers) with sample points showing crop composition. A) plot of axis 1 against axis 2, B) plot of axis 1 against axis 3

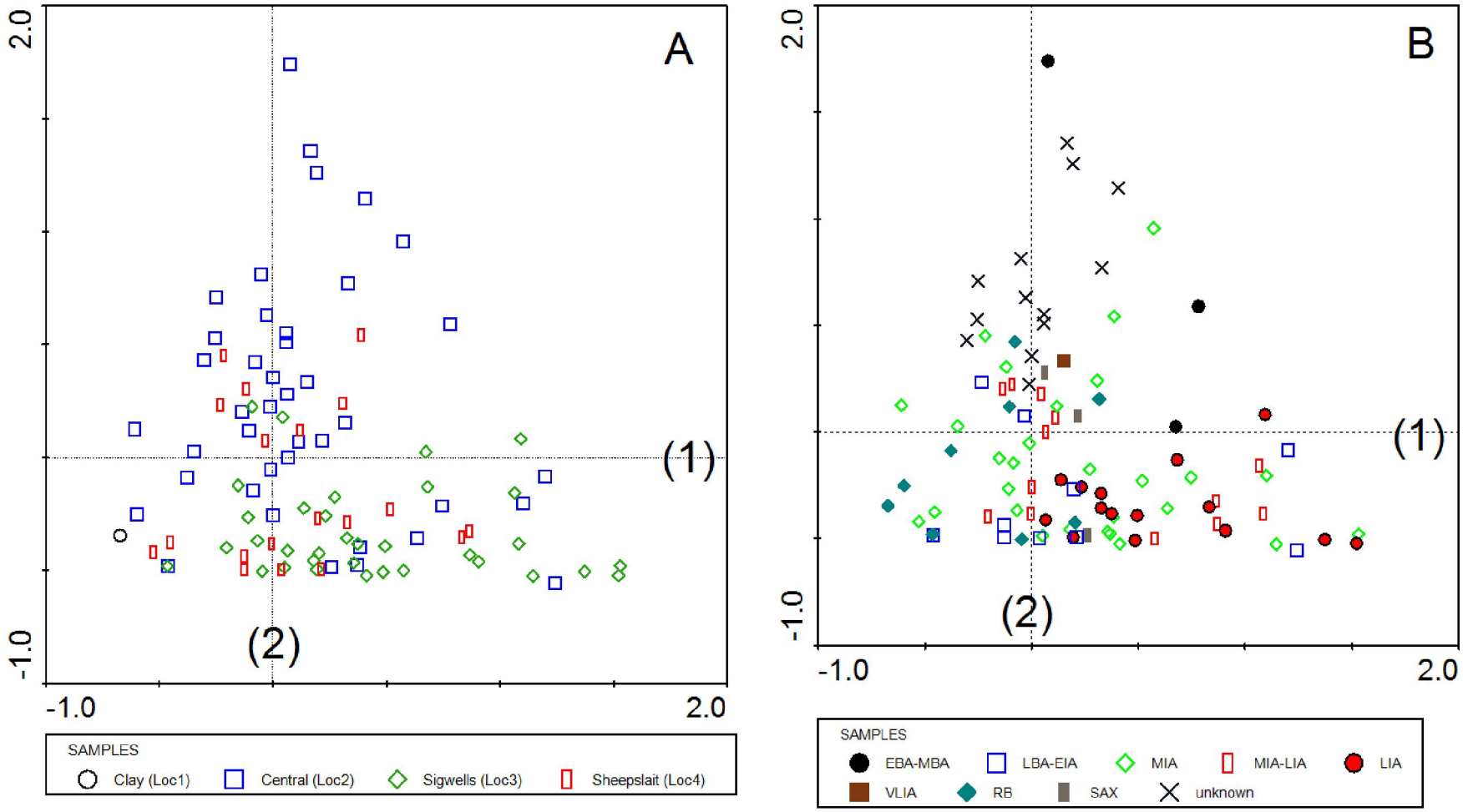


Figure 5.7 Correspondence analysis of crops for all samples with ≥50 crop items (excluding outliers). A) sample points coded according to locality, B) sample points coded according to chronological period

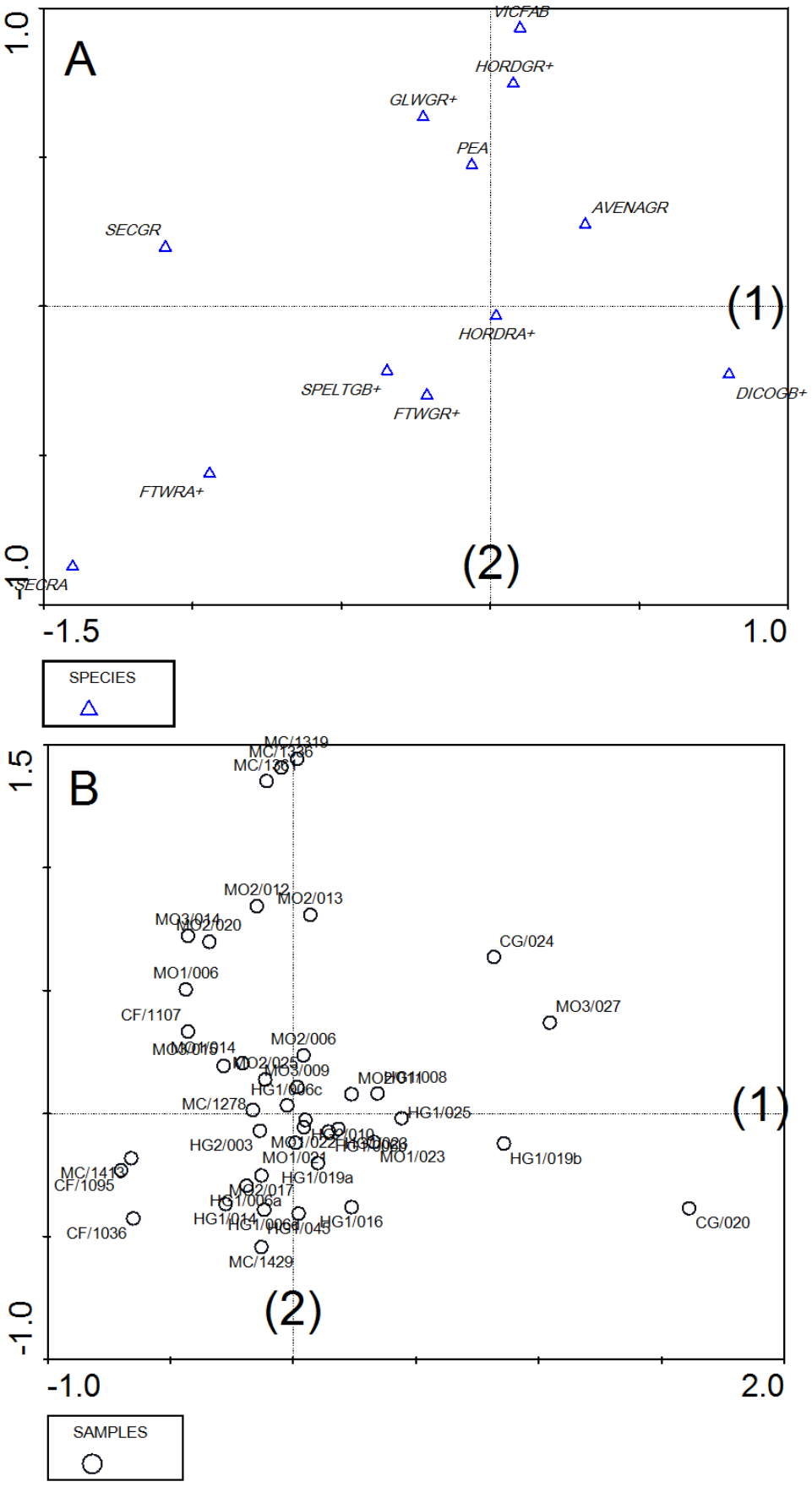
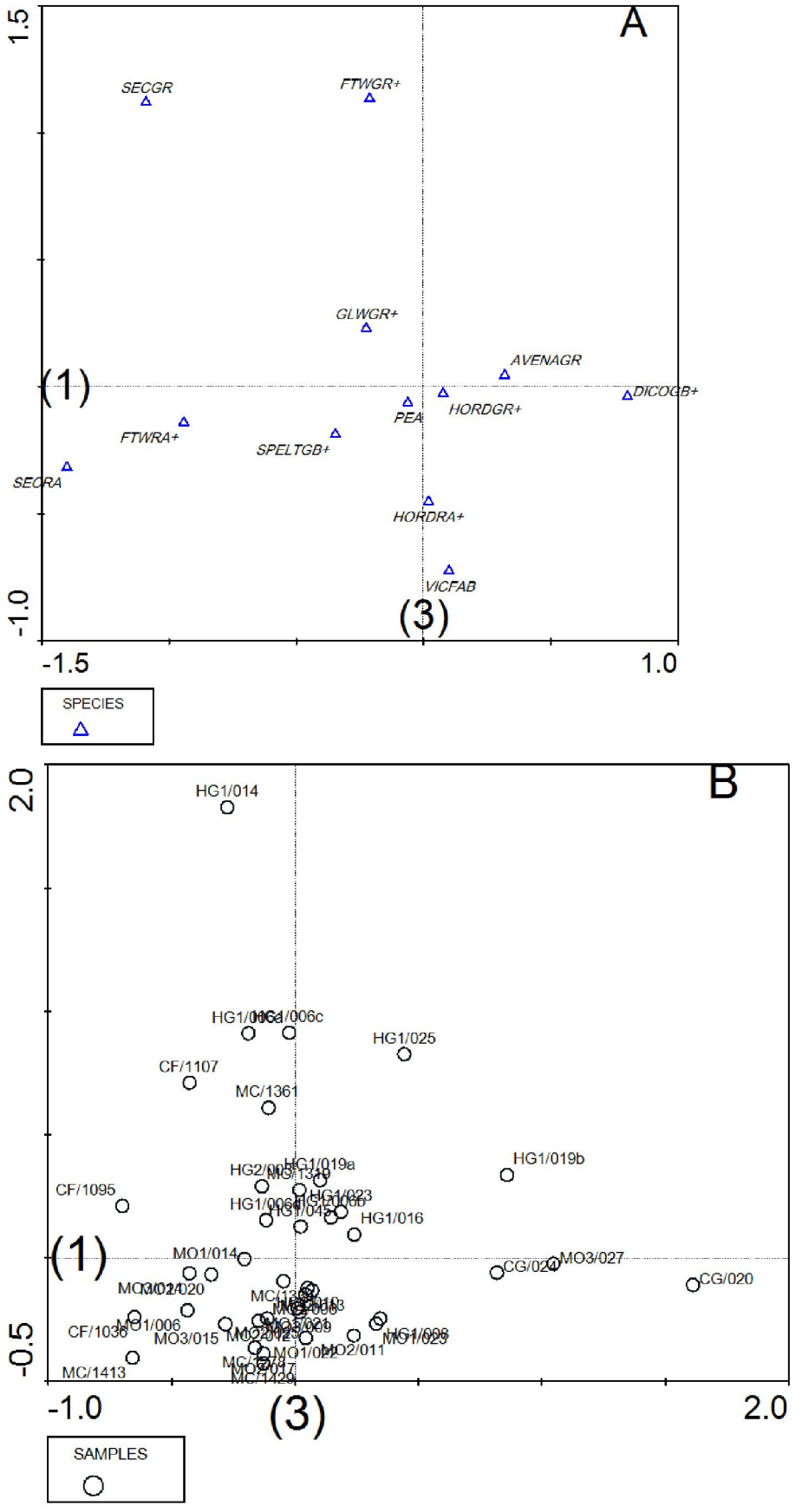
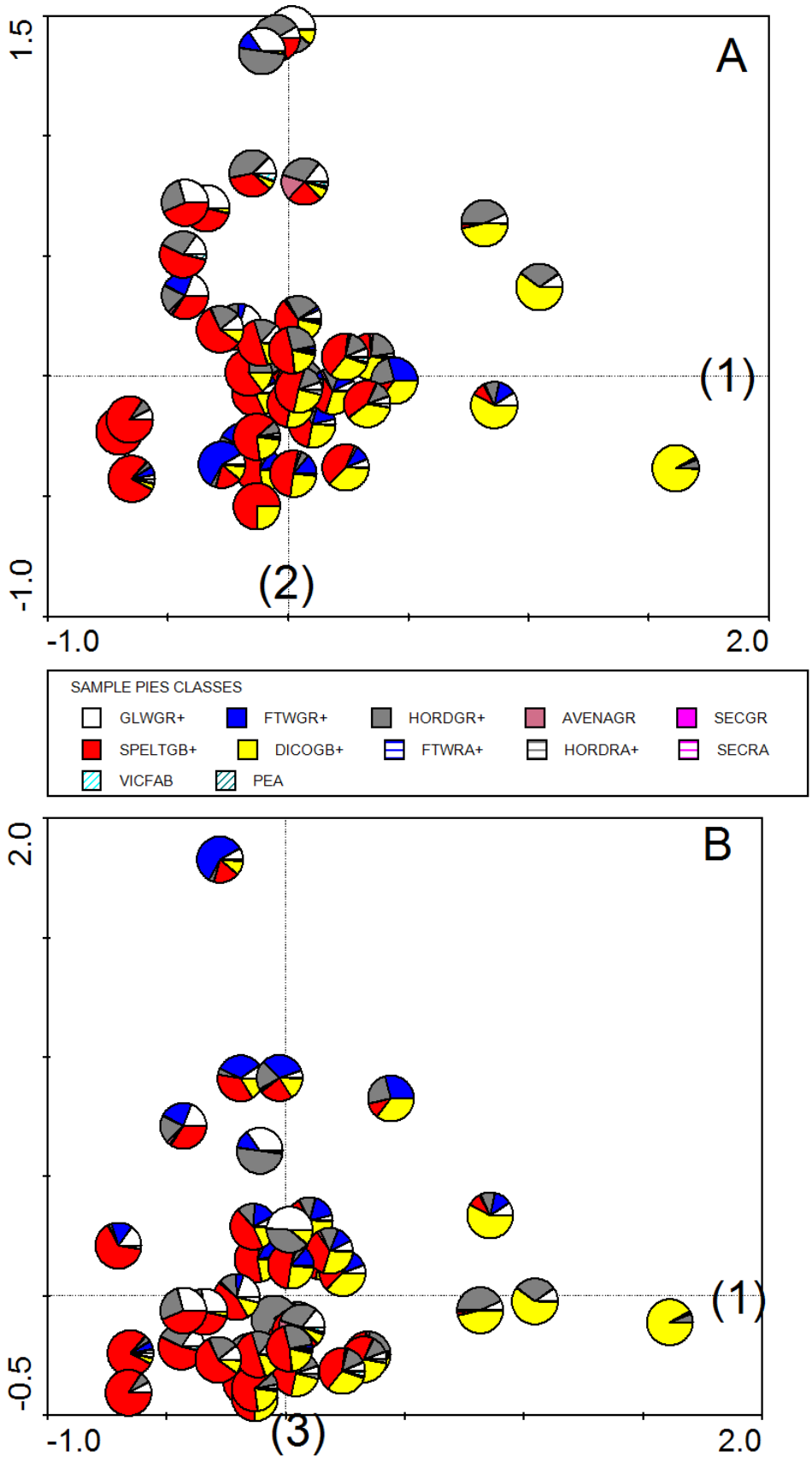


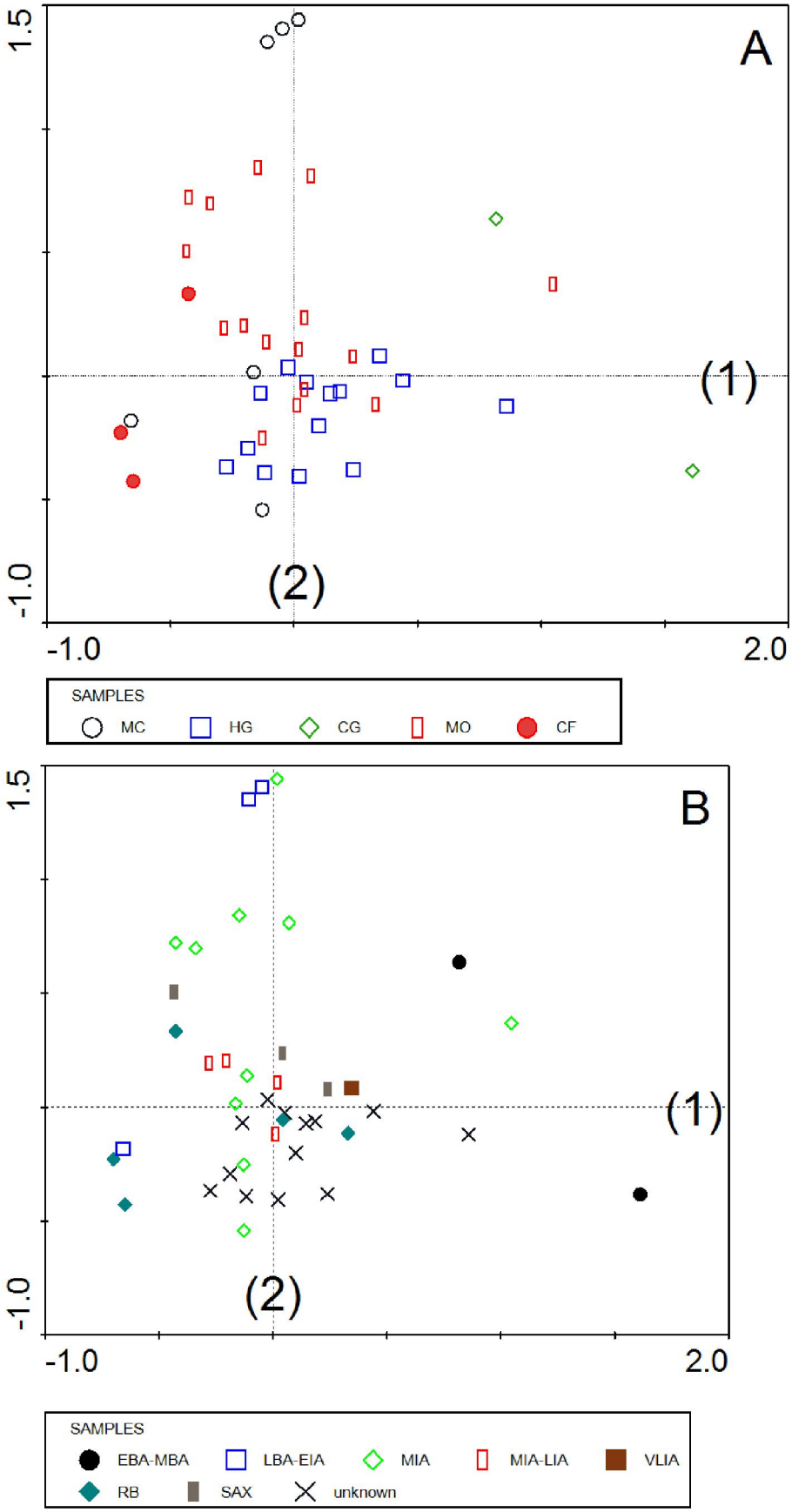
Figure 5.8 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). A) plot of species, B) plot of samples



5.9 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). Plot of axis 1 against axis 3. A) plot of species, B) plot of samples



5.10 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from the Central area (Locality 2), with sample points showing crop composition. A) plot of axis 1 against axis 2, B) plot of axis 1 against axis 3



5.11 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). A) sample points coded according to site, B) sample points coded according to chronological period

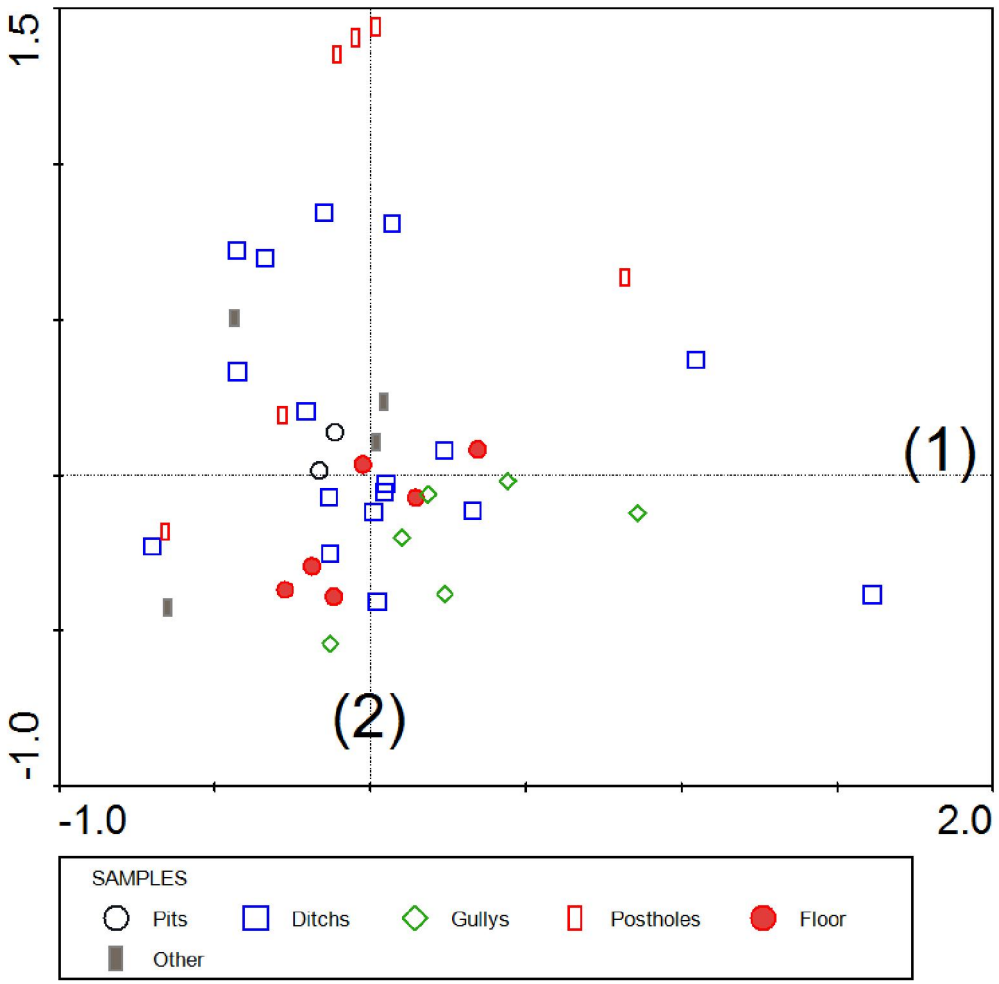


Figure 5.12 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from the Central area (Locality 2), with sample points coded according to depositional context

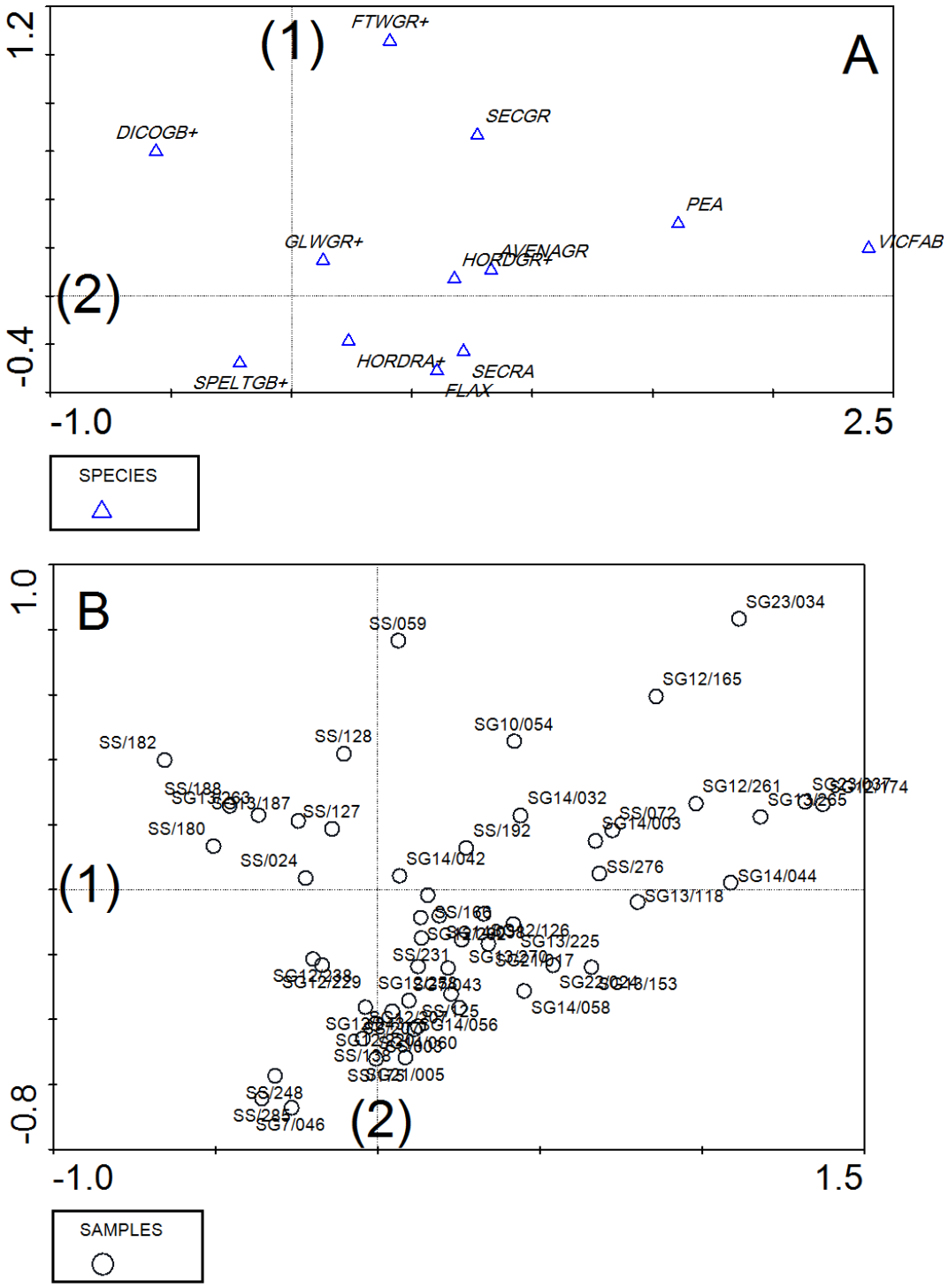
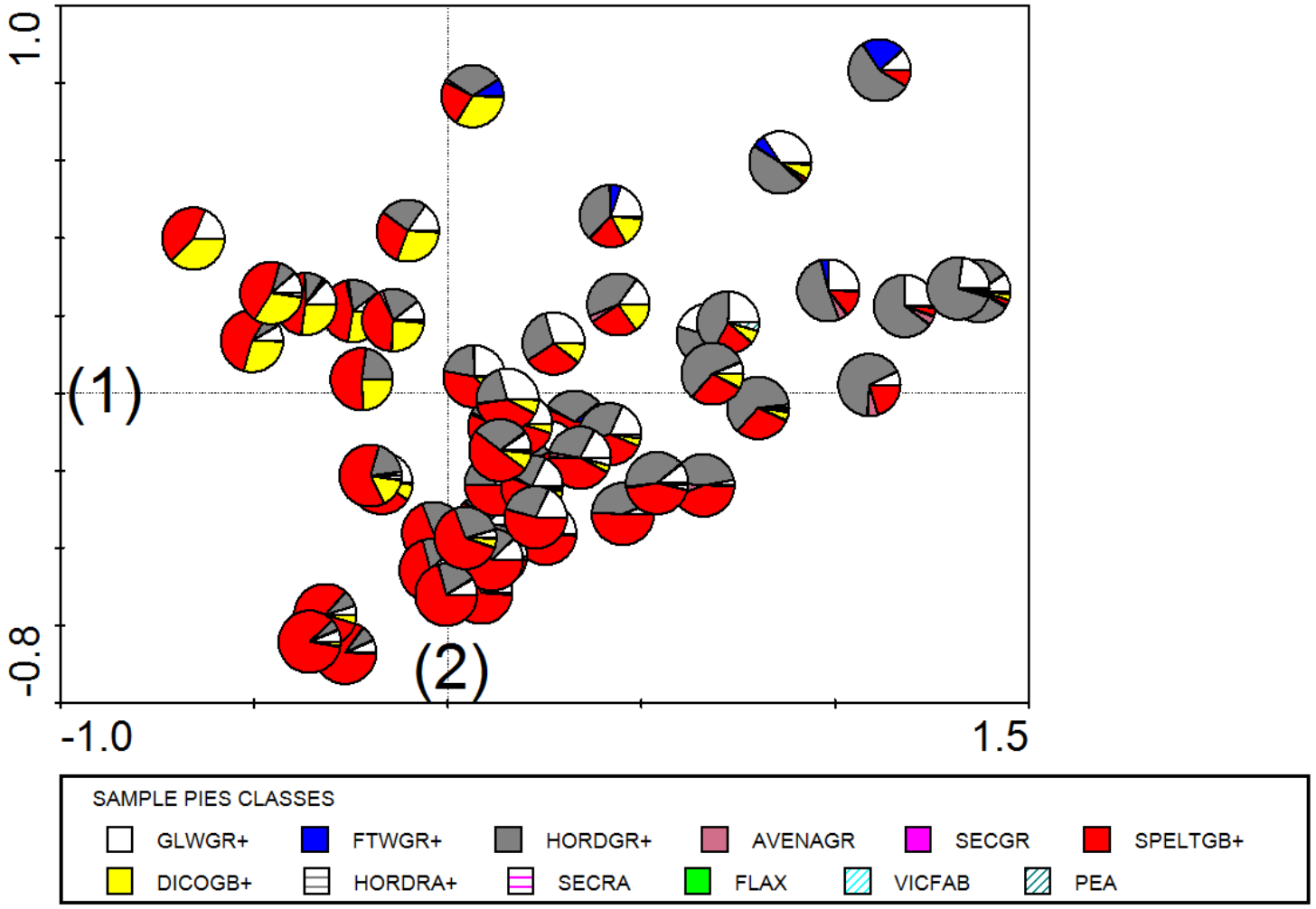


Figure 5.13 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from Sigwells and Sheepslait (Localities 3 & 4). A) plot of species, B) plot of samples



5.14 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from Sigwells and Sheepslait (Localities 3 & 4), with sample points showing crop composition

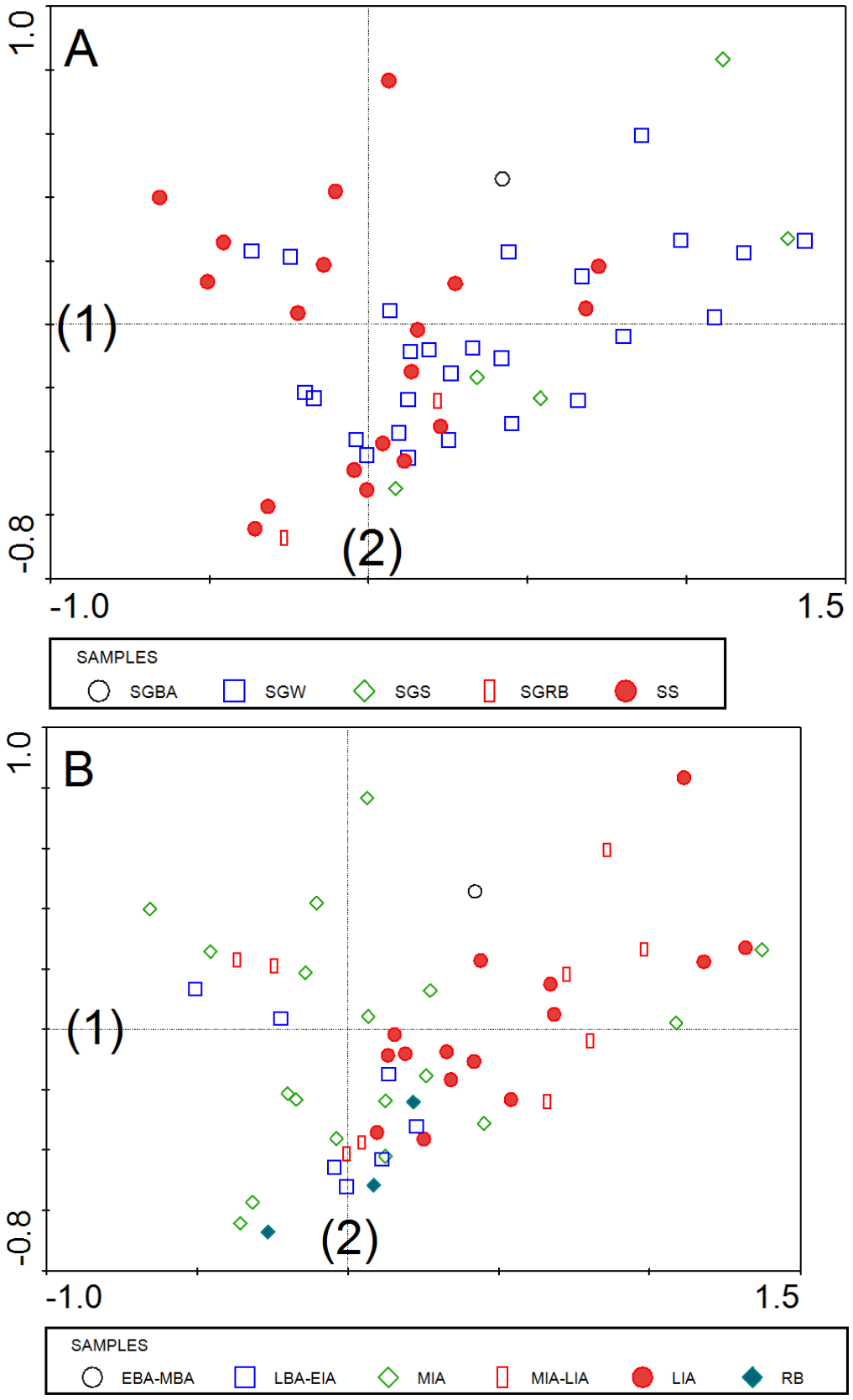


Figure 5.15 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from Sigwells and Sheepslait (Localities 3 & 4). A) sample points coded according to site, B) sample points coded according to chronological period

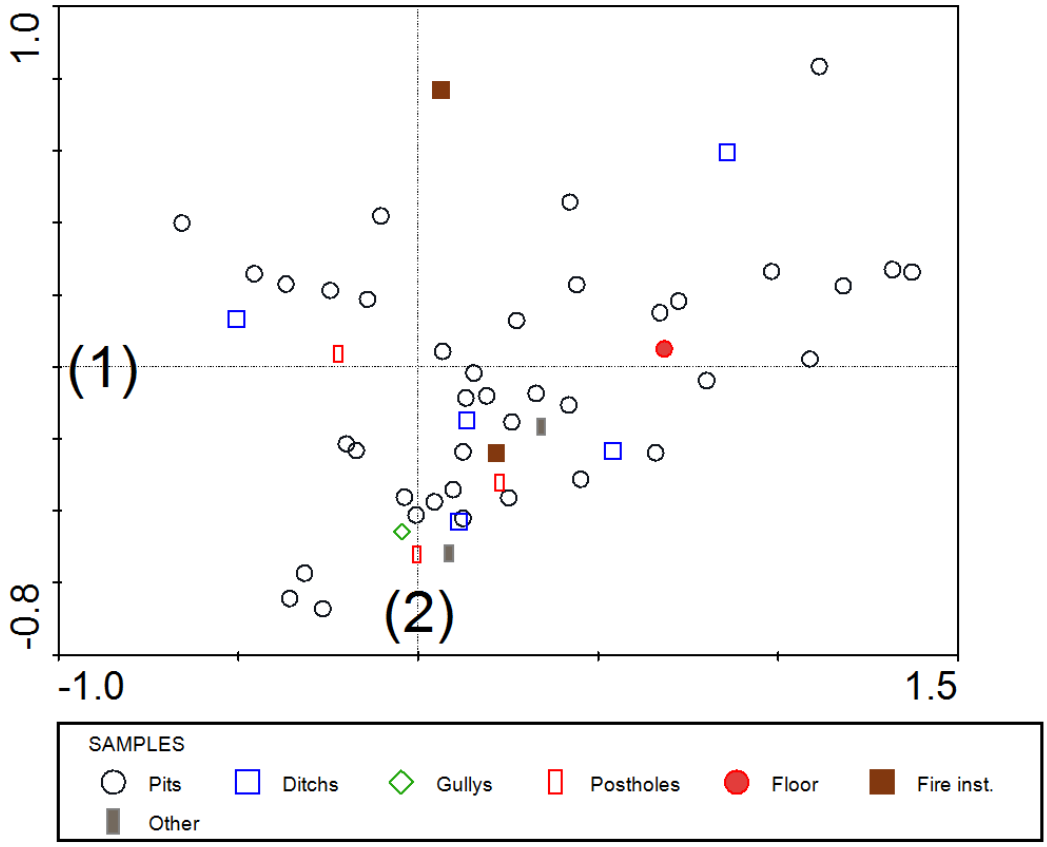


Figure 5.16 Correspondence analysis of crops for samples from Sigwells and Sheepslait (Localities 3 & 4), with sample points coded according to depositional context

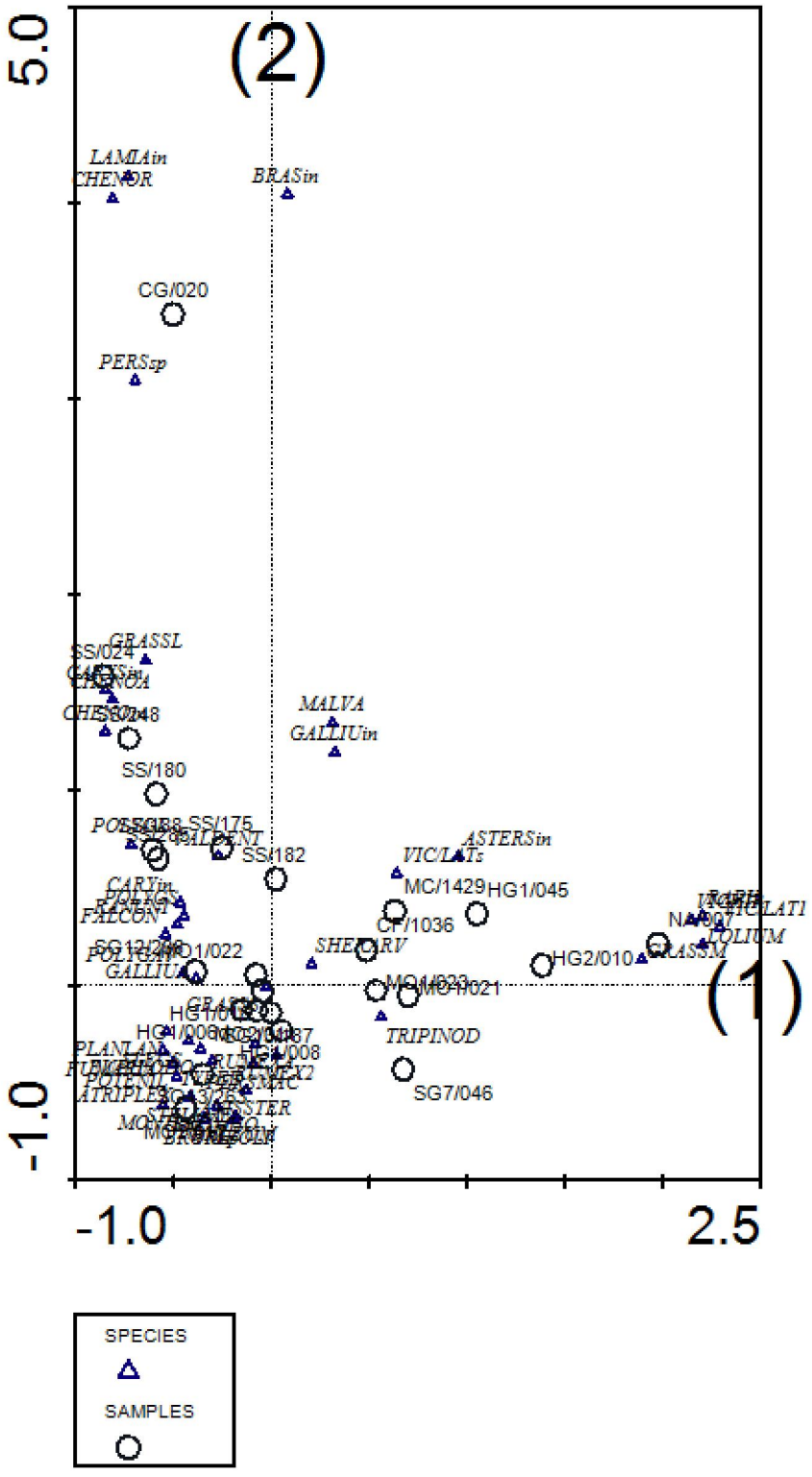


Figure 5.17 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-products. Plot of samples and species.

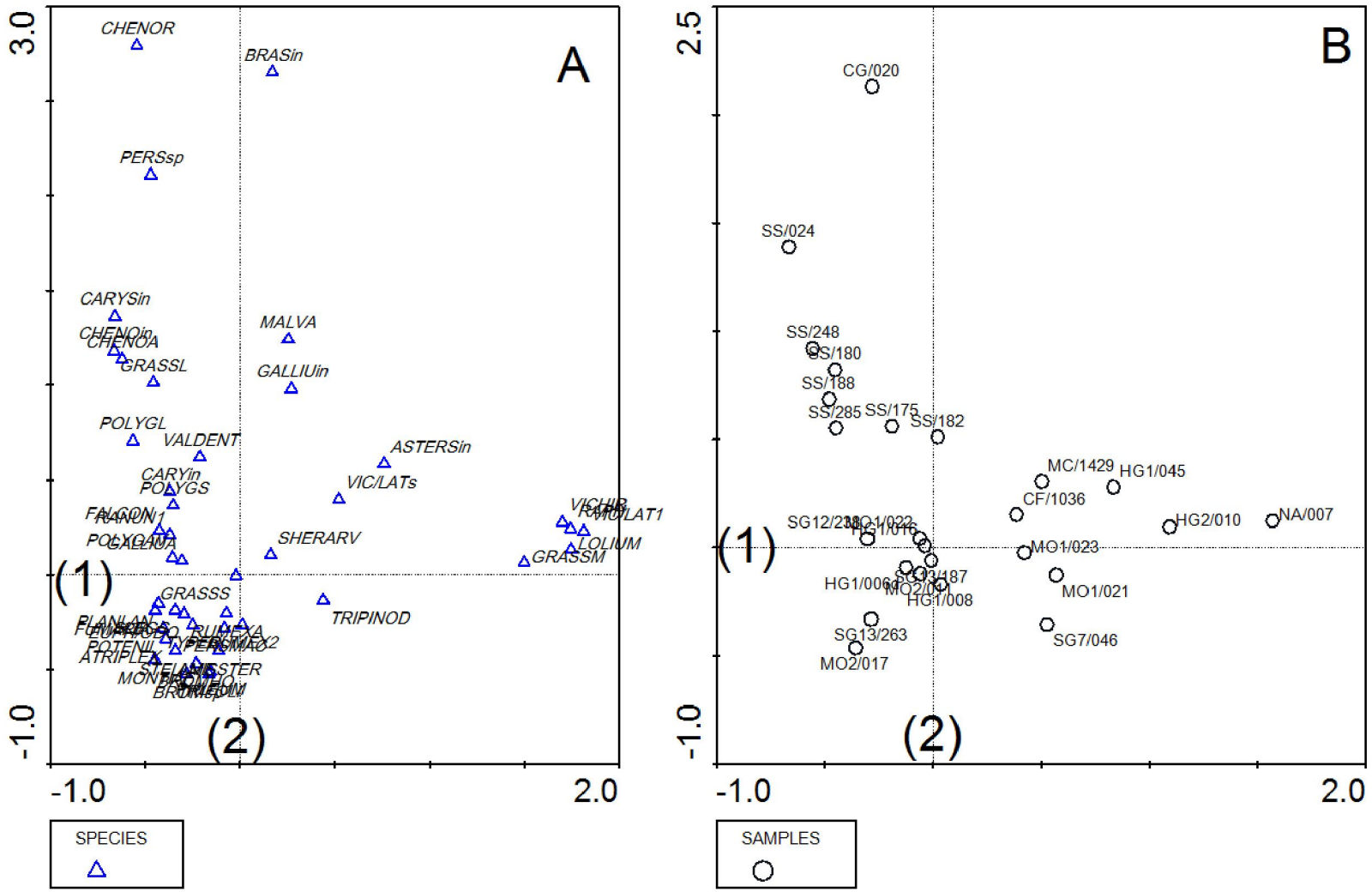
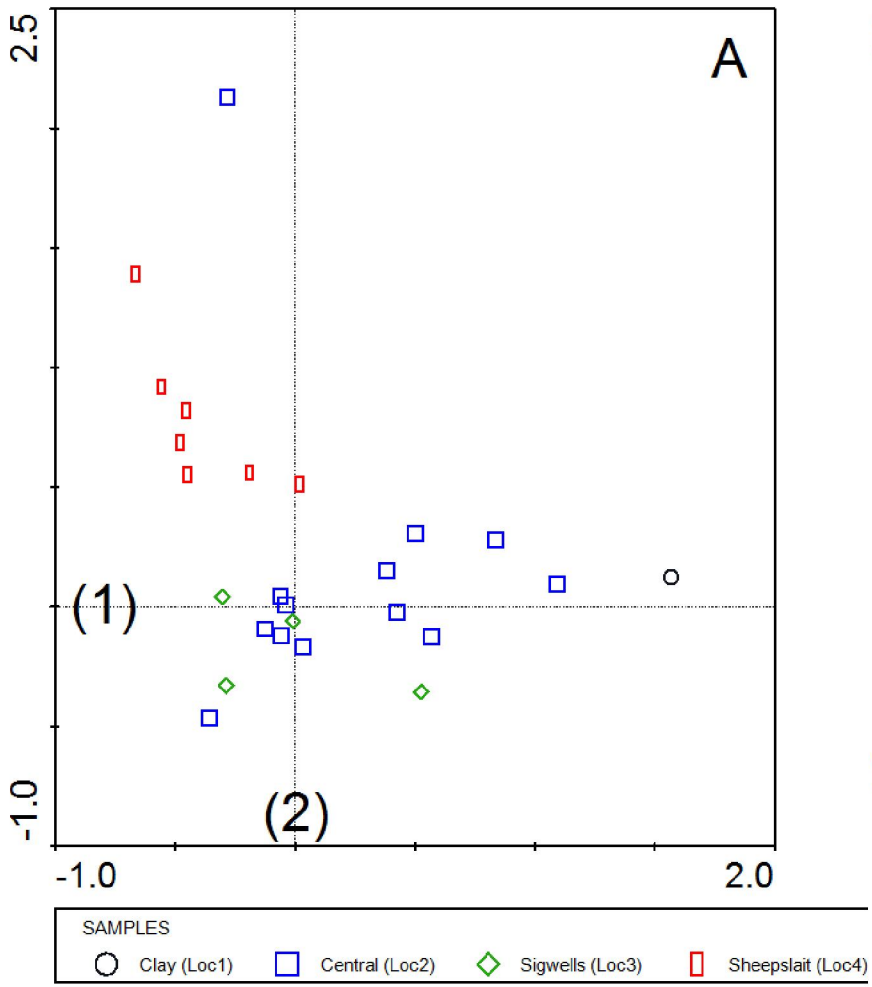


Figure 5.18 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-products (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae). A) plot of species, B) plot of samples



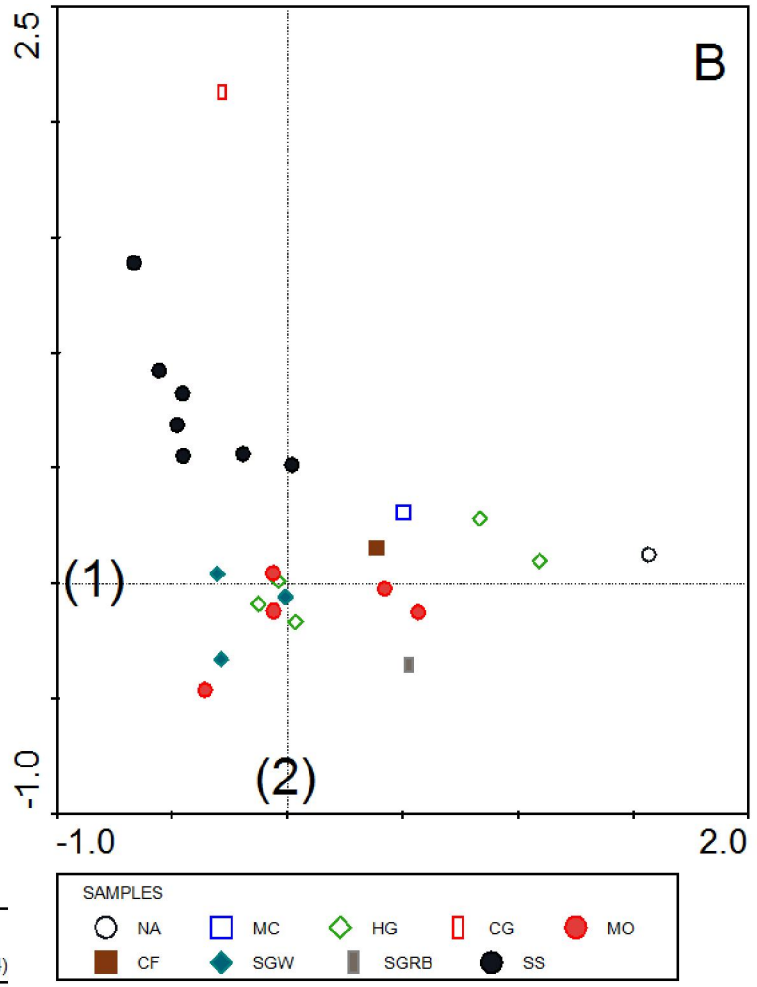


Figure 5.19 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-products (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae) A) sample points coded according to locality, B) sample points coded according to site

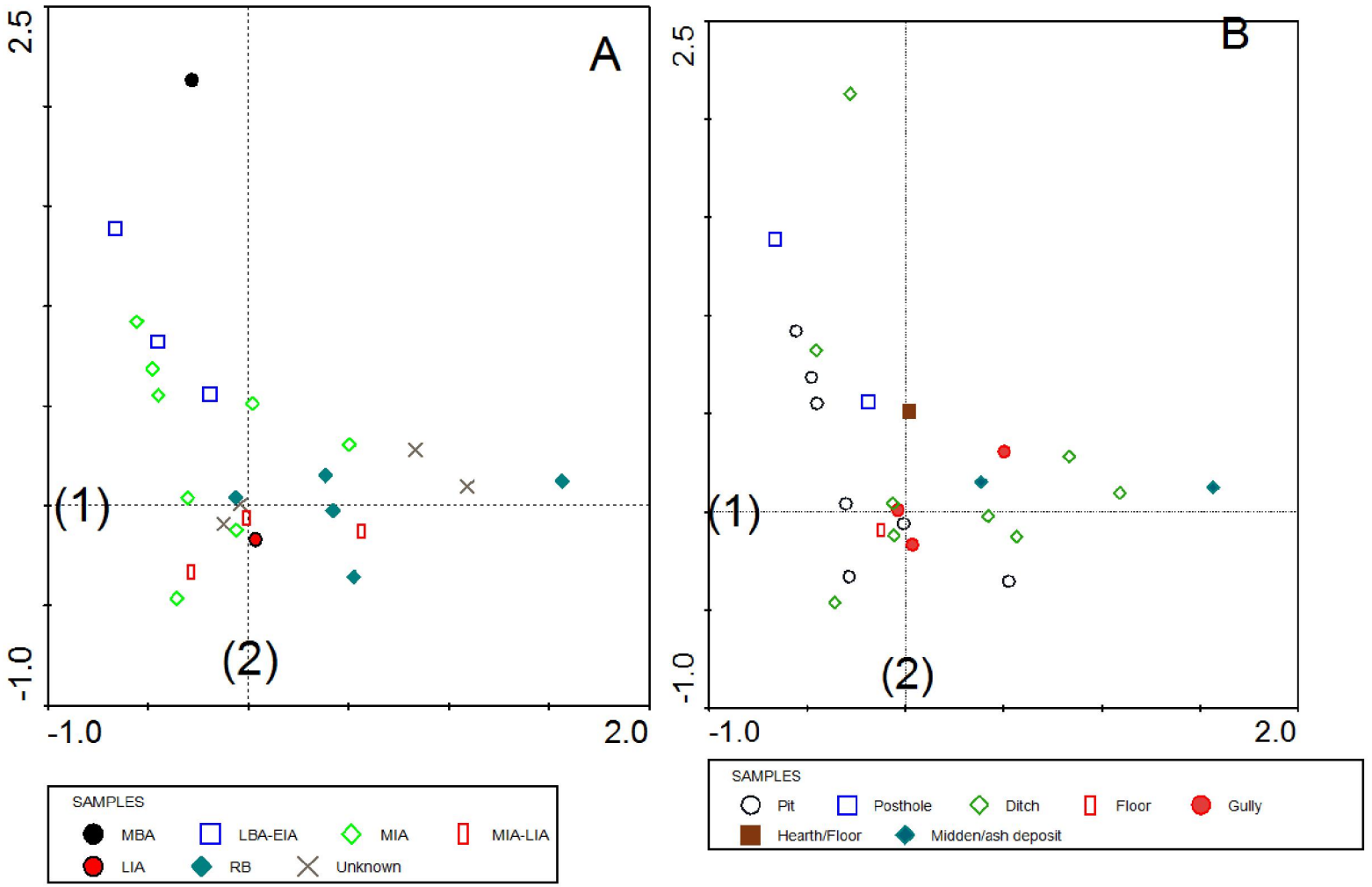


Figure 5.20 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-products (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae). A) sample points coded according to period, B) sample points coded according to depositional context

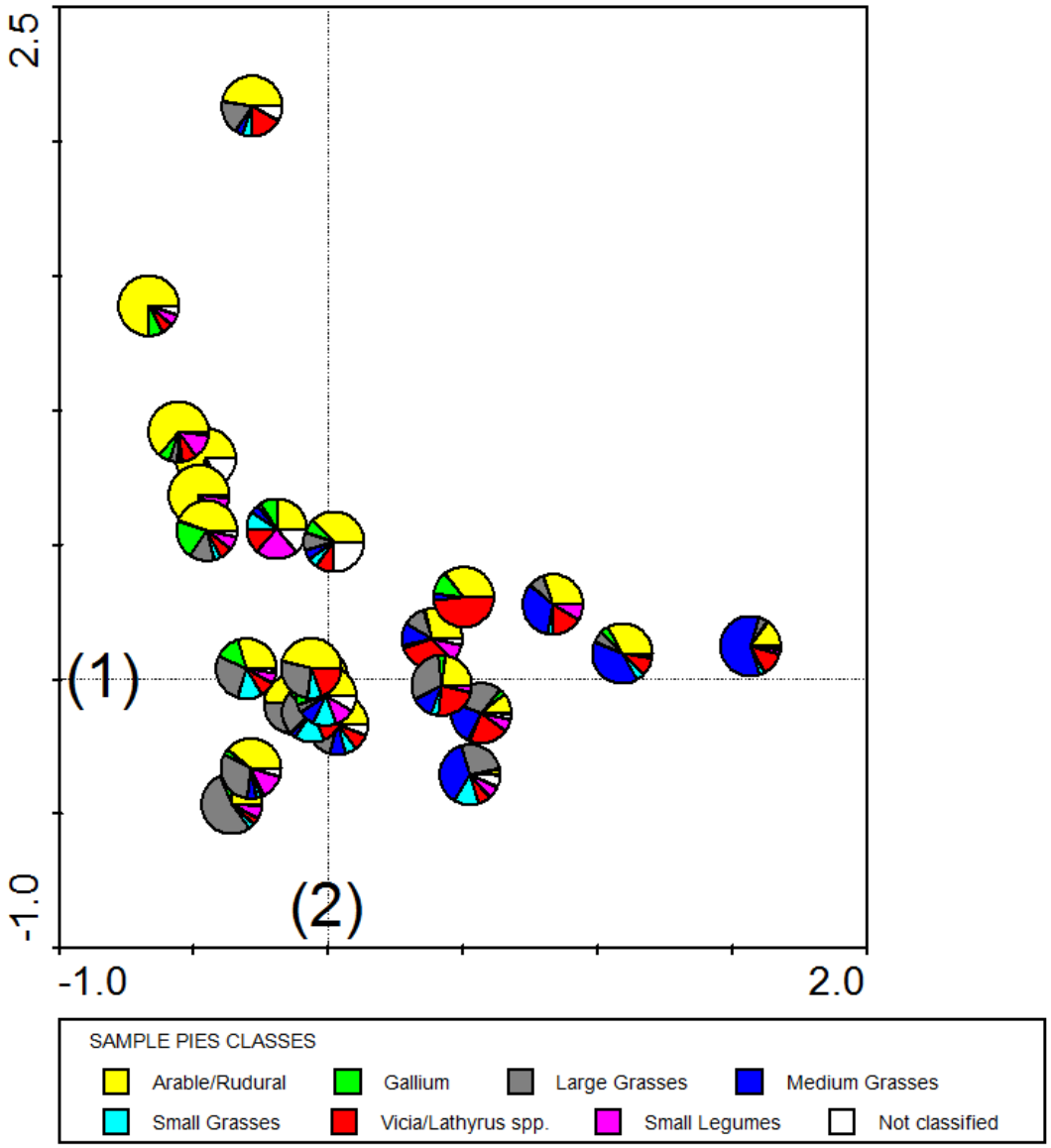


Figure 5.21 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-products (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae). Sample points showing taxonomic groupings and habitat preferences (table 5.9)

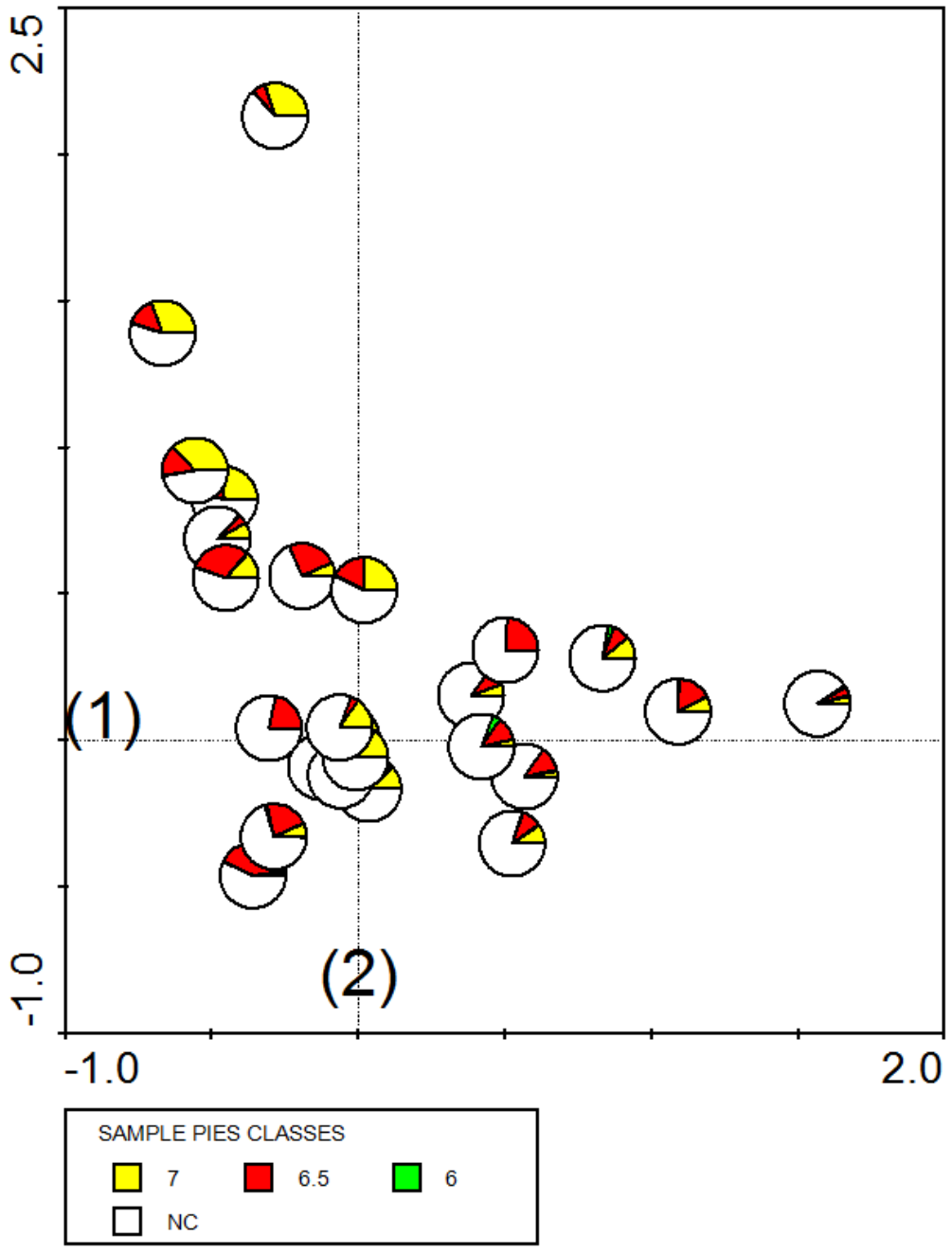


Figure 5.22 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-products (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae). Sample points showing median soil pH (Grime et al. 2007; table 5.10)

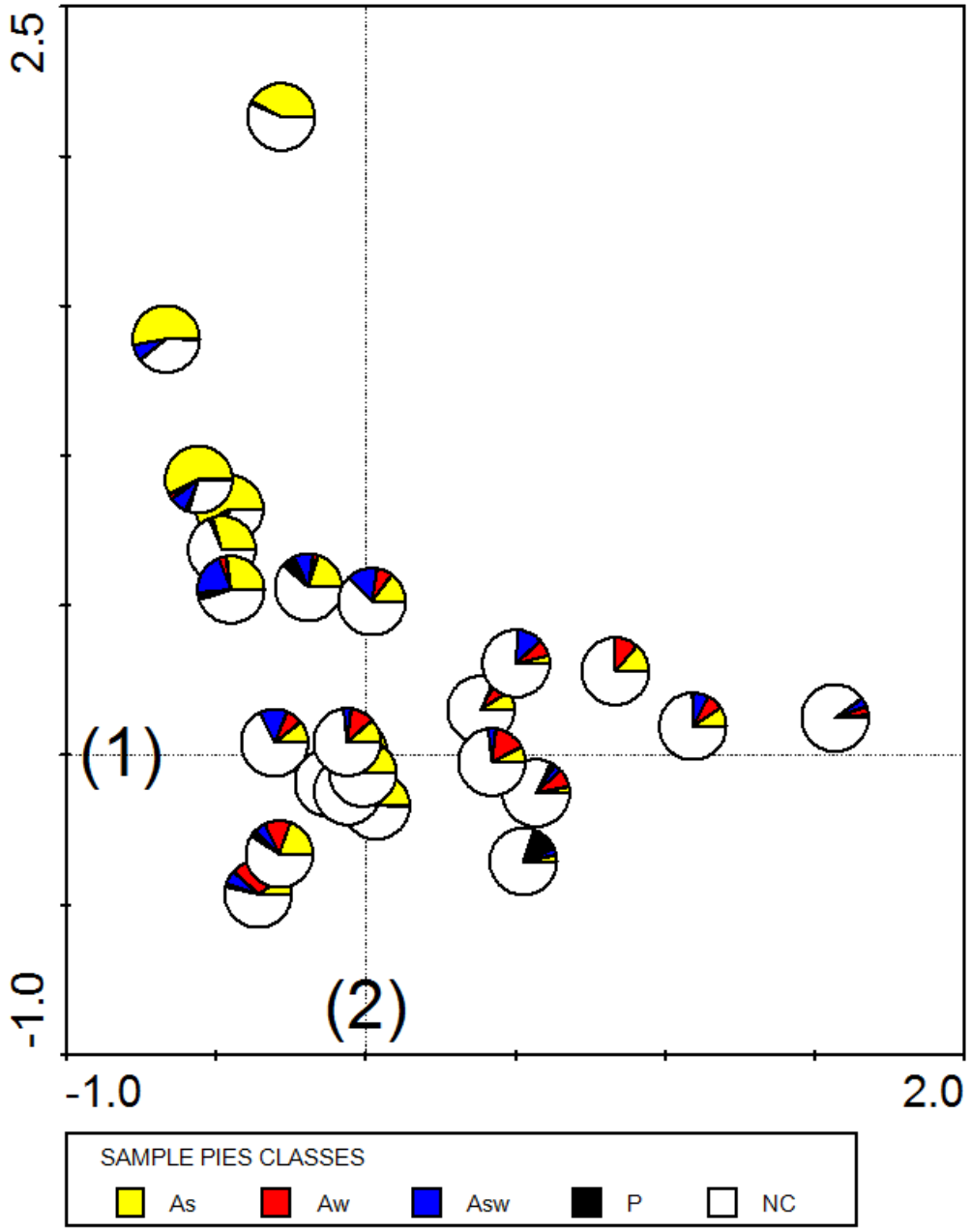


Figure 5.23 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-product (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae). Sample points showing life history (table 5.11). A=annual; P=perennial; s=summer; w=winter; NC=not classified

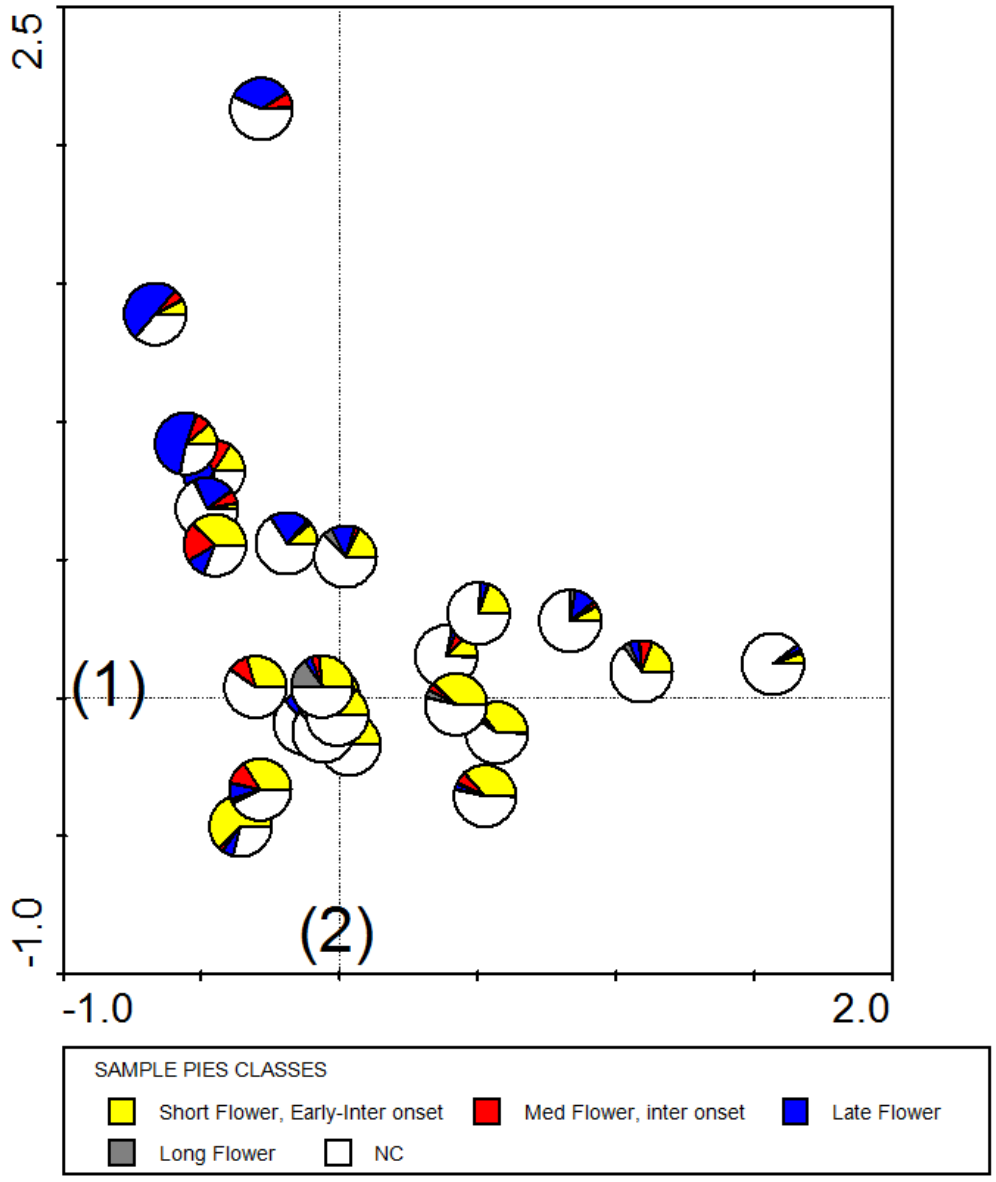


Figure 5.24 Correspondence analysis of weeds from glume wheat fine sieving by-product (excluding indeterminate Lamiaceae). Sample points showing flowering periods (table 5.11).

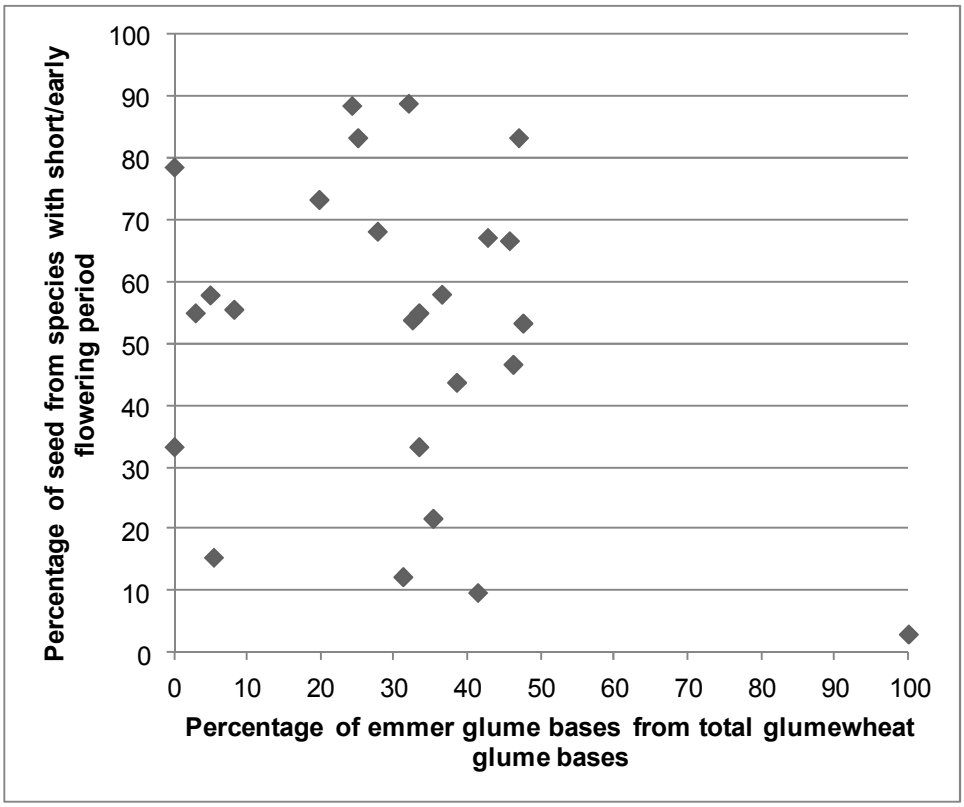


Figure 5.25 Scatter plot of glume wheat fine-sieving by-products. Proportion of emmer glume bases (from total glume wheat glume bases numbers) plotted against proportion of weed seeds from species with a short flowering period (from total classified weed numbers).

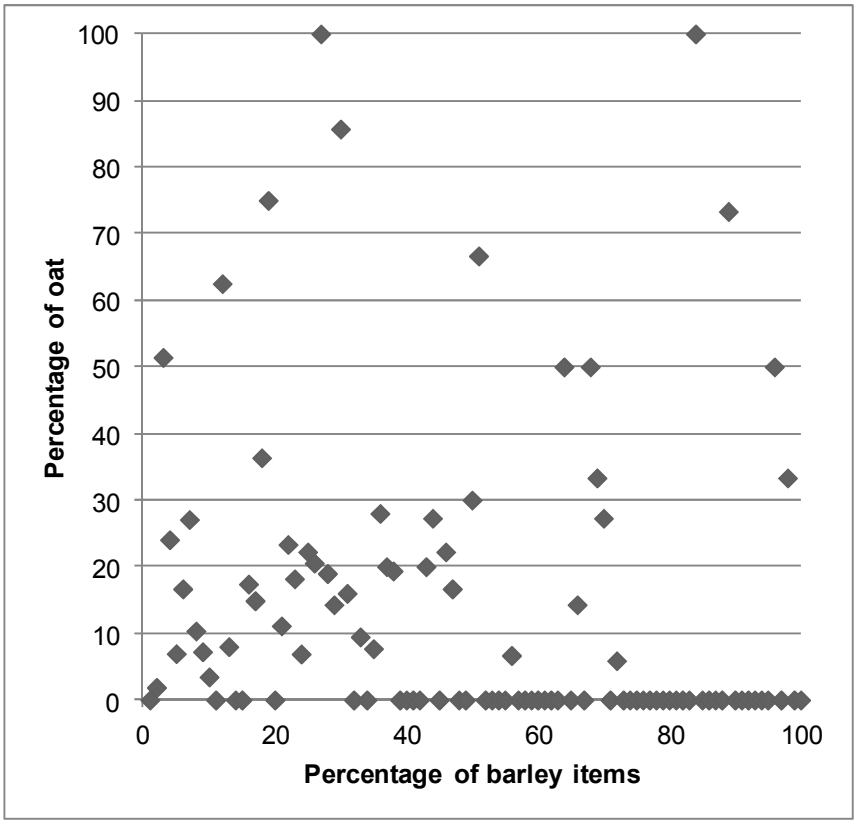


Figure 5.26 Scatter plot of samples with 50 or more cereal items. Proportion of barley (from all wheat and barley items) plotted against proportion oat (compared to brome).

6 The Wood charcoal results: tables and figures

Key to tables 5.1-5.12

Locality:

CEN = Central area (Locality 2);

SG = Sigwells Field (Locality 3);

SS = Sheepslait (Locality 4);

WO = Woolston (Locality 5).

Periods:

EN = Early Neolithic;

EBA = Early Bronze Age;

MBA = Middle Bronze Age;

LBA = Late Bronze Age;

EIA = Early Iron Age;

MIA = Middle Iron Age;

LIA = Late Iron Age;

VLIA = Very Late Iron Age

RB = Romano-British Period;

SAX = Saxon.

Table 6.1 Summary of wood taxa identified: number of SCEP samples in which taxa present

Period/Locality	No. of sites	No. of contexts	*Quercus* decid.	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Alnus*	*Fraxinus*	*Acer*	*Populus/Salix*	*Ulmus*	*Rosa*	Softwood	*Vibunum*	*Ilex*	*Betula*	*Frangula alnus*	*Hedra*	*Rubus*	*Taxus*
EN - Central (Loc2)	1	6	6	4	4	6	4	1	1		1										
EBA - Sigwells (Loc3)	1	1		1	1		1	1		1											
EBA - Sheepslait (Loc4)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1												
MBA - Central (Loc2)	1	5	5	4	3	3	2		4	1	1	2	1								
MBA - Sigwells (Loc3)	1	6	5	5	3	3	2	3	6			1									
LBA - Central (Loc2)	1	6	6	6	6	3	1		4	3	1	3		1							1
LBA - Sigwells (Loc3)	1	1	1	1	1		1		1	1			1								
LBA - Woolston (Loc5)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			1											
LB/EIA - Sheepslait (Loc4)	1	7	7	5	5	6	5	3	4	5	2	1	2							1	
EIA - Central (Loc2)	1	7	7	7	6	6	5		7	6	3	2			1						
MIA - Central (Loc2)	2	8	8	7	7	5	3		5	4	1	2	1								
MIA - Sigwells (Loc3)	1	3	3	2	3	2	3		2	1	1		1								
MIA - Sheepslait (Loc4)	1	7	7	4	4	5	5	1	3	1											
M/LIA - Central (Loc2)	2	3	3	3	2	3	1		1	2	1	1				1		1			
M/LIA - Sigwells (Loc3)	1	3	3	3	3	3	3		3	3	2										
M/LIA - Sheepslait (Loc4)	1	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	2	3	1								1		
LIA - Central (Loc2)	1	3	3	3	3	3	1		3	3	1	2	1	1							
LIA - Sigwells (Loc3)	2	7	7	7	6	6	6	2	5	5	2	1	2			1	1				
LIA - Sheepslait (Loc4)	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	1		1									
VLIA - Central (Loc2)	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	1	2		1							
RB - Central (Loc2)	1	4	4	4	4	4	3	1	4	2	1				2						
RB - Sigwells (Loc3)	2	3	3	2	2	2	2		3			1	1								
RB - Woolston (Loc5)	1	1	1			1	1														
Saxon - Central (Loc2)	1	2	2	2	2	1			1	1											
total		93	91	80	74	71	54	14	64	47	19	19	10	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1

Table 6.2 Summary of wood taxa identified: percentage of taxa

Period/Locality	*Quercus* decid.	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	Other
Central (Loc2)												
EN - Central	62.03	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.19	12.97	8.46	3.76	12.22	0.00	0.00	0.00
MBA - Central	64.44	1.27	0.63	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.95	24.13	6.67	0.32	0.32	0.00
LBA - Central	48.92	5.73	2.32	0.77	0.00	4.33	1.55	12.69	13.93	0.00	0.62	9.13
EIA - Central	43.99	6.55	0.31	0.78	0.00	5.15	1.40	27.61	9.83	0.00	2.50	1.87
MIA - Central	59.13	2.32	0.72	0.43	0.00	3.48	1.01	22.32	7.68	0.29	2.61	0.00
M/LIA - Central	71.96	1.48	0.37	0.37	0.00	4.80	0.37	10.70	4.43	0.00	3.69	1.85
LIA - Central	29.60	4.00	1.20	0.80	2.00	4.00	1.60	36.80	12.80	0.80	6.40	0.00
VLIA - Central	28.64	9.55	4.55	1.36	0.00	5.00	0.00	27.73	16.36	0.00	5.91	0.91
RB - Central	29.19	25.68	0.00	0.54	0.27	8.65	1.35	20.00	10.54	0.00	2.70	1.08
Sigwells(Loc3)												
MBA - Sigwells	38.76	45.49	0.18	0.00	2.65	4.07	0.71	1.59	6.55	0.00	0.00	0.00
MIA - Sigwells	61.73	4.69	0.00	1.81	0.00	3.25	1.81	17.33	7.22	0.00	2.17	0.00
M/LIA - Sigwells	39.37	5.57	0.00	3.14	0.00	7.67	3.14	23.34	6.27	0.00	11.50	0.00
LIA - Sigwells	55.27	4.67	0.60	0.90	0.30	6.78	4.07	11.60	6.93	1.51	6.63	0.75
RB - Sigwells	25.75	55.79	0.43	0.00	0.00	4.29	2.58	3.86	6.44	0.86	0.00	0.00
Sheepslait (Loc4)												
LBA/EIA - Sheepslait	54.69	11.98	0.15	1.08	2.00	13.67	3.69	2.92	5.99	0.31	3.38	0.15
MIA - Sheepslait	41.64	20.82	0.00	0.00	0.91	10.64	8.66	2.43	0.91	0.00	13.98	0.00
M/LIA - Sheepslait	45.43	7.31	0.00	0.26	0.52	5.48	12.01	11.75	9.40	0.00	7.57	0.26

Table 6.3 Wood taxa identified in each sample: Locality 2, Central area, percentages ≥ 70 highlighted

Central (Loc2)		Abbsolute fragment counts																						% of fragment counts																					
Period	Sample	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood	total	Unidentified	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood
EN	MC/1706	24				1	39	24	5												93	7	26	0	0	0	1	42	26	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EN	MC/1889	66					3	1		23											93	6	71	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EN	MC/2285	60					3	3	1												67	1	90	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EN	MC/2294	67					7		8	3											85	15	79	0	0	0	0	8	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EN	MC/2347	82					10			3											95	5	86	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EN	MC/2362	31	1		1		7	17	6	36											99	1	31	1	0	1	0	7	17	6	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E-MBA	CG/018	93	1						3	1											98	2	95	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	CG/016	100																			100		100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	CG/020	2	2	1			2		17	20	1										45	15	4.4	4	2	0	0	4	0	38	44	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	CG/024	8	1	1			2	3	56			1									72	28	11	1	1	0	0	3	4	78	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LBA	CG/008	10	28		3		18	1	6	12											78	22	13	36	0	4	0	23	1	8	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA	MC/1145	54	3	4			3		15	14		1									94	6	57	3	4	0	0	3	0	16	15	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA	MC/1168	84			2		3		8	1		2									100		84	0	0	2	0	3	0	8	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA	MC/1301	7	2	10					4	12									58		93	7	7.5	2	11	0	0	0	0	4	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	0
LBA	MC/1403	61							1	29		1									92	8	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	32	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA	MC/1413	42	3	1					33	13										1	93	7	45	3	1	0	0	0	0	35	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
LBA	MC/2221	58	1				4	9	15	9											96	4	60	1	0	0	0	4	9	16	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/1225	39	9				2	1	13	12		6									82	18	48	11	0	0	0	2	1	16	15	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/1249	31	12		1		6	1	30	12		1									94	6	33	13	0	1	0	6	1	32	13	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/1295	17	5	1			1	3	43	16		1									87	13	20	6	1	0	0	1	3	49	18	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/1361	91	1						2	4											98	2	93	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/1376	39	3		1		2		27	16		2									90	10	43	3	0	1	0	2	0	30	18	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/1827	28	7				6	2	33	3		1			12						92	8	30	8	0	0	0	7	2	36	3	0	1	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
EIA	MC/2259	37	5	1	3		16	2	29			5									98	2	38	5	1	3	0	16	2	30	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6.3 cont.

Central (Loc2)		Abbsolute fragment counts																				% of fragment counts																	
Period	Sample	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood	total	Unidentified	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood
MIA	MC/1203	78	3					2	6	8											97	3	80	3	0	0	0	0	2	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MC/1278	22	6	2			8	4	29	14	2	5									92	8	24	7	2	0	0	9	4	32	15	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MC/1405	92	3	3					2												100		92	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MC/1429	28	3		3		9	1	41	9		2									96	4	29	3	0	3	0	9	1	43	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MO2/012	23							31	16		1									71	9	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MO2/017	38					2		43	1											84	16	45	0	0	0	0	2	0	51	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MO2/025	42					3		2	3		10									60	16	70	0	0	0	0	5	0	3	5	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	MO3/014	85	1				2			2											90	10	94	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	MO1/021	39		1			10		19	8		7		1							85	15	46	0	1	0	0	12	0	22	9	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	MO3/009	95					2		2												99	1	96	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	MO3/015	61	4		1		1	1	8	4		3	4								87	13	70	5	0	1	0	1	1	9	5	0	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA?	HG1/016	19	2				4	2	32	21		6									86	14	22	2	0	0	0	5	2	37	24	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA?	HG1/019b	7	5	3	2		2		42	4	2	9									76	24	9.2	7	4	3	0	3	0	55	5	3	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA?	HG1/023	48	3			5	4	2	18	7		1									88	12	55	3	0	0	6	5	2	20	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VLIA?	HG1/006b	18	5	6			4		16	20		3									72	28	25	7	8	0	0	6	0	22	28	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VLIA?	HG1/006c	16	11	2	3		2		21	7		7								1	70	30	23	16	3	4	0	3	0	30	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
VLIA?	HG2/010	29	5	2			5		24	9		3								1	78	22	37	6	3	0	0	6	0	31	12	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
RB	MO1/022	17	2		2	1	12	3	32	23		4									96	4	18	2	0	2	1	13	3	33	24	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RB	MO1/023	50	2				10	1	14	9		6									92	8	54	2	0	0	0	11	1	15	10	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RB	CF/1107	16	68				4		1	3					3						95	5	17	72	0	0	0	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
RB	CF/1036	25	23				6	1	27	4					1						87	13	29	26	0	0	0	7	1	31	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SAX	MO2/006	50	1						5	25		1									82	18	61	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	30	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAX	MO2/011	71					1		9	7											88	12	81	0	0	0	0	1	0	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6.4 Wood taxa identified in each sample: Locality 3, Sigwells, percentages ≥ 70 highlighted

Sigwells (Loc3)		Abbsolute fragment counts																						% of fragment counts																					
Period	Sample	*Quercus* deciid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood	total	Unidentified	*Quercus* deciid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood
MBA	SG16/020					1	27	38	6	21		1									94	6	0	0	0	0	1	29	40	6	22	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	SG10/051	48	10			8	19	1	3	3											92	8	52	11	0	0	9	21	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	SG10/054	39	17					3	3	29											91	9	43	19	0	0	0	0	3	3	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	SG10/060	65	29						1	5											100		65	29	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	SG19/096	54	34	1		6	3		1												99	1	55	34	1	0	6	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	SG19/132	13	85			1	1														100		13	85	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MBA	SG19/151		82						1												83	17	0	99	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA	SG16/006	5	12					2	63	11	1	6									100		5	12	0	0	0	0	2	63	11	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SG12/229	28			5		4	2	38	9											86	14	33	0	0	6	0	5	2	44	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SG13/270	77	7					2		6											92	8	84	8	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SG14/058	66	6				5	1	10	5		6									99	1	67	6	0	0	0	5	1	10	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	SG12/220	23	3		1		4	2	25	10		31									99	1	23	3	0	1	0	4	2	25	10	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	SG12/261	40	2		8		7	1	26	6											90	10	44	2	0	9	0	8	1	29	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	SG13/263	50	11				11	6	16	2		2									98	2	51	11	0	0	0	11	6	16	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SG12/126	36	8		2	1	13	7	12	3		7	3					2			94	6	38	9	0	2	1	14	7	13	3	0	7	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
LIA	SG12/207	47	4	4	4		8	1	14	7		1									90	10	52	4	4	4	0	9	1	16	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SG12/292	50	5				8	5	7	17	1										93	7	54	5	0	0	0	9	5	8	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SG13/225	45	1			1	7	2	23	5	9	2									95	5	47	1	0	0	1	7	2	24	5	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SG14/032	54					3	9	1			31									98	2	55	0	0	0	0	3	9	1	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SG14/048	48	13				6	3	15	9											94	6	51	14	0	0	0	6	3	16	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SG14/050	87							5	5		3									100		87	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RB	SG20/011	9	54	1			9	5	7	11											96	4	9.4	56	1	0	0	9	5	7	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RB	SG21/005	26	13				1	1			2										43	25	60	30	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RB	SG7/043	25	63						2	4											94	6	27	67	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6.5 Wood taxa identified in each sample: Locality 4, Sheepslait, percentages ≥ 70 highlighted

Sheepslait (Loc4)		Abbsolute fragment counts																						% of fragment counts																					
Period	Sample	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood	total	Unidentified	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood
EBA	DC/005	38	16				11	2	13	1											81	19	47	20	0	0	0	14	2	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA	SS/231	85			4			1	2	6	1	1									100		85	0	0	4	0	0	1	2	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA-EIA	SS/003	14	2	1			2	8	4	24	1	8				1					65	19	22	3	2	0	0	3	12	6	37	2	12	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
LBA-EIA	SS/024	86				6	8														100		86	0	0	0	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA-EIA	SS/125	85			3	4	5					2									99	1	86	0	0	3	4	5	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA-EIA	SS/175	48	18				15	5	2	2		6									96	4	50	19	0	0	0	16	5	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LBA-EIA	SS/180	27	57				9	1	2	2											98	2	28	58	0	0	0	9	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EIA	SS/141	11	1			3	50	9	9	5		5									93	7	12	1	0	0	3	54	10	10	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/042	1					1	1				92									95	5	1.1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/127	68				6	15	2	4	2											97	3	70	0	0	0	6	15	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/182	45	55																		100		45	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/192	3					22	42		2											69	1	4.3	0	0	0	0	32	61	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/248	43	35				9	7	5	1											100		43	35	0	0	0	9	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/259	98							1												99	1	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIA	SS/285	16	47				23	5	6	1											98	2	16	48	0	0	0	23	5	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	SS/011	7	26				4	37	7	16		3									100		7	26	0	0	0	4	37	7	16	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	SS/072	71	2		1	2	11	9	1	1											98	2	72	2	0	1	2	11	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
M-LIA	SS/207	1					6		35	19		25					1				87	13	1.1	0	0	0	0	7	0	40	22	0	29	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
M-LIA	SS/279	95							2			1									98	2	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIA	SS/166	26	1	1			12		31	15		7									93	7	28	1	1	0	0	13	0	33	16	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6.6 Wood taxa identified in each sample: Locality 5, Woolston, percentages ≥ 70 highlighted

Woolston (Loc5)		Abbsolute fragment counts																						% of fragment counts																					
Period	Sample	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood	total	Unidentified	*Quercus* decid	*Fraxinus*	*Ulmus*	*Populus/Salix*	*Alnus*	*Corylus/Alnus*	*Corylus*	*Prunus* spp.	Pomoideae	*Rosa*	*Acer*	*Ilex*	*Frangula alnus*	*Vibunum*	*Rubus*	*Hedra*	*Betula*	*Taxus*	Softwood
MBA	LF1/004	45					1	2	8	17		1									74	10	61	0	0	0	0	1	3	11	23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RB	RC/039	96					1	1													98	2	98	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6.7 Summary: species richness and Shannon-Weiner diversity index (H)

Period/ Locality	Period code	Species richness	Diversity (H)
EN- CEN	1	8	1.19
MBA-CEN	3	9	1.03
LBA-CEN	4	11	1.63
EIA-CEN	5	10	1.56
MIA-CEN	6	10	1.26
LIA-CEN	7	14	1.64
RB-CEN	8	10	1.73
MBA-SG	3	9	1.51
MIA-SG	6	8	1.27
LIA-SG	7	13	1.66
RB-SG	8	8	1.27
EIA-SS	4	12	1.53
MIA-SS	6	8	1.59
LIA-SS	7	11	1.74

Table 6.8 Species richness and Shannon-Weiner diversity index (H)

Period	Sample	Species richness	Diversity (H)	Period	Sample	Species richness	Diversity (H)
EN	MC/1706	5	1.27	MBA	SG16/020	6	1.33
EN	MC/1889	4	0.75	MBA	SG10/051	7	1.39
EN	MC/2285	4	0.44	MBA	SG10/054	5	1.27
EN	MC/2294	4	0.73	MBA	SG10/060	4	0.83
EN	MC/2347	3	0.47	MBA	SG19/096	6	1.07
EN	MC/2362	7	1.48	MBA	SG19/132	4	0.50
E-MBA	CG/018	4	0.25	MBA	SG19/151	2	0.07
MBA	CG/016	1	0.00	LBA	SG16/006	7	1.23
MBA	CG/020	7	1.31	MIA	SG12/229	6	1.36
MBA	CG/024	7	0.85	MIA	SG13/270	4	0.61
M-LBA	CG/008	7	1.64	MIA	SG14/058	7	1.19
LBA	MC/1145	7	1.30	M-LIA	SG12/220	8	1.64
LBA	MC/1168	6	0.66	M-LIA	SG12/261	7	1.45
LBA	MC/1301	6	1.21	M-LIA	SG13/263	7	1.46
LBA	MC/1403	4	0.73	LIA	SG12/126	11	1.93
LBA	MC/1413	6	1.21	LIA	SG12/207	9	1.56
LBA	MC/2221	6	1.22	LIA	SG12/292	7	1.41
EIA	MC/1225	7	1.50	LIA	SG13/225	9	1.53
EIA	MC/1249	8	1.58	LIA	SG14/032	5	1.07
EIA	MC/1295	8	1.41	LIA	SG14/048	6	1.42
EIA	MC/1361	4	0.33	LIA	SG14/050	4	0.53
EIA	MC/1376	7	1.36	RB	SG20/011	7	1.41
EIA	MC/1827	8	1.61	RB	SG21/005	5	0.98
EIA	MC/2259	8	1.56	RB	SG7/043	4	0.84
MIA	MC/1203	5	0.74	EBA	DC/005	6	1.39
MIA	MC/1278	9	1.84	LBA	SS/231	7	0.65
MIA	MC/1405	4	0.37	LBA/EIA	SS/003	10	1.79
MIA	MC/1429	8	1.51	LBA/EIA	SS/024	3	0.50
MIA	MO2/012	4	1.12	LBA/EIA	SS/125	5	0.60
MIA	MO2/017	4	0.84	LBA/EIA	SS/175	7	1.44
MIA	MO2/025	5	0.96	LBA/EIA	SS/180	6	1.10
MIA	MO3/014	4	0.27	EIA	SS/141	8	1.51
M-LIA	MO1/021	7	1.48	MIA	SS/042	4	0.17
M-LIA	MO3/009	3	0.20	MIA	SS/127	6	1.00
M-LIA	MO3/015	9	1.16	MIA	SS/182	2	0.69
LIA	HG1/016	7	1.55	MIA	SS/192	4	0.91
LIA	HG1/019b	9	1.55	MIA	SS/248	6	1.33
LIA	HG1/023	8	1.41	MIA	SS/259	2	0.06
VLIA	HG1/006b	7	1.72	MIA	SS/285	6	1.36
VLIA	HG1/006c	9	1.85	M-LIA	SS/011	7	1.62
VLIA	HG2/010	8	1.61	M-LIA	SS/072	8	1.00
RB	MO1/022	9	1.72	M-LIA	SS/207	6	1.34
RB	MO1/023	7	1.40	M-LIA	SS/279	3	0.16
RB	CF/1107	6	0.94	LIA	SS/166	7	1.57
RB	CF/1036	7	1.50	MBA	LF1/004	6	1.09
SAX	MO2/006	5	0.94	LRB	RC/039	3	0.11
SAX	MO2/011	4	0.66				

Table 6.9 Ecology and 'use' information for the wood taxa. Shading showing species that more general taxon values are based on. (nat = naturalised, arch= archeophyte) (Fuel value 1=low, 5=high; Hardness 1= hard, 5= soft)

Taxa	Max. canopy hight	Most Common Terminal Habitat	Moist-ure	Med-ian soil pH	Fuel value score	Hard-ness score
	Grime et al 2007				Keepax 1989	
Quercus agg.	>15m	WOOD (acid)	damp-dry	4	4	2
Quercus agg. juvenile		PLANTATION broadleaf		4		
Quercus petraea (nat)	>15m	WOOD acid		4		
Quercus robur	>15m	WOOD acid		5		
Prunus spp.			damp-dry		3	3
Prunus avium	>15m	WOOD acid		6		
Prunus padus	6.1-15m	HEDGE		6.5		
Prunus spinosa	3.1-6m	SCRUB		6.5		
Fraxinus excelior	>15m	WOOD lime	damp	7	5	3
Fraxinus excelior juvenile		WOOD lime		7		
Pomoideae			damp-dry		4	3
Crataegus monogyna	6.1-15m	HEDGE		7		
Crataegus monogyna juvenile		PASTURE lime		7		
Malus sylvestris	3.1-6m	HEDGE		7		
Sorbus aucuparia (nat)	6.1-15m	WOOD acid		4		
Acer campestre	6.1-15m	SCRUB	dry	5	3	2
Corylus avellana	3.1-6m	SCRUB	damp-dry	7	3	4
Alnus glutinosa	>15m	MIRE shaded	wet	6	2	5
Alnus glutinosa juvenile		RIVERBANK unshaded		6		
Populus/Salix			wet		2	5
Populus tremula	>15m	SCRUB		6.5		
Salix alba (arch)		RIVERBANK unshaded		6.5		
Salix aurita (nat)		MIRE shaded		5		
Salix caprea (nat)	6.1-15m	SCRUB		6.5		
Salix cinerea (nat)	6.1-15m	SCRUB		6.5		
Salix fragilis (arch)	>15m	MIRE shaded		7		
Salix purpurea (nat)	1-3m	MIRE shaded		6.5		
Salix viminalis (arch)	3.1-6m	MIRE shaded		6.5		
Ulmus	>15m		damp		2	3
Ulmus glabra (nat)	>15m	WOOD lime		7		
Ulmus glabra juvenile		QUARY Limestone		7		
Ulmus procera (nat)	>15m	WOOD acid		6.5		
Rosa	1-3m		damp-dry		-	-
Rosa arvensis	1-3m	SCRUB		6.5		
Rosa canina	1-3m	HEDGE		7		
Rosa mollis	1-3m	SCRUB		6.5		

Table 6.10 Preservation features recorded in wood charcoal fragments – Central area, Locality 2

Sample	Period	Context type	total fragments studied	No. of fragments unidentified	Fr/Pr Index (Asouti 2003)	No. of fragments with presence of Pith	No. of fragments with presence of Bark	No. of fragments with presence of fungal	No. of fragments with presence of insect	radial cracking	level 1 vitrification	Level 2 vitrification	Level vitrifcation 3
MC/1706	EN	Hearth pit fill	100	7	0.08					1	16	10	1
MC/1889	EN	Pit fill	99	6	0.06				1	5	24	45	2
MC/2285	EN	Pit Fill	68	1	0.01	1	1			6	38	12	
MC/2294	EN	Posthole	100	15	0.18	2				3	39	15	
MC/2347	EN	Pit Fill	100	5	0.05					2	18	15	
MC/2362	EN	Pit fill	100	1	0.01	1	1	2		1	16	4	
CG/018	E-MBA	Ditch fill - lower/mid. (ringditch	100	2	0.02					7	24	18	
CG/016	MBA	Ditch fill - Middle (ringditch)	100		0.00					1			
CG/020	MBA	ditch fill (scoop cutting)	60	15	0.33	4					7	5	8
CG/024	MBA	posthole (spread)	100	28	0.39	3	3	1	1	4	25	12	6
CG/008	M-LBA	ditch fill -scoop cutting	100	22	0.28	7	4		1	3	7	10	1
MC/1168	LBA	Ditch fill (middle to upper)	100		0.00					2	13	3	
MC/1145	LBA	Vessel Pit	100	6	0.06				1	7	19	7	
MC/1301	LBA	Posthole	100	7	0.08	1			5	30	2	5	
MC/1403	LBA	Burnt mound	100	8	0.09				1	2	17	11	1
MC/1413	LBA	Posthole	100	7	0.08	2				9	25	10	
MC/2221	LBA	Industrial deposit	100	4	0.04			1		1	14	7	
MC/1249	EIA	Posthole	100	6	0.06	1				5	27	9	
MC/1295	EIA	Posthole	100	13	0.15	1	2	4		2	10	11	
MC/1361	EIA	Posthole	100	2	0.02					2	6	4	
MC/1376	EIA	Gully	100	10	0.11					3	14	14	
MC/1225	EIA	Industrial deposit	100	18	0.22								
MC/1827	EIA	Pit fill	100	8	0.09	5	2	1			17	8	
MC/2259	EIA	Hearth	100	2	0.02					2	16	19	

Table 6.10 cont.

Sample	Period	Context type	total fragments studied	No. of fragments unidentified	Fr/Pr Index (Asouti 2003)	No. of fragments with presence of Pith	No. of fragments with presence of Bark	No. of fragments with presence of fungal	No. of fragments with presence of insect	radial cracking	level 1 vitrification	Level 2 vitrification	Level vitrifcation 3
MC/1203	MIA	Posthole	100	3	0.03					1	40	12	1
MC/1278	MIA	Pit fill (vessel)	100	8	0.09					1	8	11	
MC/1405	MIA	Posthole	100		0.00	1					1		
MC/1429	MIA	Gully	100	4	0.04		1				9	7	
MO2/012	MIA	ditch deposit (upper)	80	9	0.13	1	1				11	6	
MO2/017	MIA	Ditch deposit (upper)	100	16	0.19	3	1				18	4	
MO3/014	MIA	Ditch fill (upper)	100	10	0.11					6	11	6	
MO2/025	MIA	Pit fill	76	16	0.27	2				8	12	9	1
MO1/021	M-LIA	Ditch silt (lower)	100	15	0.18	6	5		1	2	16	11	2
MO3/009	M-LIA	Layer	100	1	0.01					1	38	6	
MO3/015	M-LIA	Posthole	100	13	0.15	1	1			5	14	3	
HG1/016	LIA?	Gully Fill	100	14	0.16	2	1				8	6	4
HG1/019b	LIA?	Gully Fill	100	24	0.32	4	3				9	12	19
HG1/023	LIA?	Gully Fill	100	12	0.14	1	1			2	13	11	12
HG1/006b	VLIA?	floor/abandonment level	100	28	0.39	4		1		1	7	8	13
HG1/006c	VLIA?	floor/abandonment level	100	30	0.43	2	2			4	11	5	23
HG2/010	VLIA?	Ditch fill	100	22	0.28	3	3			3	12	8	
MO1/022	RB	Ditch silt (lower)	100	4	0.04	3	2				2	3	1
MO1/023	RB	Ditch silt (middle)	100	8	0.09	2	1			3	20	10	
CF/1107	RB	Ditch fill - Lower/middle	100	5	0.05	1					8	6	1
CF/1036	RB	Midden deposit	100	13	0.15	5	3		2		6	7	
MO2/006	SAX	cultivation horizon	100	18	0.22	1	3		1	9	12	19	
MO2/011	SAX	ditch deposit (upper)	100	12	0.14	2	1	2	1	9	19	16	1

Table 6.11 Preservation features recorded in wood charcoal fragments – Sigwells, Locality 3

Sample	Period	Context type	total fragments studied	No. of fragments unidentified	Fr/Pr Index (Asouti 2003)	No. of fragments with presence of Pith	No. of fragments with presence of Bark	No. of fragments with presence of fungal	No. of fragments with presence of insect	radial cracking	level 1 vitrification	Level 2 vitrification	Level vitrifcation 3
SG16/020	MBA	ditch (basal deposit in linear)	100	6	0.06	2	1			2	2	2	
SG10/051	MBA	cooking pit fill	100	8	0.09	1		2		4	6	6	
SG10/054	MBA	cooking pit fill	100	9	0.10	1	1	1		9	16	10	
SG10/060	MBA	cooking pit fill	100		0.00	2				4	12	2	
SG19/096	MBA	Posthole fill	100	1	0.01						1		
SG19/132	MBA	Posthole (closure deposit)	100		0.00					4	2		
SG19/151	MBA	Ditch fill enclosure	100	17	0.20	1					25	49	3
SG16/006	LBA	ditch (silt over ring ditch fills)	100		0.00					1	2	1	
SG12/126	LIA	Pit fill (upper F044)	100	6	0.06	4	4				9	4	
SG12/207	LIA	Pit fill (low. human burial F046)	100	10	0.11				1	6	18	2	
SG12/229	MIA	Pit fill (loer F017)	100	14	0.16	2	1			3	12	12	1
SG13/270	MIA	Pit silt (lower middle F058)	100	8	0.09	2	2		2	22	36	11	
SG14/058	MIA	Pit silt (Lower middle F004)	100	1	0.01	1	1			6	9	5	
SG12/220	M-LIA	Pit fill (upper F017)	100	1	0.01	3				3	7	1	
SG12/261	M-LIA	Pit fill (Lower F057)	100	10	0.11	4	3			1	24	17	1
SG13/263	M-LIA	Pit fill (middle F058)	100	2	0.02	2					27	9	
SG12/292	LIA	Pit fill (lower F004)	100	7	0.08					1	19	5	
SG13/225	LIA	Pit fill (upper F031)	100	5	0.05	1					11	4	
SG14/032	LIA	Pit fill (middle F003)	100	2	0.02	2	3	1	1	1	2		
SG14/048	LIA	Pit fill (upper middle F010)	100	6	0.06	3	3			1	9	3	
SG14/050	LIA	Gully/timbers	100		0.00			3		1	1		
SG20/011	RB	Scoop	100	4	0.04						2	8	
SG21/005	RB	upper scoop fill	68	25	0.58	4	1			11	10	9	1
SG7/043	RB	Hearth	100	6	0.06					8	23	8	

Table 6.12 Preservation features recorded in wood charcoal fragments – Sheepslait, Locality 4 & Woolston, Locality 5

Sample	Period	Context type	total fragments studied	No. of fragments unidentified	Fr/Pr Index (Asouti 2003)	No. of fragments with presence of Pith	No. of fragments with presence of Bark	No. of fragments with presence of fungal	No. of fragments with presence of insect	radial cracking	level 1 vitrification	Level 2 vitrification	Level vitrifcation 3
DC/005	EBA	Ditch silt (upper barrow)	100	19	0.23					1	13	9	
SS/231	LBA	Ditch (ringwork south terminal)	100		0.00					8	52	20	
SS/003	LBA/EIA	Palisade trench	84	19	0.29	3	2	1		4	12	12	
SS/024	LBA-EIA	Posthole	100		0.00				2		13		
SS/125	LBA-EIA	Posthole	100	1	0.01		1			5	6		
SS/175	LBA-EIA	Posthole	100	4	0.04	2					12	10	
SS/180	LBA-EIA	Ditch fill	100	2	0.02	1					5	1	1
SS/141	EIA	Ditch fill	100	7	0.08	1	1				4	8	
SS/042	MIA	Hearth	100	5	0.05	2	1				5	2	
SS/127	MIA	Pit fill	100	3	0.03	1	1			3	15	6	
SS/182	MIA	Hearth/Floor	100		0.00								
SS/192	MIA	Pit fill (upper)	70	1	0.01	1			20	3	9	4	
SS/248	MIA	Pit fill (Middle)	100		0.00		1				4	5	
SS/259	MIA	Posthole	100	1	0.01					9	2		
SS/285	MIA	Pit fill	100	2	0.02	2	4		1		5	4	
SS/011	M-LIA	Posthole	100		0.00	1					2	1	
SS/072	M-LIA	Pit fill	100	2	0.02	2			1	1	14		
SS/207	M-LIA	Pit fill (basal)	100	13	0.15	13	11			1	8	8	
SS/279	M-LIA	Pit fill (upper)	100	2	0.02						68	13	
SS/166	LIA	Pit fill (Rapid lower and middle	100	7	0.08						12	11	
LF1/004	MBA	floor/abandonment level	84	10	0.14	2				5	14	4	
RC/039	LRB	ditch fill (middle)	100	2	0.02					1	35	4	

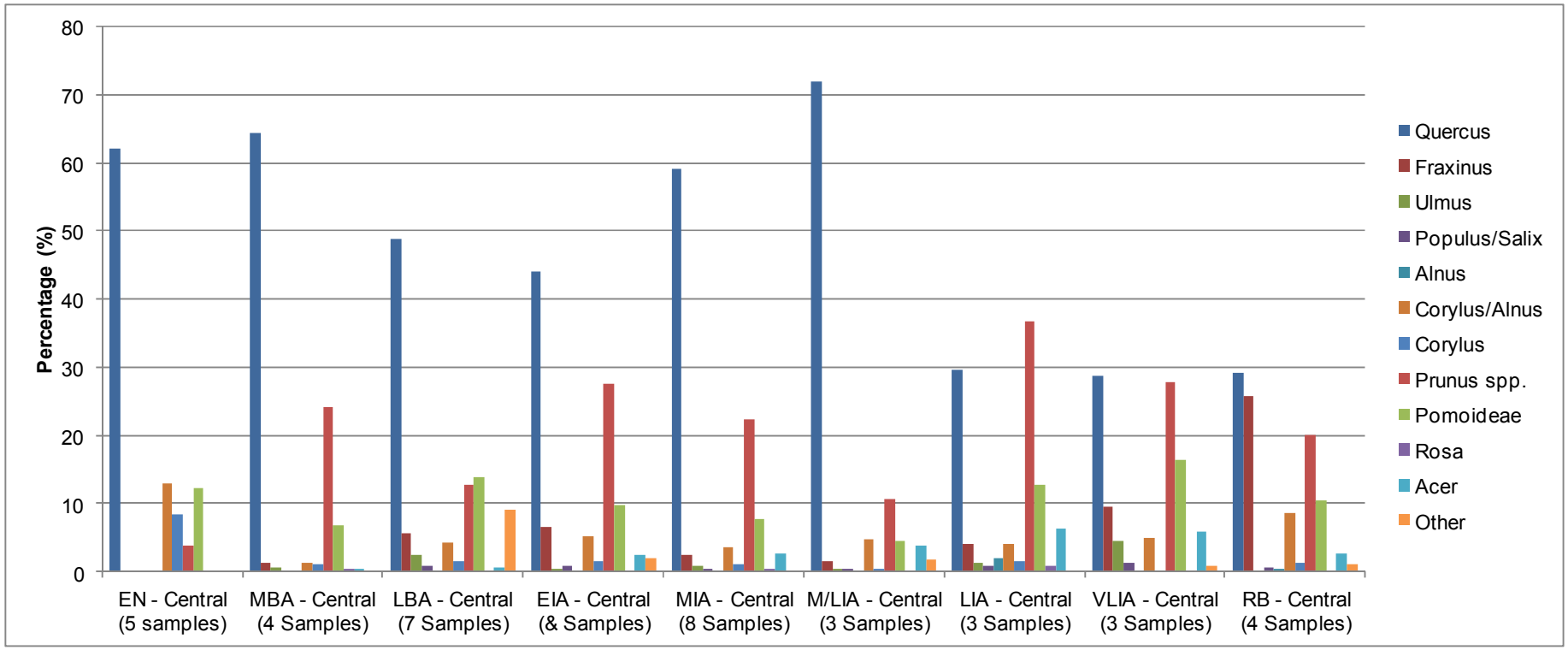


Figure 6.1 Percentage of wood taxa (for periods with at least 3 identified samples): Locality 2, Central area

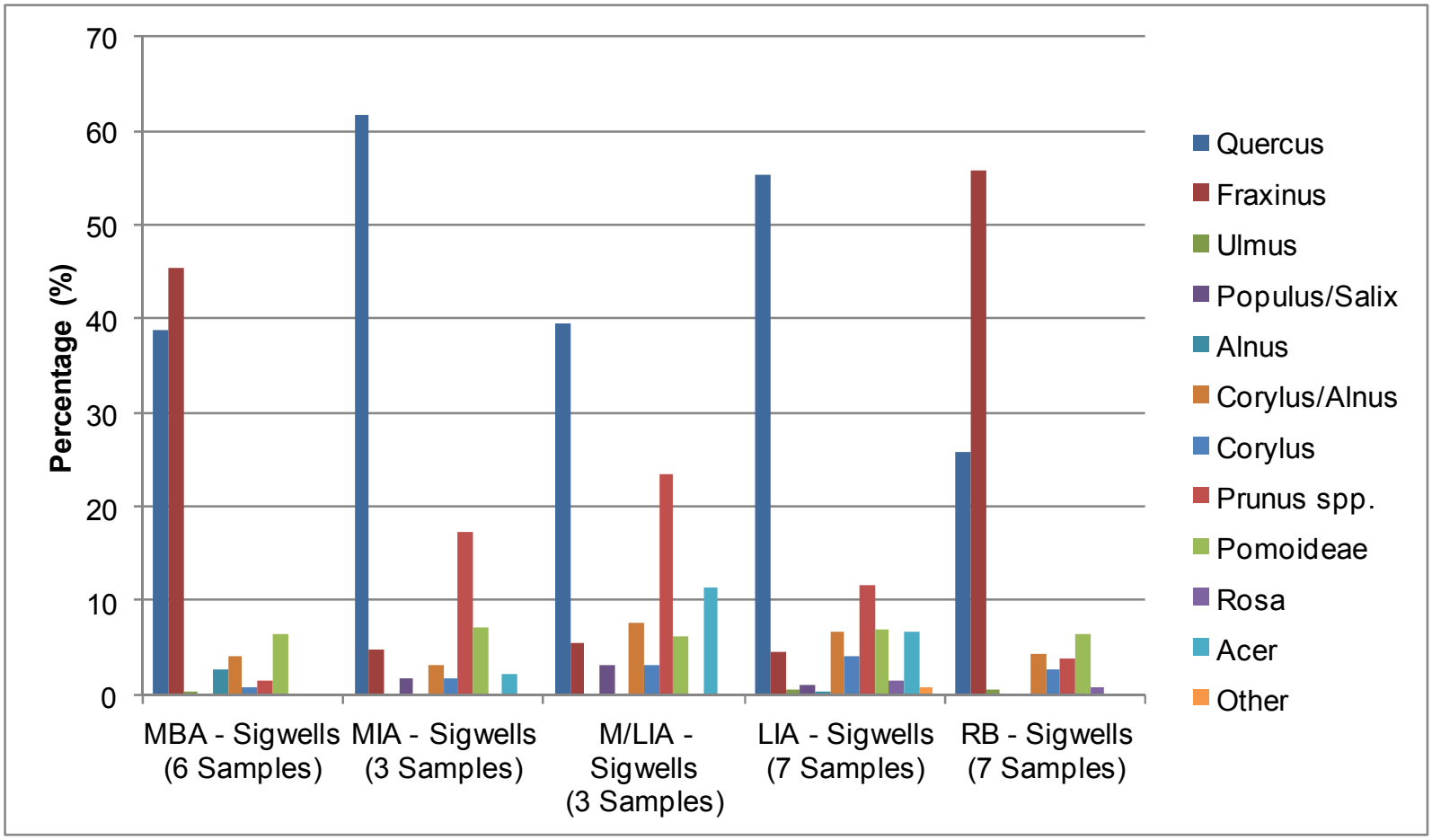


Figure 6.2 Percentage of wood taxa (for periods with at least 3 identified samples): Locality 3, Sigwells

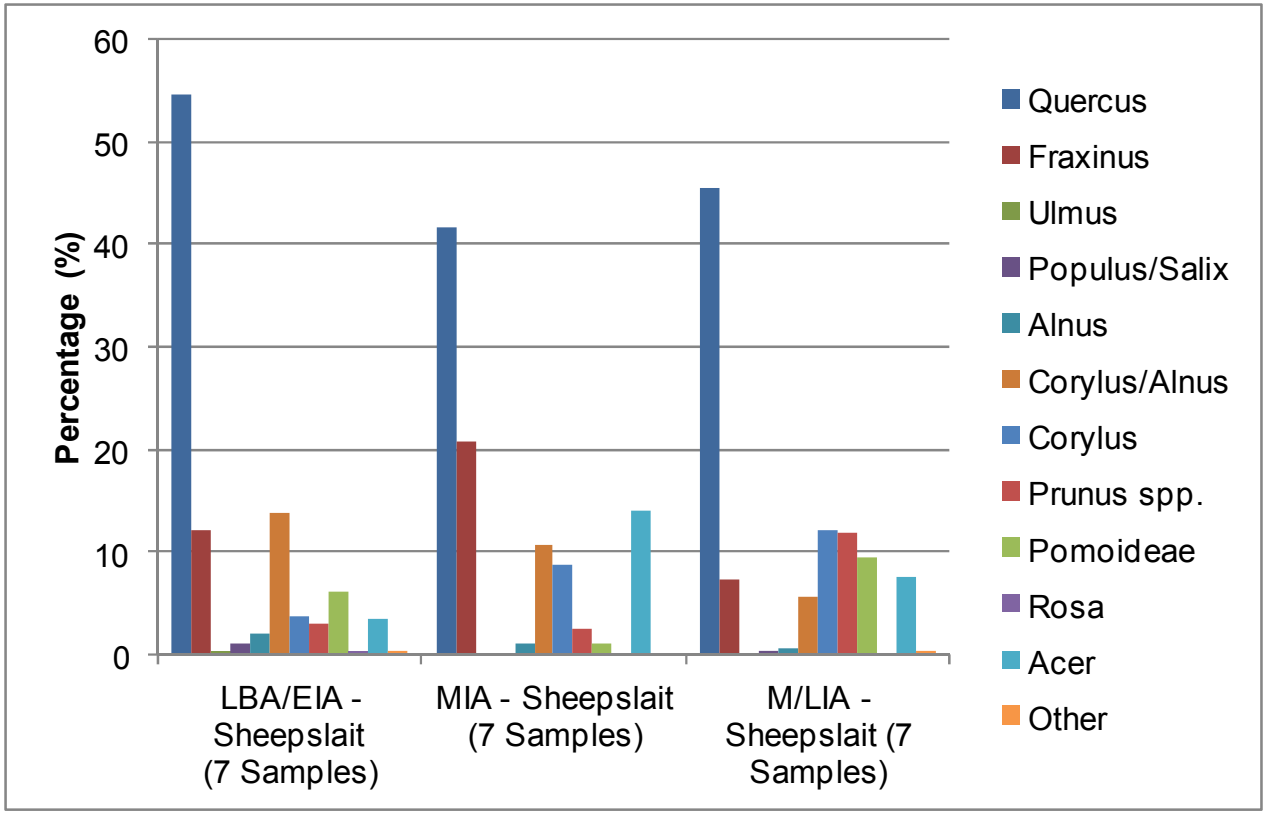


Figure 6.3 Percentage of wood taxa (for periods with at least 3 identified samples): Locality 4, Sheepalait

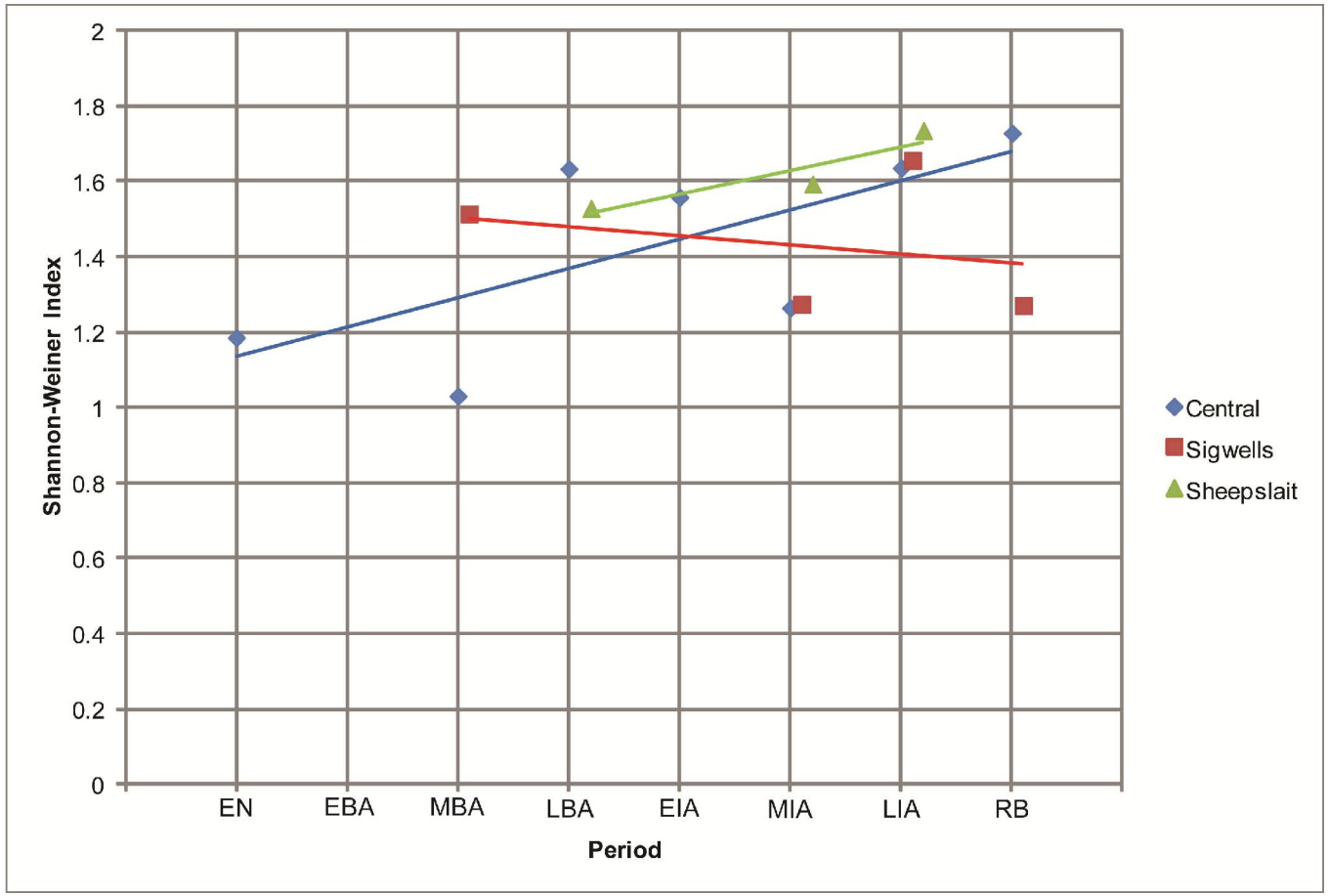


Figure 6.4 Shannon-Weiner indices of SCEP wood taxa, for each locality and period (for periods with at least 3 identified samples): with linear regression lines for locality

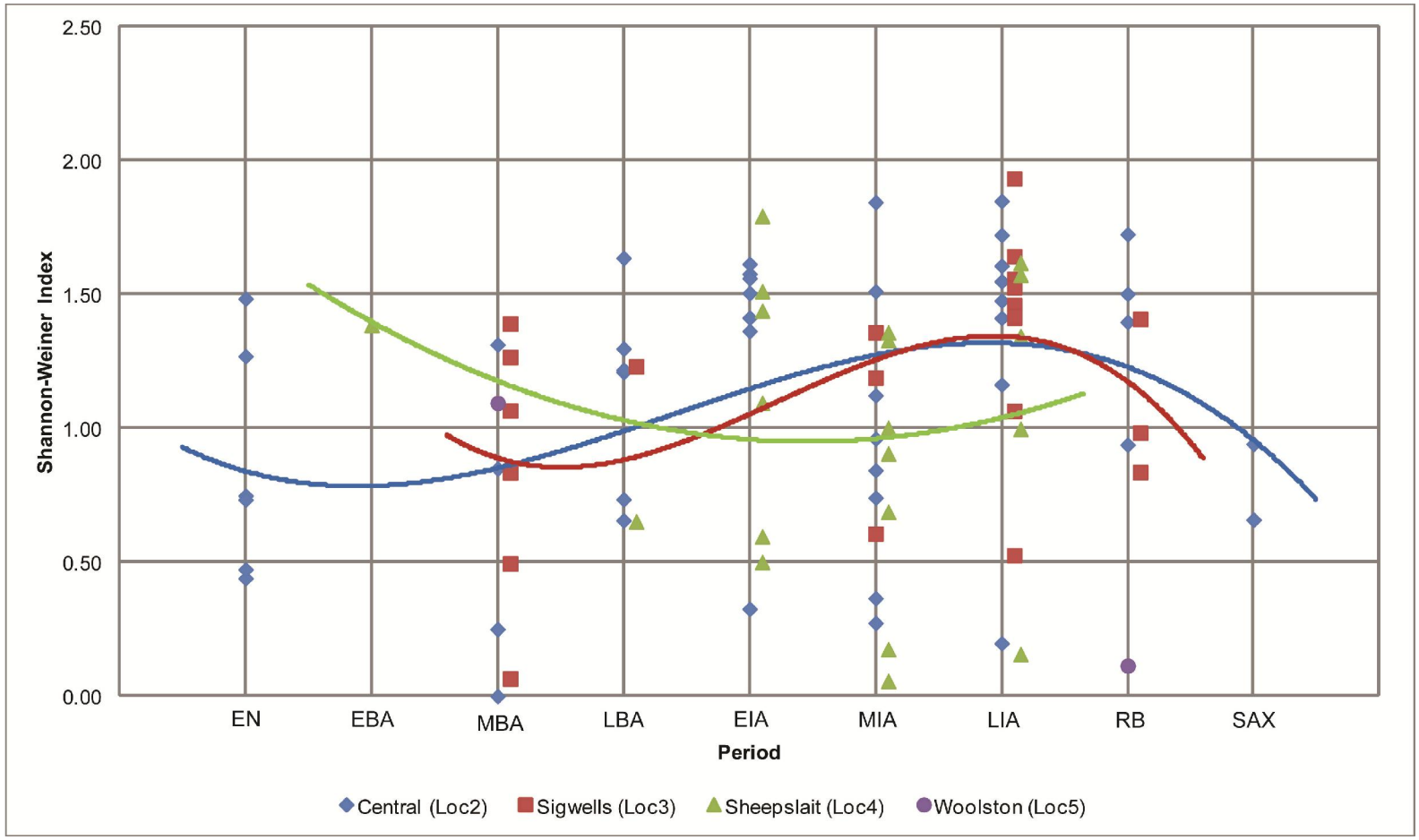


Figure 6.5 Shannon-Weiner indices of SCEP wood taxa, for individual samples: with polynomial regression lines for each locality

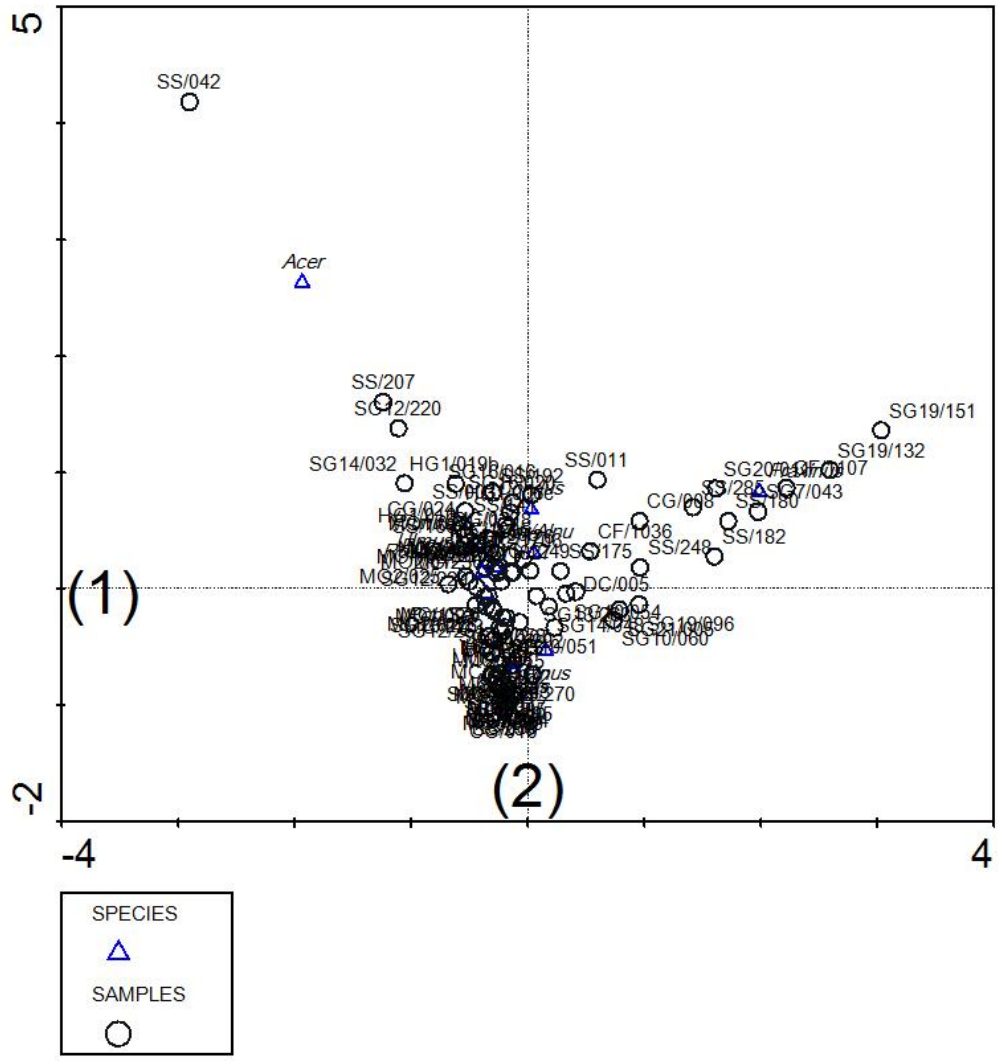


Figure 6.6 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa from all samples. Plot of samples and taxa.

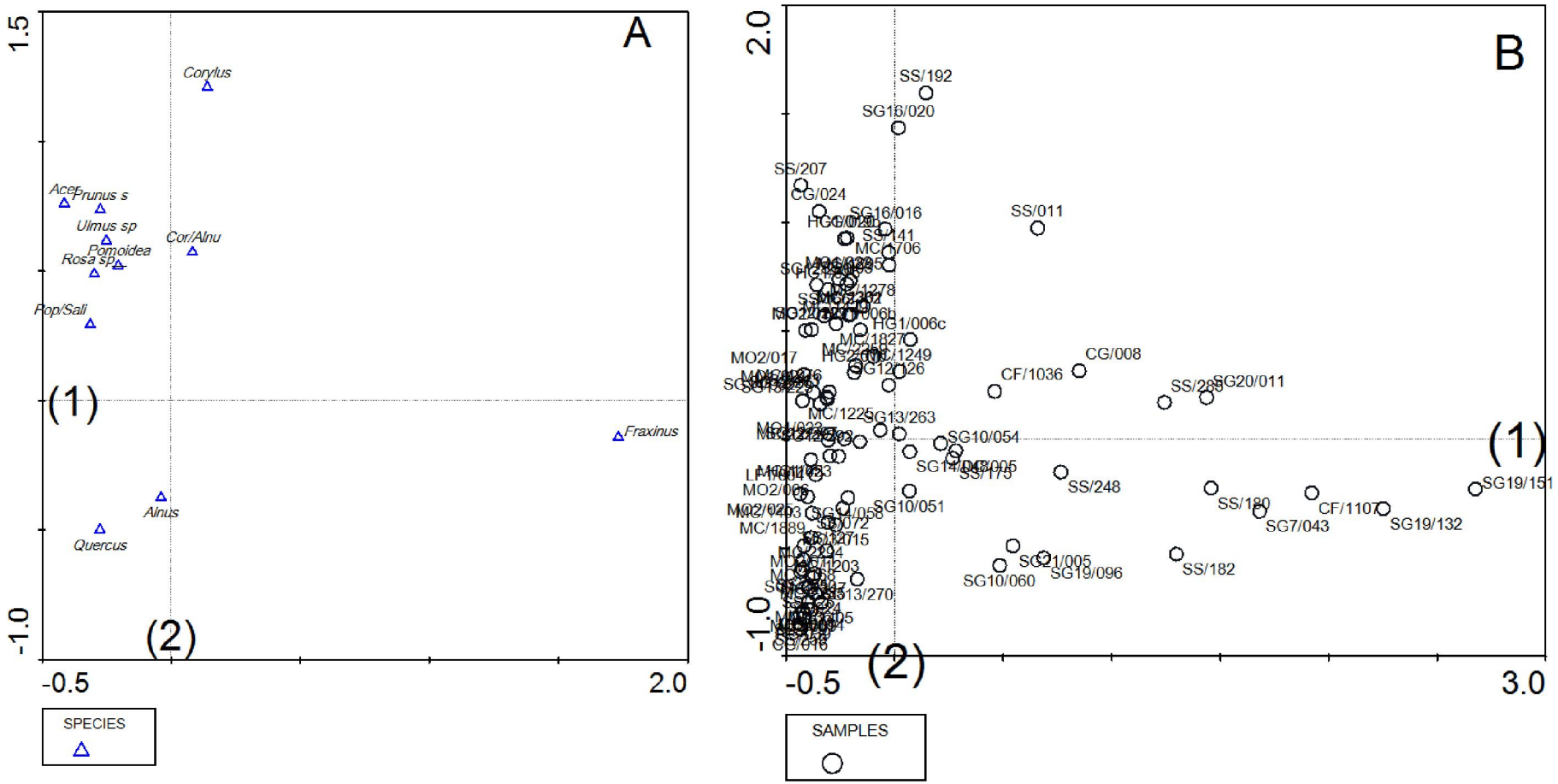
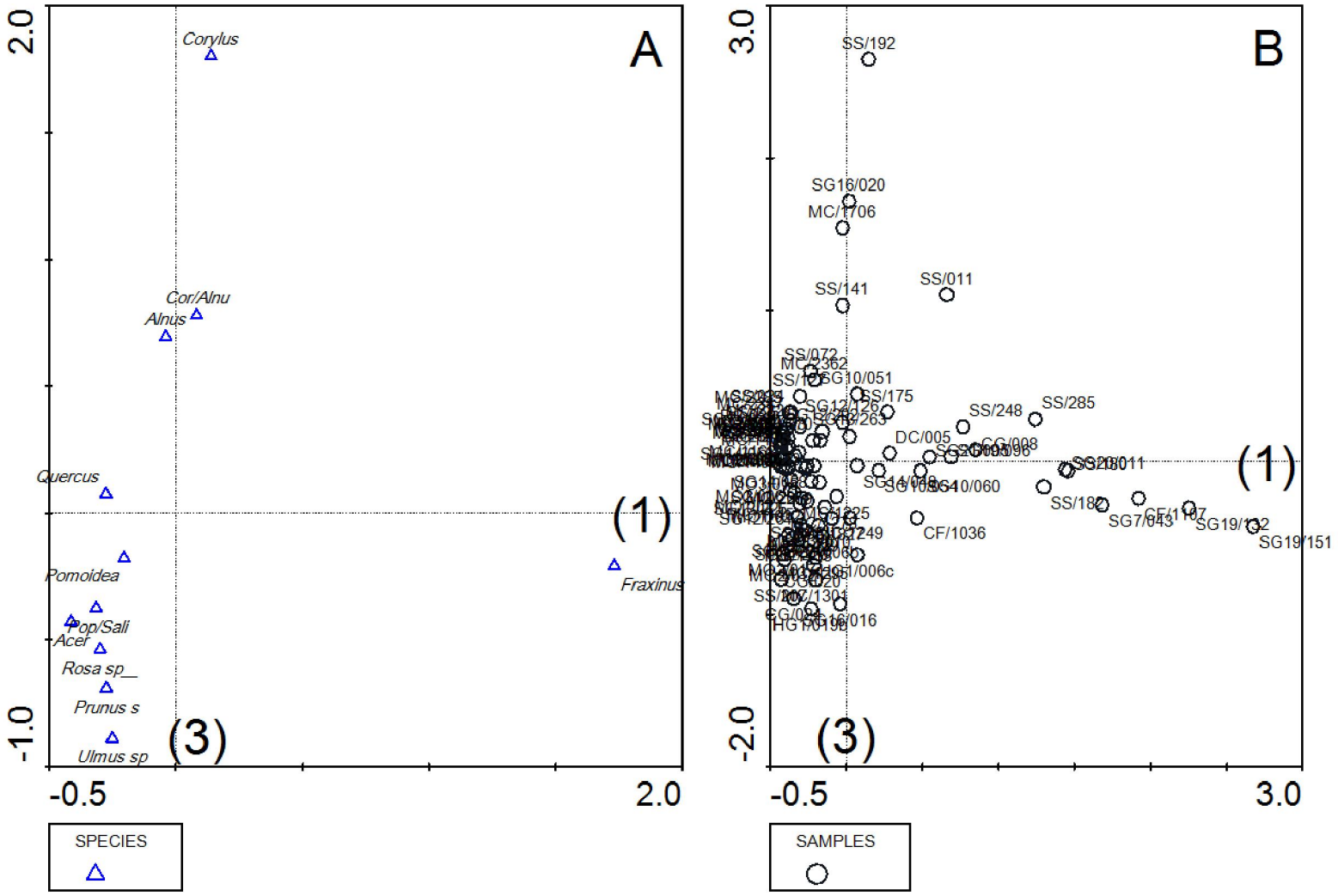
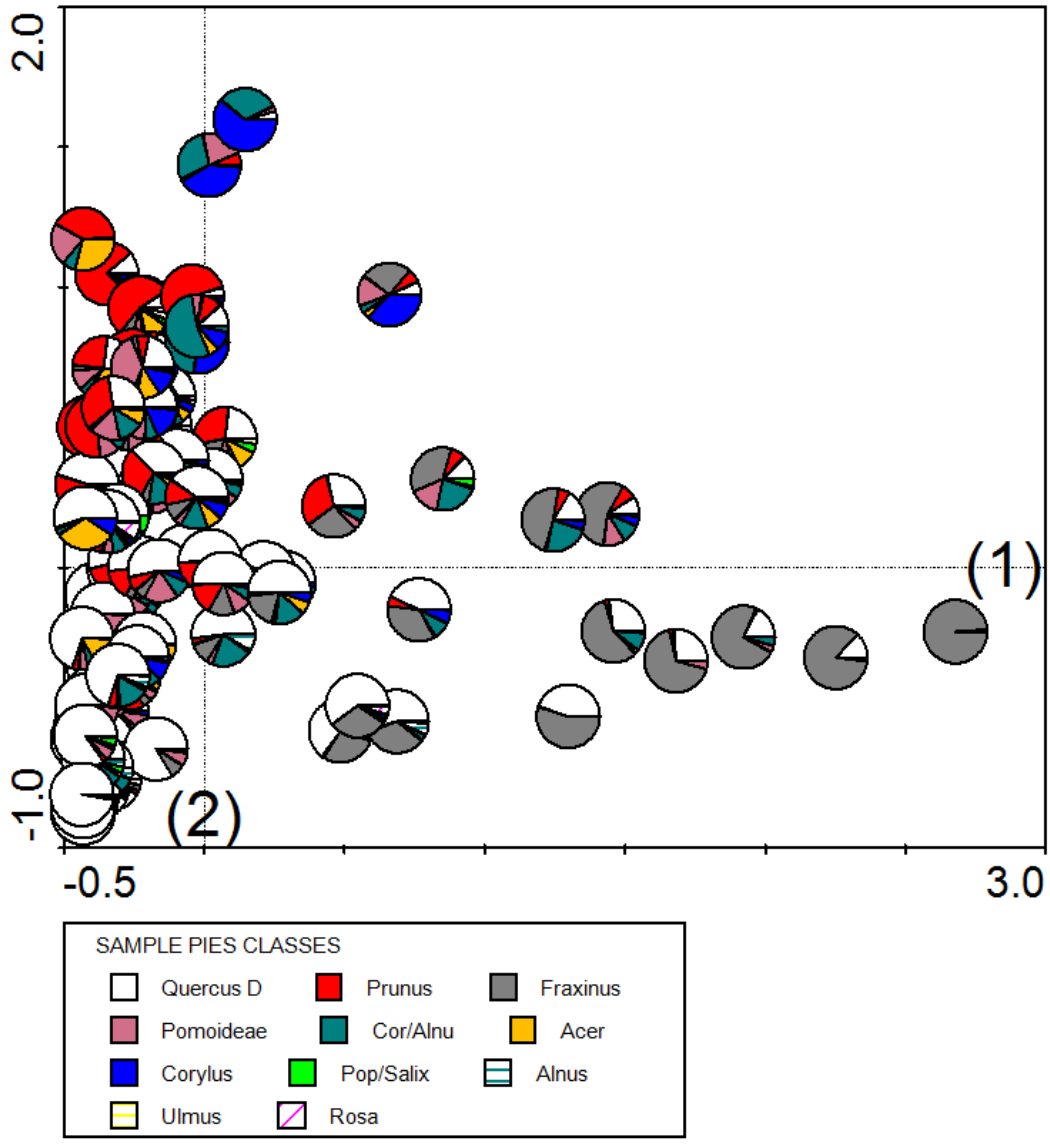


Figure 6.7 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042. A) plot of taxa, B) plot of samples.



6.8 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042. Plot of axis 1 against axis 3. A) plot of taxa, B) plot of samples.



6.9 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042, with sample points showing wood taxa composition. Plot of axis 1 against axis 2.

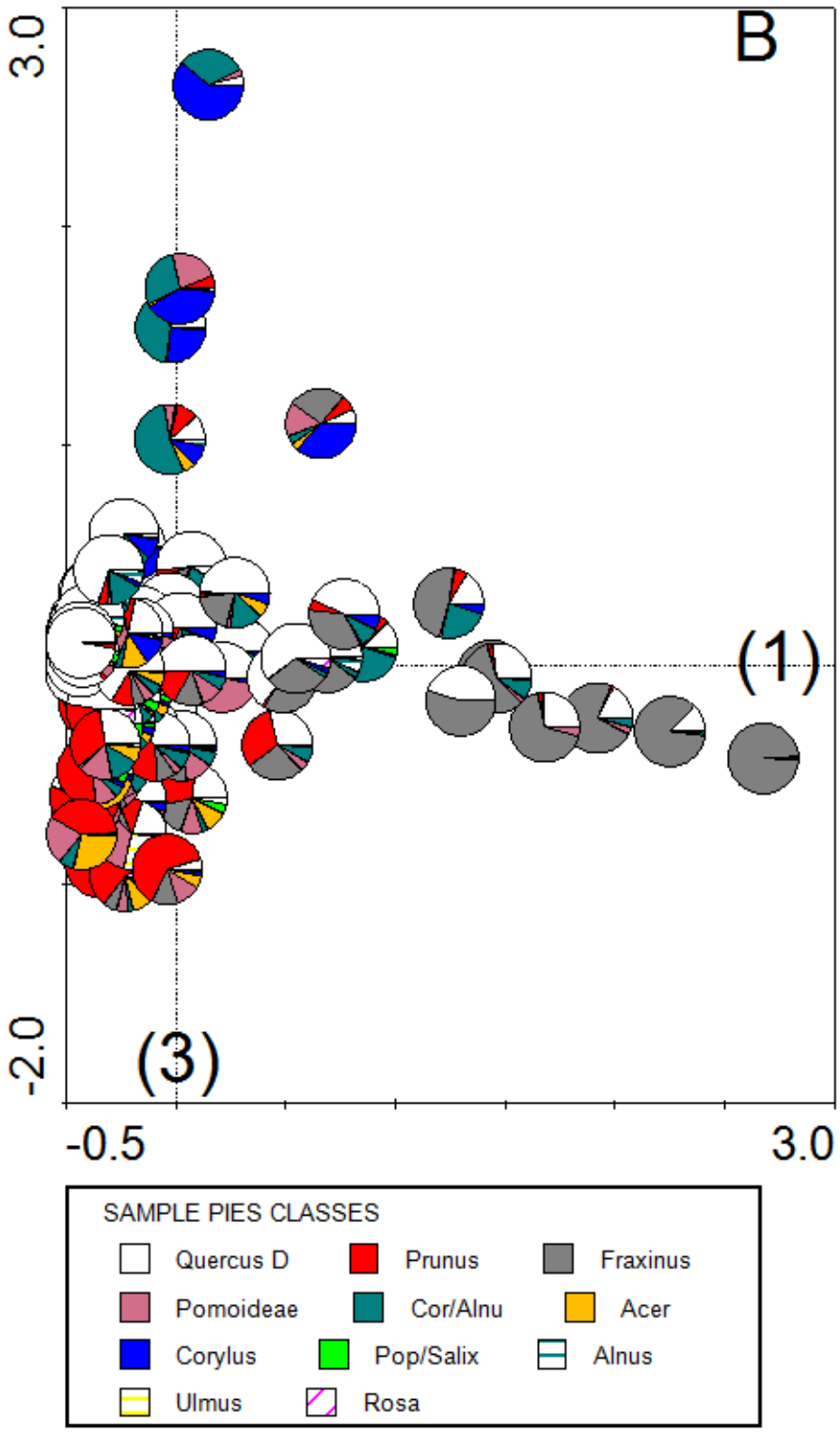


Figure 6.10 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042, with sample points showing wood taxa composition. Plot of axis 1 against axis 3.

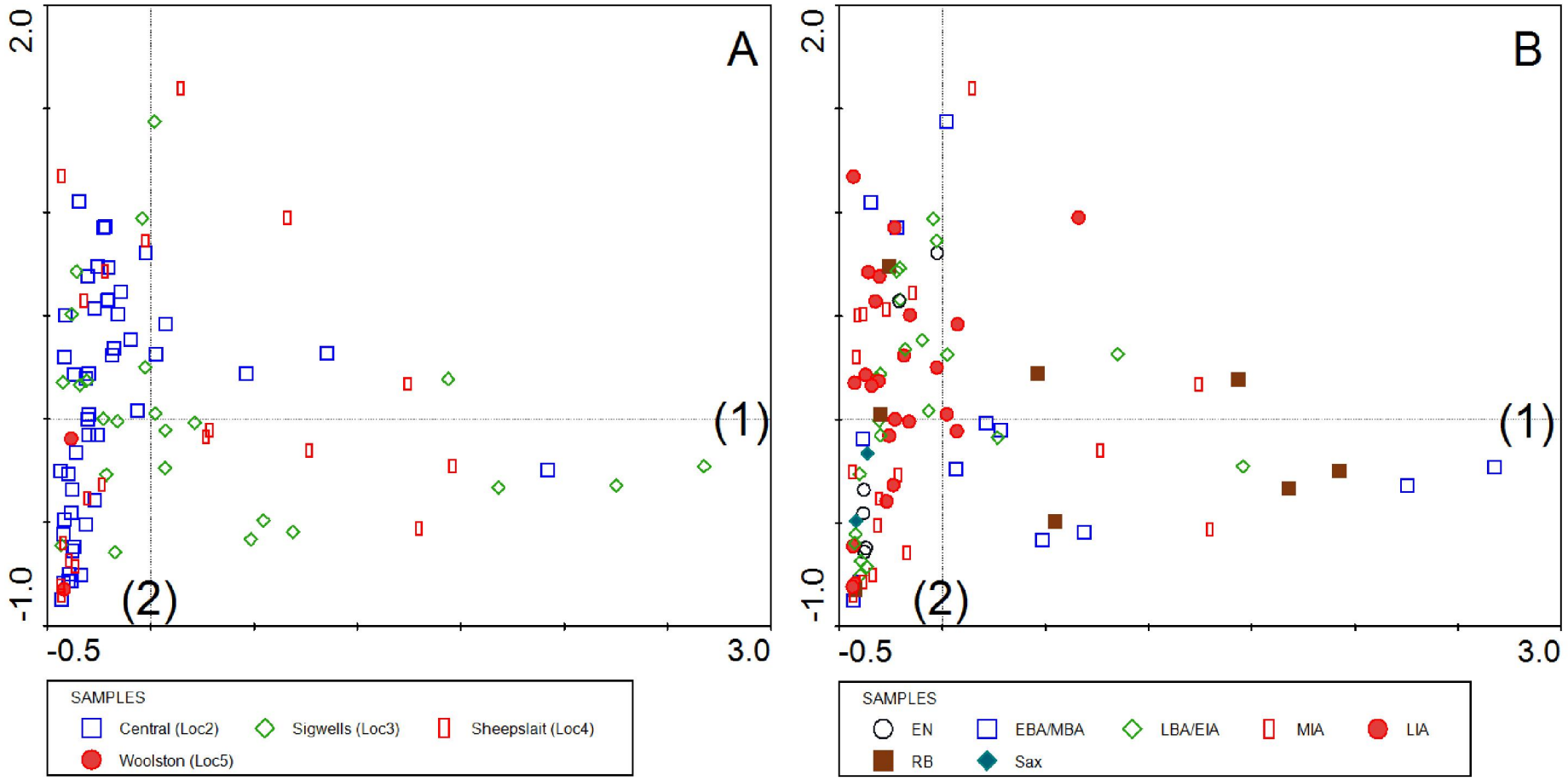
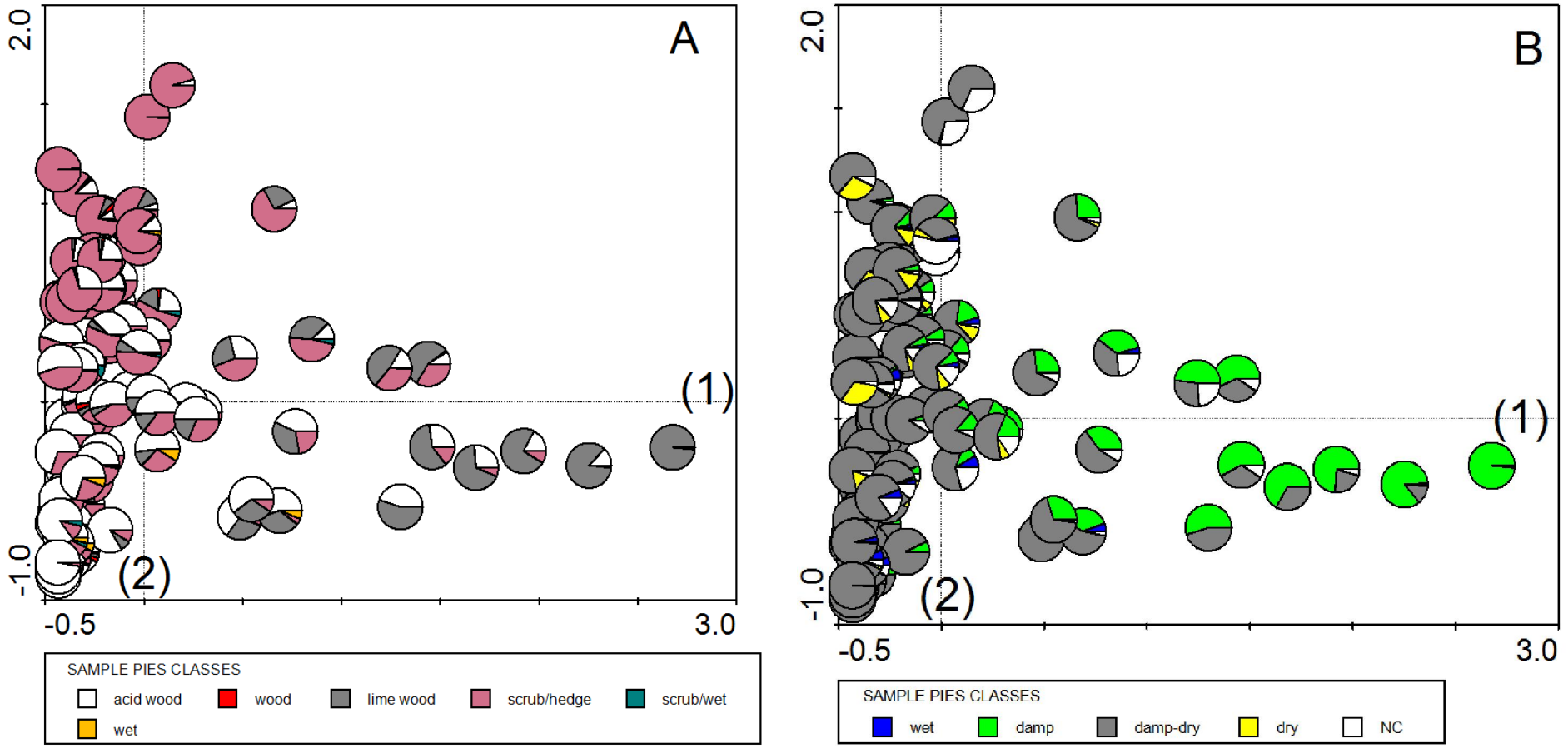


Figure 6.11 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042. A) sample points coded according to locality, B) sample points coded according to chronological period



6.12 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042. A) sample points showing most common terminal habitat of taxa (Grime et al 2007, B) sample points showing moisture preference of taxa (Grime et al 2007, Stace 2010).

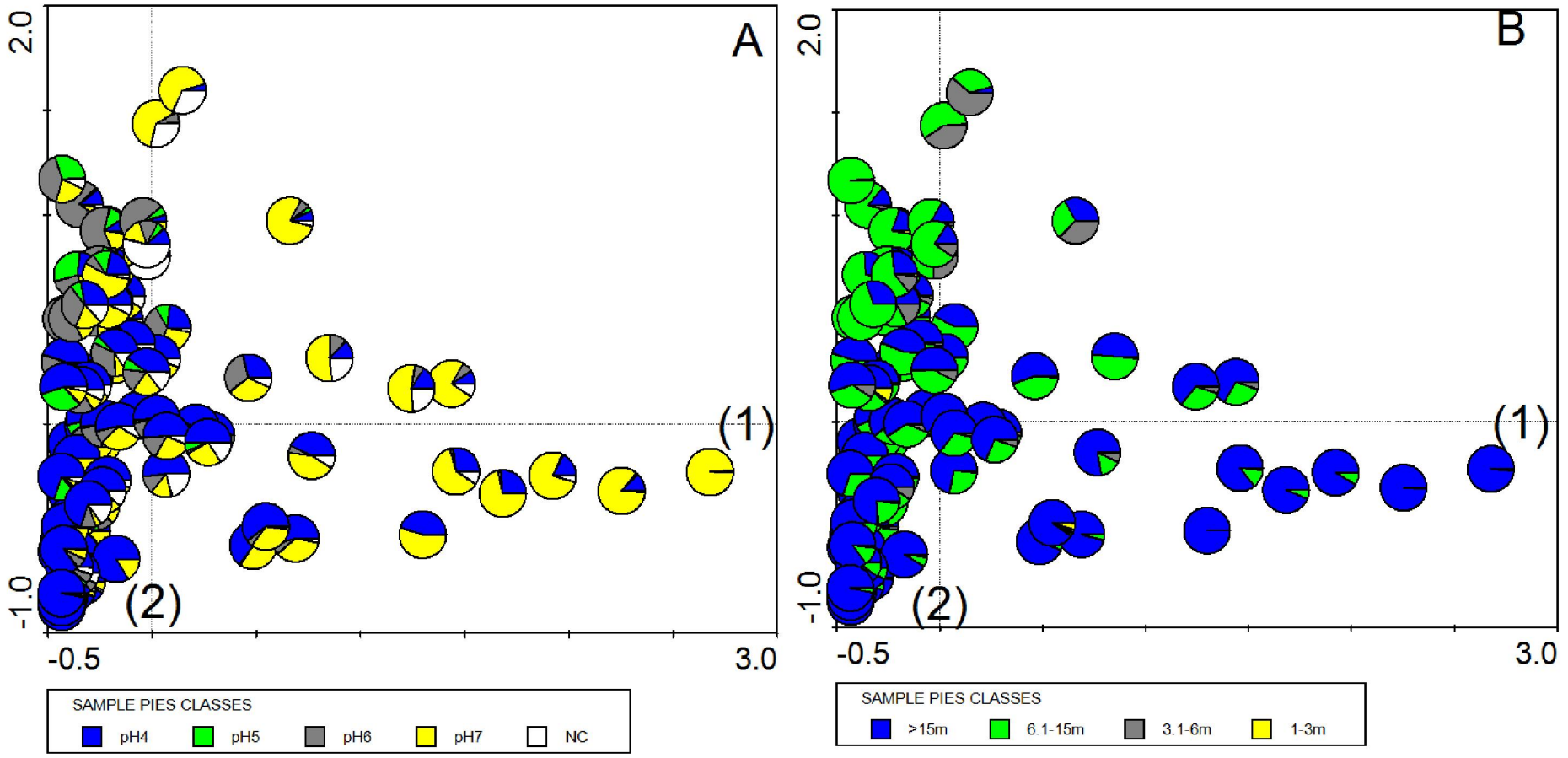
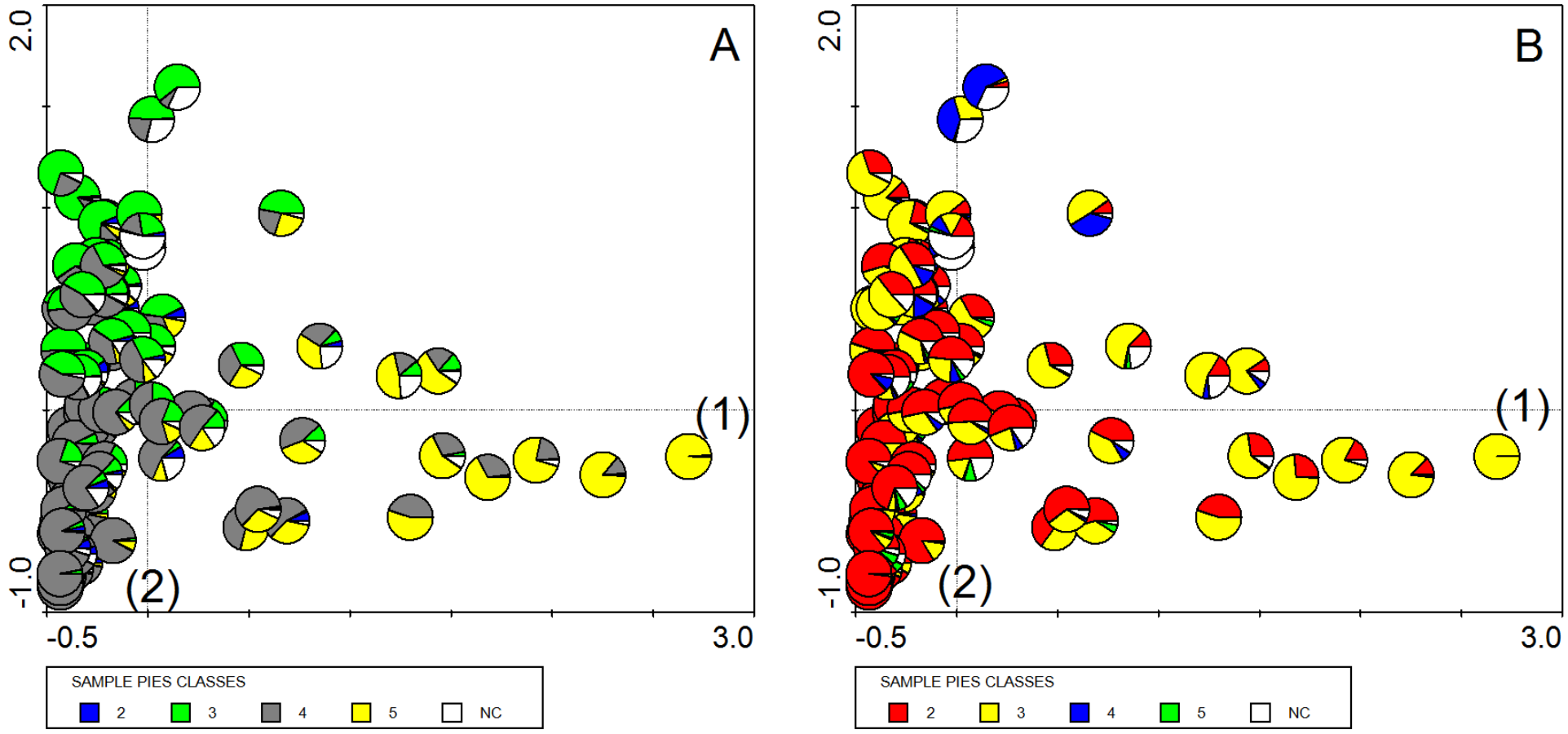


Figure 6.13 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042. A) sample points showing median soil pH of taxa, B) with sample points showing maximum height of taxa (Grime et al 2007)



6.14 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa form all samples excluding SS/042. A) sample points showing the fuel value of taxa, B) with sample points showing the 'hardness' of taxa (Keepax 1983).

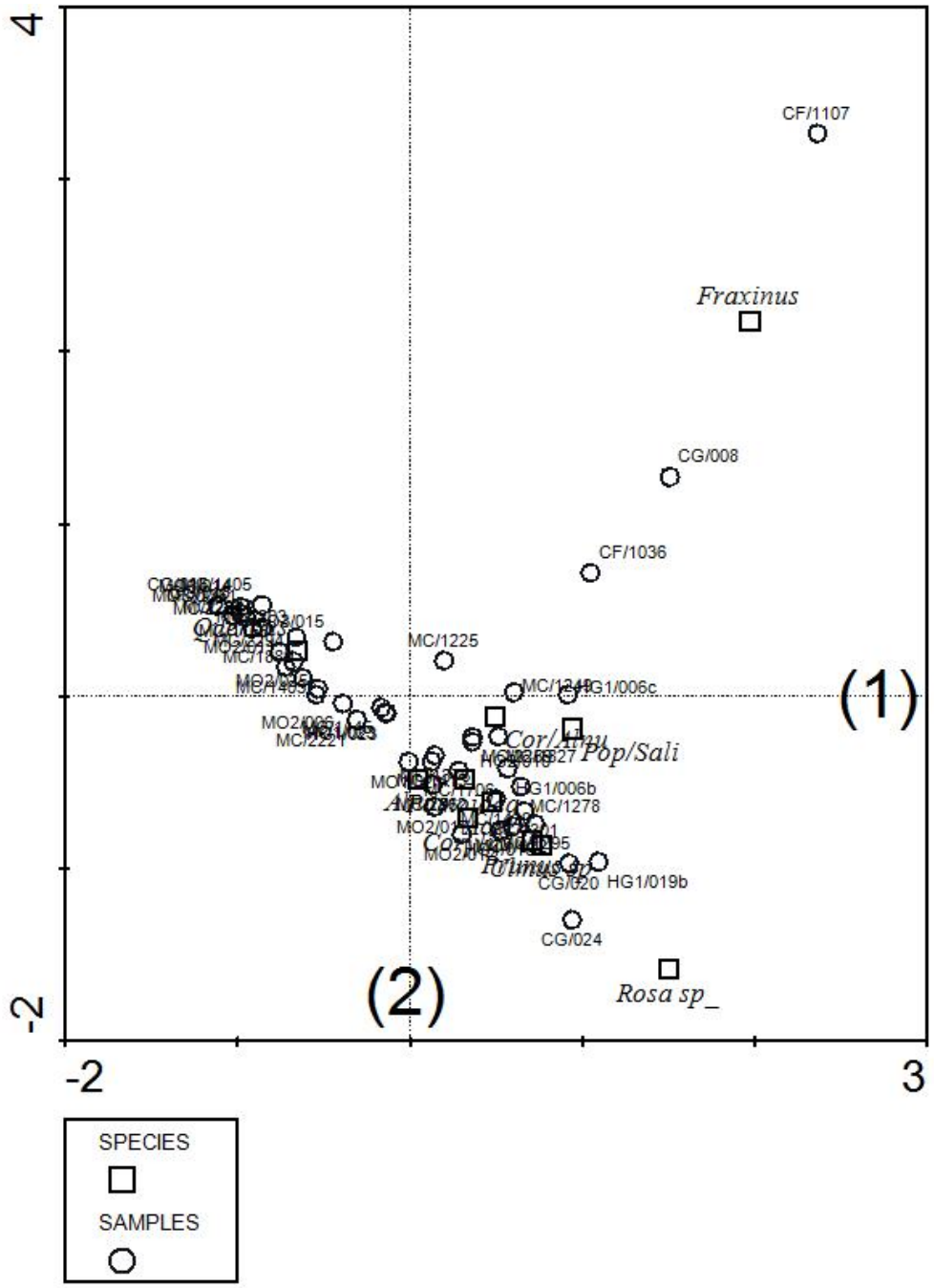


Figure 6.15 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). Plot of samples and taxa.

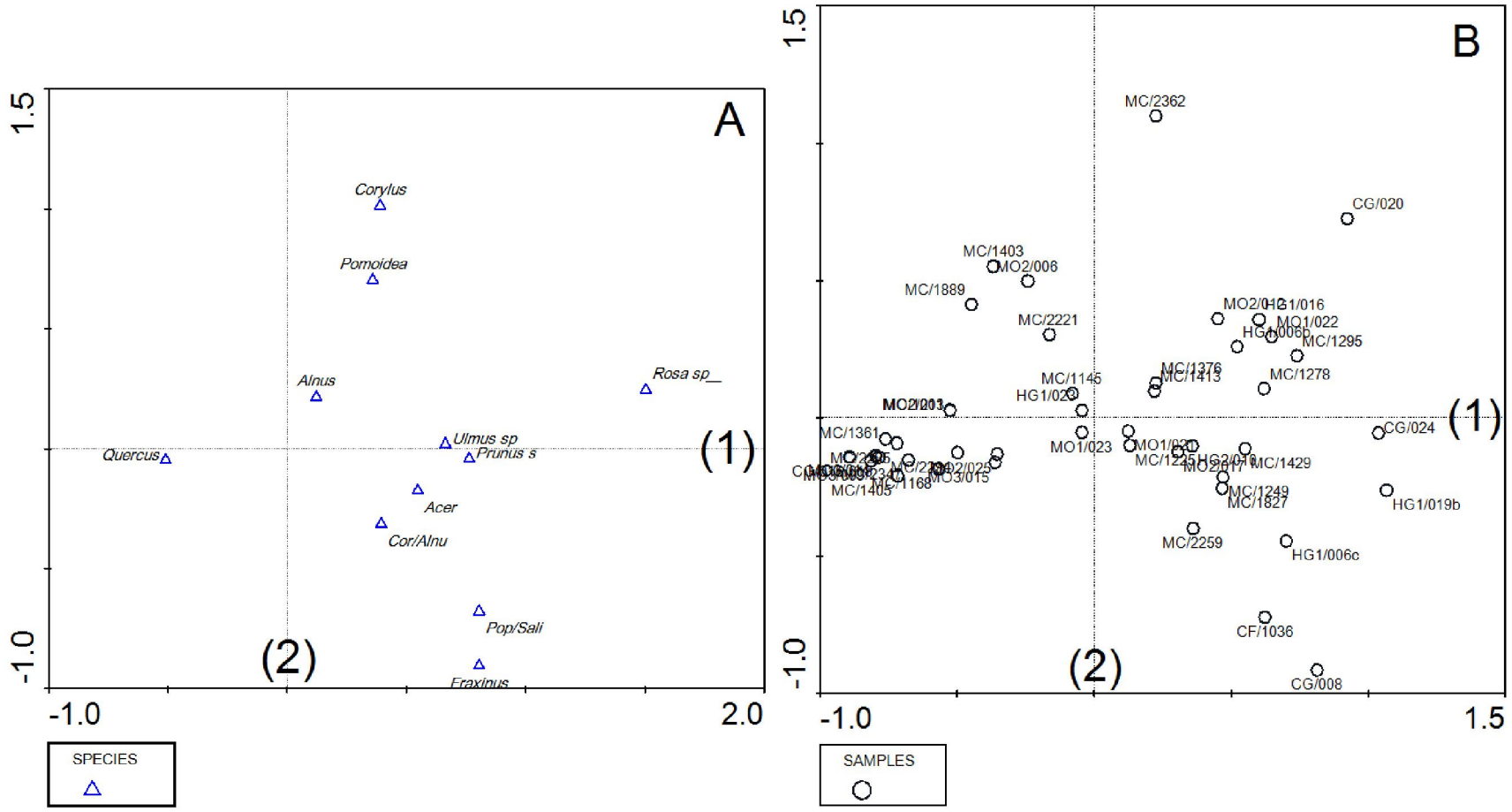


Figure 6.16 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). All samples excluding CF/1107. A) plot of taxa, B) plot of samples.

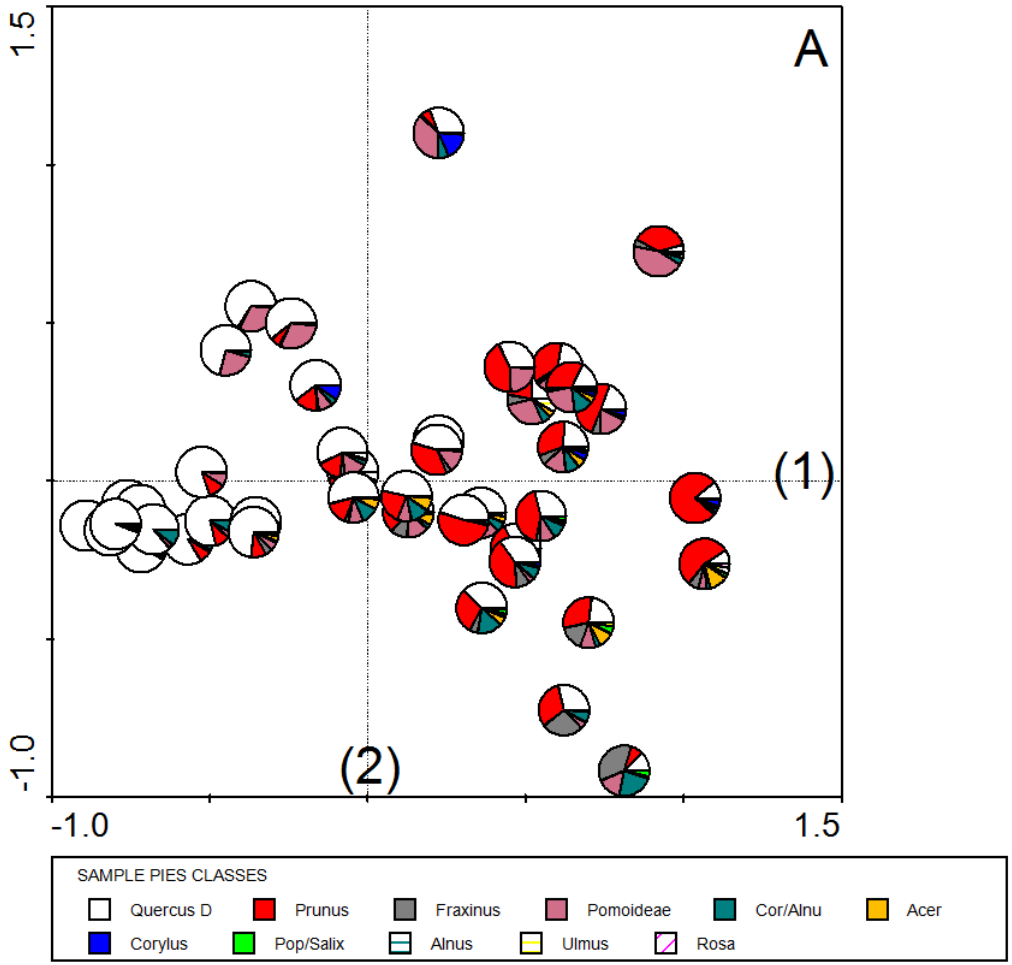


Figure 6.17 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). All samples (excluding CF/1107), with sample points showing wood taxa composition. Plot of axis 1 against axis 2.

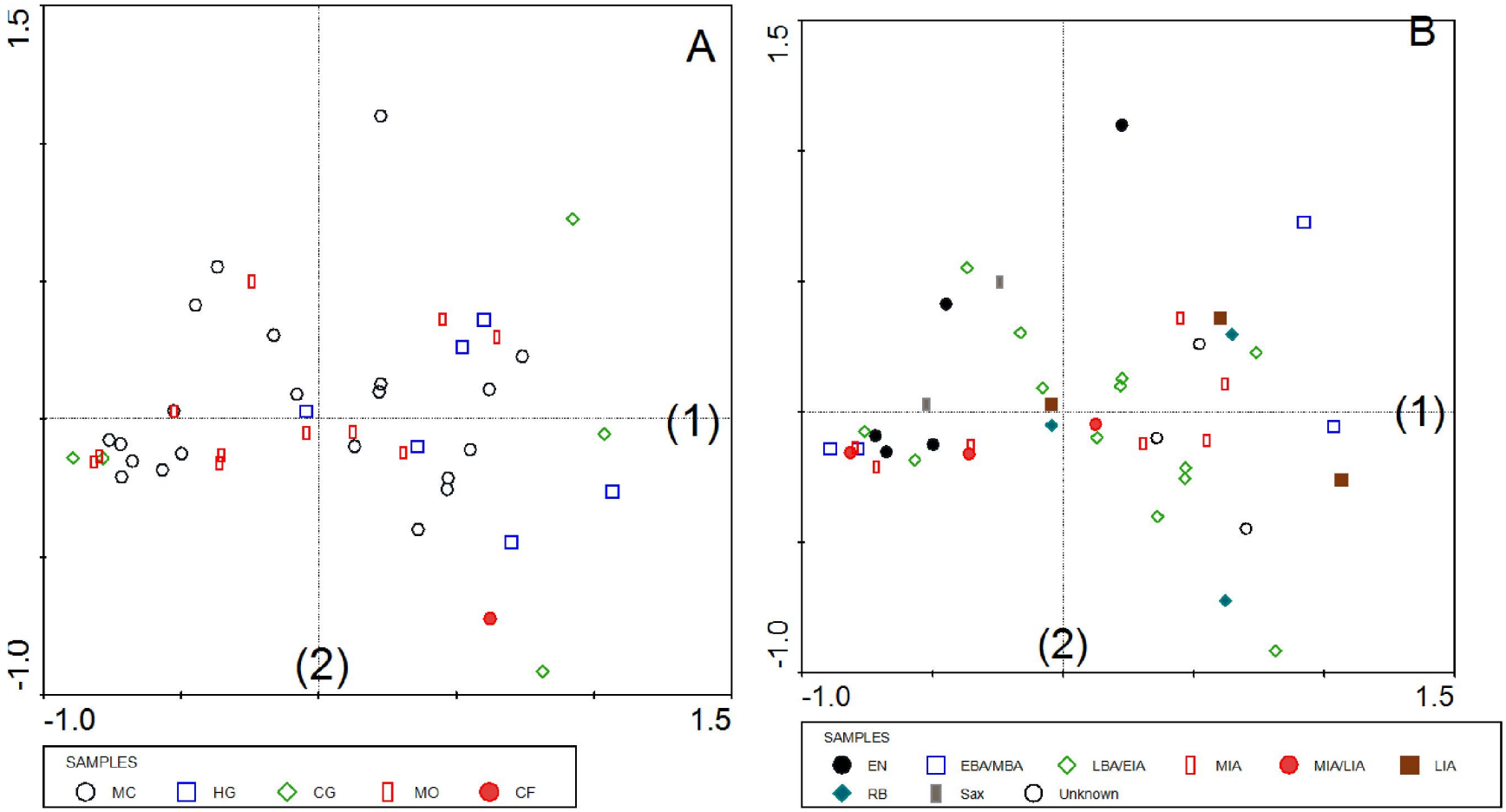


Figure 6.18 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). All samples excluding CF/1107. A) sample points coded according to site, B) sample points coded according to chronological period.

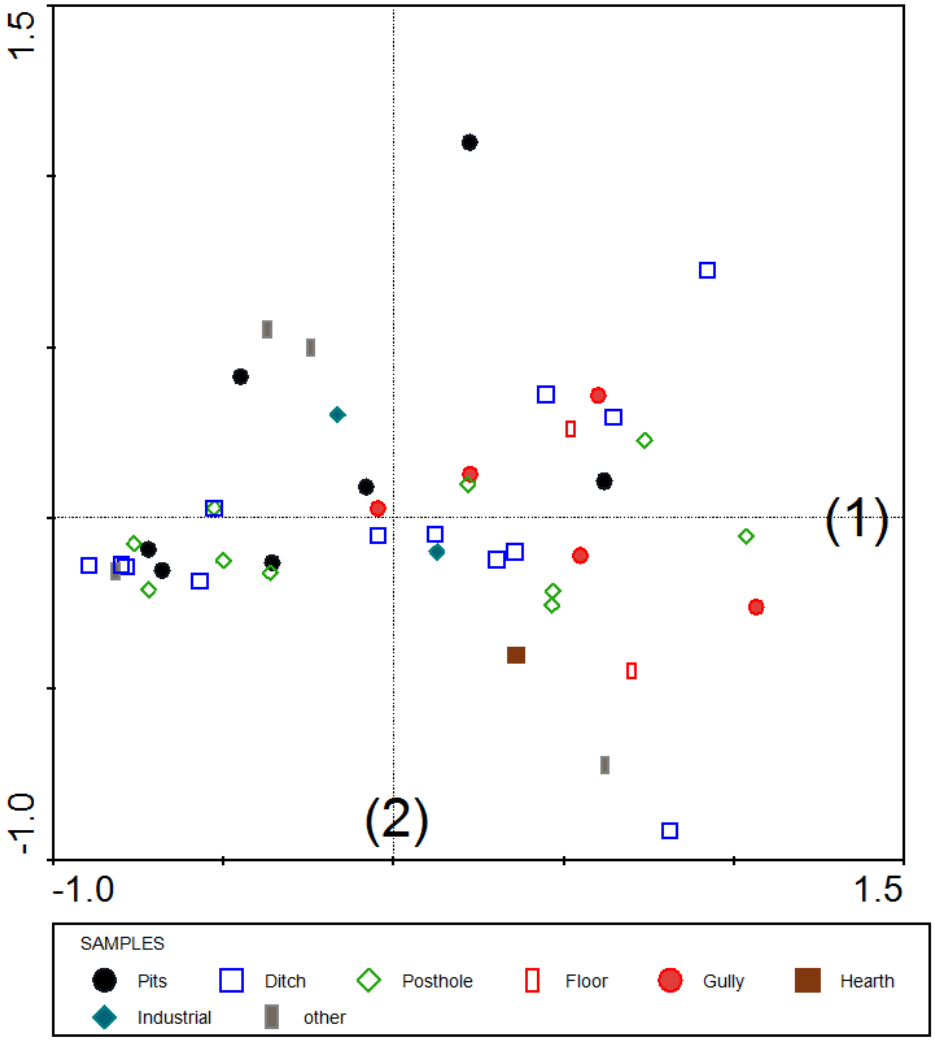


Figure 6.19 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from the Central area (Locality 2). All samples excluding CF/1107, with sample points showing depositional context.

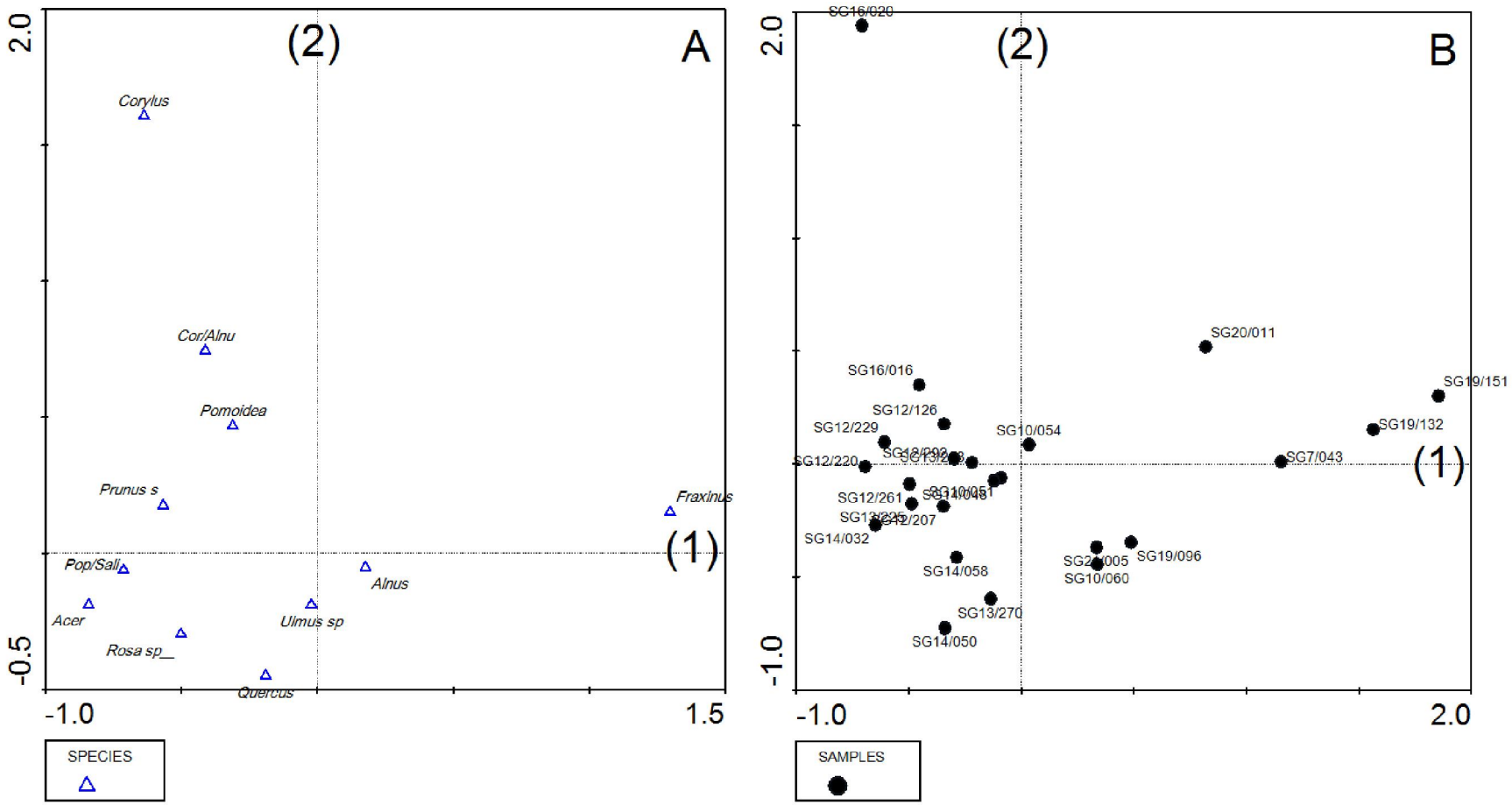


Figure 6.20 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from Sigwells (Locality 3). A) plot of species, B) plot of samples.

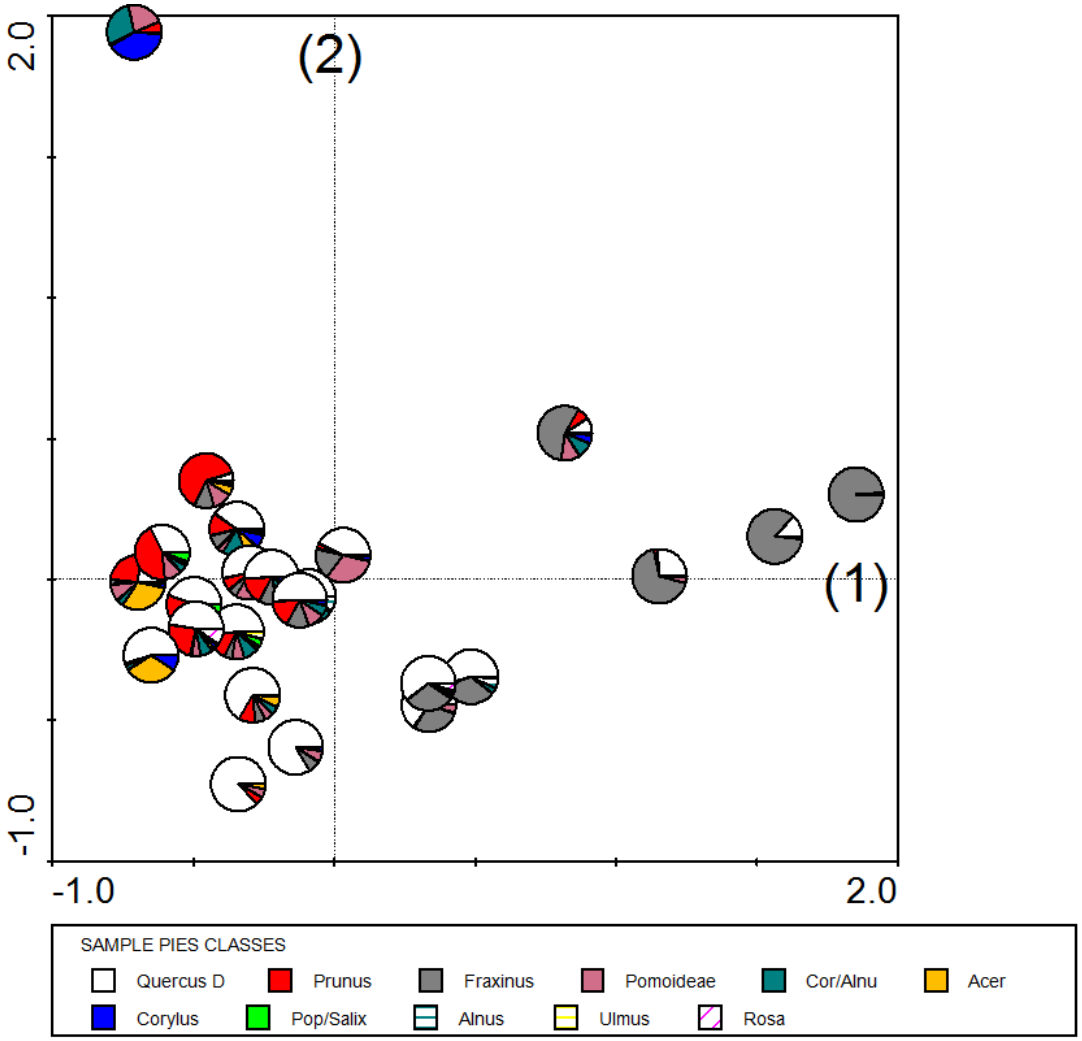


Figure 6.21 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from Sigwells (Locality 3), with sample points showing wood taxa composition.

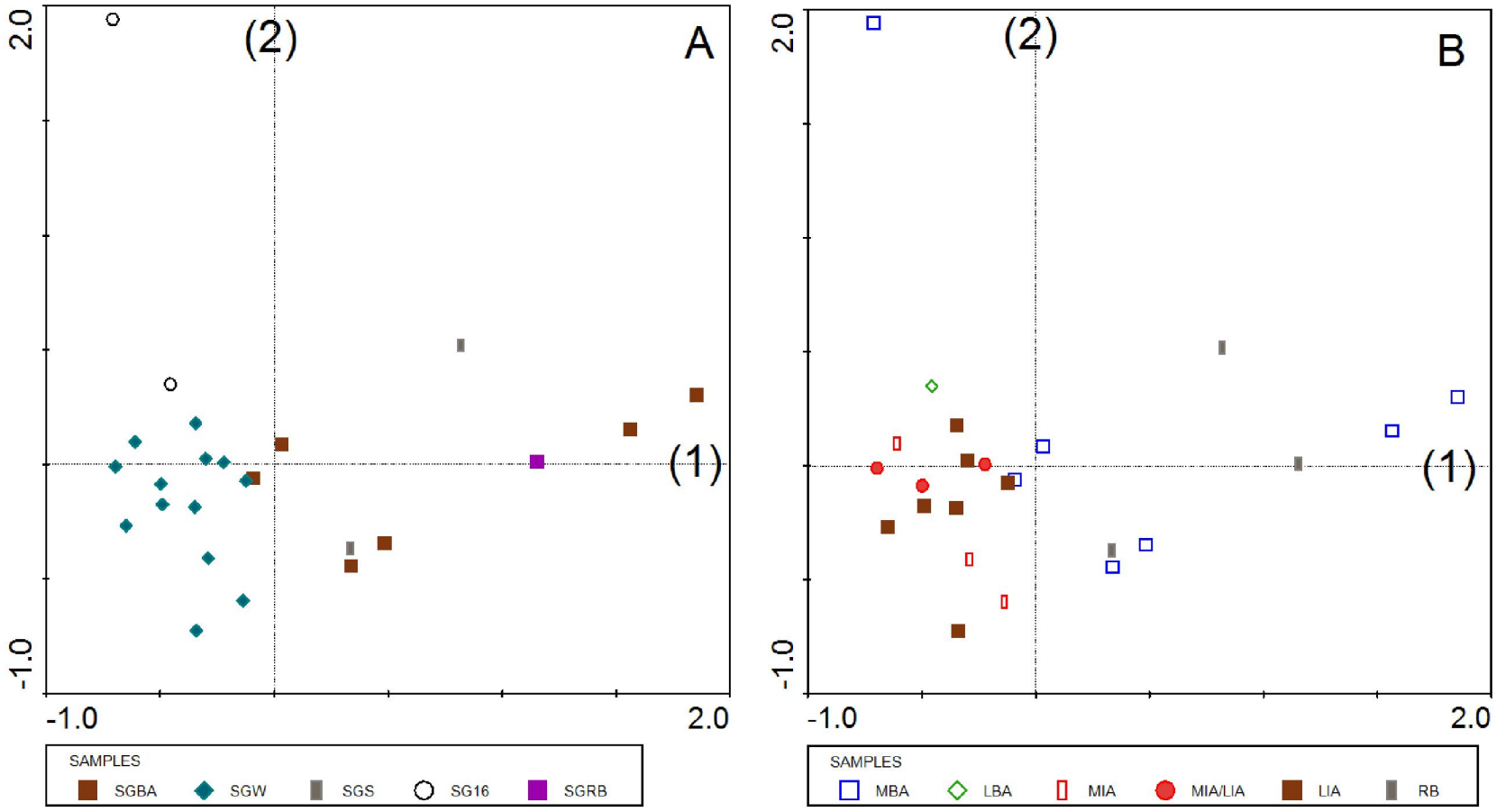
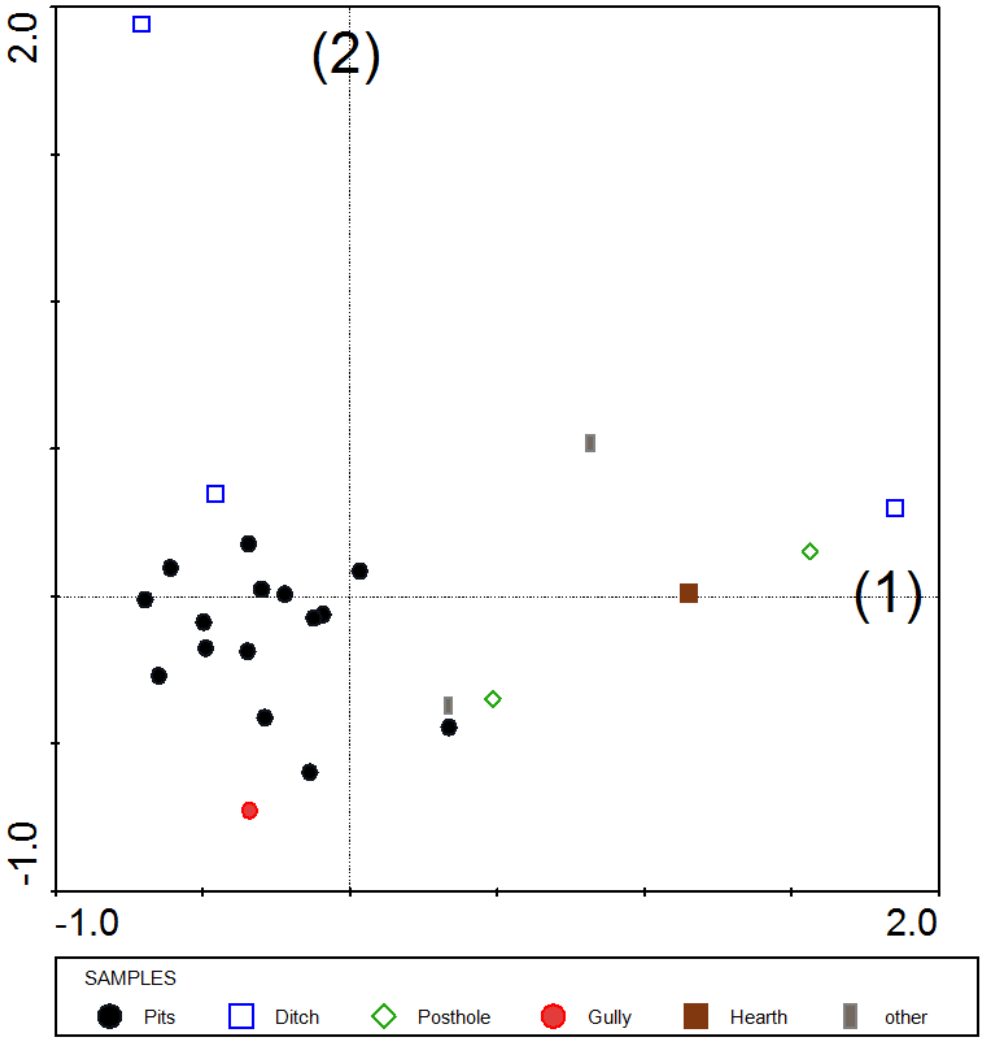


Figure 6.22 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from Sigwells (Locality 3). A) sample points showing site, B) sample points showing chronological period.



6.23 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from Sigwells (Locality 3), with sample points coded according to depositional context.

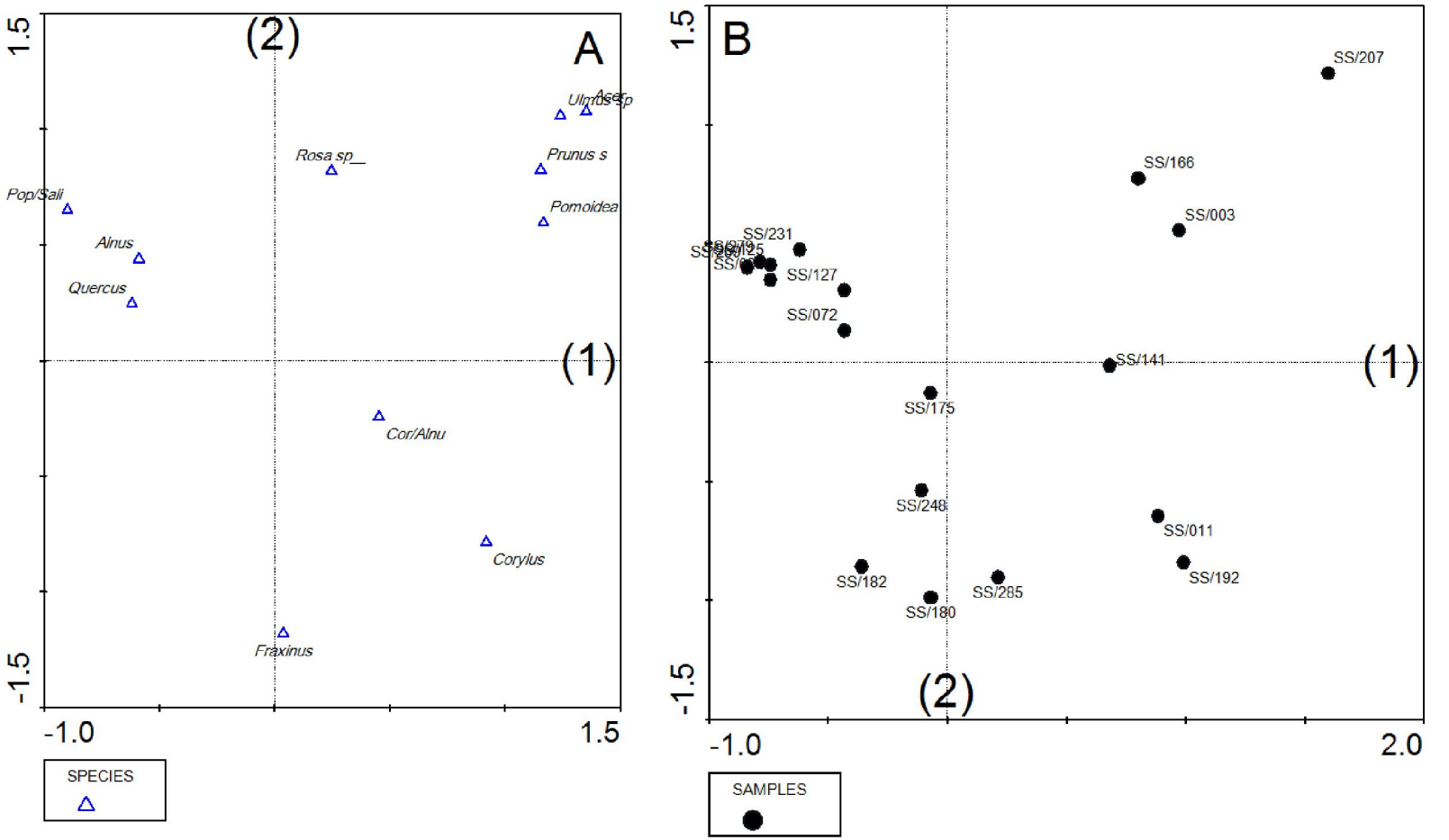
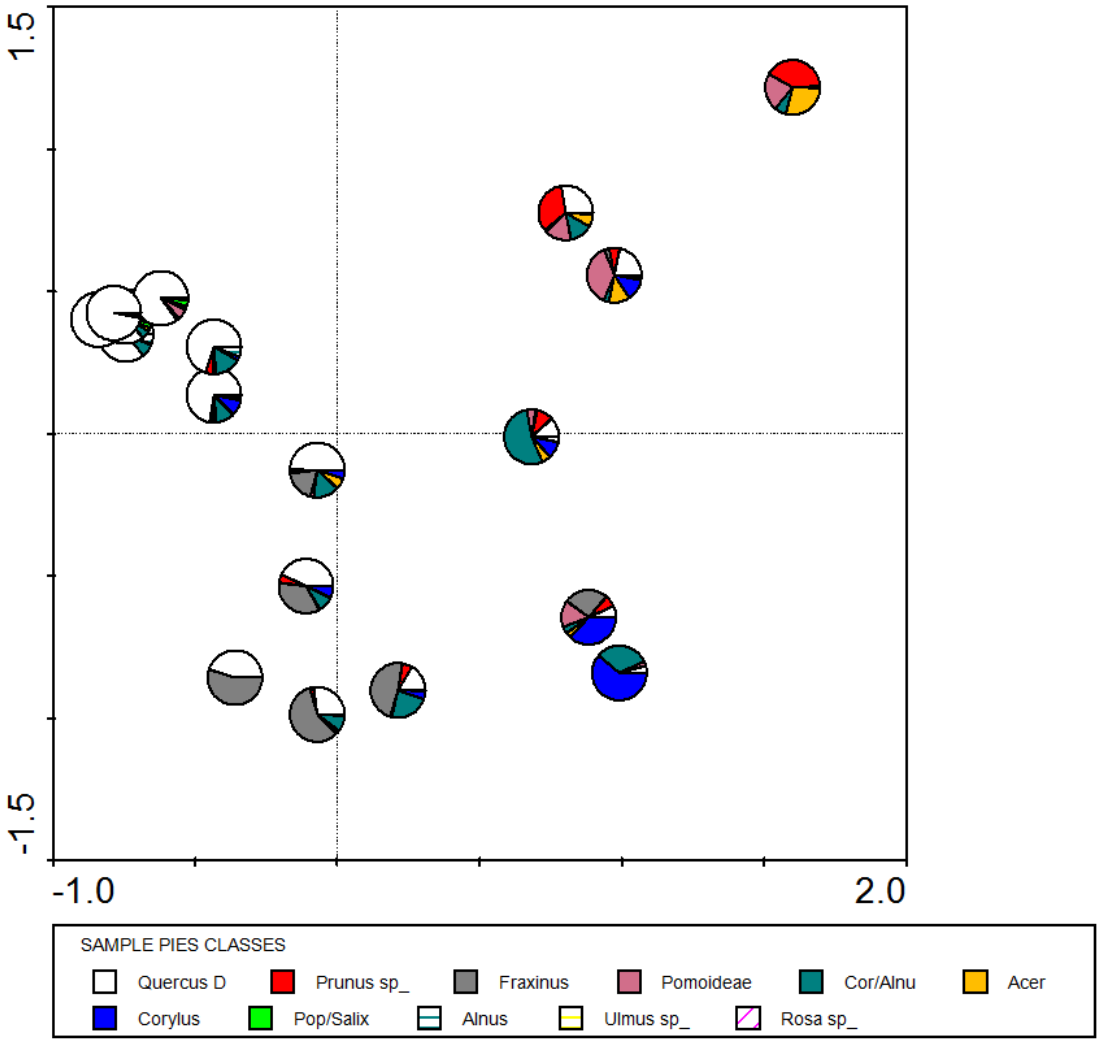
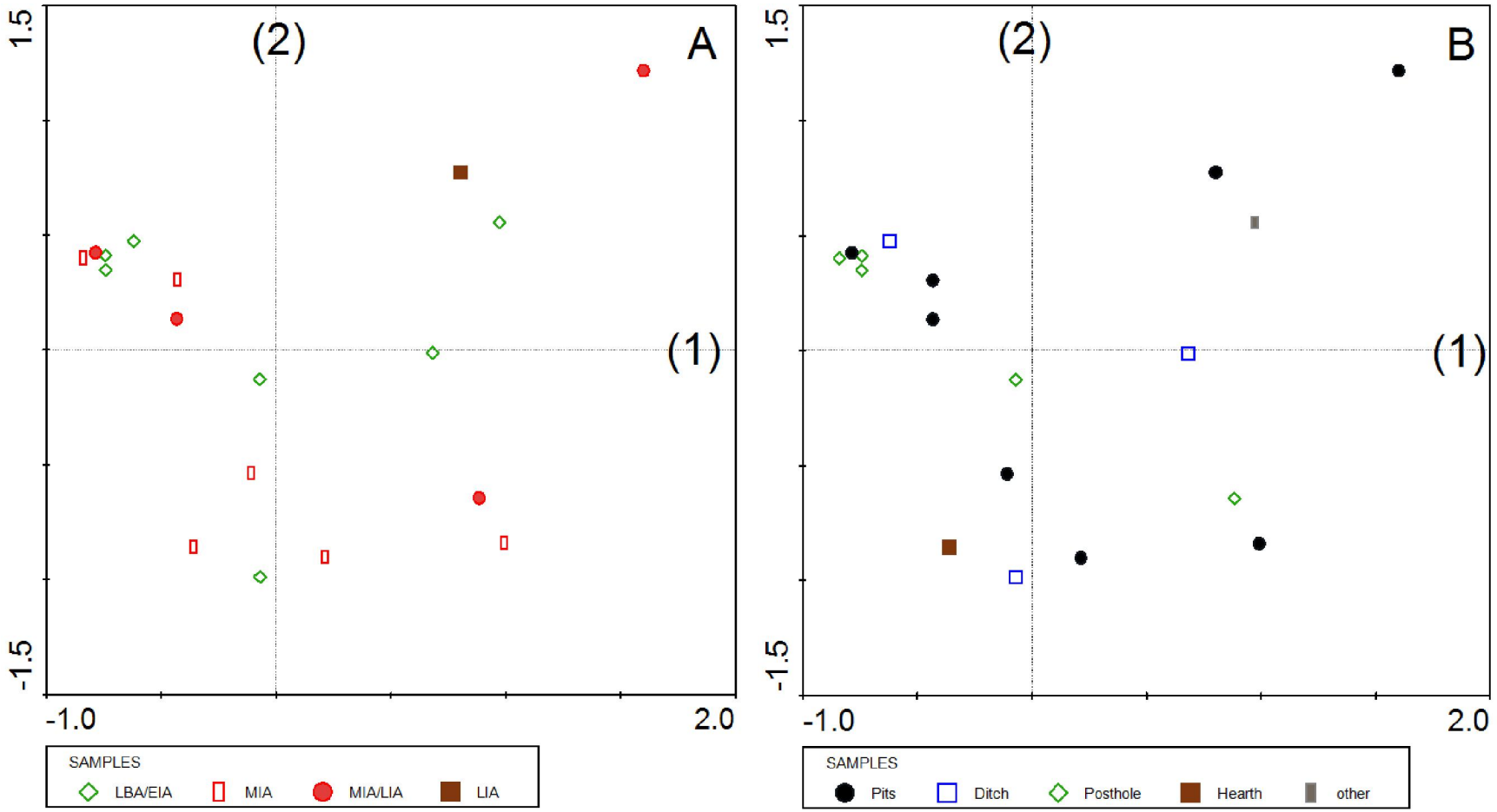


Figure 6.24 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from Sheepslait (Locality 4). A) Plot of taxa, B) plot of samples.



6.25 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from Sheepslait (Locality 4), with sample points showing wood taxa composition.



6.26 Correspondence analysis of wood taxa for samples from the Sheepslait (Locality 4). A) Sample points showing chronological period, B) sample points showing depositional context.

Figure 6.27 Summary of ring curvature results: Central, locality 2, Neolithic to Early Iron Age

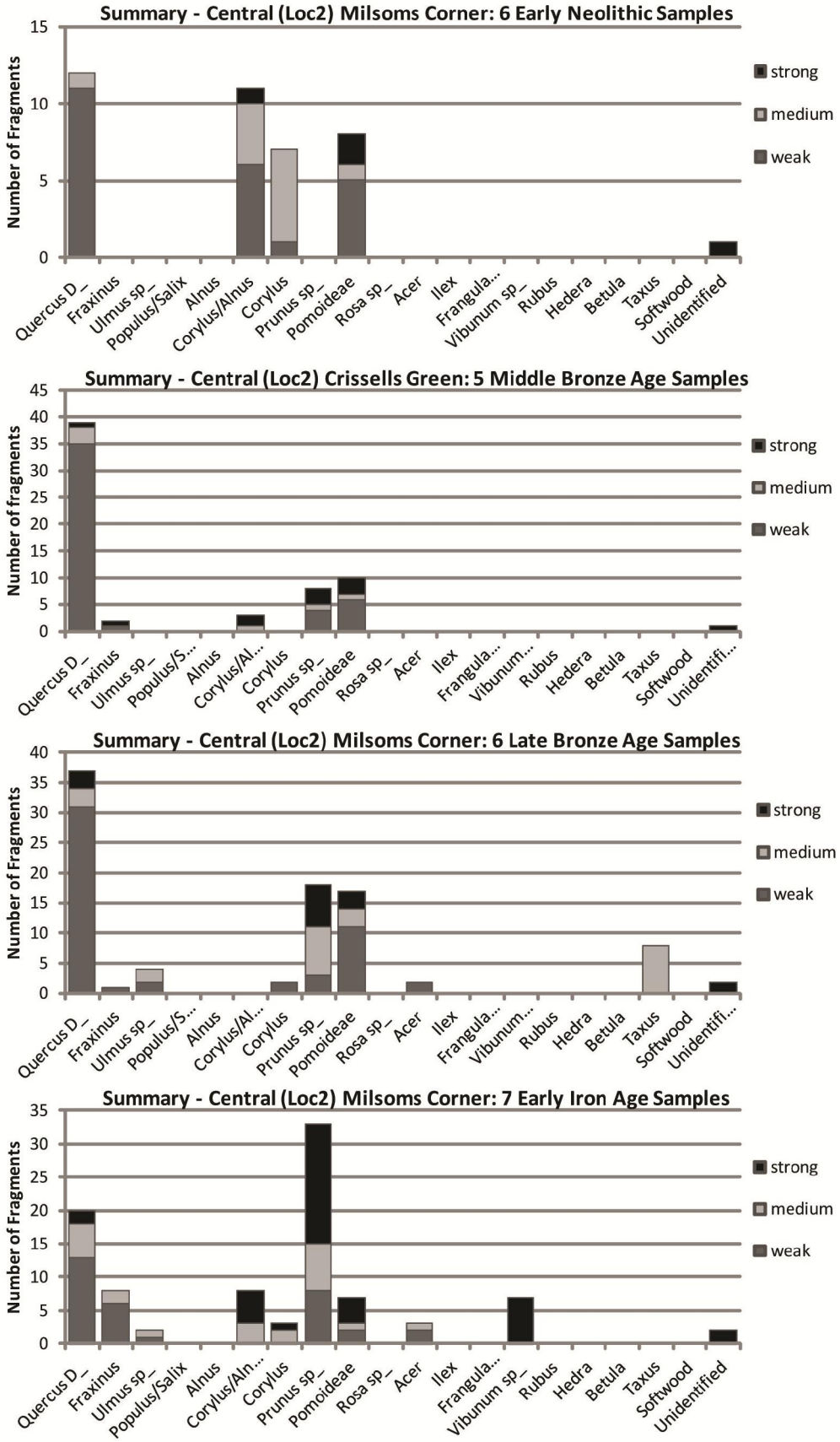


Figure 6.28 Summary of ring curvature results: Central, Locality 2, Middle Iron Age to Romano-British period.

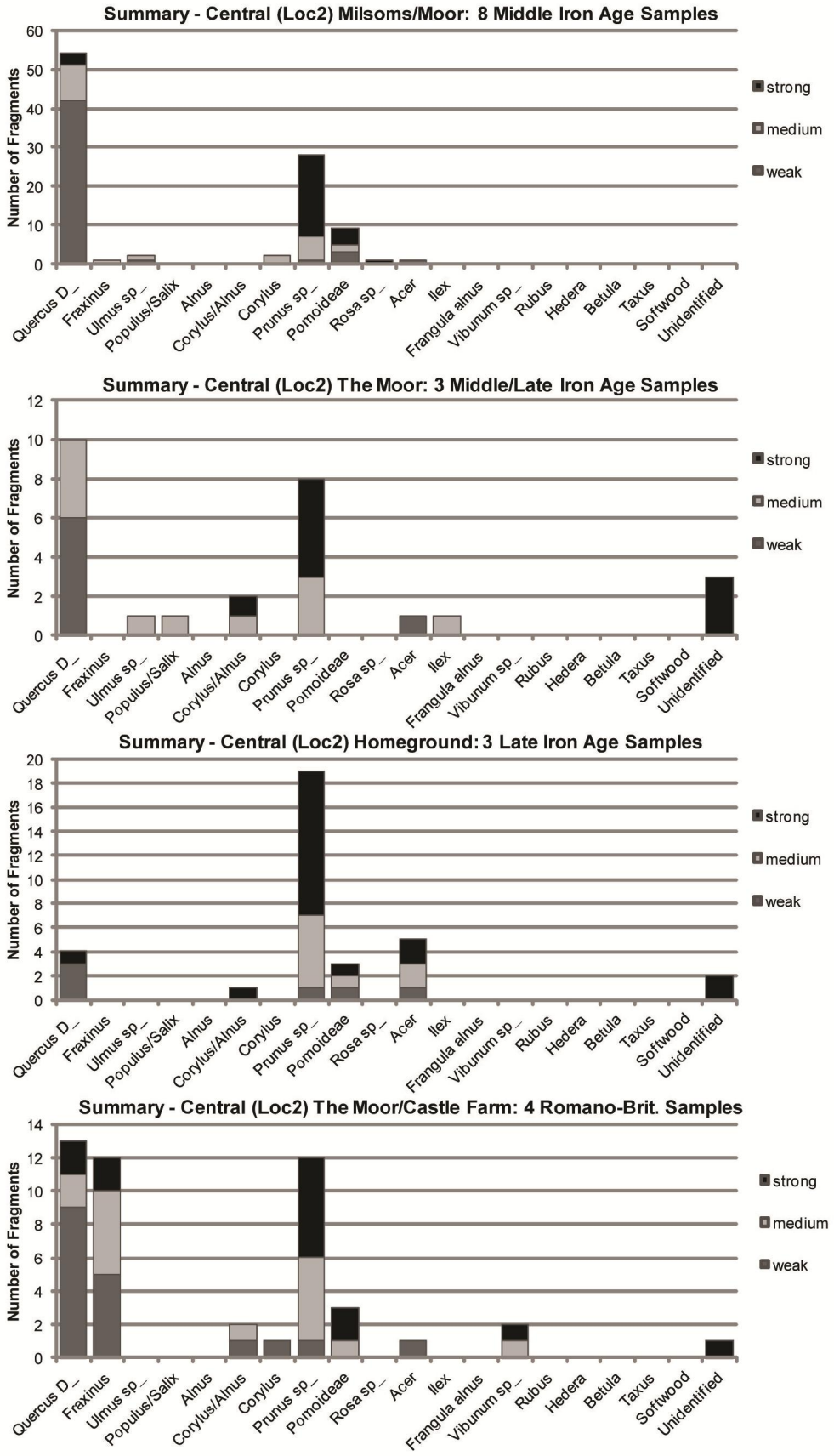


Figure 6.29 Summary of ring curvature results: Sigwells, Locality 3, Early to Late Bronze Age (shaded graphs based on a single sample).

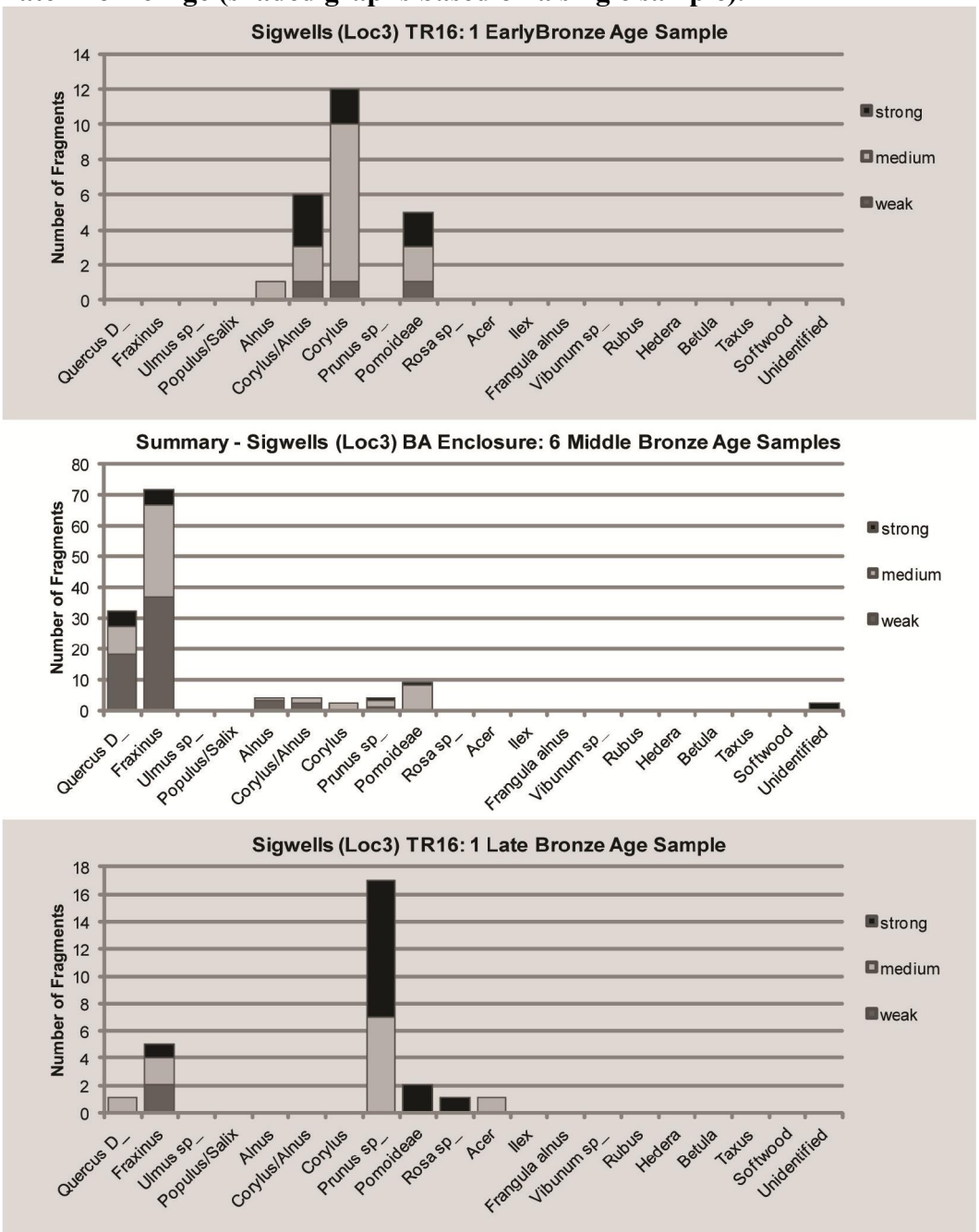


Figure 6.30 Summary of ring curvature results: Sigwells, Locality 3, Middle Iron Age to Romano-British.

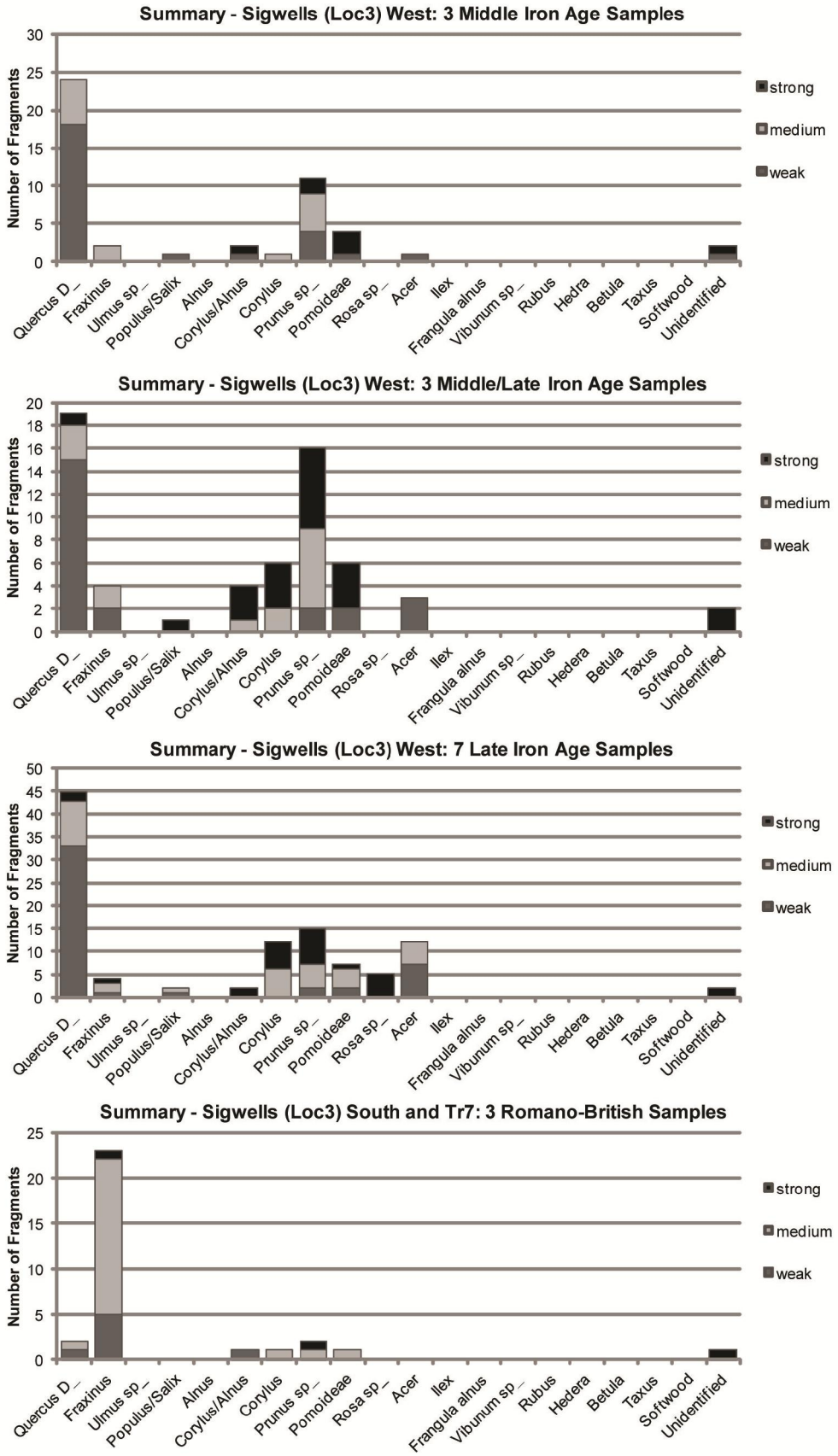


Figure 6.31 Summary of ring curvature results: Sheepslait, Locality 4, Early Bronze Age to Late Iron Age (shaded graphs based on a single sample).

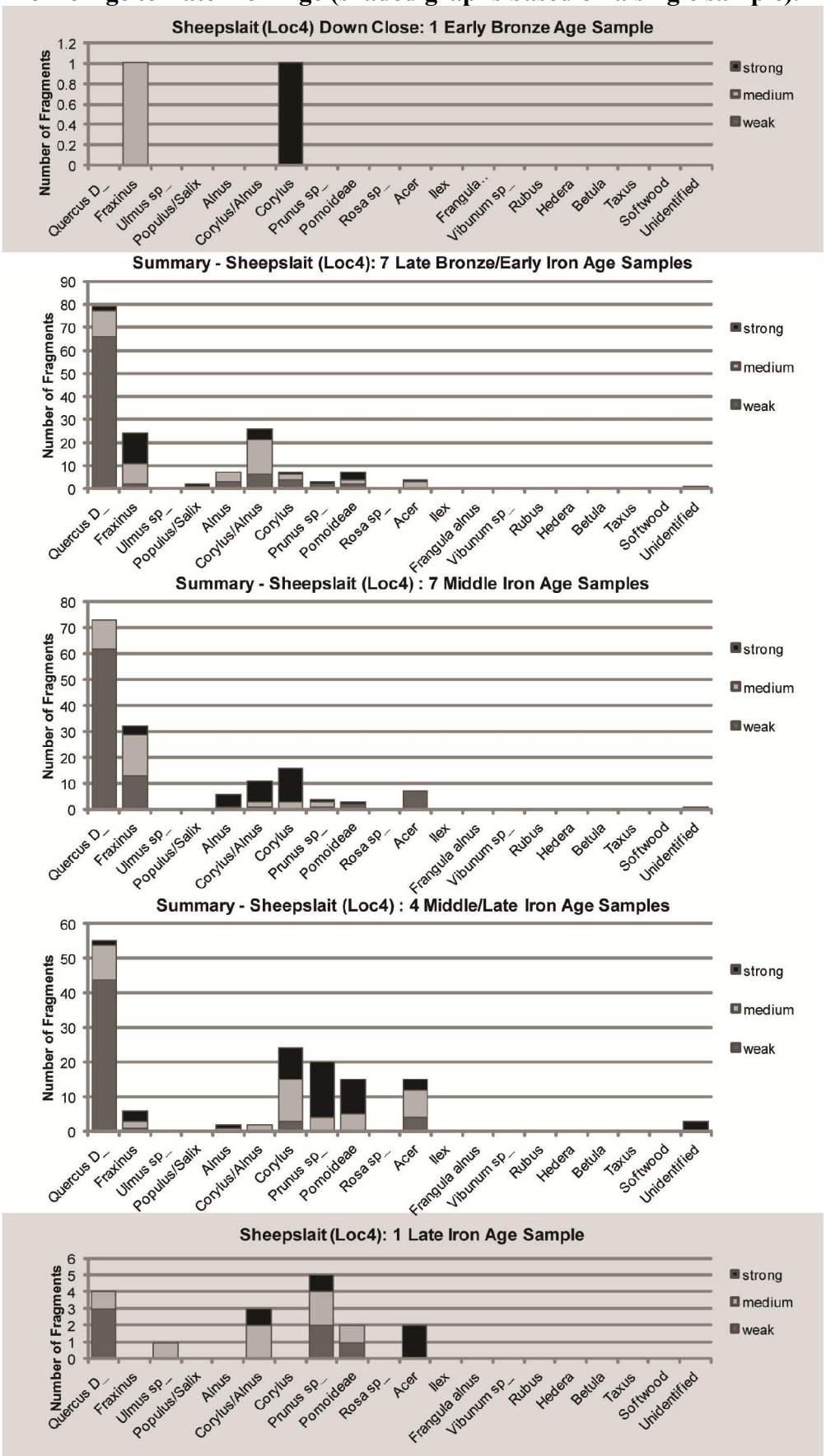
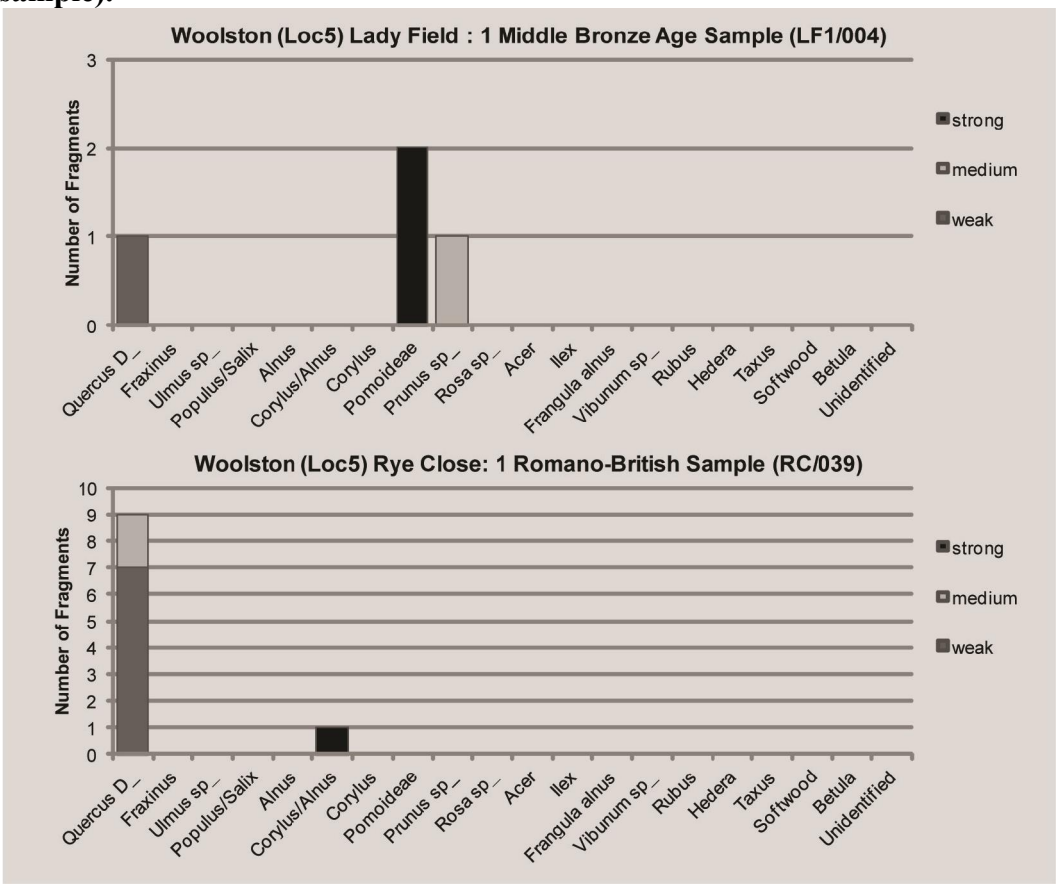


Figure 6.32 Summary of ring curvature results: Woolston, Locality 5, Middle Bronze Age and Romano-British (shaded graphs based on a single sample).



Appendix: crop/weed/wild herbaceous plant counts

Tables A.1-A.12 contain the transformed and proportionally assigned counts of the crop, weed and herbaceous plant parts used in chapter 5.

Samples where the sample numbers and context information are shaded at the top of the table indicate samples containing 50 crop items or greater (excluding culms).

Shaded sections at the bottom of each table include counts for unidentified but potentially identifiable items, non-seed items, rare items excluded from calculations and counts or estimates for culms, nutshell and tuberous material.

Table A.1 Nine Acres, Clay (Locality 1)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	NA /007
Chronological period	RB
Soil voulme (litres)	17
Taxa	Ash depos.
Gume w heats grain+	151
Barley grain+	54
Oat grain	18
Rye grain	17
Spelt glume bases+	2418
Emmer glume bases+	214
Barley rachis internodes+	9
Rye rachis internodes	96
Large legume indet.	7
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray	2
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1	2
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	51
Trifolium L. sp.	1
Small Legume indet.	10
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod	2
Brassicaceae indet.	2
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve	1
Polygonaceae Large indet.	1
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	42
Atriplex L. spp.	5
Galium aparine L.	2
Galium L. indet.	2
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	12
Asteraceae Small intdet.	6
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	15
Bromus L. spp.	2
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski	2
Lolium L. sp.	20
Medium Grass	234
Small Grass	12
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed	21
cf. Raphanus L. seed	1
Unassigned Chenopodium L./ Caryophyllaceae indet.	7
Large culm node	3
Small culm node	
Culm frag. (w ide)	5
Culm frag. (thin)	3
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	3

Table A.2 Milsoms Corner, Central (Locality 2)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MC /1018	MC /1068	MC /1106	MC /1145	MC /1150	MC /1168	MC /1202	MC /1203	MC /1225	MC /1249	MC /1278
Chronological period	EIA	M-LBA	E-MIA	LBA	LBA	LBA	EIA	MIA	EIA	EIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	3	7.5	2	10	25	12.5	20	7	10	11	11
Taxa	indust. area	Ditch fill	Posthole	Pit (vessel)	Vessel contents	Ditch fill (mid/upper)	Posthole	Posthole	Industrial deposit	Posthole	Pit fill (vessel)
Gume w heats grain+	4	6	1	10	11	3	25		1		
Free threshing w heat grain+											
Barley grain+	11			6		9	16			3	14
Spelt glume bases+		2	3	5	28	13					37
Emmer glume bases+	2					2	1	5			9
Flax	1								1		
Celtic Bean											
Papaver L. sp.											
Ranunculus L. pitted surface					1						
Ranunculus L.sp.					1	2					
Large legume indet.				2	2						2
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray											
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1					1						
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.				1	11	1				1	21
Small Legume indet.							1				
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.					2						
Persicaria Mill. spp.											1
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.						6					1
Polygonaceae Large indet.											
Polygonaceae Small indet											
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+					2	6					3
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.											
Caryophyllaceae indet.											
Chenopodium album L. group						1		1			
Chenopodium L. indet.+						1					
Atriplex L. spp.						3					
Galium aparine L.											9
Galium L. indet.						1					
Veronica hederifolia L.											
Plantago lanceolata L.					1						
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*					2						
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.					2						
Juncus L. spp.				1							
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.						1					
Carex L.spp.						1					
Small *Carex* L.spp.						1					
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.					1						
Bromus L. spp.											
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski											
Large Grass		1									
Medium Grass					2	1					
Small Grass							1				
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed				1	1	1					
cf. Fruit											
Unassigned Chenopodium L./ Caryophyllaceae indet.				1	2						
Unassigned cereal grain											
Unassigned w heat grain+											
Unassigned glume w heat glume									2		
Large culm node											1
Small culm node					1						
Culm frag. (thin)											
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*		2			1	8		2	1		
Tuber frags.				2		5					
Tuber											

Table A.2 Milsoms Corner, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MC /1295	MC /1301	MC /1319	MC /1336	MC /1361	MC /1376	MC /1403	MC /1405	MC /1413	MC /1429	MC /1706
Chronological period	EIA	LBA	MIA	EIA	EIA	EIA	LBA	MIA	LBA	MIA	EN
Soil voulme (litres)	14	13	5	9.5	4	14.5	6	5	31.5	/	3
Taxa	Posthole	Posthole	Posthole	Posthole	Posthole	Gully	Burnt mound	Posthole	Posthole	Gully	Hearth pit fill
Gume w heats grain+			27	5	63		10		6		
Free threshing w heat grain+					24						
Barley grain+	2	7	22	43	91	6			6		
Spelt glume bases+	5	15		10			4		64	39	
Emmer glume bases+			6		4					13	
Flax											
Celtic Bean											
Papaver L. sp.											
Ranunculus L. pitted surface											
Ranunculus L.sp.											
Large legume indet.				1							
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray				3						2	
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1											
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	1				1			1	1	10	
Small Legume indet.											
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.											
Persicaria Mill. spp.											
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.				1						1	
Polygonaceae Large indet.											
Polygonaceae Small indet										1	
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	1				2	1	1			7	
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.											
Caryophyllaceae indet.				1							
Chenopodium album L. group								1			
Chenopodium L. indet.+											
Atriplex L. spp.						1					
Galium aparine L.		1								3	
Galium L. indet.											
Veronica hederifolia L.						1			1		
Plantago lanceolata L.											
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*											
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.											
Juncus L. spp.											
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.											
Carex L.spp.											
Small *Carex* L.spp.											
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	1										
Bromus L. spp.			4								
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski											
Large Grass											
Medium Grass					3				2	1	
Small Grass											
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed					2				2		
cf. Fruit				1							
Unassigned Chenopodium L./ Caryophyllaceae indet.											
Unassigned cereal grain								3			
Unassigned w heat grain+											
Unassigned glume w heat glume						5					
Large culm node				1							
Small culm node											
Culm frag. (thin)	1										
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*			1		1	2					67
Tuber frags.		3		2	1	2			3	4	
Tuber							1				

Table A.2 Milsoms Corner, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MC /1726	MC /1827	MC /1839	MC /1867	MC /1886	MC /1888	MC /1889	MC /2221	MC /2259	MC /2285	MC /2294
Chronological period	MIA	EIA	EN	EIA	EN	EN	EN	LBA	EIA	EN	EN
Soil voulme (litres)	1	10	15	2.75	/	48	40	3.5	2.5	1.25	1.2
Taxa	Ditch fill	Pit fill	Pit fill	General layer	Pit fill	Pit fill	Pit fill	Industrial deposit	Hearth	Pit fill	Posthole
Gume w heats grain+	13								2		
Free threshing w heat grain+											
Barley grain+		10									1
Spelt glume bases+								6			
Emmer glume bases+	3	2							6		
Flax							2				
Celtic Bean	6										
Papaver L. sp.	1										
Ranunculus L. pitted surface											
Ranunculus L.sp.											
Large legume indet.	3										
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray											
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1											
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.		3					2	1	1		
Small Legume indet.											
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.											
Persicaria Mill. spp.											
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.		1									
Polygonaceae Large indet.		1					1				
Polygonaceae Small indet					1						
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+		2					4				
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.							2				
Caryophyllaceae indet.											
Chenopodium album L. group											
Chenopodium L. indet.+											
Atriplex L. spp.											
Galium aparine L.		2									
Galium L. indet.											
Veronica hederifolia L.											
Plantago lanceolata L.											
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*		1									
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.											
Juncus L. spp.											
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.											
Carex L.spp.											
Small *Carex* L.spp.											
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.											
Bromus L. spp.											
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski	1										
Large Grass											
Medium Grass	6										
Small Grass	4										
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed					1		2		1		
cf. Fruit							3				
Unassigned Chenopodium L./ Caryophyllaceae indet.											
Unassigned cereal grain					2						
Unassigned w heat grain+											
Unassigned glume w heat glume											
Large culm node							4				
Small culm node		1			1				1		
Culm frag. (thin)							2				
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*			94		2.1g	10.9g	172.7g			45	19
Tuber frags.	1	1									
Tuber							7				

Table A.2 Milsoms Corner, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MC /2295	MC /2347	MC /2362
Chronological period	EN	EN	EN
Soil voulme (litres)	/	7.75	19
Taxa	Pit fill	Pit fill	Pit fill
Gume w heats grain+			
Free threshing w heat grain+			
Barley grain+			
Spelt glume bases+			
Emmer glume bases+			
Flax			
Celtic Bean			
Papaver L. sp.			
Ranunculus L. pitted surface			
Ranunculus L.sp.			
Large legume indet.			
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray			
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1			
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.		1	1
Small Legume indet.			
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.			
Persicaria Mill. spp.			
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.			
Polygonaceae Large indet.			
Polygonaceae Small indet	1		
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+		3	
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.			
Caryophyllaceae indet.			
Chenopodium album L. group			
Chenopodium L. indet.+			
Atriplex L. spp.			
Galium aparine L.			
Galium L. indet.			
Veronica hederifolia L.			
Plantago lanceolata L.			
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*			
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.			
Juncus L. spp.			
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.			
Carex L.spp.			
Small *Carex* L.spp.			
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.			
Bromus L. spp.			
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski			
Large Grass			1
Medium Grass			
Small Grass			
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed		1	
cf. Fruit			1
Unassigned Chenopodium L./ Caryophyllaceae indet.			
Unassigned cereal grain			1
Unassigned w heat grain+			
Unassigned glume w heat glume		1	
Large culm node			
Small culm node			
Culm frag. (thin)			
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	1g	1.5g	5.9g
Tuber frags.	4		
Tuber			

Table A.3 Homeground, Central (Locality 2)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	HGTP /006	HGTP /004	HG1 /006a	HG1 /006b	HG1 /006c	HG1 /006d	HG1 /008	HG1 /014	HG1 /016	HG1 /019a	HG1 /019b
Chronological period	MBA	MBA	VLIA?	VLIA?	VLIA?	VLIA?	LIA	LIA?	LIA?	LIA?	LIA?
Soil voulme (litres)	22	30.5	28	17	65.5	37.5	23.5	49.5	11	26.5	22.5
Taxa	Depresion fill	Burnt mound	floor/aban. level	floor/aban. level	floor/aban. level	floor/aban. level	Gully fill (upper)	Floor fill	Gully fill	Gully Fill	Gully fill
Gume w heats grain+			11	4	9	20	3	7	17	19	32
Free threshing w heat grain+			37	16	52	102		48	30	83	41
Barley grain+		7	5	23	34	33	24	3	6	56	34
Oat grain					3	3	3			4	4
Spelt glume bases+			41	49	38	392	42	15	125	189	31
Emmer glume bases+			18	35	26	150	38	8	105	130	194
Free threshing w heat rachis internodes+											
Barley rachis internodes+				1		4	1			4	
Celtic Bean									1	1	
Pea							2	1			
Large legume indet.			2	3	2				1		4
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray		1								2	
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1										3	
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.		2	2	5	18	16	3		5	5	6
Trifolium L. sp.						1		1			
Small Legume indet.						1			1	2	1
Potentilla L. type						1					
Malva L. sp.			1								
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.								1			
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod											
Persicaria maculosa Gray			1								1
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)				1	1						
Persicaria L. spp.				1	3	2					
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.						2					4
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.			1		1	1	1				1
Polygonaceae Large indet.					2						1
Polygonaceae Small indet										1	4
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	1	1	9	9	17	48	7	9	3	32	7
Rumex L. sp.+				1	1		3				
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.											
Caryophyllaceae indet.			1				1	1	1	1	
Caryophyllaceae Small L. indet.						1					
Chenopodium album L. group			2			4	2		2	5	1
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.						1				2	4
Chenopodium L. indet.+						1		3	1	2	1
Atriplex L. spp.			4				2		2		3
Montia fontana L.											
Sherardia arvensis L.											
Galium aparine L.		1	1		1					1	1
Galium L. indet.								1			
Hyoscyamus niger L.								1			
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.									1		
Plantago lanceolata L.					1						
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*						3	1			2	
Tripleurospermum inodorum							1			1	
Asteraceae Large intdet.					1					1	
Asteraceae Small intdet.					2				2	1	1
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich											
Juncus L. spp.					1				1	1	
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*										1	
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.			1								1
Small *Carex* L. spp.					1					1	

Table A.3 Homeground, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	HGTP /006	HGTP /004	HG1 /006a	HG1 /006b	HG1 /006c	HG1 /006d	HG1 /008	HG1 /014	HG1 /016	HG1 /019a	HG1 /019b
Chronological period	MBA	MBA	VLIA?	VLIA?	VLIA?	VLIA?	LIA	LIA?	LIA?	LIA?	LIA?
Soil voulme (litres)	22	30.5	28	17	65.5	37.5	23.5	49.5	11	26.5	22.5
Taxa	Depresion fill	Burnt mound	floor/aban. level	floor/aban. level	floor/aban. level	floor/aban. level	Gully fill (upper)	Floor fill	Gully fill	Gully Fill	Gully fill
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.			3	4	4	14	3	5	4	13	9
Bromus L. spp.			3	3	3	12	5	2	5	6	12
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski										1	
Lolium L. sp.									1	1	
Poa annua L.					1						
Phleum pratense L.				2		4			1	7	2
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.											
Large Grass	3							1		4	1
Medium Grass			3	1		1	3	1		3	1
Small Grass			1	1	11	7	2	4	2	4	1
Type D				1		1			2		
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed			2	3	1					2	3
Unassigned cereal grain	3										
Unassigned w heat grain+		6									
Ditached cereal embryo						3		1		1	
Basal culm node			2	6					1	1	
Large culm node			1		2	2		3	5	2	1
Small culm node				2		2	2				1
Culm frag. (w ide)								1			
Culm frag. (thin)			1					1	2	3	
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	1			6	4	3	1	13	3		2
Tuber frags.	3	1	1	5	2	>25		5	2	4	2
Tuber	2				1		5			3	

Table A.3 Homeground, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	HG1 /023	HG1 /025	HG1 /045	HG2 /010	HG2 /003
Chronological period	LIA?	LIA?	LIA?	VLIA?	VLIA?
Soil voulme (litres)	27	25	12.5	49.5	118
Taxa	Gully fill	Ditch fill	Ditch fill	Ditch fill	Ditch fill
Gume w heats grain+	24			8	28
Free threshing w heat grain+	39	19	18	15	55
Barley grain+	44	16	7	56	45
Oat grain	7		3	2	1
Spelt glume bases+	118	7	66	140	155
Emmer glume bases+	96	23	33	70	58
Free threshing w heat rachis internodes+				1	
Barley rachis internodes+	1		2		1
Celtic Bean	1			1	
Pea					4
Large legume indet.			1	61	3
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray				6	6
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1				2	3
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	5	4	6	3	43
Trifolium L. sp.				1	1
Small Legume indet.			3		3
Potentilla L. type					
Malva L. sp.				4	
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.					
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod			1		
Persicaria maculosa Gray				2	
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)					
Persicaria L. spp.	2				2
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.					6
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.	1			4	
Polygonaceae Large indet.		1			3
Polygonaceae Small indet					
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	5	1	5	17	11
Rumex L. sp.+					
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.				1	
Caryophyllaceae indet.	1			1	
Caryophyllaceae Small L. indet.					
Chenopodium album L. group			3		
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.					
Chenopodium L. indet.+	1		1		
Atriplex L. spp.				2	
Montia fontana L.					1
Sherardia arvensis L.			1	3	4
Galium aparine L.				5	2
Galium L. indet.					1
Hyoscyamus niger L.					
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.					1
Plantago lanceolata L.					
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*					2
Tripleurospermum inodorum				2	2
Asteraceae Large intdet.				2	
Asteraceae Small intdet.					
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich	1			3	2
Juncus L. spp.					
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*			1		1
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.					
Small *Carex* L. spp.					

Table A.3 Homeground, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	HG1 /023	HG1 /025	HG1 /045	HG2 /010	HG2 /003
Chronological period	LIA?	LIA?	LIA?	VLIA?	VLIA?
Soil voulme (litres)	27	25	12.5	49.5	118
Taxa	Gully fill	Ditch fill	Ditch fill	Ditch fill	Ditch fill
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	10	1	3		
Bromus L. spp.	8			7	8
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski					
Lolium L. sp.			2	16	16
Poa annua L.					
Phleum pratense L.	1			1	
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.					2
Large Grass	8				
Medium Grass		1	10	28	23
Small Grass	1		1	5	
Type D				1	1
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed	5		1	1	
Unassigned cereal grain					
Unassigned w heat grain+					
Ditached cereal embryo					
Basal culm node				1	
Large culm node	2			1	
Small culm node			1	3	
Culm frag. (w ide)					
Culm frag. (thin)					
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	4	1	3	3	10
Tuber frags.	11	3	>50	9	>25
Tuber	1	>50			

Table A.4 Castle Farm, Central (Locality 2)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	CF /1004	CF /1036	CF /1095	CF /1107
Chronological period	RB	RB	RB	RB
Soil voulme (litres)	17	16	30	20
Taxa	Oven fill	Midden		Ditch fill (lower/mid)
Gume w heats grain+		26	63	43
Free threshing w heat grain+	12	52	62	52
Barley grain+		35	9	44
Oat grain		2	2	6
Rye grain		1		2
Spelt glume bases+	14	662	268	76
Emmer glume bases+		34		
Free threshing w heat rachis internodes+		1	1	
Barley rachis internodes+		5		
Rye rachis internodes		25	10	
Pea	1			
Ranunculus L. pitted surface			1	
Large legume indet.	1	5		
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray			1	8
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1		1		
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	5	27	8	37
Trifolium L. sp.	1			
Small Legume indet.		8	11	5
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod				1
Brassicaceae indet.				1
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.		4	1	
Polygonaceae Large indet.		2		1
Polygonaceae Small indet			1	3
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+		16	20	22
Rumex L. sp.+				1
Chenopodium L. indet.+		3		
Sherardia arvensis L.			2	1
Galium aparine L.		1		
Galium L. indet.	1			
Plantago lanceolata L.			1	1
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*		1		
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.			1	1
Asteraceae Large intdet.		1		
Asteraceae Small intdet.		1	1	1
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult /*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*			1	
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.		7		1
Bromus L. spp.		3	9	24
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski				1
Lolium L. sp.	1	3		10
Large Grass				4
Medium Grass		8	3	6
Small Grass	2	1	3	4
Type D		2		
Sambucus nigra L.		1		
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed		1	2	6
cf. Apiaceae				3
cf. Rosaceae sp. >2mm				1
Ditached cereal embryo		1		
Basal culm node	1			1
Large culm node			4	
Small culm node		1		4
Culm frag. (thin)		3	2	2
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*		6		
Thorn			1	
Tuber		9		

Table A.5 The Moor, Central (Locality 2)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MO1 /006	MO1 /008	MO1 /014	MO1 /021	MO1 /022	MO1 /023	MO2 /006	MO2 /011	MO2 /012	MO2 /013
Chronological period	SAX	SAX	M-LIA	M-LIA	RB	RB	SAX	MIA?	MIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	7	10	9	7	21	11	45	34.5	9	2
Taxa	Cultiva. horizon	Plough mark fill	Ditch silt (upper/mid)	Ditch silt (lower)	Ditch silt (lower)	Ditch silt (middle)	Cultivation horizon	Ditch fill (upper)	Ditch fill (upper)	Ditch fill (upper)
Gume w heats grain+	9	9	90	23	22	14	26	45	63	9
Free threshing w heat grain+		4	24	13			10			
Barley grain+	16		57	42	58	30	93	100	207	19
Oat grain			4	2	1	2	7	13	2	11
Rye grain		1								
Spelt glume bases+	31	15	198	190	202	103	158	282	179	15
Emmer glume bases+			57	89	97	91	78	210	28	5
Barley rachis internodes+			17	13	15	6	2	9	3	1
Rye rachis internodes							1			
Celtic Bean				1			1	26	25	2
Pea	2			1			9	1	2	
Fumaria L. sp.					1				1	
Ranunculus L. pitted surface	1			2						
Ranunculus parviflorus L.			1		1		1		1	4
Ranunculus L.sp.					1			2		
Large legume indet.				4			3	9	2	
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray									1	
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1		2	2						1	
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	7	3	25	19	5	6	11	22	17	1
Trifolium L. sp.	1			2					2	
Small Legume indet.			2	4		1	3	5	2	1
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.			1							
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod						1				
Persicaria maculosa Gray								1		1
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre							1			
Persicaria L. spp.					1		1		1	
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.			1	1				1		
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve					1		4	5	3	1
Polygonaceae Large indet.					1			2		2
Polygonaceae Small indet			1				2	5	1	
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+			23	6	5	3	9	31	19	
Rumex L. sp.+							2	1		
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.			1							
Caryophyllaceae indet.									1	
Chenopodium album group	2							3		
Chenopodium L. indet.+			2						4	
Atriplex L. spp.			3	2			1	5		2
Montia fontana L.								1		
Sherardia arvensis L.	1		3	1	3	1		4	2	2
Galium aparine L.	2	1		2			1	5	2	
Galium L. indet.		1		1		1	2		1	
Hyoscyamus niger L.				1						
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.								2		
Veronica hederifolia L.				2						
Plantago lanceolata L.							2	1	2	
Lamiaceae indet.				1			1	1		
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*									1	
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.							1			
Asteraceae Large intdet.									1	
Asteraceae Small intdet.				1						
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich			3			1		1		
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*	1						1			
Carex L. spp.										

Table A.5 The Moor, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MO1 /006	MO1 /008	MO1 /014	MO1 /021	MO1 /022	MO1 /023	MO2 /006	MO2 /011	MO2 /012	MO2 /013
Chronological period	SAX	SAX	M-LIA	M-LIA	RB	RB	SAX	MIA?	MIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	7	10	9	7	21	11	45	34.5	9	2
Taxa	Cultiva. horizon	Plough mark fill	Ditch silt (upper/mid)	Ditch silt (lower)	Ditch silt (lower)	Ditch silt (middle)	Cultivation horizon	Ditch fill (upper)	Ditch fill (upper)	Ditch fill (upper)
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.			23	7		3	16	21	31	3
Bromus L. spp.		2	23	20	6	5	7	14	25	1
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski			3		1		1	2	1	
Lolium L. sp.	1		7	6						
Phleum pratense L.									1	
Large Grass			19				7		3	
Medium Grass	4	3	21	15		3	5	5		
Small Grass			2	1	2	1	17	26	24	
Type D								1	1	
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed								3		2
cf. Fruit										
Unassigned *Rumex* L. sp.	2									1
Basal culm node			20	7				1	2	
Large culm node			10	4	4		1	4	8	
Small culm node	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	
Culm frag. (wide)			7	1			2			
Culm frag. (thin)			5	4	1					
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	1			1	1		3	1	1	1
Thorn					1					
Tuber frags.			3	1		7	6	30	22	3
Tuber			2	2	1		2	2	1	
Parencyma										

Table A.5 The Moor, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MO2 /017	MO2 /020	MO2 /025	MO3 /009	MO3 /014	MO3 /015	MO3 /027
Chronological period	MIA	MIA	MIA	M-LIA	MIA	M-LIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	9	11	10	12	8.5	9	8
Taxa	Ditch fill (upper)	Ditch fill (lower)	Pit fill	Layer	Ditch fill (upper)	Posthole	Ditch fill (middle)
Gume w heats grain+	16	16	23		21	32	5
Free threshing w heat grain+				2			
Barley grain+	42	16	28	17	19	61	15
Oat grain						2	
Rye grain							
Spelt glume bases+	329	24	87	31	31	170	
Emmer glume bases+	105	2	30	13		28	30
Barley rachis internodes+	6		4	1		1	
Rye rachis internodes							
Celtic Bean	3						
Pea				1			
Fumaria L. sp.							
Ranunculus L. pitted surface	1						
Ranunculus parviflorus L.	1						
Ranunculus L.sp.							
Large legume indet.	3	1			2		2
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray							
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1					1		
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	3	2		3	1	9	1
Trifolium L. sp.	6						
Small Legume indet.		1				2	
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.			1				
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod						1	
Persicaria maculosa Gray							
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre		1				1	
Persicaria L. spp.			1				
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	1						
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Å. Löve	3	3					1
Polygonaceae Large indet.	3		4		1		1
Polygonaceae Small indet							
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	10	1	9	2		3	1
Rumex L. sp.+				1			
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.					1		
Caryophyllaceae indet.							
Chenopodium album group	1		3			3	1
Chenopodium L. indet.+	1		1				
Atriplex L. spp.	1		3				
Montia fontana L.							
Sherardia arvensis L.			2		2	1	
Galium aparine L.	6	1				2	
Galium L. indet.					1		
Hyoscyamus niger L.							
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.							
Veronica hederifolia L.							
Plantago lanceolata L.						1	
Lamiaceae indet.							
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*						1	
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.							
Asteraceae Large intdet.							
Asteraceae Small intdet.			1				
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich	1					1	
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*							
Carex L. spp.	1				1		

Table A.5 The Moor, Central (Locality 2) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	MO2 /017	MO2 /020	MO2 /025	MO3 /009	MO3 /014	MO3 /015	MO3 /027
Chronological period	MIA	MIA	MIA	M-LIA	MIA	M-LIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	9	11	10	12	8.5	9	8
Taxa	Ditch fill (upper)	Ditch fill (lower)	Pit fill	Layer	Ditch fill (upper)	Posthole	Ditch fill (middle)
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	25	3	7		3	9	3
Bromus L. spp.	21	2	5	1		15	
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski			1			1	
Lolium L. sp.						3	
Phleum pratense L.		1		1		4	
Large Grass							
Medium Grass				3	18	19	
Small Grass	3		2	1		5	1
Type D							
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed			2			5	
cf. Fruit					1		
Unassigned *Rumex* L. sp.							
Basal culm node							
Large culm node		1					
Small culm node	1						
Culm frag. (w ide)							
Culm frag. (thin)	1						
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	2		1			1	
Thorn							
Tuber frags.			5		4	13	2
Tuber							
Parencyma					3		

Table A.6 Crissells Green, Central (Locality 2)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	CG /008	CG /012	CG /016	CG /018	CG /020	CG /024
Chronological period	M-LBA	M-LBA	MBA	E-MBA	MBA	MBA
Soil voulme (litres)	52	28	0.45	53.1	26	28
Taxa	Scoop /Ditch fill	Scoop fill	Ditch fill (middle)	Ditch fill (lower/mid)	Scoop	Posthole (spread)
Gume w heats grain+	9	1		3		12
Free threshing w heat grain+				5		
Barley grain+					23	76
Oat grain					5	2
Spelt glume bases+	4					5
Emmer glume bases+				4	317	80
Barley rachis internodes+					2	1
Ranunculus L. pitted surface					1	
Vicia L./Lathyrus L. sp.	4	2		4	13	8
Small Legume indet.				1		
Brassicaceae indet.					5	
Persicaria maculosa Gray						1
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre						3
Persicaria L. spp.					5	3
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.					1	
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve					4	6
Polygonaceae Large indet.					2	3
Polygonaceae Small indet						1
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	8				2	5
Chenopodium album L. group					14	30
Chenopodium rubrum L. /glaucum L.					8	4
Chenopodium L. indet.+						1
Atriplex L. spp.	1					1
Galium aparine L.						1
Hyoscyamus niger L.					2	
Solanum nigrum L.		1				4
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.						1
Lamiaceae indet.					8	
Small *Carex* L. spp.						2
Bromus L. spp.						7
Large Grass					14	
Medium Grass					3	2
Small Grass					4	4
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed		1			7	13
Unassigned glume w heat glume bases		4				
Large culm node		2			2	3
Culm frag. (w ide)				1		
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	1	1		2		
Tuber frags.	10	2		14	>25	5
Tuber				2		

Table A.7 Bronze Age Tr16, Sigwells (Locality 3)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG16 /020	SG16 /007	SG16 /006
Chronological period	MBA	LBA	LBA
Soil voulme (litres)	2.5	10	9.5
Taxa	Ditch fill (basal)	Ditch fill	Ditch silt
Gume w heats grain+		1	4
Barley grain+	30		
Spelt glume bases+			2
Emmer glume bases+			4
Barley rachis internodes+	81		
Small Legume indet.		1	
Persicaria L. spp.	1		
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve		1	
Rumex sL. p. (typeA)+			1
Chenopodium album L. group			1
Sherardia arvensis L.			1
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*			2
Asteraceae Large intdet.	1		
Bromus L. spp.		1	
Large Grass	1		
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed			3
cf. Nutlet			1
Unassigned glume w heat glume bases	12	3	
Basal culm node	1		
Small culm node	3		3
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	1		2
Tuber frags.	1		8

Table A.8 Bronze Age Enclosure (Tr10/19), Sigwells (Locality 3)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG10 /051	SG10 /053	SG10 /060	SG10 /054	SG19 /048	SG19 /052	SG19 /089	SG19 /104	SG19 /132	SG19 /151	SG19 /096
Chronological period	MBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	M-LBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	MBA	M-LBA
Soil voulme (litres)	66	30	59.5	168	20	18	65	76	15	9	54.5
Taxa	Pit fill	Pit fill	Pit fill (cooking	Pit fill (cooking	Scoop fill	Scoop fill	Post trench	Posthole	Posthole (closure	Ditch fill	Posthole fill
Gume w heats grain+			4	26	5						
Free threshing w heat grain+	11			8						1	
Barley grain+	12	1	31	49	10		4		3	1	
Spelt glume bases+				27	8						
Emmer glume bases+	8		7	20							4
Barley rachis internodes+				1							
Flax				1		5	3	6	7		157
Papaver L. sp.									1		
Ranunculus L. pitted surface		1									
Large legume indet.				2							
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.				6		1			1	1	
Small Legume indet.				2							
Persicaria maculosa Gray		1									
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)				1							
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	1			1		1					
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) A.	4	4		2		1					1
Polygonaceae Large indet.				2					1		1
Polygonaceae Small indet		2	1	2					2		2
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	1			3							
Rumex L. sp.+								1			
Caryophyllaceae indet.		2									
Chenopodium album L. group				4							
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.	1										
Chenopodium L. indet.+	1	2									
Atriplex L. spp.								1			
Montia fontana L.		1		2							
Sherardia arvensis L.				4							
Galium aparine L.	3			4		1					
Galium L. indet.	1										
Solanum nigrum L.				1							
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.	3		1	4							
Plantago lanceolata L.	1					1					
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus*	1			8				1			
Asteraceae Large intdet.									1		
Asteraceae Small intdet.	1			4							
Small *Carex* L. spp.	1	1									
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	2										
Phleum pratense L.						2					2
Medium Grass											2
Small Grass		2	1	2				1	1		4
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed	3			4							
little tw ist' type	1			2							
Rubus L. sp.				1							
cf. *Malus sylvestris* (L) Mill.	2										1
cf. *Malus sylvestris* (L.) Mill.	5										
cf. Fruit				1							
cf. Nutlet		1		4							
Caryophyllaceae indet.		1									
Unassigned cereal grain						3					
Unassigned w heat grain+									3		
Unassigned glume w heat glume		5					3			7	
Basal culm node	3		2	1							
Large culm node	5	1		1							
Small culm node				2							
Culm frag. (thin)	3										
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*		1	2	2							
Tuber frags.	10		9	6	3	6			4	3	>25
Tuber		9									

Table A.9 Sigwells West (Tr12,13,14), Sigwells (Locality 3)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG12 /101	SG12 /126	SG12 /146	SG12 /165	SG12 /174	SG12 /207	SG12 /211	SG12 /220	SG12 /229	SG12 /238	SG12 /243
Chronological period	MIA	LIA	M-LIA	M-LIA	MIA	LIA	MIA	M-LIA	MIA	MIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	16	10	15	17	13	164	2.5	20	20.5	18.5	16.5
Taxa	Ditch fill (lower)	Pit fill (upper)	Ditch fill (basal)	Ditch fill (basal)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (burial)	Pit fill	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (lower)
Gume w heats grain+	6		3	52	13	126		38	28	2	20
Free threshing w heat grain+		11	13	10				13			
Barley grain+	26	32		71	106	252	1	56	12	17	31
Oat grain		1		1	1	5		7			
Rye grain				1			1				
Spelt glume bases+	9	59	4	3	4	614		269	72	57	104
Emmer glume bases+	2			11	4	34			10	14	8
Barley rachis internodes+						8		2	1	2	2
Rye rachis internodes				2				3			
Celtic Bean					2						
Pea											
Papaver L. sp.								1			
Fumaria L. sp.								1			
Ranunculus L. pitted surface											
Ranunculus parviflorus L.											
Ranunculus L.sp.											
Large legume indet.					1			2			
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.		1							2	3	1
Trifolium L. sp.			2		1						
Small Legume indet.	2	4	1	2	1	24		12	7	2	1
Potentilla L. type									2		
Malva sp.											
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.											
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod	1										
Brassicaceae indet.											
Persicaria maculosa Gray								2			
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)								2			
Persicaria L. spp.											
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.			1	2				2			
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.	1			2		16		7	4		
Polygonaceae Large indet.	1	1		2		6		2	1	1	
Polygonaceae Small indet		4							2		2
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	1	2	1	4	10	30		29	9	6	2
Rumex L. sp.+											
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.						2		5			
Caryophyllaceae indet.		2								1	
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.	1										
Chenopodium album L. group						2		14			
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.											
Chenopodium L. indet.+		1	2		1						
Atriplex L. spp.				5		6		8		4	6
Montia fontana L.						2		2	1		1
Sherardia arvensis L.		2						3			
Galium aparine L.	2	5		1	4	18	1	19	8	5	5
Galium L. indet.			1	1				1			
Hyoscyamus niger L.						2					
Solanum nigrum L.			1								
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.								1			1
Veronica hederifolia L.		1									
Plantago lanceolata L.								2			1
Lamiaceae indet.		1									
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*			1	1		14		1	5		

Table A.9 Sigwells West (Tr12,13,14), Sigwells (Locality 3) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG12 /101	SG12 /126	SG12 /146	SG12 /165	SG12 /174	SG12 /207	SG12 /211	SG12 /220	SG12 /229	SG12 /238	SG12 /243
Chronological period	MIA	LIA	M-LIA	M-LIA	MIA	LIA	MIA	M-LIA	MIA	MIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	16	10	15	17	13	164	2.5	20	20.5	18.5	16.5
Taxa	Ditch fill (lower)	Pit fill (upper)	Ditch fill (basal)	Ditch fill (basal)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (burial)	Pit fill	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (lower)
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.					1	4		1			
Asteraceae Large intdet.						2					
Asteraceae Small intdet.	1			1		2					
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich	1			1	1						
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*								1			
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.		1									
Carex L. spp.				1							
Small *Carex* L.spp.		1	1								
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.				7	1	38		17	8	3	6
Bromus L. spp.	1	6	4	7		29		23	3	3	
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski				1	1	2		1			
Lolium L. sp.		1									
Poa annua L.											1
Phleum pratense L.		7				4		3	2		3
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.											
Large Grass										4	
Medium Grass		11	1		4	22	1	3	1		
Small Grass	1	6	3	2	2	38		3	1	5	4
Type D		1					1	4			
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed				1		5		5	1		1
little tw ist' type											
Euphorbia exigua L.											
Cyperaceae indet.					1						
Lithospermum arvense L. (mineral.)											
Aphanes cf. *australis* Rydb.											
cf. Fruit											
cf. Nutlet						1					
Unassigned glume w heat glume							2				
Ditached cereal embryo											
Basal culm node						6			1		
Large culm node		5			1	15		3	1		2
Small culm node		1		2		10		2		2	
Culm frag. (w ide)						4		3			
Culm frag. (thin)						6					
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	4				1	8		2	2	1	1
Tuber frags.	3	7	7	6		13	8	>50	6	8	4
Tuber	4							>10			

Table A.9 Sigwells West (Tr12,13,14), Sigwells (Locality 3) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG12 /258	SG12 /261	SG12 /292	SG13 /118a	SG13 /153	SG13 /187	SG13 /225	SG13 /263	SG13 /265	SG13 /270	SG14 /003
Chronological period	MIA	M-LIA	LIA	M-LIA	M-LIA	M-LIA	LIA	M-LIA	LIA	MIA	LIA
Soil voulme (litres)	17	35	19.5	50.5	16.5	8.5	22.5	66	21	37.5	9
Taxa	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (basal)	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit silt (lower/mid)	Pit silt (upper)
Gume w heats grain+	27	80	36	5	6	19	76	697	37	29	25
Free threshing w heat grain+		13						84			
Barley grain+	13	165	51	147	89	32	146	509	96	19	20
Oat grain		15	2		15	2	6	11	7		1
Rye grain		1						2			
Spelt glume bases+	39	43	95	72	86	80	158	2385	7	35	9
Emmer glume bases+			19	11		50	16	1367			
Barley rachis internodes+	1	1		4		1	10	16	1		
Rye rachis internodes											
Celtic Bean				1							
Pea		1	1								
Papaver L. sp.											
Fumaria L. sp.								4			
Ranunculus L. pitted surface	1	1					2	8			
Ranunculus parviflorus L.											
Ranunculus L.sp.											
Large legume indet.		1	2	2	1		1	6			
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.							1	29			
Trifolium L. sp.			2					16		1	
Small Legume indet.	6	7	3	27	24	5	6	248	20	2	
Potentilla L. type			1				8	8	2		
Malva L. sp.		1					6				
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.								28	1	1	
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod											
Brassicaceae indet.											
Persicaria maculosa Gray							1	8	1	1	
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)				1				20			
Persicaria L. spp.											
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.		1						20	2		
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.	2	7	1	6		2	3	77	5		1
Polygonaceae Large indet.			2	5	4		5	32	1	1	
Polygonaceae Small indet				5		2	4	4	7		
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	6	11	9	12	24	12	54	320	20	1	
Rumex L. sp.+						1					
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.		2		1		1	2	24	1		
Caryophyllaceae indet.			1		4		1	12			
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.										2	
Chenopodium album L. group		2				1		56	4		
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.											
Chenopodium L. indet.+			1		8		8	16	2		
Atriplex L. spp.	4	11	1		2		32	196	30		
Montia fontana L.		2		2			6	12	1		
Sherardia arvensis L.	1				6	1	2	4	2	2	
Galium aparine L.	10	9	6	10	36	4	29	60	8	5	1
Galium L. indet.				3			2				
Hyoscyamus niger L.	1			2	4		3			1	
Solanum nigrum L.											
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.					4		2				
Veronica hederifolia L.							1				
Plantago lanceolata L.							4	16	1		
Lamiaceae indet.			2	1							
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*					4	3	10	16	9		

Table A.9 Sigwells West (Tr12,13,14), Sigwells (Locality 3) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG12 /258	SG12 /261	SG12 /292	SG13 /118a	SG13 /153	SG13 /187	SG13 /225	SG13 /263	SG13 /265	SG13 /270	SG14 /003
Chronological period	MIA	M-LIA	LIA	M-LIA	M-LIA	M-LIA	LIA	M-LIA	LIA	MIA	LIA
Soil voulme (litres)	17	35	19.5	50.5	16.5	8.5	22.5	66	21	37.5	9
Taxa	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (lower)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (basal)	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit silt (lower/mid)	Pit silt (upper)
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.			1	1	4	1	2	24	1		
Asteraceae Large intdet.										2	
Asteraceae Small intdet.			1		2	1					
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich		2	2	3	4	1	3	4	2	2	
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*											
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.			1	1							
Carex L. spp.						1					
Small *Carex* L.spp.							2	16	5		
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	8	48	4	11	40	1	55	247	31	5	
Bromus L. spp.	3	10	6	47	24		22	330	36	6	2
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski		1			2	1	1	16	1		
Lolium L. sp.		1				1					
Poa annua L.							2				
Phleum pratense L.							6	16	2		
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.			1								1
Large Grass		6			14			24			3
Medium Grass	1	5	4		4	3	13	88	8	4	
Small Grass	1		1	3	8	6	12	56	24		
Type D			2		10		2	16	8		
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed		2	8	2	10		1	5	8	2	
little tw ist' type											
Euphorbia exigua L.							2				
Cyperaceae indet.											
Lithospermum arvense L. (mineral.)								13			
Aphanes cf. *australis* Rydb.											
cf. Fruit		1									
cf. Nutlet											
Unassigned glume w heat glume											
Ditached cereal embryo						1	4	16			1
Basal culm node					3	2		18			
Large culm node				2	17	1	22	31	7		
Small culm node	1		1		2			8	1		
Culm frag. (w ide)							3	3			
Culm frag. (thin)	1				6	1	3	14	2		
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*		2	1	1		1		18			3
Tuber frags.	11	29	4		34	2	>25	>100	15	29	7
Tuber				>25			2	16			

Table A.9 Sigwells West (Tr12,13,14), Sigwells (Locality 3) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG14/032	SG14/042	SG14/044	SG14/048	SG14/050	SG14/058	SG14/060	SG14/038	SG14/056
Chronological period	LIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA
Soil voulme (litres)	23	/	/	11	8.5	10	10	10	9.5
Taxa	Pit fill (middle)	Pit silt (upper)	Pit silt (upper)	Pit fill (mid/upper)	Gully/timbers	Pit silt (lower/mid)	Pit fill (lower/mid)	Pit fill (basal)	Pit fill
Gume w heats grain+	22	27	4		11	5	13	38	12
Free threshing w heat grain+									
Barley grain+	60	23	36	34	20	35	23	29	29
Oat grain	5		3						1
Rye grain									
Spelt glume bases+	37	42	11	13	9	41	59	52	55
Emmer glume bases+	22	13			4			6	
Barley rachis internodes+		1					2		1
Rye rachis internodes									
Celtic Bean									
Pea									
Papaver L. sp.							1		
Fumaria L. sp.									
Ranunculus L. pitted surface									
Ranunculus parviflorus L.	1								
Ranunculus L.sp.	3								
Large legume indet.	2			1					
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	1		1	1				2	
Trifolium L. sp.						2			
Small Legume indet.	2	2	2		1	2		3	1
Potentilla L. type	2								
Malva sp.	1	1							
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.	78				1			1	1
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod									
Brassicaceae indet.	2								
Persicaria maculosa Gray	2	1							
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)									
Persicaria L. spp.	1							1	
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	30						1		
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.	9					3	1	2	1
Polygonaceae Large indet.	49					2	5	3	1
Polygonaceae Small indet	7								1
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	14	6	2		3	9	3	3	5
Rumex L. sp.+	1			1					2
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.							1		
Caryophyllaceae indet.	2								
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.									
Chenopodium album L. group		2					1		
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.								1	
Chenopodium L. indet.+		1						3	3
Atriplex L. spp.	5	3		1			3		2
Montia fontana L.			1					1	
Sherardia arvensis L.	8				1				
Galium aparine L.	4	2	1	2		4			5
Galium L. indet.			1						
Hyoscyamus niger L.			1						
Solanum nigrum L.									
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.									
Veronica hederifolia L.									
Plantago lanceolata L.	3					1			
Lamiaceae indet.	2								
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*	16			2					

Table A.9 Sigwells West (Tr12,13,14), Sigwells (Locality 3) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SG14 /032	SG14 /042	SG14 /044	SG14 /048	SG14 /050	SG14 /058	SG14 /060	SG14 /038	SG14 /056
Chronological period	LIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA	MIA	MIA	LIA	LIA
Soil voulme (litres)	23	/	/	11	8.5	10	10	10	9.5
Taxa	Pit fill (middle)	Pit silt (upper)	Pit silt (upper)	Pit fill (mid/upper)	Gully/timbers	Pit silt (lower/mid)	Pit fill (lower/mid)	Pit fill (basal)	Pit fill
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	13					1	2		
Asteraceae Large intdet.	4					1	1		
Asteraceae Small intdet.	86		1	1			2	2	
Valerianella dentata (L.) Pollich				1	1	1			2
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*									
Bicovex *Carex* L. spp.									
Carex L. spp.						1	1		
Small *Carex* L.spp.	2								
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	3	3	3	3		1	4	2	5
Bromus L. spp.		4			3	3	2	2	11
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski	1	1						2	
Lolium L. sp.	128								
Poa annua L.									1
Phleum pratense L.	2						1	2	
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.		1						1	
Large Grass								5	
Medium Grass	9	2	4		1	1	2	1	
Small Grass	10	3		1		1	4	2	2
Type D			1	1		2			
Potentially identifiable weed/wild seed	10							4	2
little twist' type	44								
Euphorbia exigua L.									
Cyperaceae indet.									
Lithospermum arvense L. (mineral.)									
Aphanes cf. *australis* Rydb.		1							
cf. Fruit									
cf. Nutlet									
Unassigned glume wheat glume									
Ditached cereal embryo							1		
Basal culm node	2	2		1			1		
Large culm node				1		1			2
Small culm node								1	
Culm frag. (wide)									
Culm frag. (thin)							2		
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*		2		3	1		1		
Tuber frags.	3	2	11	4		1	1	13	1
Tuber									

Table A.10 Sigwells South/Roman (Tr20,21,22,23,7), Sigwells (Locality 3)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)		SG20 /011	SG21 /005	SG21 /017	SG22 /024	SG23 /034	SG23 /037	SG7 /043	SG7 /046
Chronological period		RB	RB	LIA	LIA	LIA	LIA	RB	RB
Soil voulme (litres)		9	10	11	10	10	4	9.5	5
Taxa		Scoop	Scoop fill (upper)	Deposit under track	Ditch fill (upper/mid)	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (middle)	Hearth	Pit fill
Gume w heats grain+	8	5	10	39	21	16	16	51	24
Free threshing w heat grain+	1					31			
Barley grain+	7		57	66	79	78	51	69	26
Oat grain	4			6			1	4	2
Rye grain	1				1				
Spelt glume bases+	6		151	94	84	12		142	283
Emmer glume bases+	2			8				10	
Barley rachis internodes+	5		2	9	5		1		1
Rye rachis internodes	1							2	
Flax	1							4	
Celtic Bean	1				1				
Pea	3				1		1	1	
Papaver L. sp.	2					1		1	
Ranunculus L. pitted surface	1							1	
Ranunculus parviflorus L.	2				1		1		
Ranunculus L.sp.	3			2	1			1	
Large legume indet.	5		1	2	2	1		2	
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1	1			1					
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	5		10	7	17			19	2
Trifolium L. sp.	4		1			2		1	1
Small Legume indet.	7		3	42	16	3	2	8	1
Potentilla L. type	1			1					
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod	3				1	1		2	
Brassicaceae indet.	1					1			
Persicaria maculosa Gray	1			1					
Persicaria L. spp.	2			1	2				
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	2			3	4				
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve	3			5	5			2	
Polygonaceae Large indet.	3			1	2			2	
Polygonaceae Small indet	4		2	8	5			2	
Rumex L, sp. (typeA)+	5		2	40	48	1		13	
Rumex L. sp.+	1				1				
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.	4		1	3	2	1			
Caryophyllaceae indet.	3			3	1			1	
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.	3				2	1		3	
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.	1		2						
Chenopodium L. indet.+	1			2					
Atriplex L. spp.	2			21	13				
Montia fontana L.	1				1				
Sherardia arvensis L.	5		2	1	1	1	2		
Galium aparine L.	5		4	12	18	1		2	
Galium L. indet.	1						1		
Veronica cf. *arvensis* L.	3		1		2		1		
Veronica hederifolia L.	3		1	3	5				
Plantago lanceolata L.	2							10	1
Lamiaceae indet.	1			1					
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*	6		2	4	1	3		8	1
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	7		1	6	7	1	1	10	1
Asteraceae Large intdet.	2				1			6	
Asteraceae Small intdet.	3			3	8	4			

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	DC /005	SS /003	SS /011	SS /024	SS /042	SS /059	SS /072	SS /125	SS /127
Chronological period	EBA	LBA-EIA	M-LIA	LBA-EIA	MIA	MIA	M-LIA	LBA-EIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	11	7	10	12	54	11	11	13	27
Taxa	Ditch silt (upper)	Palisade trench	Posthole	Posthole	Hearth	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill	Posthole	Pit fill
Valerianella dentata			1			1			
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*									
Bicovex *Carex* L.spp.			1						4
Carex L. spp.									
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	2					5	2		43
Bromus L. spp.		1			2	3		1	17
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski									
Lolium L. sp.									
Poa annua L.									
Phleum pratense L.									4
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.						1			
Large Grass									
Medium Grass			1				10		17
Small Grass			3		2	4	4		124
Type D						3	4		
Sambucus nigra L.									
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed				4		2	16		4
Aphanes cf. *australis* L.						1			
cf. Rosaceae sp. >2mm									2
Prunus spinosa L. stone									
cf. Fruit									
Unassigned cereal grain	7								
Unassigned glume w heat glume									
Oat floet									1
Lema indet.									1
Ditached cereal embryo		1				2			7
Basal culm node			1	1			2		2
Large culm node						1	29		7
Small culm node							2		
Culm frag. (thin)					1				1
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	5	1				4	3		
Tuber frags.				5		6	4	>100	>25
Tuber			3	1					

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	DC /005	SS /003	SS /011	SS /024	SS /042	SS /059	SS /072	SS /125	SS /127
Chronological period	EBA	LBA-EIA	M-LIA	LBA-EIA	MIA	MIA	M-LIA	LBA-EIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	11	7	10	12	54	11	11	13	27
Taxa	Ditch silt (upper)	Palisade trench	Posthole	Posthole	Hearth	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill	Posthole	Pit fill
Gume w heats grain+		9	7		2		33	11	97
Free threshing w heat grain+						19			
Barley grain+		18	14	18	13	65	57	17	179
Oat grain						3			19
Spelt glume bases+		46	11	42	19	50	29	33	378
Emmer glume bases+				19		68	9		224
Barley rachis internodes+					1	1			11
Pea							6		
Papaver L. sp.									
Fumaria L. sp.									1
Ranunculus L. pitted surface									3
Ranunculus L.sp.									
Large legume indet.				3			1	1	4
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* L.							6		2
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.			4	6	1	6	56	3	18
Trifolium L. sp.									12
Small Legume indet.				6	8	2		2	55
Potentilla L. type							2		4
Malva L. sp.				3				3	2
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.									
Brassicaceae indet.									
Persicaria maculosa Gray								2	2
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)				1		1			
Persicaria L. spp.									6
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.						2	22		3
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.			2	7		3	30	3	17
Polygonaceae Large indet.	1		6	14	7	6	38		17
Polygonaceae Small indet					4				4
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+			2	5	4	10	44		125
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.									
Caryophyllaceae indet.				4	4	2		8	29
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.	1			1					
Chenopodium album L. group			5	26	2	4	4	5	13
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.				2	2			2	
Chenopodium L. indet.+				15		1			
Atriplex L. spp.			1	3		2	8	8	9
Montia fontana L.									
Sherardia arvensis L.					2	1			1
Galium aparine L.			3	7		1	2	4	8
Galium L. indet.				1			2	3	
Hyoscyamus niger L.							2		
Solanum nigrum L.			1	2					
Veronica hederifolia L.									2
Plantago lanceolata L.						1			
Lamiaceae indet.			2						
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*		1					8		
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.						1			12
Asteraceae Large intdet.									8
Asteraceae Small intdet.									

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	DC /005	SS /003	SS /011	SS /024	SS /042	SS /059	SS /072	SS /125	SS /127
Chronological period	EBA	LBA-EIA	M-LIA	LBA-EIA	MIA	MIA	M-LIA	LBA-EIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	11	7	10	12	54	11	11	13	27
Taxa	Ditch silt (upper)	Palisade trench	Posthole	Posthole	Hearth	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill	Posthole	Pit fill
Valerianella dentata			1			1			
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*									
Bicovex *Carex* L.spp.			1						4
Carex L. spp.									
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	2					5	2		43
Bromus L. spp.		1			2	3		1	17
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski									
Lolium L. sp.									
Poa annua L.									
Phleum pratense L.									4
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.						1			
Large Grass									
Medium Grass			1				10		17
Small Grass			3		2	4	4		124
Type D						3	4		
Sambucus nigra L.									
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed				4		2	16		4
Aphanes cf. *australis* L.						1			
cf. Rosaceae sp. >2mm									2
Prunus spinosa L. stone									
cf. Fruit									
Unassigned cereal grain	7								
Unassigned glume w heat glume									
Oat floet									1
Lema indet.									1
Ditached cereal embryo		1				2			7
Basal culm node			1	1			2		2
Large culm node						1	29		7
Small culm node							2		
Culm frag. (thin)					1				1
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*	5	1				4	3		
Tuber frags.				5		6	4	>100	>25
Tuber			3	1					

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SS /128	SS /138	SS /141	SS /166	SS /175	SS /180	SS /182	SS /188	SS /192
Chronological period	MIA	LBA-EIA	EIA	LIA	LBA-EIA	LBA-EIA?	MIA	MIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	9	10	11	9	12.5	14	3	10	12.5
Taxa	Pit fill (lower/mid)	Gully	Ditch fill	Pit fill (lower/mid)	Posthole	Ditch fill	Hearth /Floor	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (upper)
Gume w heats grain+	28	22	2	35	11	11	12	11	40
Free threshing w heat grain+									
Barley grain+	45	28	18	27	25	10		9	40
Oat grain									
Spelt glume bases+	54	114		47	87	68	28	44	41
Emmer glume bases+	55	3	8	9		37	24	31	14
Barley rachis internodes+	1	4	1					2	
Pea									
Papaver L. sp.						1			
Fumaria L. sp.								1	
Ranunculus L. pitted surface						1		1	1
Ranunculus L.sp.									1
Large legume indet.			1		1	1			
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* L.									
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.				1	6		4	3	7
Trifolium L. sp.								1	
Small Legume indet.	6				10	6		12	
Potentilla L. type					2				
Malva L. sp.								1	1
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.	1								20
Brassicaceae indet.					1				
Persicaria maculosa Gray						1			
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)									
Persicaria L. spp.	1	1				1		1	
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	3					4		4	
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.	1	1			7	8		5	24
Polygonaceae Large indet.	4				2		2	25	24
Polygonaceae Small indet				1		4		3	
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	13			1		5	6	30	12
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.	1					1	2		
Caryophyllaceae indet.	1				2	2	4		4
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.						1			
Chenopodium album L. group	8		1			10	4	3	1
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.	2				2	2		1	
Chenopodium L. indet.+						12	1	18	
Atriplex L. spp.	2					5		3	4
Montia fontana L.						1			
Sherardia arvensis L.	1					3			
Galium aparine L.	1				3	5	2		5
Galium L. indet.		3	1		1		1	1	
Hyoscyamus niger L.									
Solanum nigrum L.									
Veronica hederifolia L.									
Plantago lanceolata L.					1	3			7
Lamiaceae indet.						1			
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*	1	1				3	1		16
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	1	1	1						
Asteraceae Large intdet.									
Asteraceae Small intdet.		1				2	5	1	4

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SS /128	SS /138	SS /141	SS /166	SS /175	SS /180	SS /182	SS /188	SS /192
Chronological period	MIA	LBA-EIA	EIA	LIA	LBA-EIA	LBA-EIA?	MIA	MIA	MIA
Soil voulme (litres)	9	10	11	9	12.5	14	3	10	12.5
Taxa	Pit fill (lower/mid)	Gully	Ditch fill	Pit fill (lower/mid)	Posthole	Ditch fill	Hearth /Floor	Pit fill (middle)	Pit fill (upper)
Valerianella dentata						9		2	
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*									4
Bicovex *Carex* L.spp.									
Carex L. spp.									4
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.	15			1	1		3		8
Bromus L. spp.	10								
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski							1		
Lolium L. sp.									3
Poa annua L.	1					1			
Phleum pratense L.									4
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.									4
Large Grass		2	1						
Medium Grass	2	1			2	4	2	1	2
Small Grass	4		1		4		2	10	44
Type D	3					2			
Sambucus nigra L.									1
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed	1	3		1		1	4	8	4
Aphanes cf. *australis* L.									
cf. Rosaceae sp. >2mm									
Prunus spinosa L. stone									
cf. Fruit									
Unassigned cereal grain									
Unassigned glume w heat glume									
Oat floet									
Lema indet.									
Ditached cereal embryo	2		1		2				
Basal culm node		1			1			1	5
Large culm node					3	2			3
Small culm node	1	2						2	2
Culm frag. (thin)									
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*								3	
Tuber frags.	4	4	1	11	>25	>25		2	9
Tuber			1		3	1			1

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SS /207	SS /231	SS /248	SS /276	SS /279	SS /285	SS /259	SSTP /007
Chronological period	M-LIA	LBA	MIA	LIA	M-LIA	MIA	MIA	LBA-EIA
Soil voulme (litres)	12.5	10	24	1.2	2.2	1.7	6	12
Taxa	Pit fill (basal)	Ditch fill	Pit fill (Middle)	Floor (leveling)	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill	Posthole	Ditch fill
Gume w heats grain+	7	58	24	6	4	21	4	3
Free threshing w heat grain+		3						
Barley grain+	41	172	44	52	2	17	6	16
Oat grain								
Spelt glume bases+	99	296	406	26	14	270	6	
Emmer glume bases+	8	53	23	7	4	8		
Barley rachis internodes+		8						
Pea								
Papaver L. sp.	2							
Fumaria L. sp.	1			1				
Ranunculus L. pitted surface			1			1		
Ranunculus L.sp.								
Large legume indet.			1			3		
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* L.					1			
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	1		12	4	1	2		
Trifolium L. sp.								
Small Legume indet.			20			2		
Potentilla L. type								
Malva L. sp.						1		
Brassica L./*Sinapis* L. sp.								
Brassicaceae indet.			1					
Persicaria maculosa Gray								
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.)	1							1
Persicaria L. spp.						2		
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.	1					1		
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á.	2	4	12		1	1	2	
Polygonaceae Large indet.	4					3		
Polygonaceae Small indet								
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	1		6			1		
Stellaria cf. *media* L. Vill.								
Caryophyllaceae indet.								
Caryophyllaceae Small indet.								
Chenopodium album L. group	12		52	3		2	4	1
Chenopodium rubrum L./glaucum L.								
Chenopodium L. indet.+	14		12					
Atriplex L. spp.	19	4	12			2	1	
Montia fontana L.								
Sherardia arvensis L.								
Galium aparine L.	7	6	7		2	6		
Galium L. indet.	1	4	2					
Hyoscyamus niger L.								
Solanum nigrum L.			1					
Veronica hederifolia L.								
Plantago lanceolata L.			1					
Lamiaceae indet.			4				1	
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*	2							
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	10		4					
Asteraceae Large intdet.								
Asteraceae Small intdet.	4							

Table A.11 Sheepslait & Down Close, Sheepslait (Locality 4) cont.

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	SS /207	SS /231	SS /248	SS /276	SS /279	SS /285	SS /259	SSTP /007
Chronological period	M-LIA	LBA	MIA	LIA	M-LIA	MIA	MIA	LBA-EIA
Soil voulme (litres)	12.5	10	24	1.2	2.2	1.7	6	12
Taxa	Pit fill (basal)	Ditch fill	Pit fill (Middle)	Floor (leveling)	Pit fill (upper)	Pit fill	Posthole	Ditch fill
Valerianella dentata								
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. Schult./*uniglumis (Link) Schult.*								
Bicovex *Carex* L.spp.								
Carex L. spp.								
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.			4			1		
Bromus L. spp.			3		1	3		
Anisantha sterilis (L.) Nevski								
Lolium L. sp.								
Poa annua L.								
Phleum pratense L.								
Danthonia decumbens (L.) DC.								
Large Grass		4			2			
Medium Grass					1			
Small Grass	4		4	1		1		
Type D				1			1	
Sambucus nigra L.	1							
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed			23			5	2	
Aphanes cf. *australis* L.								
cf. Rosaceae sp. >2mm	1							
Prunus spinosa L. stone			1					
cf. Fruit						2		
Unassigned cereal grain								
Unassigned glume w heat glume								1
Oat floet								
Lema indet.								
Ditached cereal embryo						1		
Basal culm node								
Large culm node	4		3			5		
Small culm node			8					
Culm frag. (thin)								
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*			8					
Tuber frags.	>25		8			3	4	5
Tuber	>25					1		

Table A.12 Ladyfield 1, 3 & Rye Close, Woolston (Locality 5)

Sample no. (shadded samples ≥50 cereal items)	LF1 /004	LF3 /14	LF3 /16	RC /039	RC /049
Chronological period	MBA	RB	RB	RB	RB
Soil voulme (litres)	11	0.9	6	4	5
Taxa	Floor/aban. level	Posthole	General layer	Ditch fill (middle)	Ditch fill (lower)
Gume w heats grain+				11	9
Free threshing w heat grain+		226	86		
Barley grain+	46	17	1		11
Oat grain		18	5		
Rye grain		3			
Spelt glume bases+				9	9
Free threshing w heat rachis internodes+		85	1		
Barley rachis internodes+					1
Rye rachis internodes		7			
Pea		3	2		
Ranunculus L. pitted surface					1
Large legume indet.		19	1	2	
Vicia cf. *hirsuta* (L.) Gray		3			
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp. type1					1
Vicia L./*Lathyrus* L. sp.	2	6	4	3	10
Trifolium L. sp.				2	
Small Legume indet.		2		1	1
Raphanus raphanistrum L. pod		1	1	1	
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre	1				
Polygonum aviculare L. agg.		3			
Polygonaceae Large indet.		4			
Polygonaceae Small indet	8	3			
Rumex L. sp. (typeA)+	3	3	1		3
Chenopodium album L. group	1				
Montia fontana L.	1				
Sherardia arvensis L.					1
Galium L. indet.				1	1
Euphrasia L. sp./*Odontites vernus (Bellardi) Dumort.*				3	
Asteraceae Large intdet.		1			
Asteraceae Small intdet.		3			1
Bromus hordeaceus L. ssp.				3	
Bromus L. spp.		3		5	
Lolium L. sp.				2	1
Phleum pratense L.			1	3	
Large Grass		5			
Medium Grass				6	4
Small Grass				1	
Type D				2	
Potentially identifiable w eed/w ild seed		2			2
Unassigned glume w heat glume bases	2		3		
Ditached cereal embryo		3	2		
Basal culm node	1			2	
Large culm node		4			1
Small culm node	1	1	1		
Culm frag. (w ide)		5			
Culm frag. (thin)		1			
Nutshell frags *(Corylus)*		4	4		
Thorn		3			

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