

COLOUR, PAINT AND GOLD: THE MATERIALITY OF ENGLISH MANUSCRIPT

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182. Gold background, detail f. 117r Pericopes Book of Henry II. Munich, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, MS Clm. 4452. Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (Wikipedia).
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187. Gold background, Four Evangelists, f. 3v Latin Gospels. Rome, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vat. lat. MS 5974. Vatican Library (Folda, 2008 fig. 37).
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## ILLUSTRATIONS

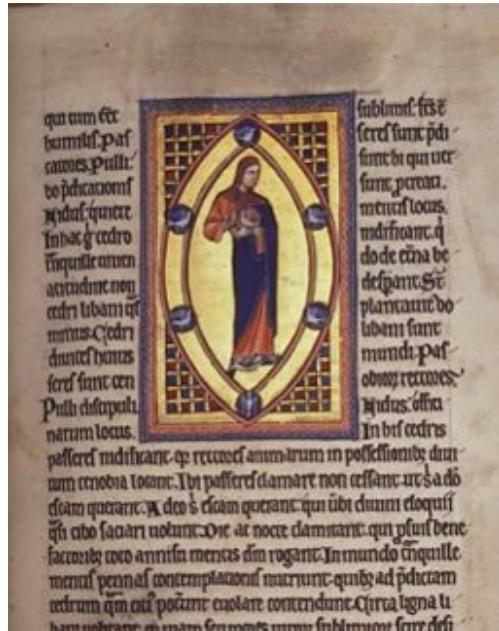


Fig. 1. Finger marks, f. 34r  
*Aberdeen Bestiary*.

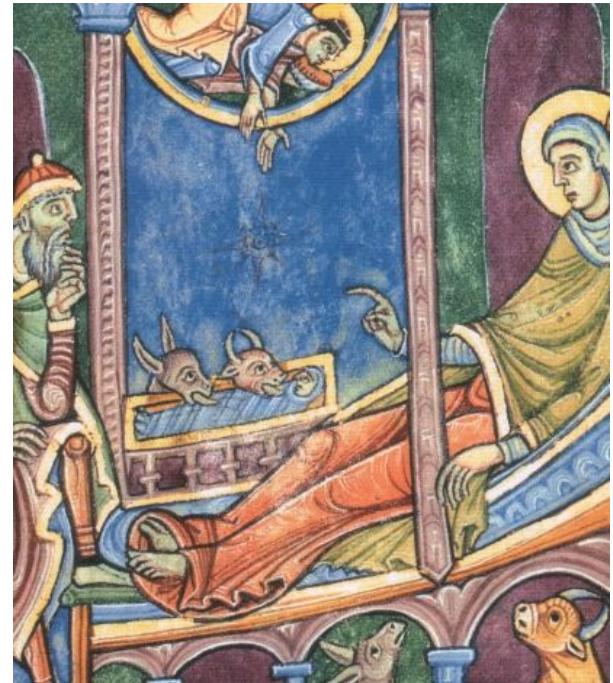


Fig. 2. Rubbed surface near crib, detail, Nativity, p. 21 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 3. Detail of apostles, p. 38 *St Albans Psalter*.

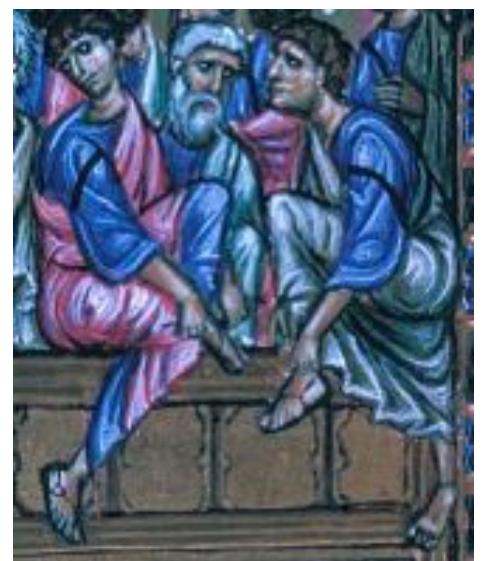


Fig. 4. Detail of apostles, f. 6v *Queen Melisende's Psalter*.



Fig. 5. Artist's studies for historiated Psalm initials, f. 135r *Evreux BM MS 4.*



Fig. 6. Artists at work, f. 241v *Dover Bible.*



Fig. 7. Hands and arms, detail, p. 343 *St Albans Psalter*, and a more likely alternative arrangement of hands and arms.



Fig. 8. Crucifixion, f. 52v BL Arundel 60.



Fig. 9. Initial, f. 119v *Passionale*.



Fig.10. Initial, f. 43v *Anselmus.*

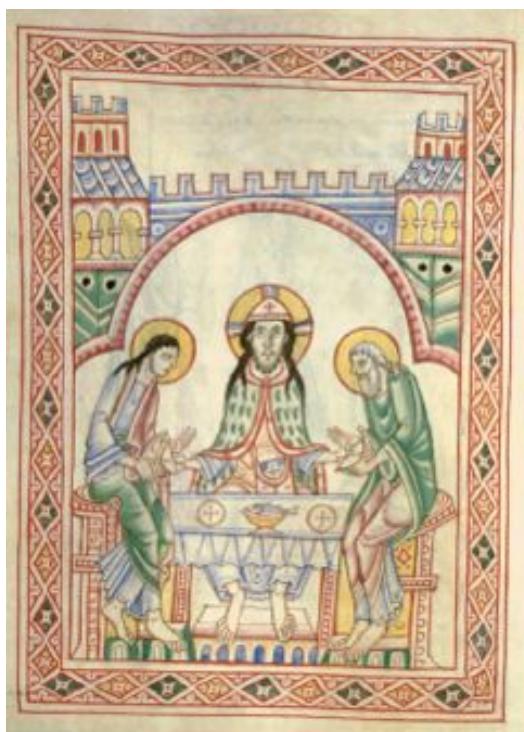


Fig. 11. Supper at Emmaus, p. 70  
*St Albans Psalter.*

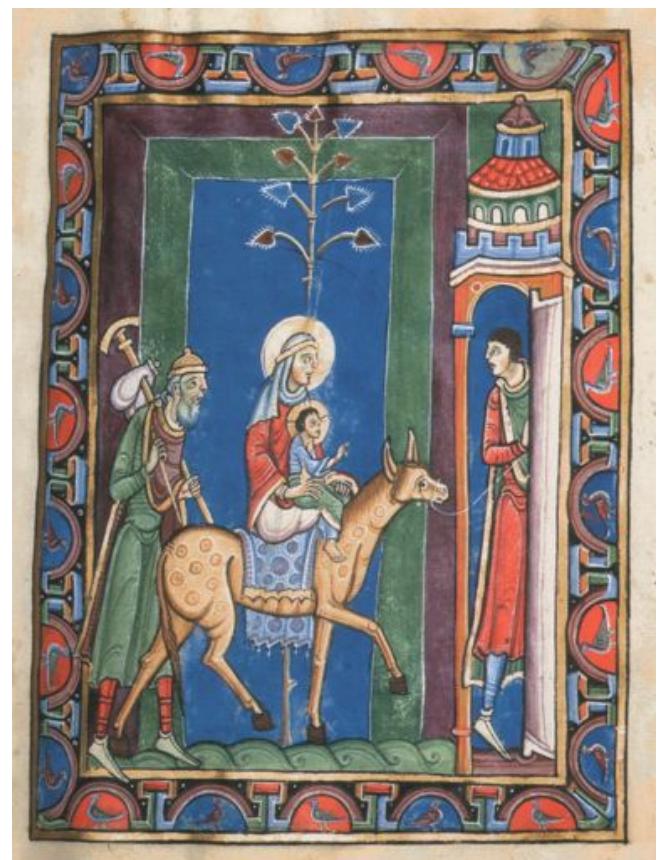


Fig. 12. The Flight into Egypt, p. 29 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 13. Hinguar, f. 10v  
*Life of St Edmund.*



Fig. 14. The Presentation, p. 28 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 15. Thief, f. 19r *Life of St Edmund.*

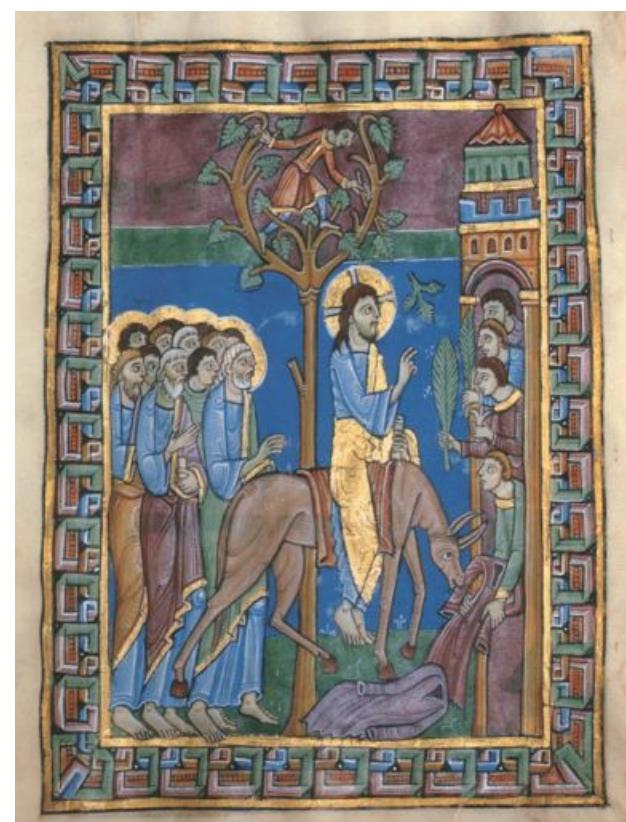


Fig. 16. The Entry into Jerusalem, p. 37  
*St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 17. The Hanged Thieves, f. 19v *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 18. The Murder of Edmund, f. 14v *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 19. Adam and Eve, p. 17 *St Albans Psalter*.

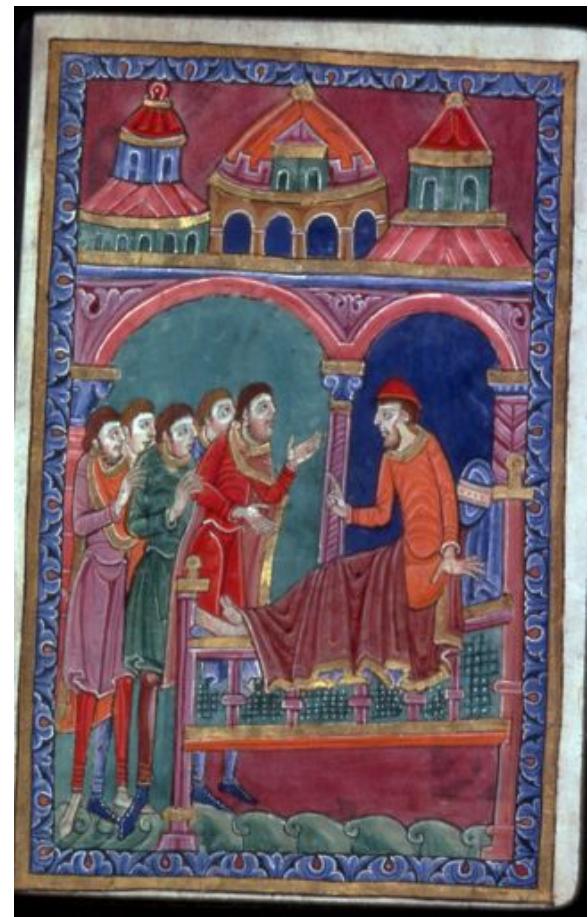


Fig. 20. The Death of King Sweyn Announced, f. 22r *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 21. Detail of black outline, f. 22r *Life of St Edmund.*



Fig. 22. Egelwin crossing the Bridge, f. 20v *Life of St Edmund.*

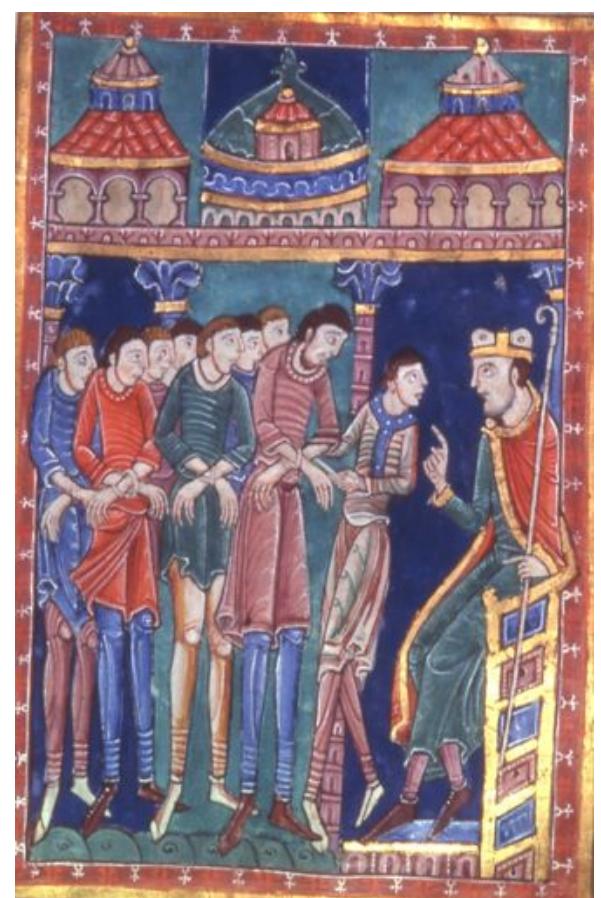


Fig. 23. The thieves and the Bishop, f. 19r *Life of St Edmund.*



Fig. 24. Edmund, f. 22v  
*Life of St Edmund.*



Fig. 25. Christ, p. 52 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 26. Christ, p. 53 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 27. Priest, f. 45v  
*Anselm Meditationes.*



Fig. 29. Purple background, p. 51 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 28. Blue background, p. 17  
*St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 30. Purple background, p. 51 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 31. Purple background, p. 31 *St Albans Psalter*.

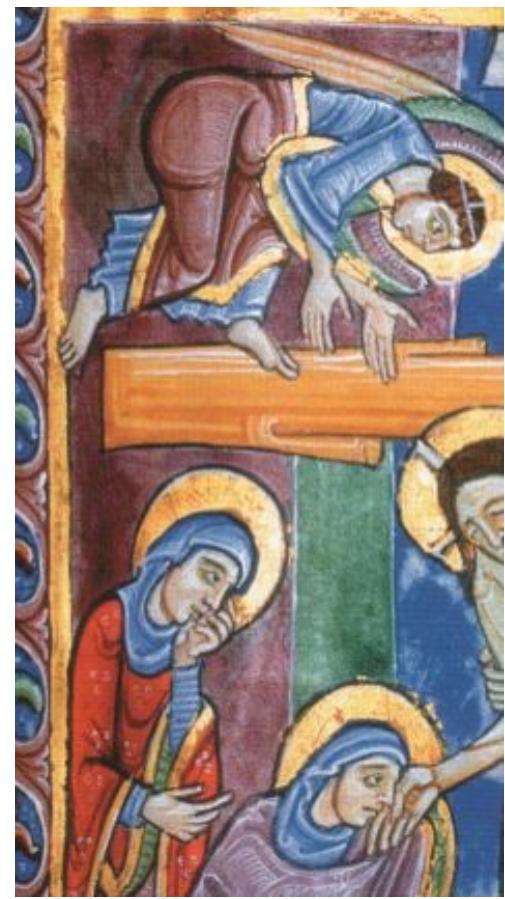


Fig. 32. Purple background repairs, p. 47 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 33. Worn blue background, p. 18 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 34. Tree shapes, p. 17 *St Albans Psalter*.

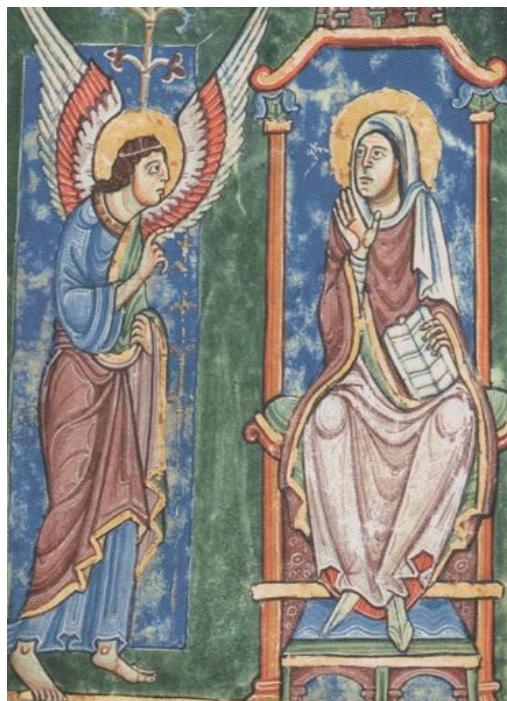


Fig. 35. Worn blue, p. 19 *St Albans Psalter*

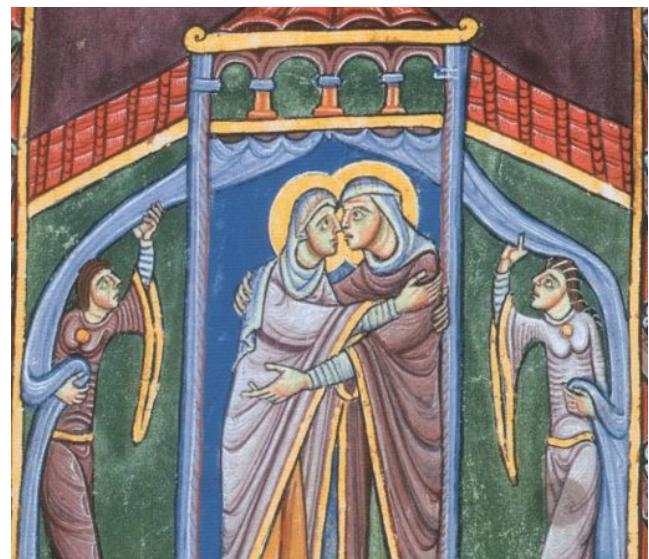


Fig. 36. Gold, p. 20 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 37. Worn blue, Return from Egypt p. 31 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 38. Gold in the Baptism, p. 32 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 39. Decorative initial,  
f. 101r Verdun Anselm,  
*Meditationes*.



Fig. 40. Man and dragon,  
f. 29v Verdun Anselm,  
*Meditationes*.

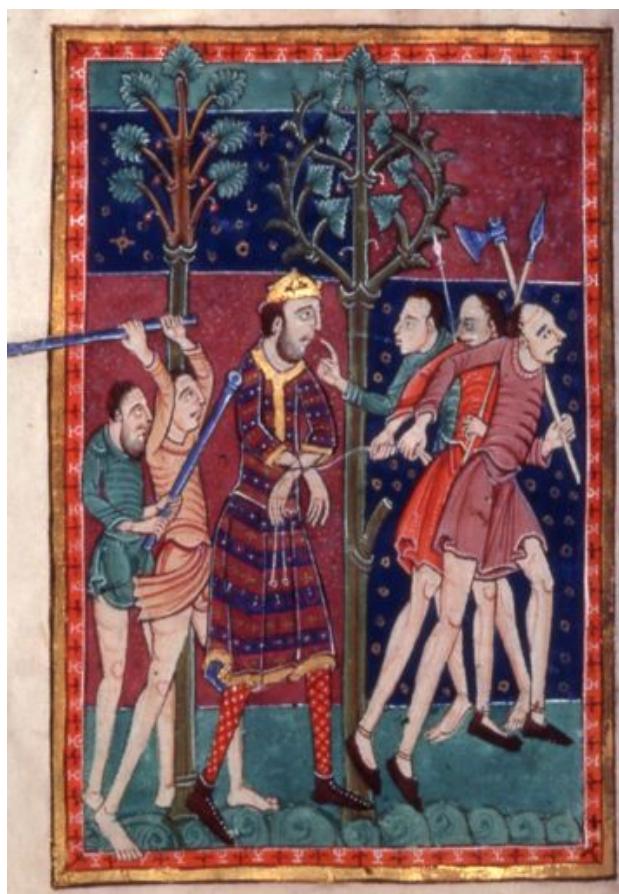


Fig. 41. Edmund captured, f. 12v *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 42. Naked man and dragon,  
f. 42v Verdun Anselm, *Meditationes*.



Fig. 43. Red dog, f. 15v Verdun  
Anselm, *Meditationes*.



Fig. 44. Garment draperies, Moses and Aaron, f. 94r  
*Bury Bible*.

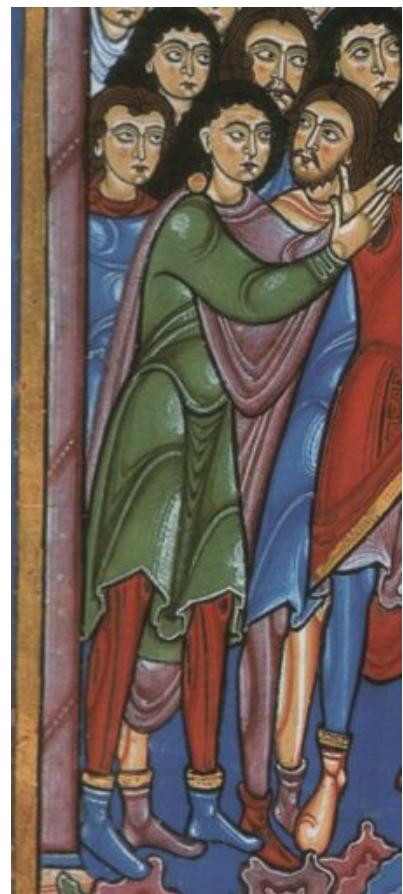


Fig. 45. Garment draperies, Job's sons, f. 344v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 46. Detail of garment draperies, f. 79v  
*Cluny Lectionary*.



Fig. 47. Garment draperies, Asinou Church sanctuary apse.



Fig. 48. Angel, Adoration of the Magi, p. 212  
*Menologium of Basil II.*



Fig. 49. Garment draperies, choir vault,  
Church of St Sophia, Ohrid.



Fig. 50. Green sleeve,  
f. 94r *Bury Bible.*



Fig. 51. Bear keeper's sleeve,  
f. 220r *Bury Bible.*



Fig. 52. Job's son's sleeve,  
f. 344v *Bury Bible.*



Fig. 53. Micah's sleeve, f. 328r *Bury Bible.*

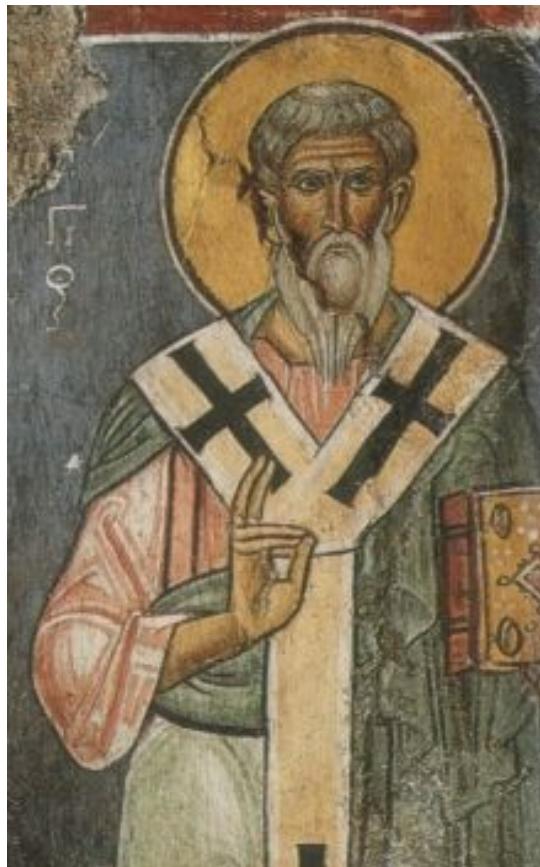


Fig. 54. St Tychikos' sleeve, Sanctuary wall, Church of Our Lady, Asinou.



Fig. 55. Detail, St Tychikos' sleeve, Asinou.

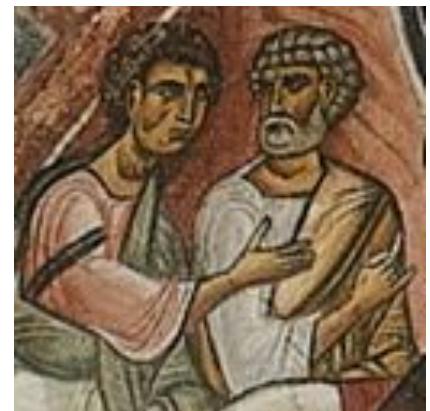


Fig. 56. Apostle's sleeves, Entry into Jerusalem. Nave wall, Church of Our Lady, Asinou.



Fig. 57. Drapery style, Nave wall, Church of St Sophia, Ohrid.

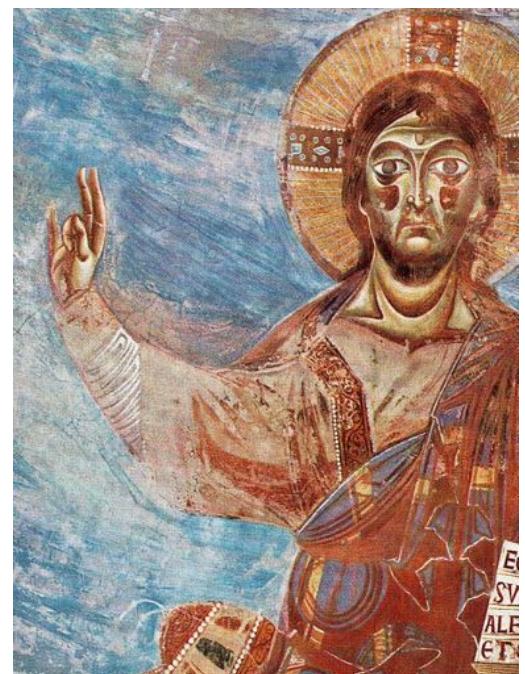


Fig. 58. Christ's sleeve, Church of Sant' Angelo in Formis.



Fig. 59. Christ's sleeve,  
detail, Church of Sant'  
Angelo in Formis.



Fig. 60. Blue robes, Christ in  
Majesty f. 281v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 61. A group of figures, James the Monk,  
*Homilies on the Virgin* [no foliation given].



Fig. 62. Blue garments,  
Presentation, f. 3r *Queen  
Melisende's Psalter*.



Fig. 63. Evangelist figure,  
f. 281v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 64. Ezechiel, f. 281v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 65. Micah, f. 328v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 66. St Paul and the Viper, Anselm's Chapel, Canterbury Cathedral.



Fig. 67. St Paul, Dormition of the Virgin. Nave wall, Church of Our Lady, Asinou.



Fig. 68. St Paul falling. Nave wall Capella Palatina.



Fig. 69. Traced figures, f. 70r and f. 94r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 70. Hannah reversed, f. 147v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 71. Amos, f. 342r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 72. Hannah's worn face and torso and worn blue background, f. 147v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 73. Hannah's head, Penninah's arm and worn blue, f. 147v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 74. Possible colour note, f. 147v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 75. Water damage, f. 1v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 76. Grey undercoat over green, *Morgan Leaf verso*.



Fig. 77. Grey undercoat, Samuel's robe, f. 93r *Souvigny Bible*.



Fig. 78. Psalter Leaf, Morgan MS M. 724 recto.



Fig. 79. Psalter Leaf, V&A MS 661 recto.



Fig. 80. Psalter Leaf, Tree of Jesse Morgan MS M. 724 verso.



Fig. 81. Miniature, f. 125r *Gospels of St Augustine*.

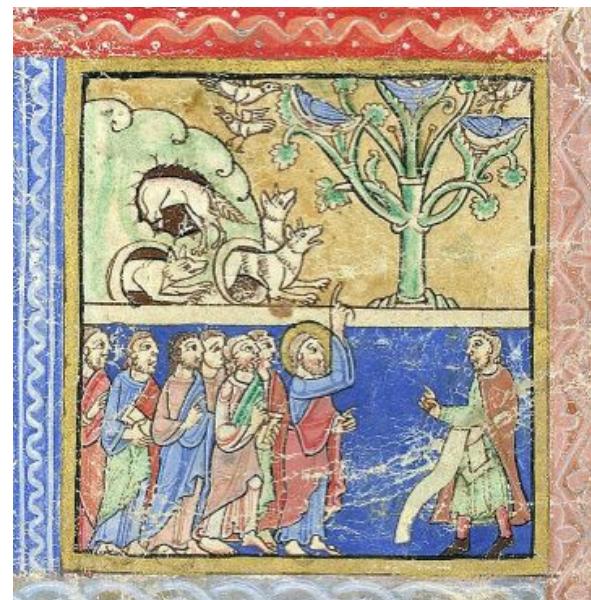
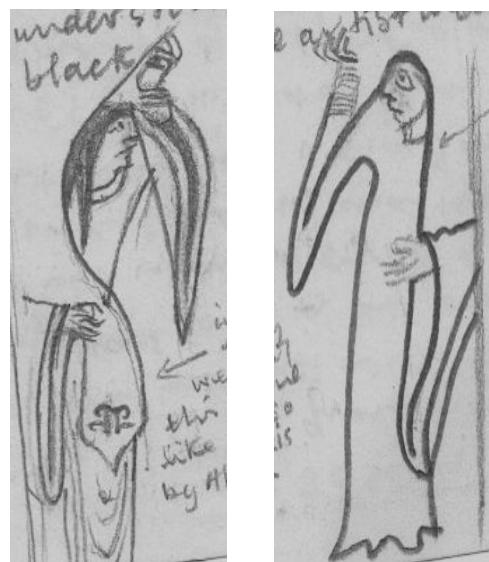


Fig. 82 Foxes and nesting birds, BL Psalter Leaf verso.



Fig. 83. The Visitation, Morgan 724 recto.



Figs. 84-85. Drawings of two attendants at the Visitation, Morgan 724 recto.



Fig. 86. Nativity and angel, Morgan 724 verso.



Fig. 87. Drawing of unpainted angel, Morgan 724 verso.



Fig. 88. Tree of Jesse figure, Morgan 724 verso.

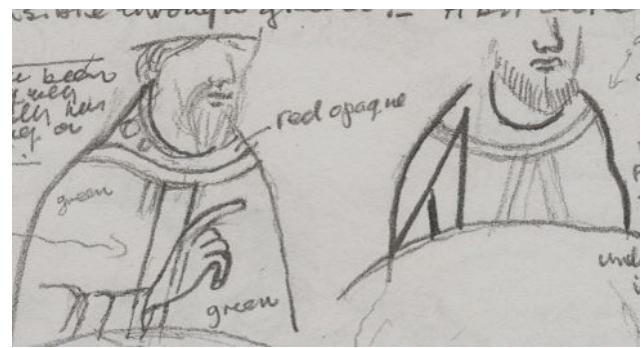


Fig. 89. Drawing, Tree of Jesse figures. Morgan 724 verso.



Fig. 90. Jews before Herod, BL Psalter Leaf recto.



Fig. 91. Crown of Thorns, V&A Psalter Leaf recto.

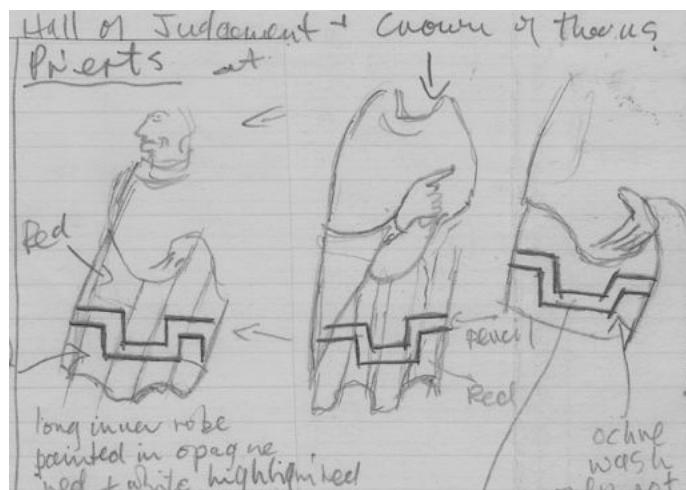


Fig. 92. Drawing, priests' robes, V&A Psalter Leaf recto.



Fig. 93. Initial, f. 205r  
BL Harley MS 105.



Fig. 94. Ruth miniature, detail f. 130r *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 95. Naomi's robe, f. 130r *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 96. Amos, f. 259v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 97. Angel at the Expulsion, Capella Palatina mosaic.



Fig. 98. Nahum's green tunic, f. 265r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 99. Zephaniah, f. 266v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 100. Kiss of Judas, Monreale Cathedral mosaic.



Fig. 101. Green paint, initial to I Samuel (I Kings) f. 117r *Dover Bible*.

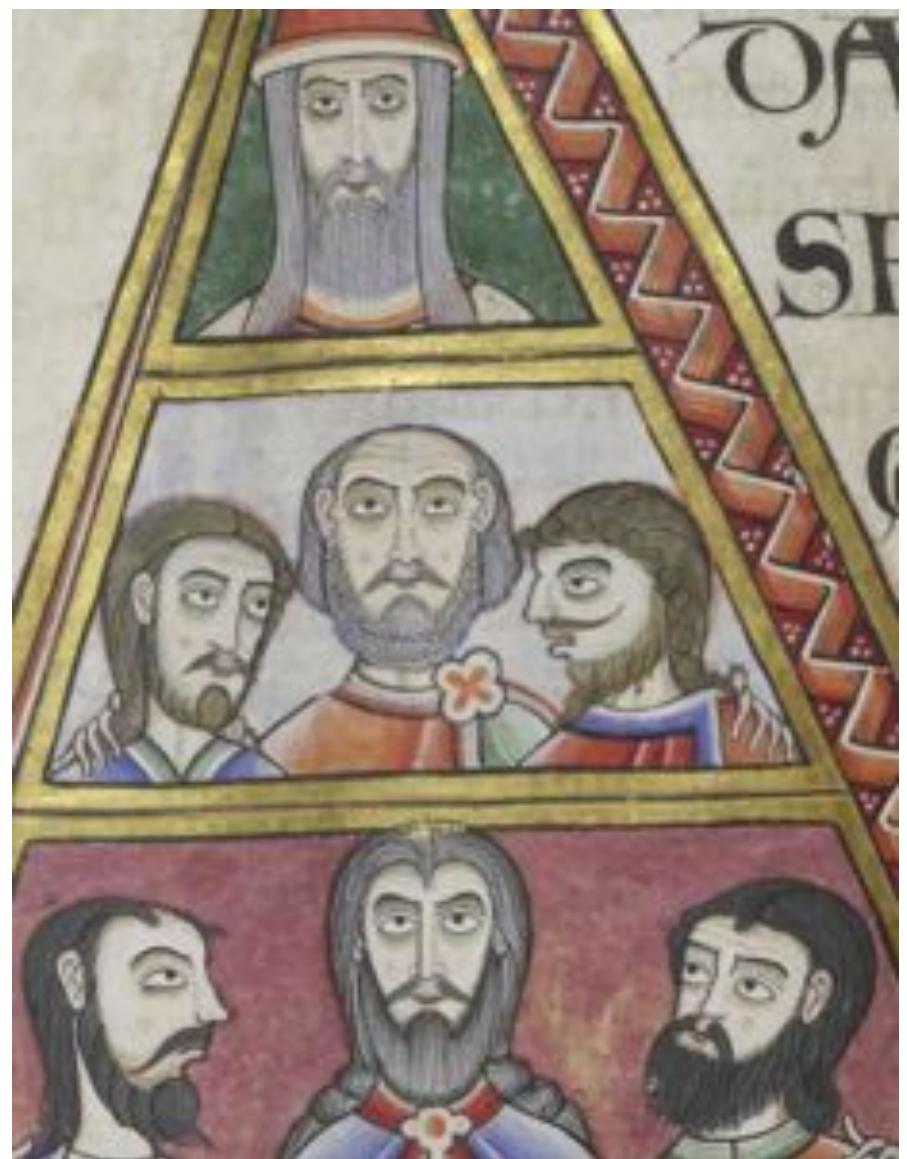


Fig. 102. Heads, initial to Chronicles, f. 85v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 103. Head. Initial Gospel of St John, f. 209r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 104. Detail of Paul's cloak, f. 245r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 105. Detail, water stain. Initial to Leviticus, f. 43v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 106. Solomon's head with pencil-drawn fillets. Initial to Song of Songs f. 57r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 107. Solomon. Initial to Song of Songs f. 57r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 108. Reaping. Calendar initial for August, f. 4v *Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 109. Abraham's grey robe, f. 9v *Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 110. Two purples, Journey of the Magi, f. 10v *Copenhagen Psalter*.



Fig. 111. Arabesque highlights, Adoration, f. 11r *Copenhagen Psalter*.



Fig. 112. Red under-drawing, Christ's head, f. 24r *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 113. The Visitation, detail, f. 12r *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 114. The Flagellation, f. 27r *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 115. Ascension, f. 30r *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 116. David and Musicians, f. 32v *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 117. Musician, detail, f. 32v *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 118. Juggler, detail, f. 32v *Gough Psalter*



Fig. 119. Cuthbert preaching, gold panel, f. 22v *Life of St Cuthbert*.



Fig. 120. Bell ringer, f. 32v  
*Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 121. Profile heads, f. 11r *Life of St Cuthbert*.



Fig. 122. Profile head,  
f. 61r *Life of St Cuthbert*.



Fig. 123. Musician, f. 32v  
*Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 124. Servant, f. 54r *Life of St Cuthbert*.



Fig. 125. Musician with stringed  
instrument, f. 32v *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 126. Bishop, detail, f. 9r  
*Sermons of Maurice de Sully.*

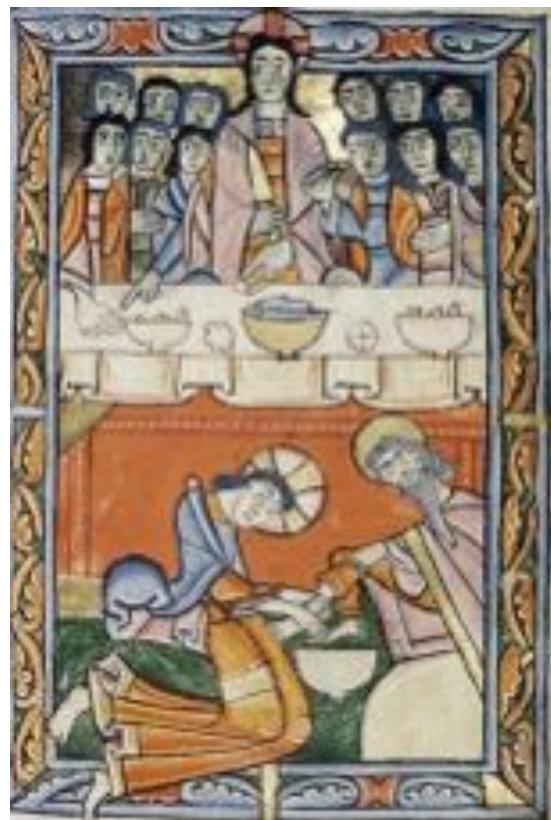


Fig. 127. Last Supper, f. 11r Douce 293.



Fig. 128. Holy Women at the Tomb,  
f. 13r *Shaftesbury Psalter.*



Fig. 129. Job initial, f. 304r *Auct. Bible.*



Fig. 130. Hosea initial, f. 274v *Auct. Bible*.

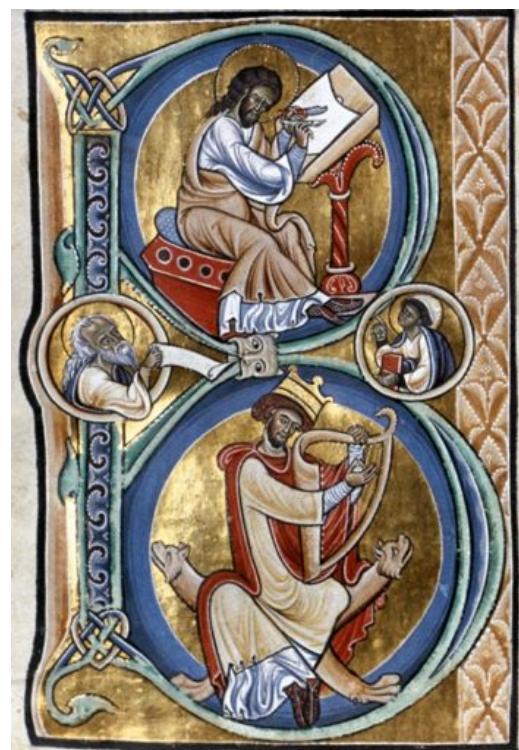


Fig. 131. Beatus initial f. 2r. *Auct. Bible*.



Fig. 132. Psalm initials, f. 44r *Auct. Bible*.



Fig. 133. *Morgan Leaf*, recto.

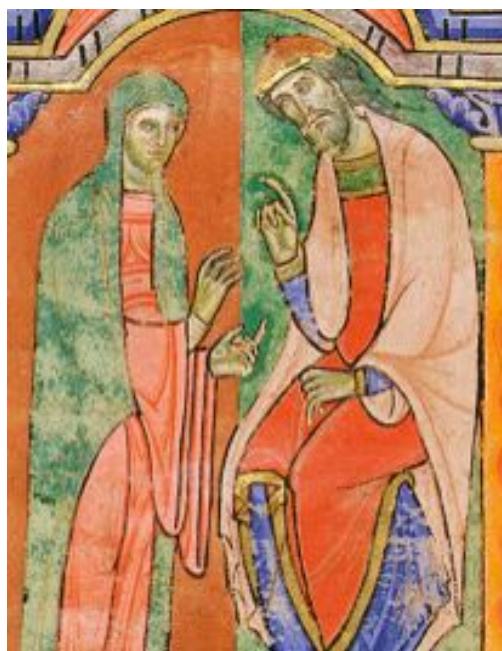


Fig. 134. Green paint, Hannah and Eli, *Morgan Leaf* recto.

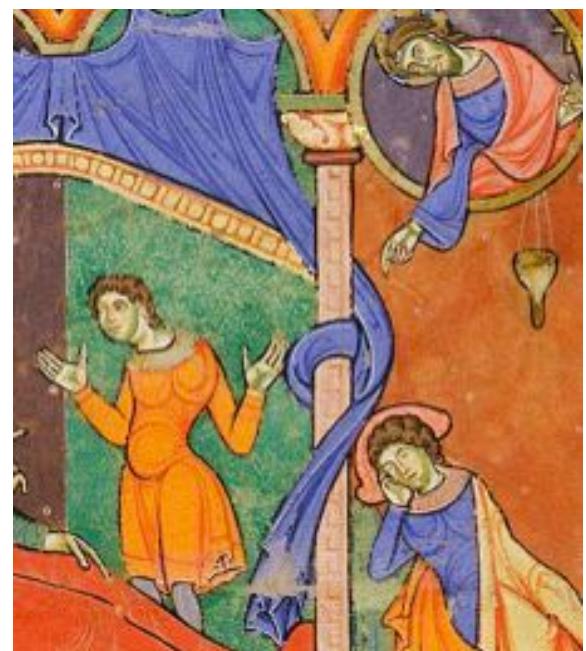


Fig. 135. Samuel's tunics, *Morgan Leaf* recto.



Fig. 136. King Antiochus, unfinished frontispiece to *Maccabees*, f. 350v *Winchester Bible*.



Fig. 137. Two figures, Ezra initial, f. 342r *Winchester Bible*.



Fig. 138. Figure by  
Apocrypha Master, f. 12r  
*Bodleian Terence.*



Fig. 139. Figure by  
Apocrypha Master, f. 13v  
*Bodleian Terence.*



Fig. 140. Unpainted figure by Master of the  
Leaping Figures, f. 459r *Winchester Bible.*

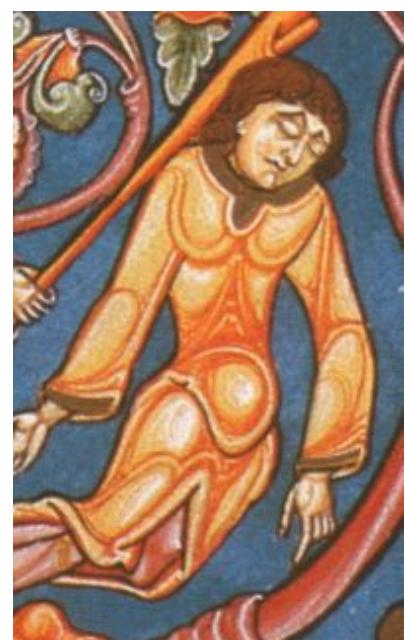


Fig. 141. Figure of  
Egyptian, Exodus initial,  
f. 21v *Winchester Bible.*



Fig. 142. *Morgan Leaf*, verso.



Fig. 143. Grey undercoat over green,  
*Morgan Leaf* verso.



Fig. 144. Red under gold, f. 70r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 145. Red under gold,  
f. 134v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 146. Red outline for  
gold, Flagellation, p. 44  
*St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 147. Glue layer, f. 158r  
*Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 148. p. 37 *St Albans  
Psalter*.



Fig. 149. Gold in Psalm heading,  
f. 93v *Vespasian Psalter*.



Fig. 150. Painted gold, St  
Ætheldryth, f. 90v  
*Benedictional of St Æthelwold.*

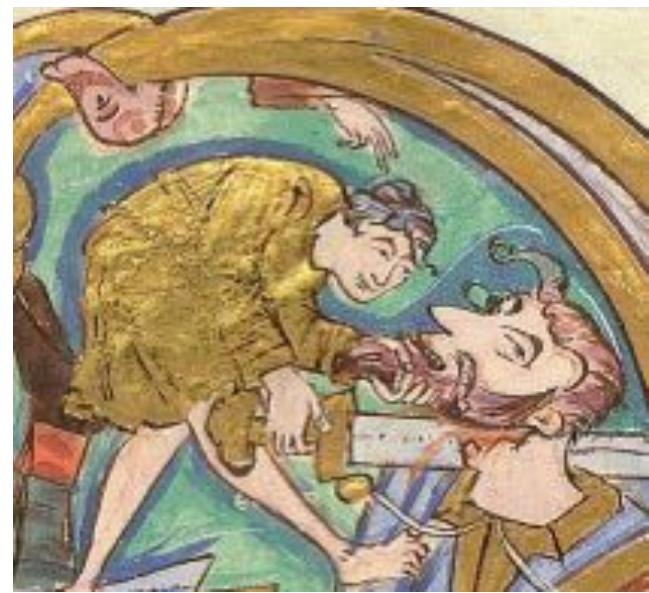


Fig. 151. David's golden tunic, f. 93 *Eadui Psalter.*



Fig. 152. Benedict's golden robes, f. 13r *Eadui Psalter.*

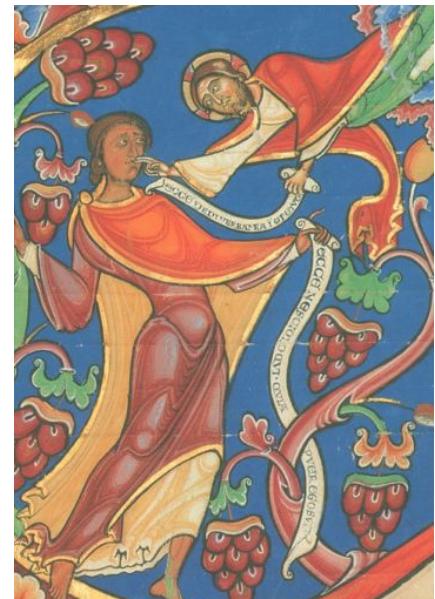


Fig. 153. Robes by the Master of the Leaping Figures, f. 148r *Winchester Bible.*



Fig. 154. Micah's robes, by the  
Genesis Master, f. 204v  
*Winchester Bible.*



Fig. 155. Gold show-through  
on p. 245, *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 156. Gold leaf pieces, Ps. 112, p. 303  
*St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 157. Gold leaf pieces, Ps. 108, p. 296 *St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 158. Gold, Ps. 54, p. 177  
*St Albans Psalter.*



Fig. 159. Gold leaf pieces, Second  
Temptation, p. 34  
*St Albans Psalter.*

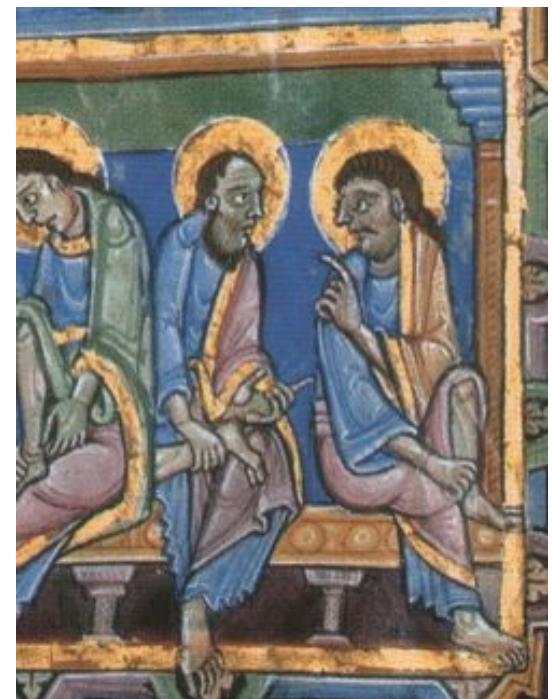


Fig. 160. Gold leaf pieces, Washing of  
the Feet p. 38 *St Albans Psalter.*

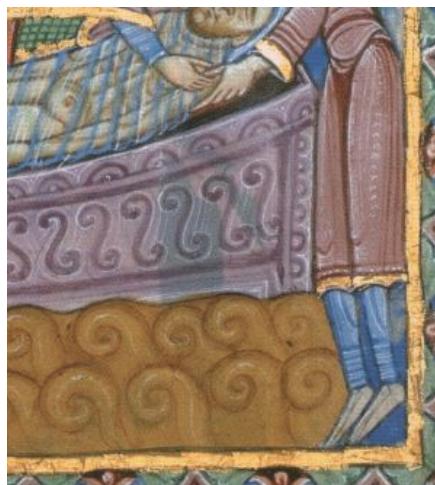


Fig. 161. Gold leaf pieces,  
Entombment, p. 48 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 162. Gold leaf pieces, Agony in the Garden  
p. 39 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 163. Gold leaf pieces, Agony in the Garden,  
p. 39 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 164. Gold leaf pieces,  
Genesis initial f. 6v *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 165. Missing gold leaf, Daniel  
miniature f. 285v *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 166. Gold leaf, unfinished initial to Joshua,  
f. 104 *Auct. Bible*.



Fig. 167. Crackled gold leaf, Job initial, , f. 292v *Auct Bible*.



Fig. 168. Psalm initials, f. 51r *Auct. Bible*.



Fig. 169. Two golds, Exodus initial, f. 18r  
CCCC MS 48.

Fig. 170. Two golds, f. 258v  
CCCC MS 48.



Fig. 171. Gold and black, f. 242v CCCC MS 48.



Fig. 172. Gold leaf, initial 'P' to Galatians, f. 260r *Dover Bible*.

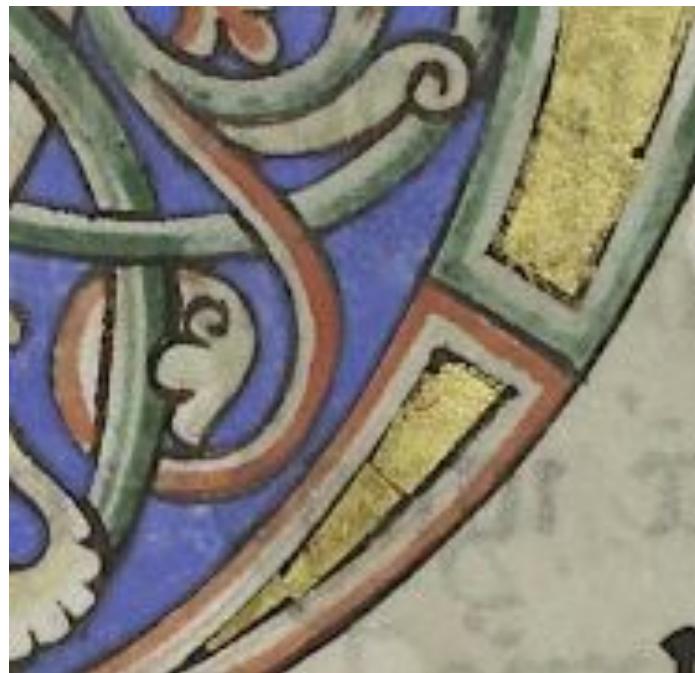


Fig. 173. Gold leaf pieces, initial 'P' to Galatians, f. 260r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 174. Gold leaf pieces, initial 'P' f. 260r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 175. Gold decorated with black, initial to II Chronicles, f. 97v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 176. Gold decorated with black, f. 242v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 177. Piece of gold leaf. Initial to Deuteronomy, f. 64v  
*Laud Bible.*



Fig. 178. Psalm initial, p. 254.  
*St Albans Psalter.*

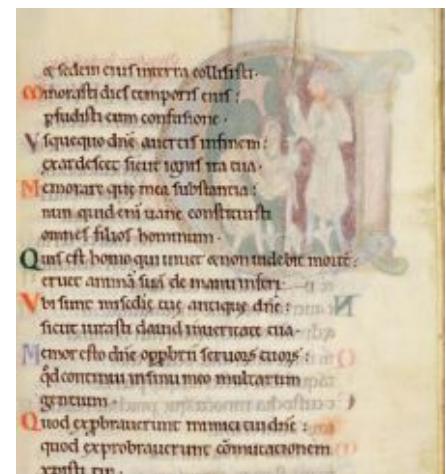


Fig. 179. Show-through of colours and gold on p. 253 *St Albans Psalter.*

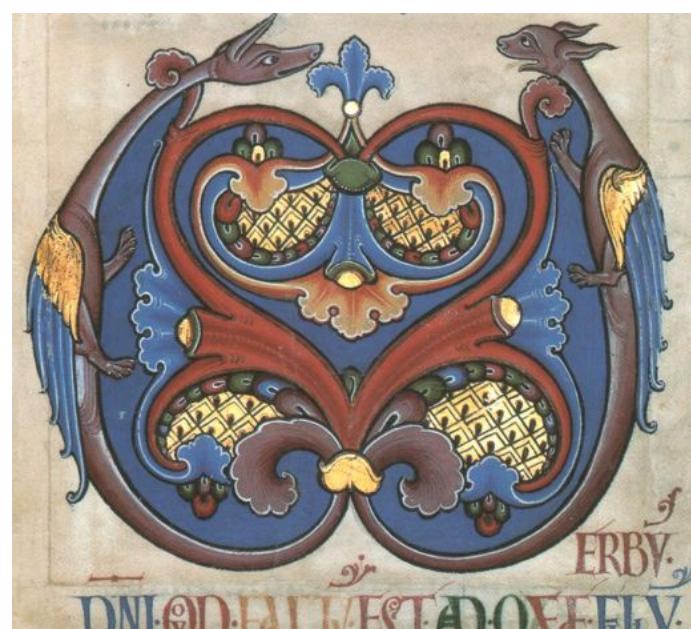


Fig. 180. Gold panels, initial to Hosea, f. 318r  
*Bury Bible.*

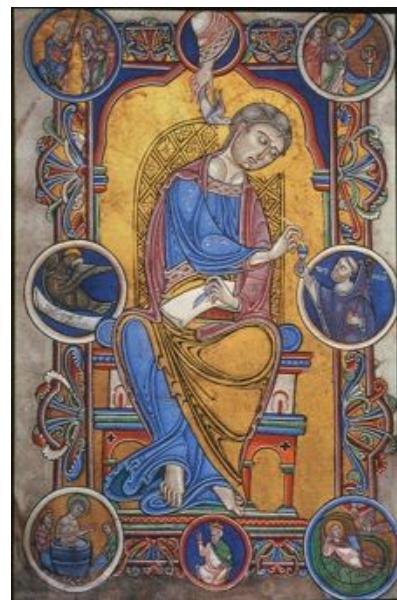


Fig. 181. Gold, St John  
*Avesnes Leaf.*

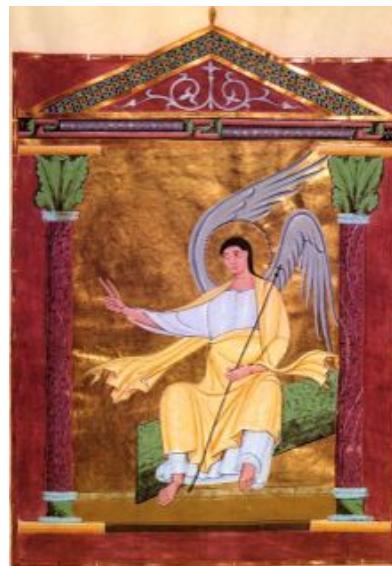


Fig. 182. Gold background, f. 117r  
*Pericopes Book of Henry II.*



Fig. 183. Gold background, f. 8r  
*Gospel Lectionary MS G. 44.*



Fig. 184. Gold background, f. 26r  
*Gospel Lectionary MS M. 780.*

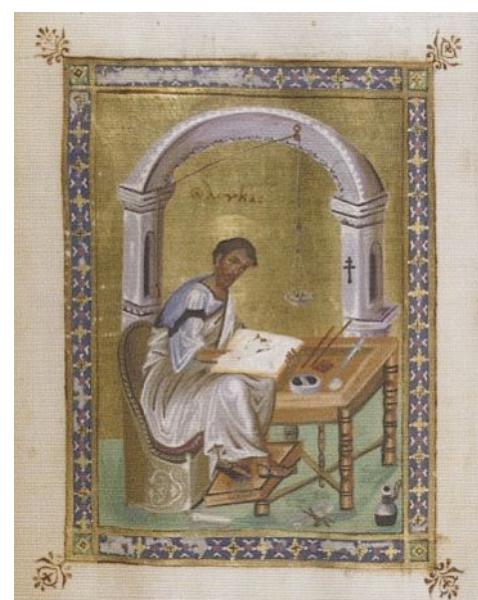


Fig. 185. Gold background, f. 76v Greek  
*New Testament, BL Add. 28815.*



Fig. 186. Gold background, f. 9v *Queen Melisende's Psalter*.



Fig. 187. Gold background, f. 3v *Latin Gospels*.



Fig. 188. Gold background, f. 130r *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 189. Gold background, initial to Ephesians f. 262v *Dover Bible*.

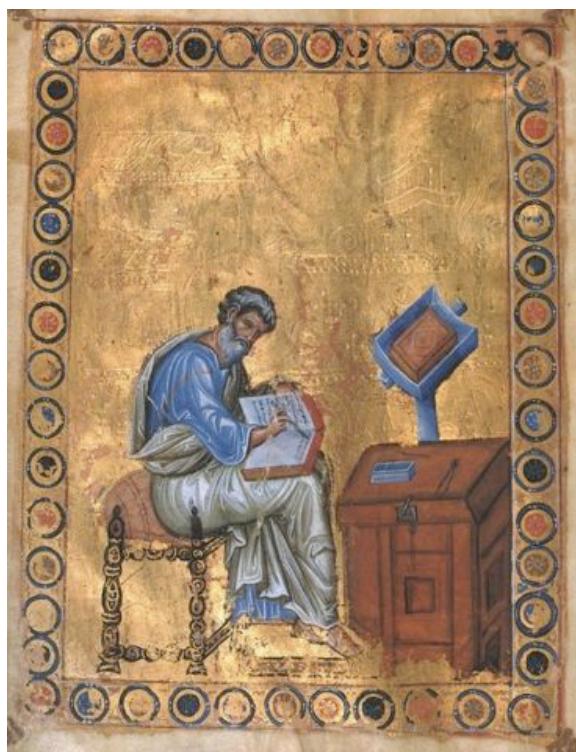


Fig. 190. Incised gold background, St Matthew, f. 11v Greek Gospels.

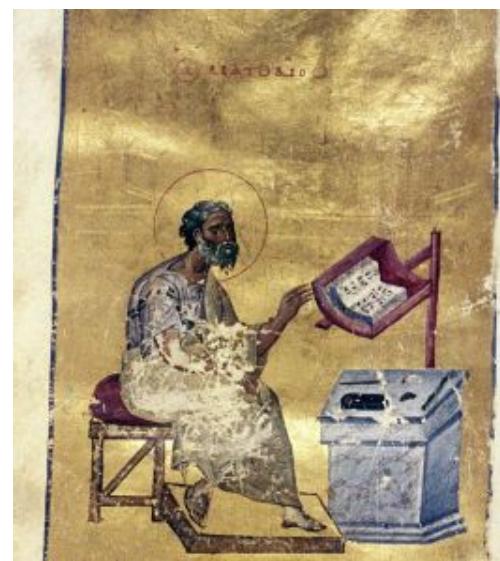


Fig. 191. Incised gold background, St Matthew, f. 30v Greek Gospels.



Fig. 192. Incised gold background, St John, f. 205r Greek Gospels.



Fig. 193. Patterns and colour, Job initial, f. 304r *Auct. Bible*.

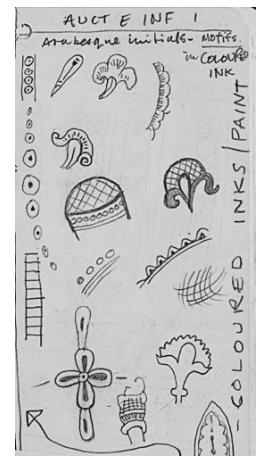


Fig. 194. Drawing of motifs in *Auct. Bible*.



Fig. 195. Hosea initial, detail, f. 274v  
*Auct. Bible.*

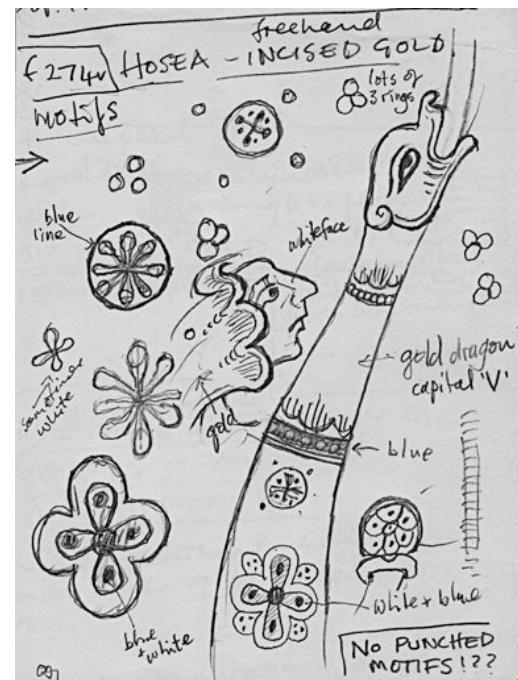


Fig. 196. Drawing of incised motifs on  
Hosea initial, *Auct. Bible.*



Fig. 197. Gold of Daniel initial, f. 264r *Auct. Bible.*

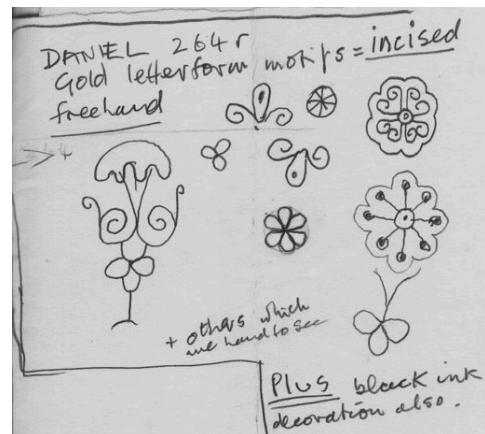


Fig. 198. Drawing of incised motifs on  
Daniel initial, *Auct. Bible.*



Fig. 199. Gold form of initial 'H' to Job, f. 292v *Auct. Bible*.

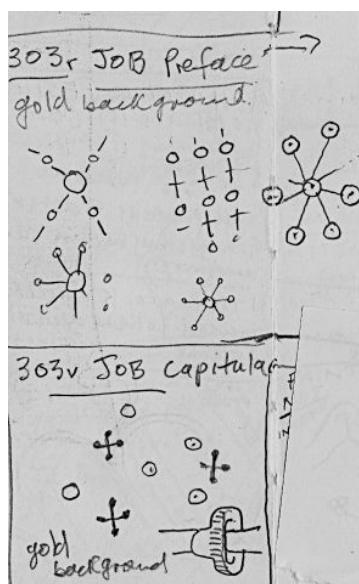


Fig. 201. Drawing of various ring, dot and cross motifs in *Auct. Bible*.

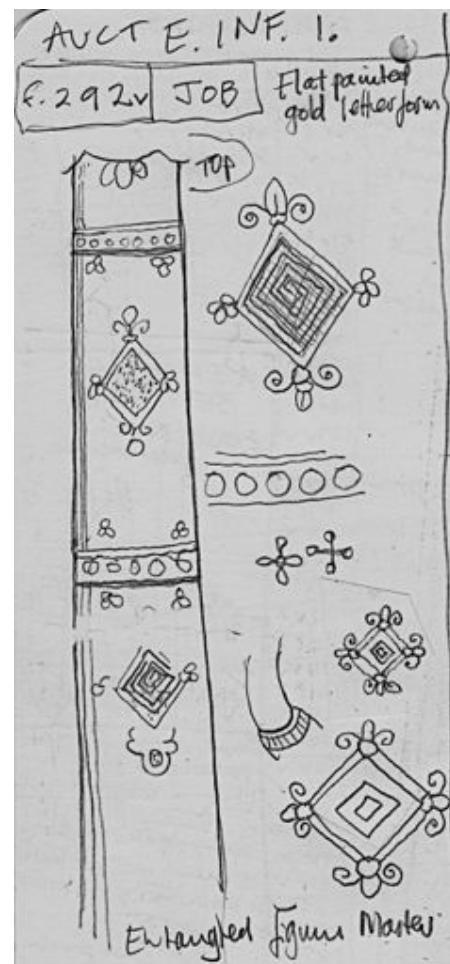


Fig. 200. Drawing of incised motifs on Job initial, *Auct. Bible*.

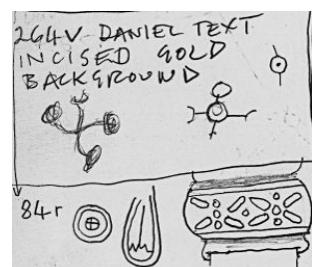


Fig. 202. Drawing of various motifs in *Auct. Bible*.

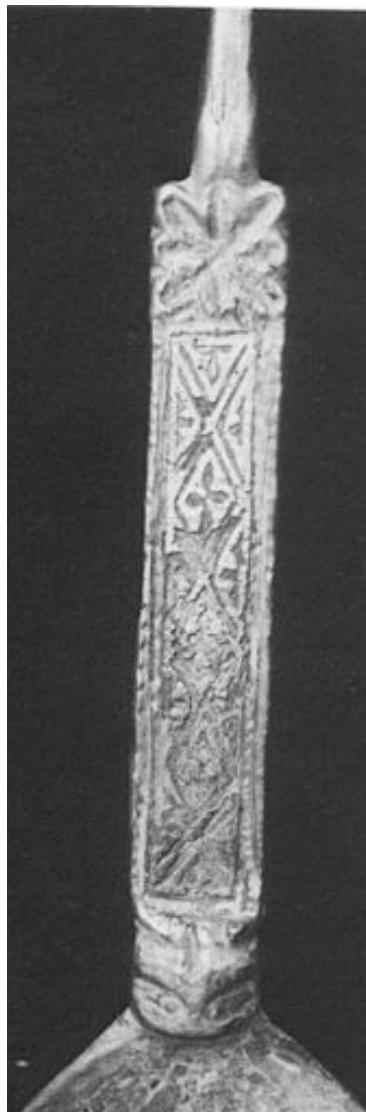


Fig. 203. Iona spoon,  
detail.



Fig. 207. Diaper  
strip f. 149r Auct.  
Bible.

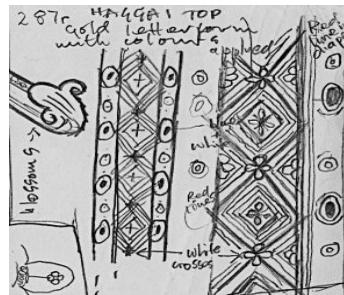


Fig. 204. Drawing of  
diaper strip f. 287r Auct.  
Bible.



Fig. 205. Drawing of  
diaper strips f. 288r Auct.  
Bible.



Fig. 208. Drawing of diaper  
patterns f. 149r Auct. Bible.



Fig. 206. Gold form of  
Haggai initial f. 287r  
Auct. Bible.



Fig. 209. Diaper  
strip f. 124r Dover  
Bible.



Fig. 210. English nielloed silver flask.



Fig. 211. English nielloed silver flask, detail.

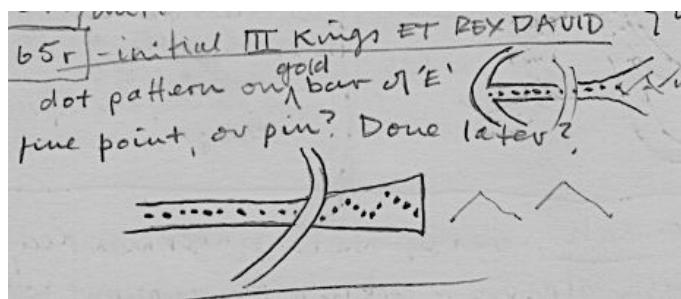


Fig. 212. Drawing of incised dots on gold, f. 165r  
*Lambeth Bible*.

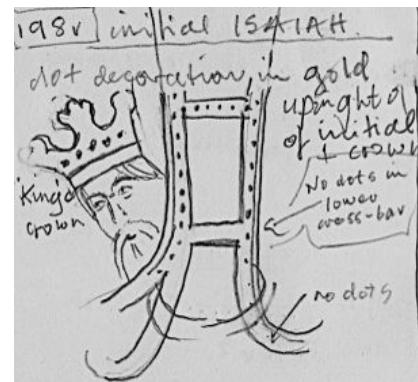


Fig. 213. Drawing of incised dots on gold, f. 198v *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 214. Incised gold, initial to Zephaniah, f. 266v  
*Dover Bible*.

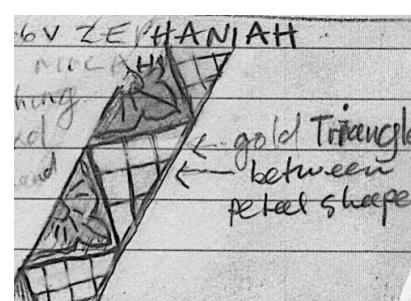


Fig. 215. Drawing of incised gold, initial to Zephaniah, f. 266v, *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 216. Incised gold roundel, f 265r  
*Dover Bible*.



Fig. 217. Incised gold, Micah initial, f. 263r  
*Dover Bible*.

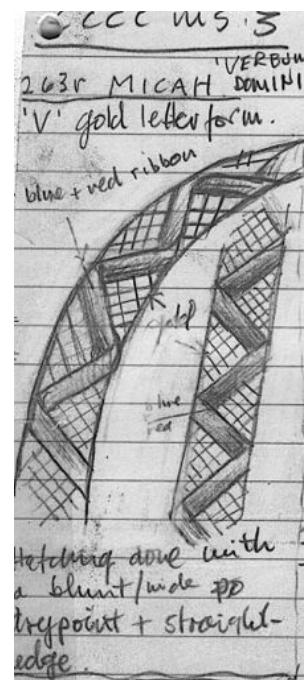


Fig. 218. Drawing of incised gold, f. 263r  
*Dover Bible*.



Fig. 19. Archbishop  
Hubert Walter's  
chalice.



Fig. 20. Detail of incised crosshatched triangles on the  
foot of Archbishop Hubert Walter's chalice.



Fig. 221. Gold decorated with black, initial to II Chronicles, f. 97v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 222. Detail of silver drinking cup, with niello decoration.



Fig. 223. Gold, Judith initial f. 134r *Dover Bible*.

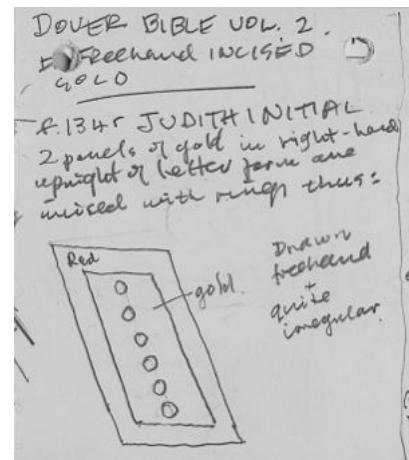


Fig. 224. Drawing, Judith initial f. 134r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 225. Gesso and gold, calendar initial f. 3v *Hunterian Psalter*.

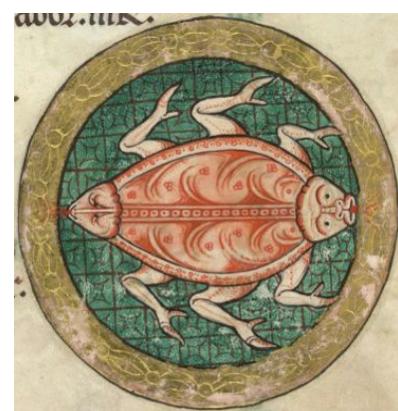


Fig. 226. Gesso and gold, calendar roundel f. 3v *Hunterian Psalter*.

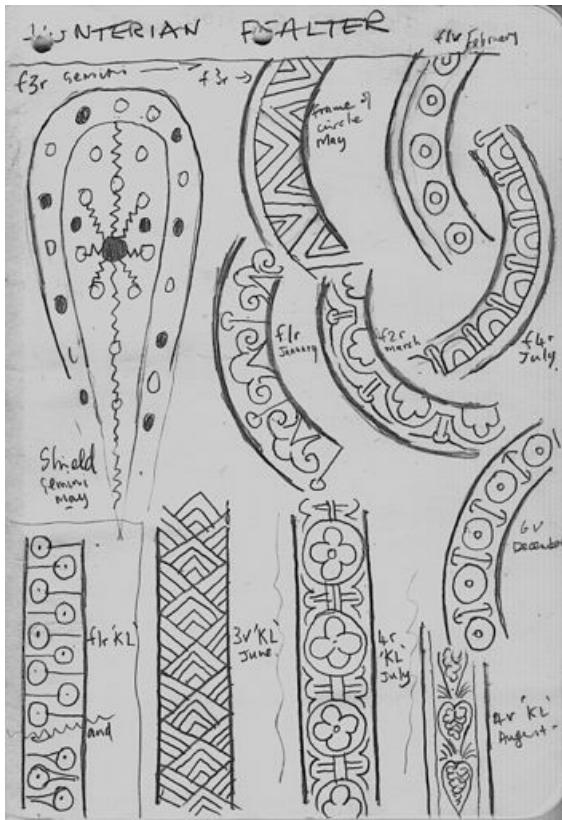


Fig. 227. Drawing, incised patterns on gold, *Hunterian Psalter*.

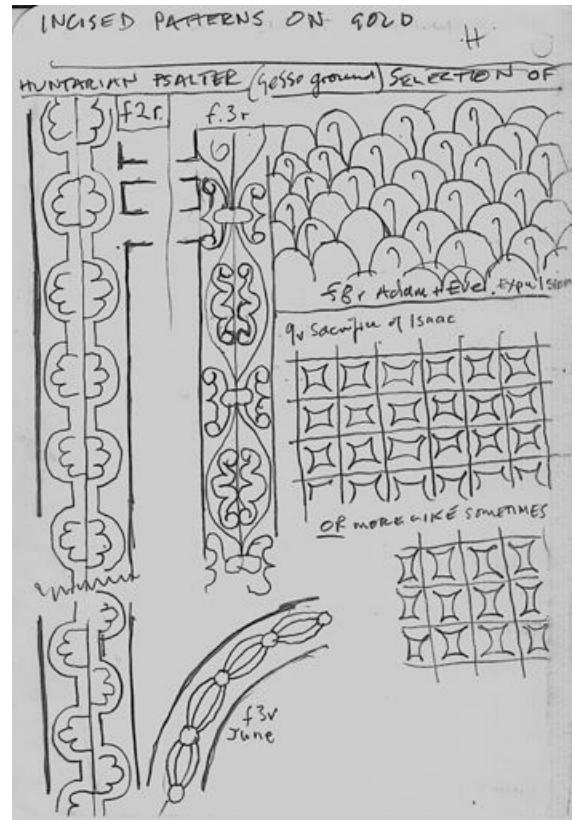


Fig. 228. Drawing, incised patterns on gold, *Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 229. Damaged incised diaper pattern, f. 9v. *Hunterian Psalter*.

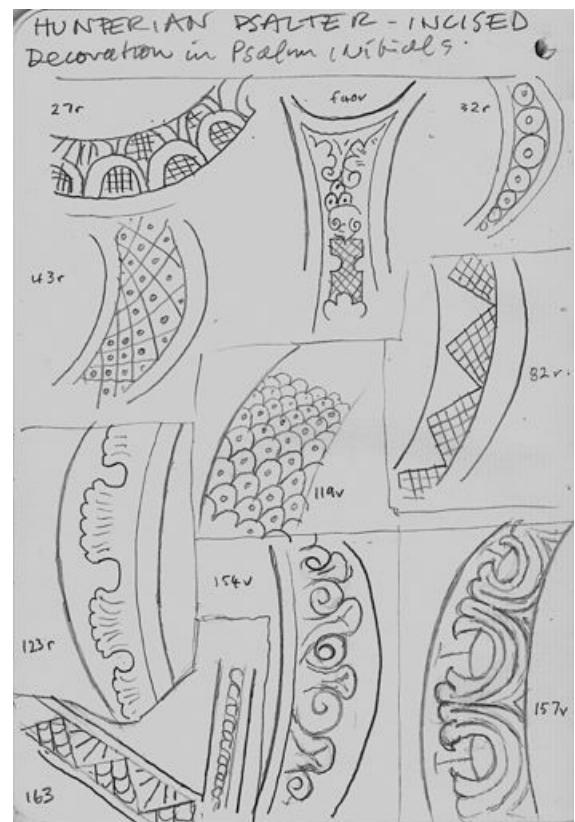


Fig. 230. Drawing, incised patterns on gold of Psalm initials, *Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 231. Gold in Psalm initial, f. 449v *Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 232. Incised gold pattern, author portrait, f. 1r *Peter Lombard Sentences*.

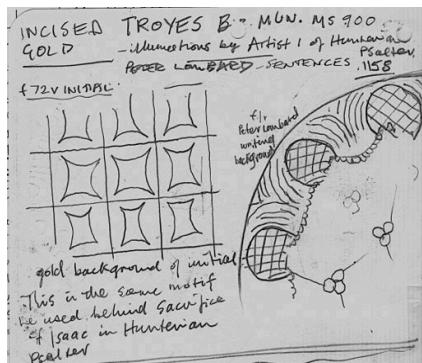


Fig. 233. Drawing, incised patterns in gold, f. 1r *Peter Lombard Sentences*.

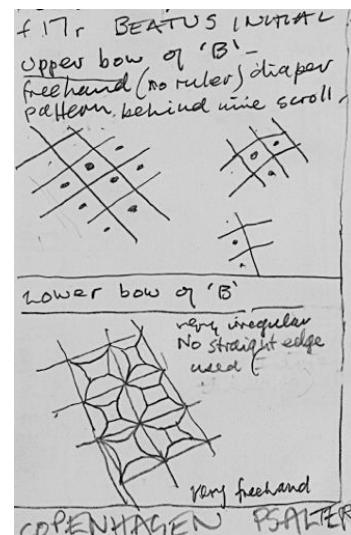


Fig. 234. Drawing of incised patterns, f. 17r *Copenhagen Psalter*.

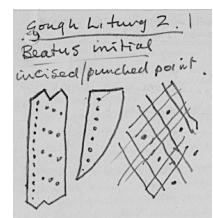


Fig. 235. Drawing, incised marks in gold, f. 33v *Gough Psalter*.



Fig. 236. Gold leaf and green cross, Genesis initial, f. 5r *Winchester Bible*.



Fig. 237. Gold, Adam and Eve f. 7v *Hunterian Psalter*.

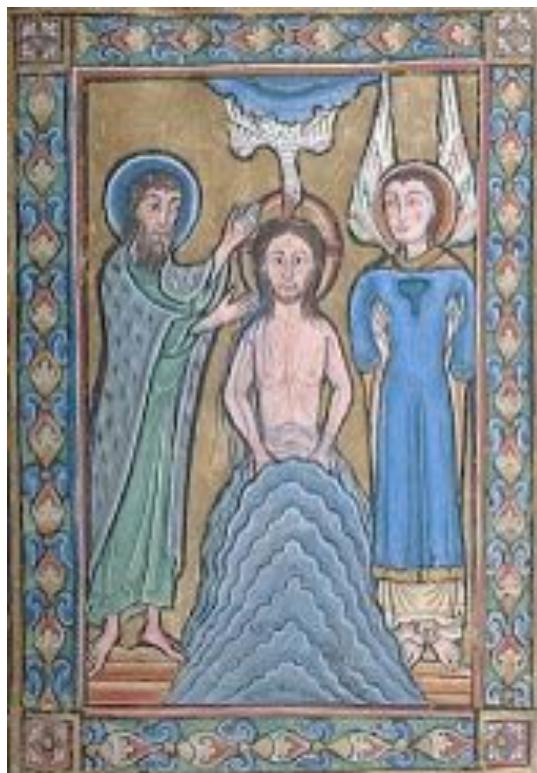


Fig. 238. Baptism f. 5r from detached miniature cycle, MS M. 44.



Fig. 239. Detail, doubled vellum, p. 2. *Imago Mundi*.

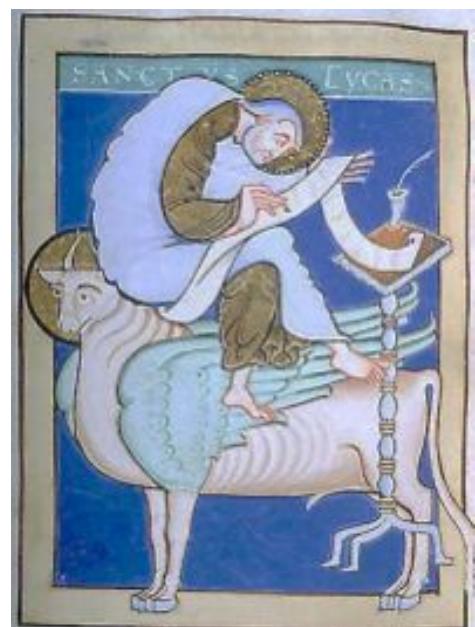


Fig. 241. St Luke, f. 37v *Mostyn Gospels*.



Fig. 240. Opening of St Matthew's Gospel, f. 16r *Trier Gospels*.



Fig. 242. Patched initial, Jerome's prologue f. 5v *Bury Bible*.

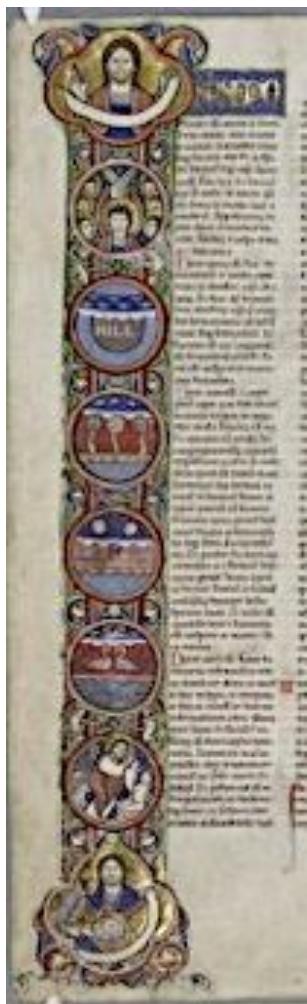


Fig. 245. Genesis initial, f. 7v CCCC MS 48



Fig. 243. Initial f. 131v  
Morgan Lothian Bible.

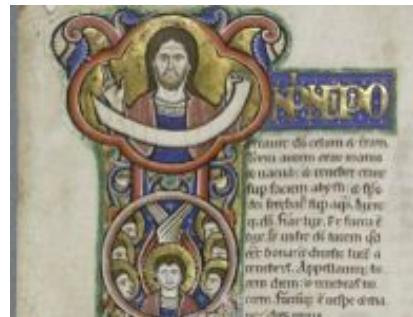


Fig. 246. Detail of Genesis initial f. 7v, and show-through on f. 7r, CCCC MS 48.



Fig. 244. Patched miniature, f. 9r *Life of St Cuthbert*.



Fig. 247. Silk curtain raised, f. 112v  
Morgan Sacramentary.

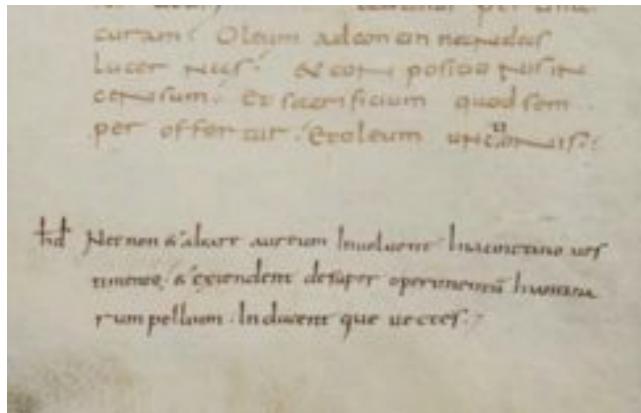


Fig. 248. Correcting scribe's verse, p. 97 Tours Bible, Cod. Sang. 75.

& ac - lacinctum - & pur  
puram - coccumque bis  
tinctum - & bryssum - pi  
los caprarum - & pellefa  
rietum rubricata - pelle  
yacinctina - & ligna scribim  
Oleum ad luminaria con  
cinnanda - Aromata inun

Fig. 249. Correction, p. 168,  
Tours Bible, Cod. Sang. 77.

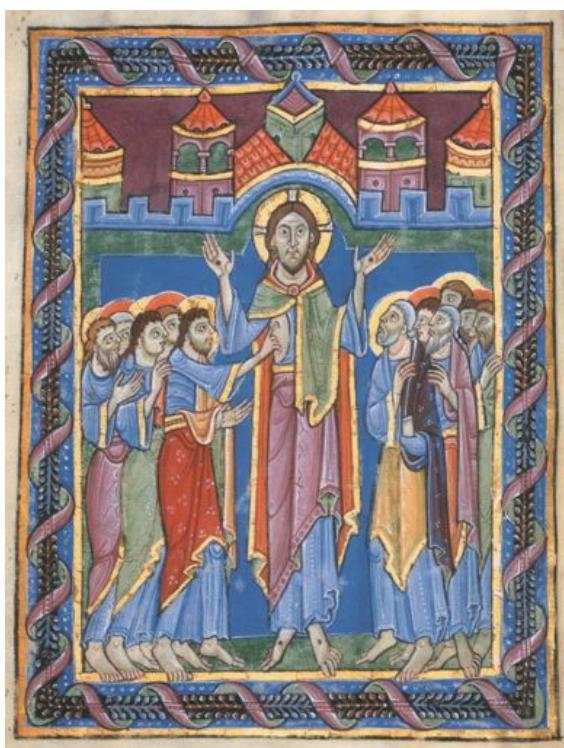


Fig. 250. Garment colours, Thomas  
miniature p. 52 St Albans Psalter.

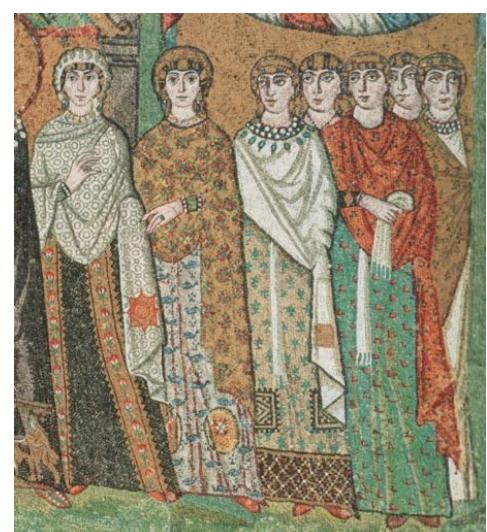


Fig. 251. Red and green garments.  
Mosaic, San Vitale, Ravenna.

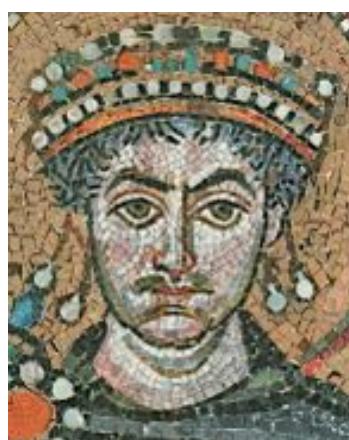


Fig. 252. Portrait of Justinian.  
Mosaic, San Vitale, Ravenna.

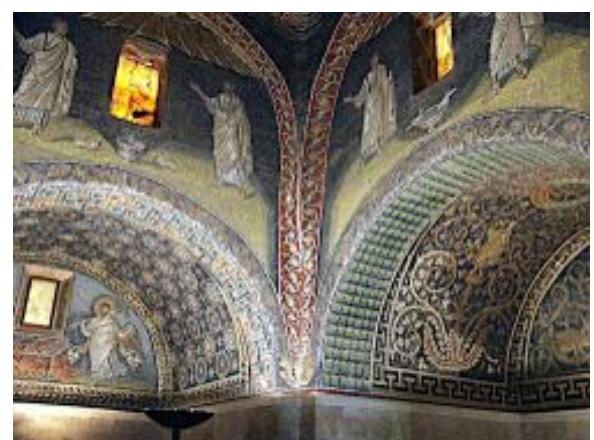


Fig. 253. Interior, Mausoleum of Galla Placidia,  
Ravenna.



Fig. 254. Herod's robe,  
p. 23 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 255. Apostle's  
robe, p. 52 *St Albans  
Psalter*.

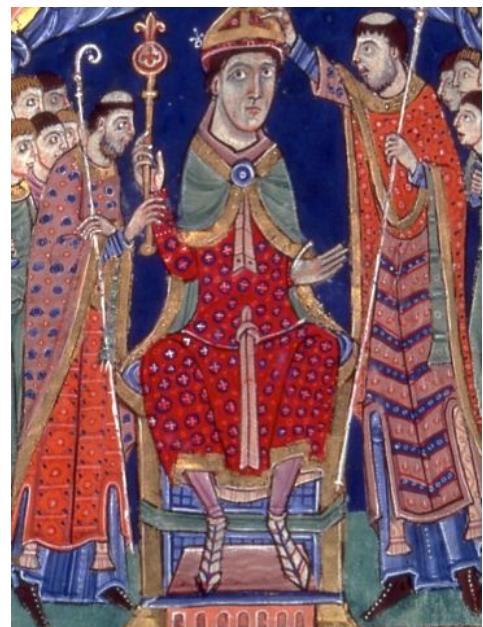


Fig. 256. Coronation, f. 8v *Life of St  
Edmund*.



Fig. 257. Silk tunic, f. 12v  
*Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 258. Solomon's  
tunic, f. 57r *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 259. St Luke's silk robe,  
f. 193r *Dover Bible*.

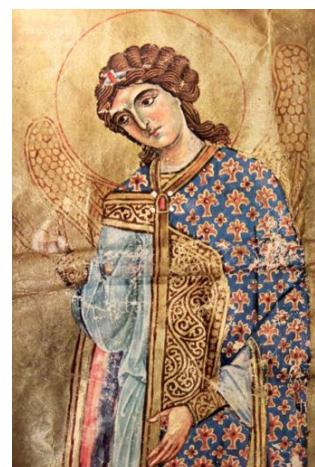


Fig. 260. Byzantine angel's  
robe, f. 12v *Sermons of St  
John Chrysostom*.

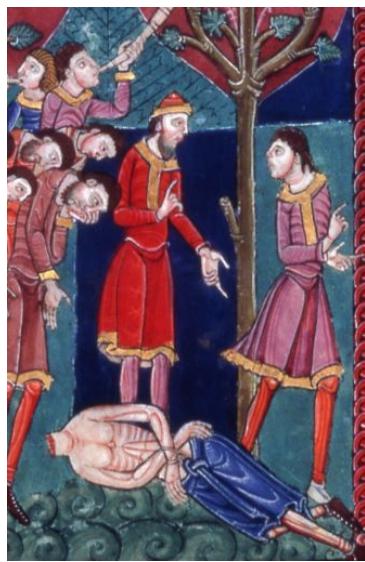


Fig. 261. The finding of Edmund's body, f. 15r,  
*Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 262. Moses, f. 94r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 263. Ruth gleaning, f. 130r  
*Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 264. The Descent from the Cross, p. 47  
*St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 265. Magdalen opening, pp. 50 and 51 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 266. St Martin's cloak, p. 53 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 267. Alexis drawing and coloured text, p. 57 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 268. Magi opening, pp. 24 and 25 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 269. Dane,  
f. 10v *Life of St  
Edmund.*



Fig. 270. Dane, f. 11r *Life of  
St Edmund.*



Fig. 271. Dane, f. 11v  
*Life of St Edmund.*



Fig. 272. Ascension of Christ, p. 54 *St Albans  
Psalter.*

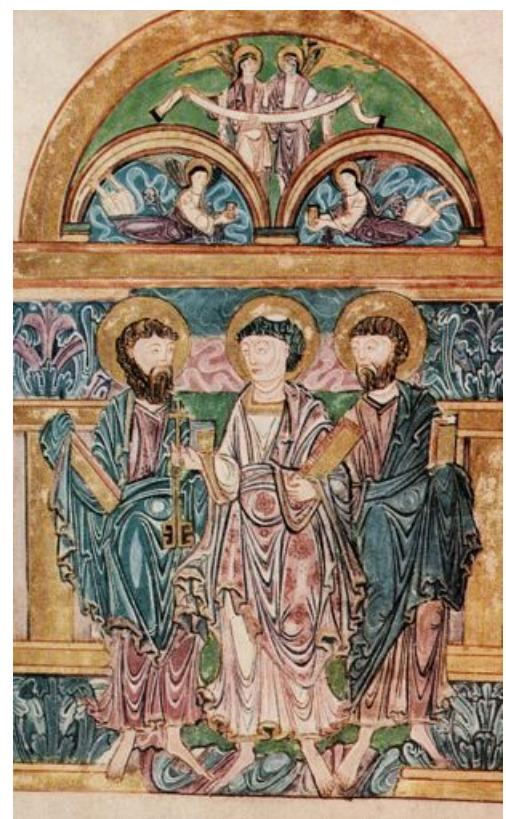


Fig. 273. Three apostles, f. 4r  
*Benedictional of St Æthelwold.*



Fig. 274. Three martyred saints, f. 119v  
Passionale, Arundel 91.



Fig. 275. Assumption of the Virgin, f. 75v  
Sacramentary, Morgan M. 641.



Fig. 276. Ascension of Christ, f. 48r  
Lectionary Morgan M. 780.



Fig. 277. Coloured tunics, f. 33v  
Lectionary, Egerton MS 809.



Fig. 278. Apostles' tunics, Church of  
St Sophia, Ohrid.

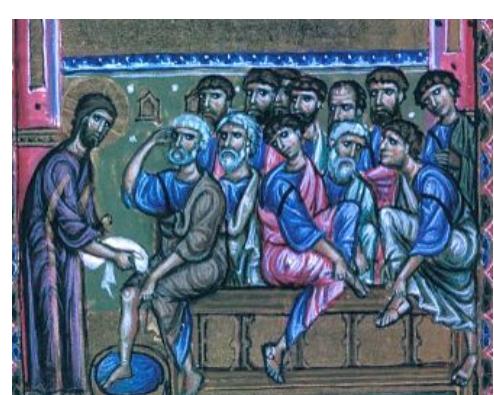


Fig. 279. Blue tunics, f. 6v *Queen  
Melisende's Psalter*.



Fig. 280. . St John dictating, f. 178v *Codex Ebnerianus*.



Fig. 281. White tunics, nave mosaics Sant'Appolinare Nuovo.



Fig. 282. Christ and the centurion, f. 22r *Codex Egberti*.



Fig. 283. Christ hands the keys to Peter, f. 152 *Pericopes Book of Henry II*.



Fig. 284. Harrowing of Hell, p. 49 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 285. Christ and Peter, f. 68 *Anselm Meditationes*.



Fig. 286. Christ in House of Simon, p. 36  
*St Albans Psalter*.

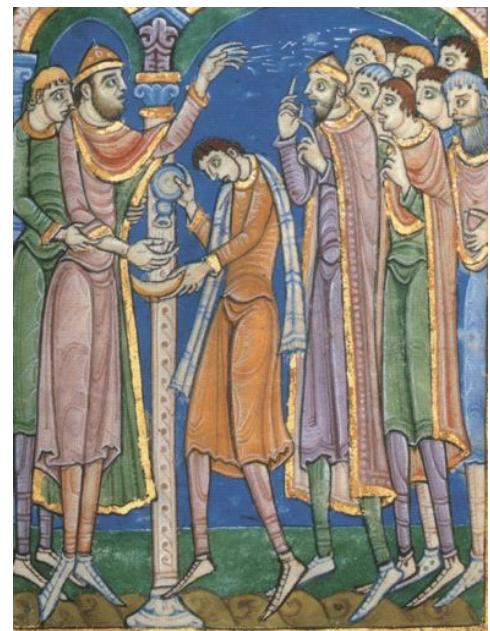


Fig. 287. Pilate and the Jews, p. 45  
*St Albans Psalter*.

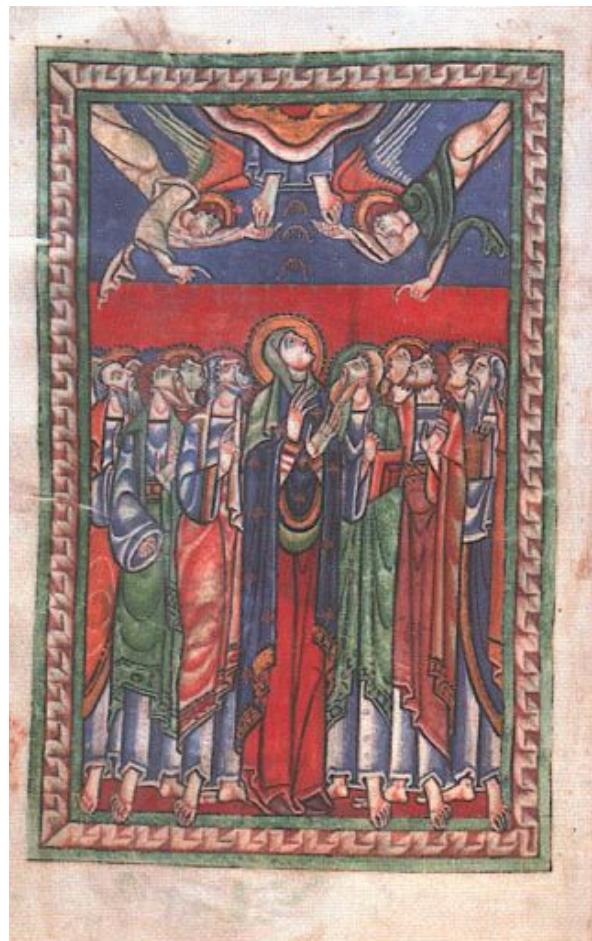


Fig. 288. Ascension, f. 13v. *Shaftesbury Psalter*.



Fig. 289. Christ, detail f. 281v  
*Bury Bible*.



Fig. 290. Sponsa et Sponsus, f. 270v  
*Winchester Bible*.

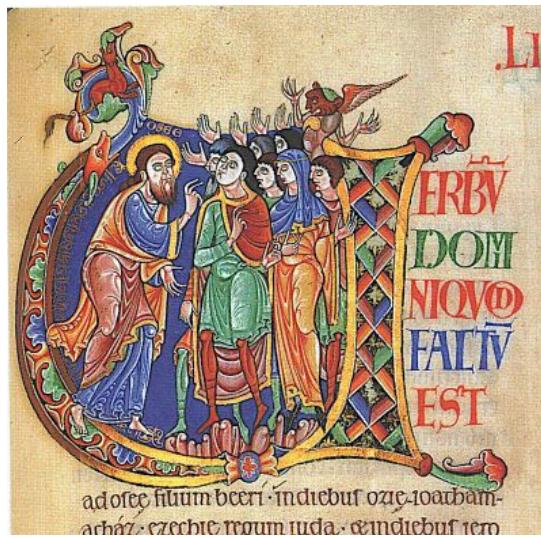


Fig. 291. Hosea initial, f. 198r  
Winchester Bible.



Fig. 292. Samuel and David detail,  
*Morgan Leaf*, verso.



Fig. 293. Ezechiel initial, f. 258v *Lambeth Bible*.

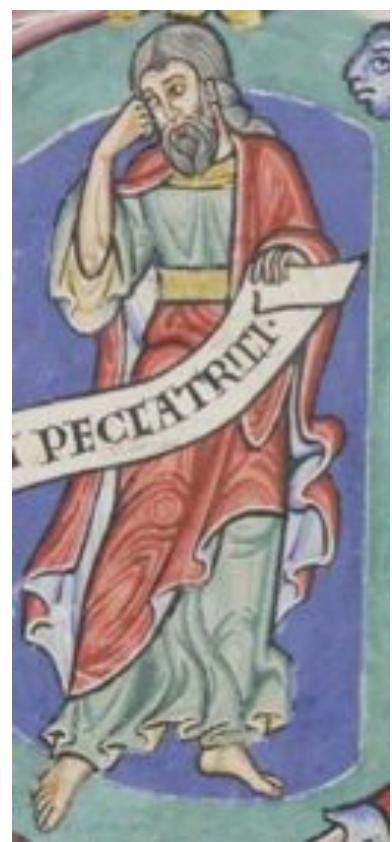


Fig. 294. Isaiah initial, f. 173v  
Dover Bible.

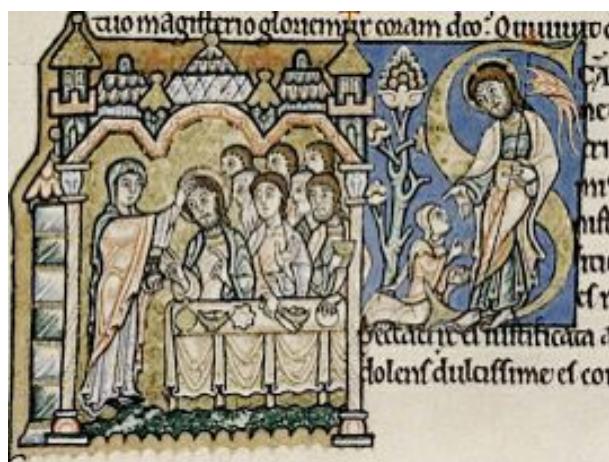


Fig. 295. Tunics in initial, f. 186v Bodleian Anselm.



Fig. 296. Christ and apostles. Sanctuary apse, Church of Our Lady, Asinou.

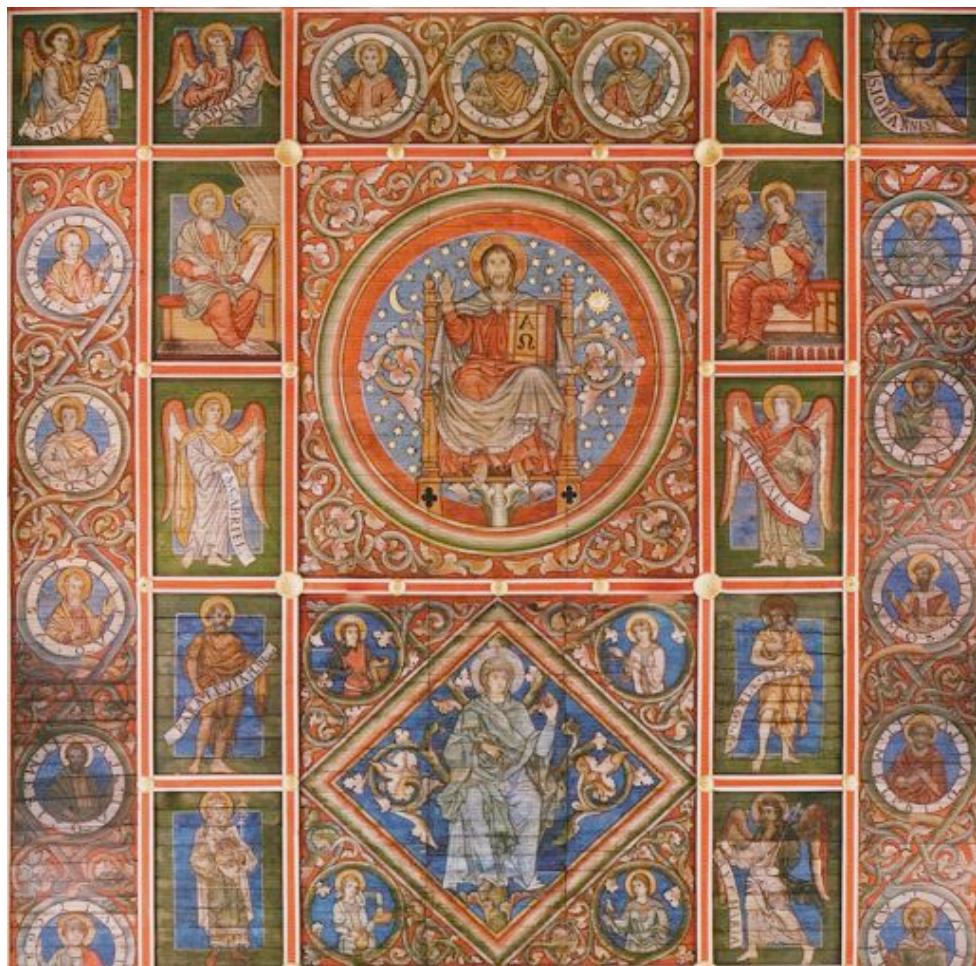


Fig. 297. Detail of blue panels, Tree of Jesse. Ceiling of St Michael's Church, Hildesheim.

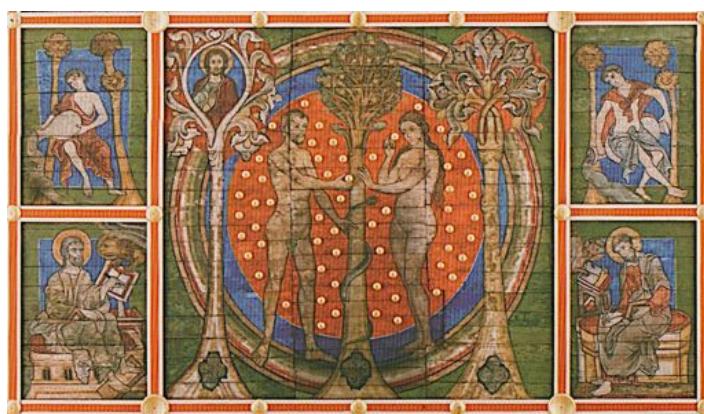


Fig. 298. Adam and Eve, red panel, ceiling of St Michael's Church, Hildesheim.



Fig. 299. Psalm 105 initial,  
p. 205 St Albans Psalter.

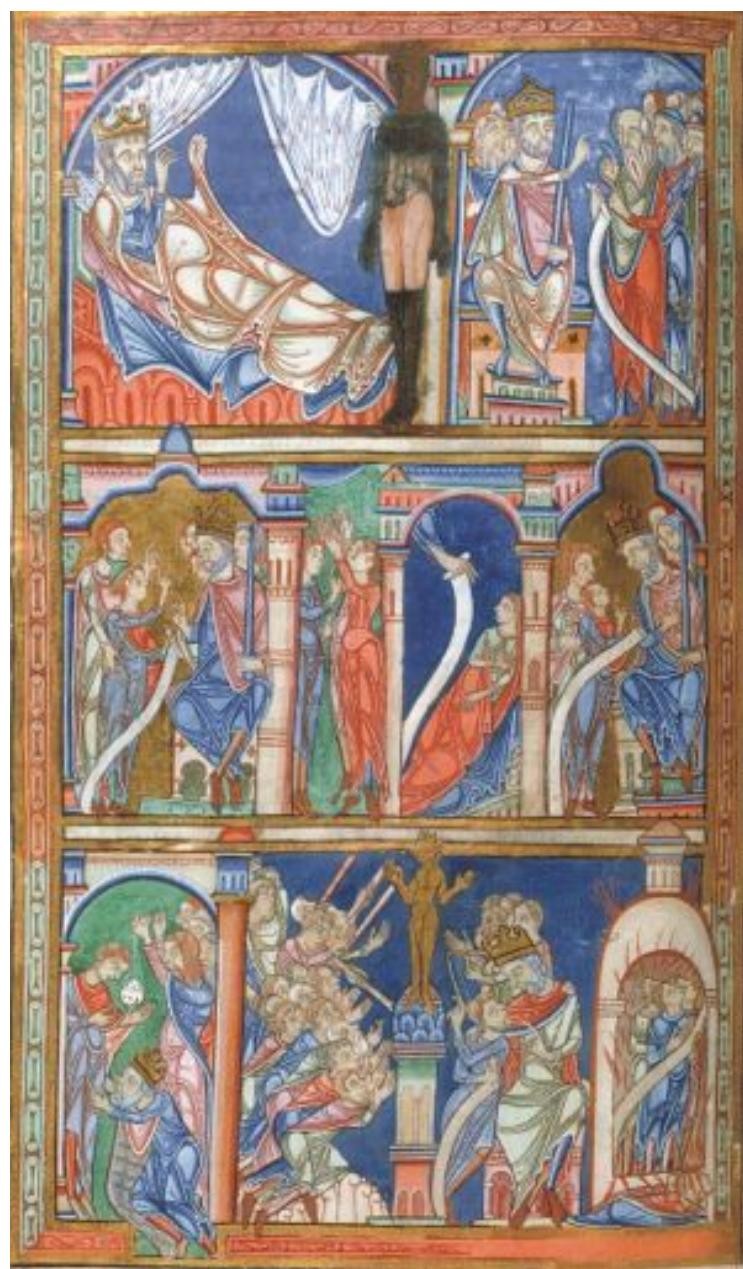


Fig. 300. Daniel miniature, f. 285v *Lambeth Bible*.

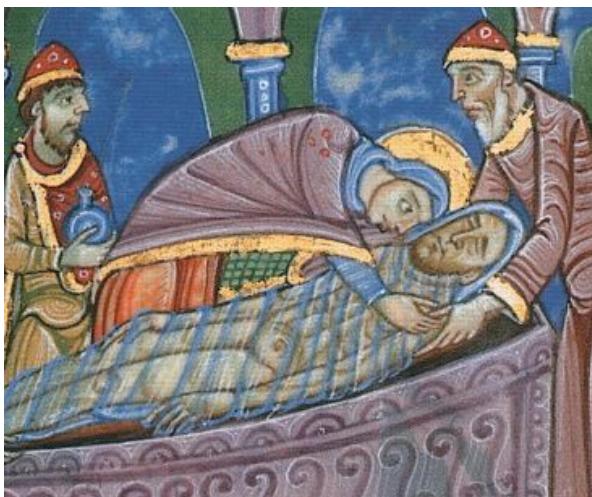


Fig. 301. Red hats, p. 48 *St Albans Psalter*.

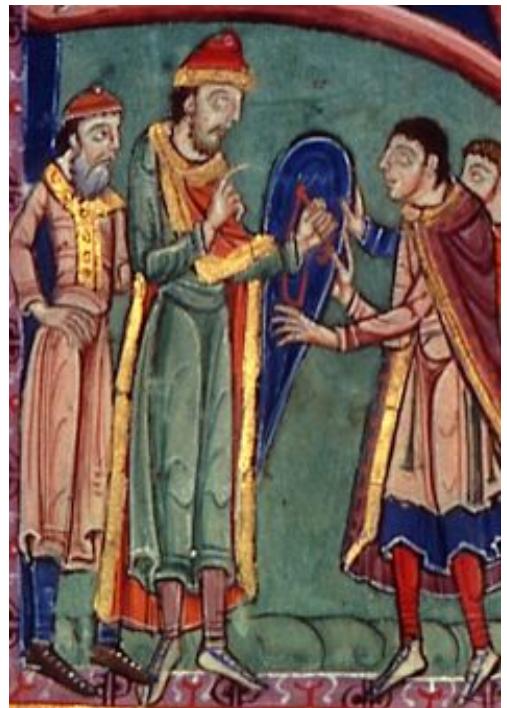


Fig. 302. Saxon leaders, f. 8r *Life of St Edmund*.

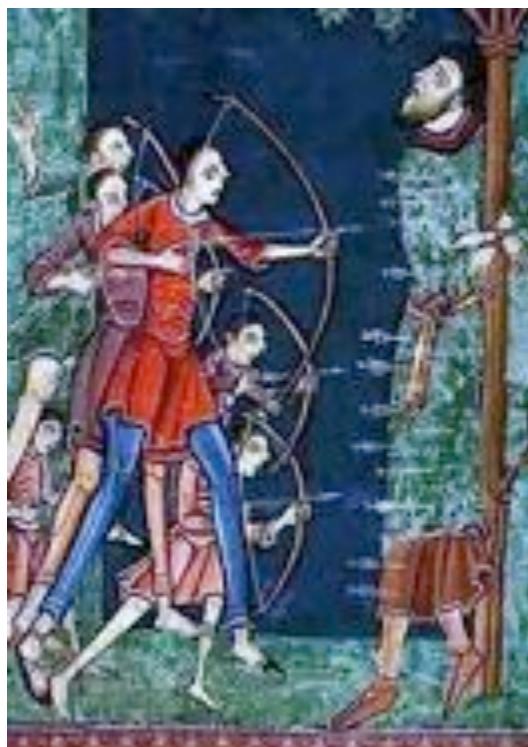


Fig. 303. Edmund and archers, f. 14r *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 304. Edmund beheaded, f. 14v *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 305. Satan's red panel, f. 11v *Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 306. Satan's red panel, f. 22r  
*Gough Psalter*.

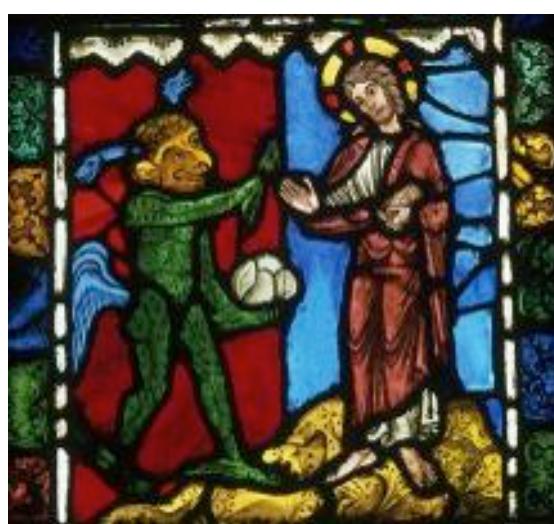


Fig. 307. Satan's red panel, First Temptation,  
Troyes Cathedral.

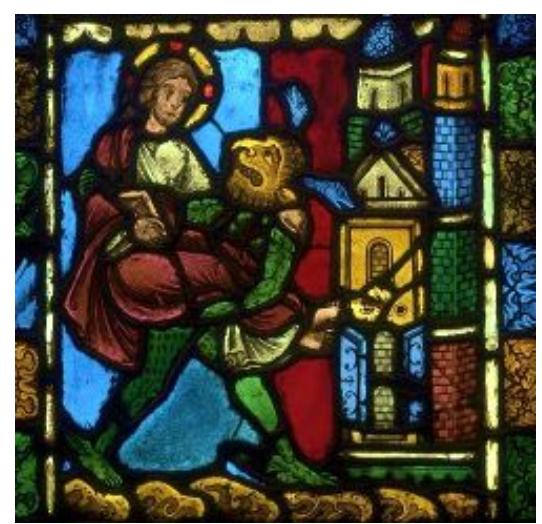


Fig. 308. Satan's red panel, Second Temptation,  
Troyes Cathedral.

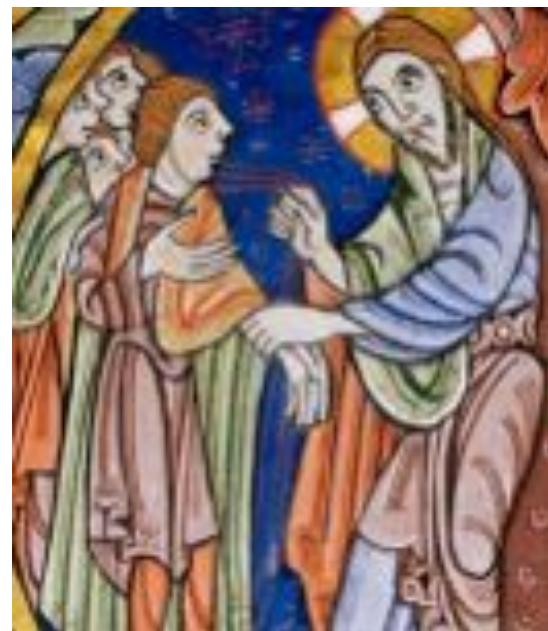


Fig. 309. Scarlet cords, p. 209, detail of Ps. 106 initial, *St Albans Psalter*.

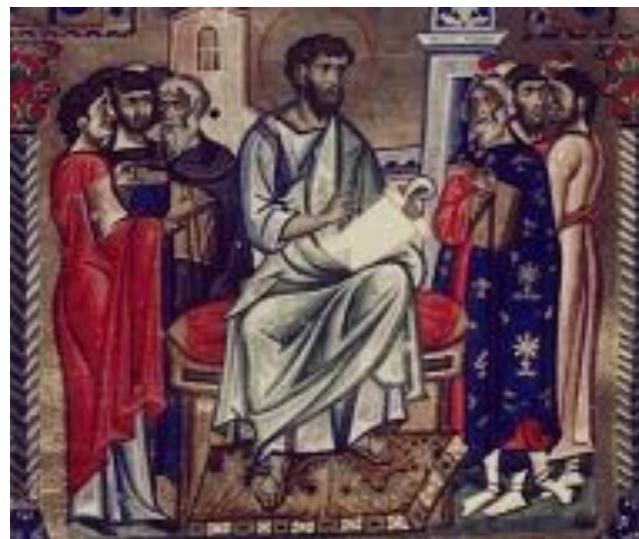


Fig. 310. Rahab in red, f. 287v *Codex Ebnerianus*.

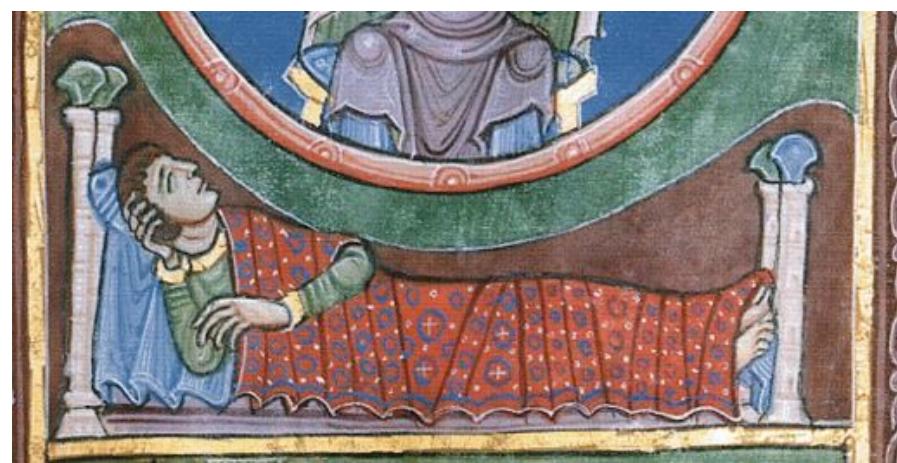


Fig. 311. St Martin's bed cover, p. 53 *St Albans Psalter*.

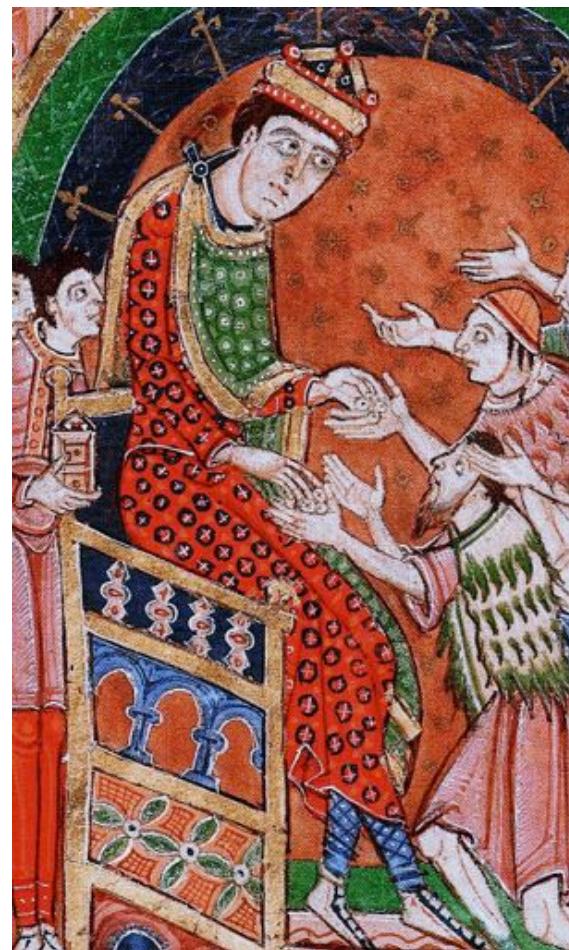


Fig. 312. Edmund gives alms to the poor, f. 9r *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 313. Edmund's corpse, the red line, f. 17v *Life of St Edmund*.

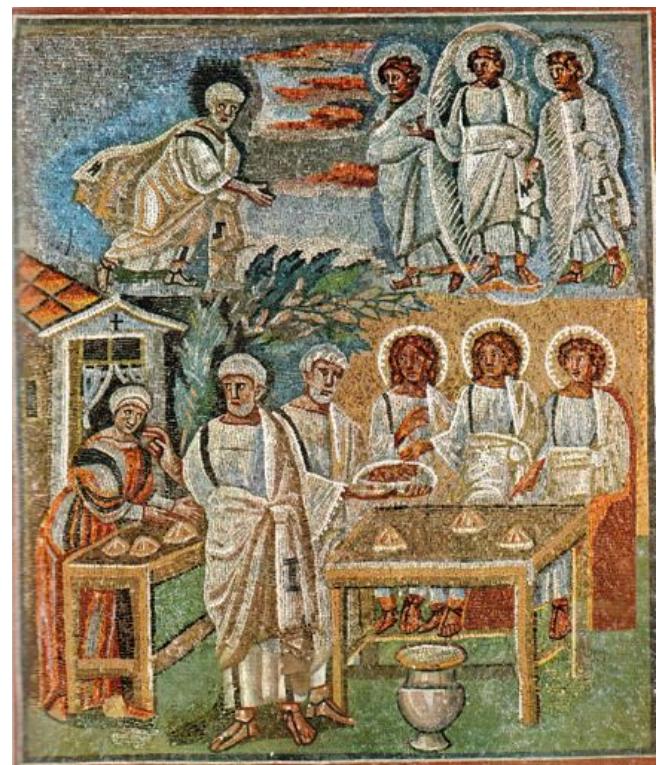


Fig. 314. Abraham and the angels, nave mosaic Santa Maria Maggiore.



Fig. 315. Figures in white, nave mosaic Sant' Appolinare Nuovo.

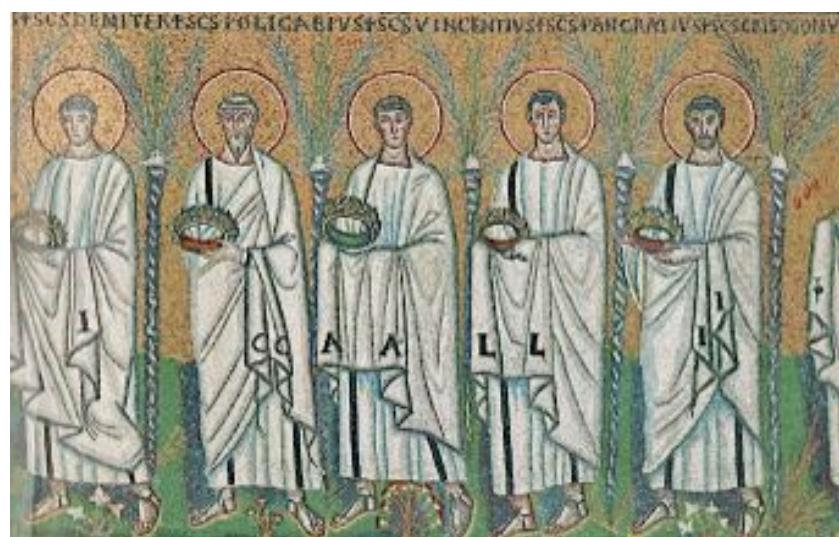


Fig. 316. Figures in white, nave mosaic Sant' Appolinare Nuovo.



Fig. 317. Christ and angels, apse mosaic San Vitale.

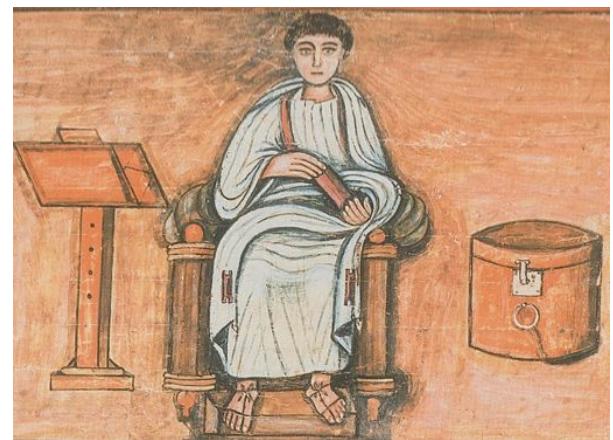


Fig. 318. Author portrait, f. 3v *Roman Virgil*.



Fig. 319. White garments of Aaron and Moses at the Tabernacle, f. 76r *Ashburnham Pentateuch*.



Fig. 320. St John, f. 178r,  
*Vienna Coronation  
Gospels*.

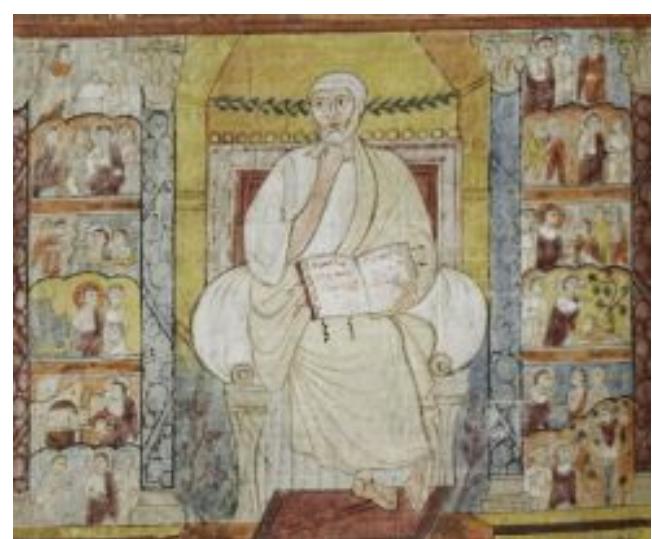


Fig. 321. St Luke, f. 129v *Gospels of St Augustine*.



Fig. 322. Detail of angels, f. 2v *Charter of the New Minster*.

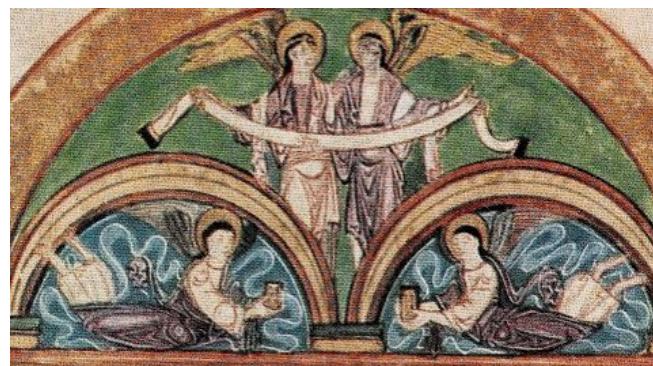


Fig. 323. Detail of angels, f. 4r *Benedictional of St Æthewold*.

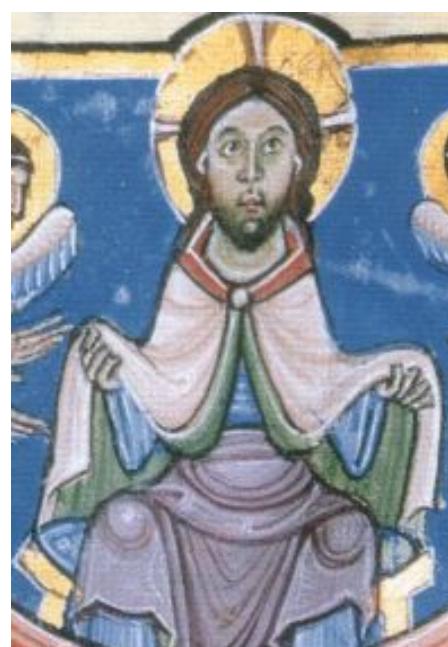


Fig. 324. St Martin's cloak, p. 53 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 325. Garment of linen, f. 258r *Lambeth Bible*.



Fig. 326. Tree of Jesse, f. 7v *Capuchins' Bible*.



Fig. 327. Edmund crowned in Heaven, f. 22v *Life of St Edmund*.



Fig. 328. Samuel and Saul, *Morgan Leaf* recto, detail.



Fig. 329. Initials to Psalm 51, f. 23r *Auct Bible*.



Fig. 330. Repoussé diaper pattern on gold leaf, f. 23r *Auct. Bible.*



Fig. 331. Gisela's coronation brooch.



Fig. 332. Knop, Precentor's staff.



Fig. 333. Detail of eagle on knop, Precentor's staff.



Fig. 334. Eagle on plaque from reliquary shrine.



Fig. 335. Henry of Blois enamel.



Fig. 336. Byzantine double-headed eagle, wall slab.



Fig. 337. Floor tile fragments, Hyde Abbey.



Fig. 338. Lead seal of Sophronius II, patriarch of Jerusalem.



Fig. 339. Initial 'F' to  
I Kings, f. 99v *Laud Bible*.

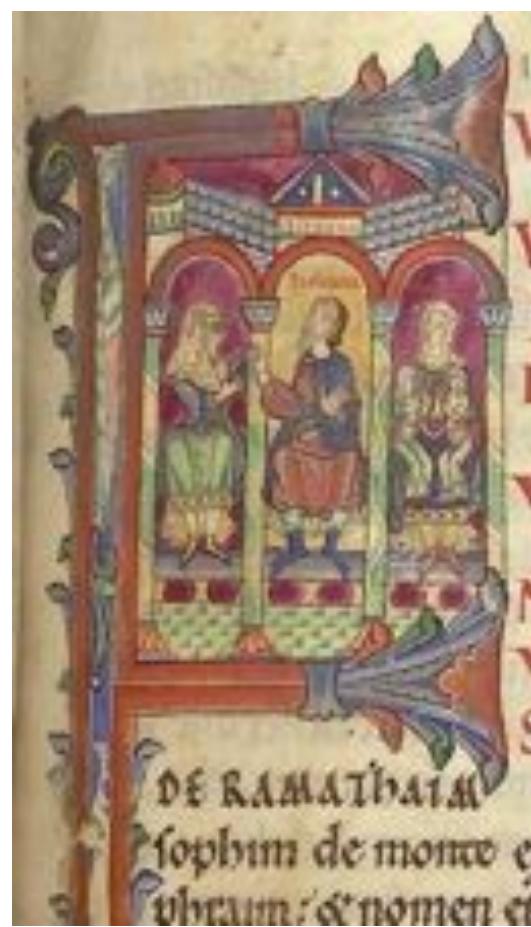


Fig. 340. Elkanah and wives f. 58r  
*Rochester Bible*.



Fig. 341. Roof of Temple/Tabernacle, initial to I Kings,  
f. 99v *Laud Bible*.

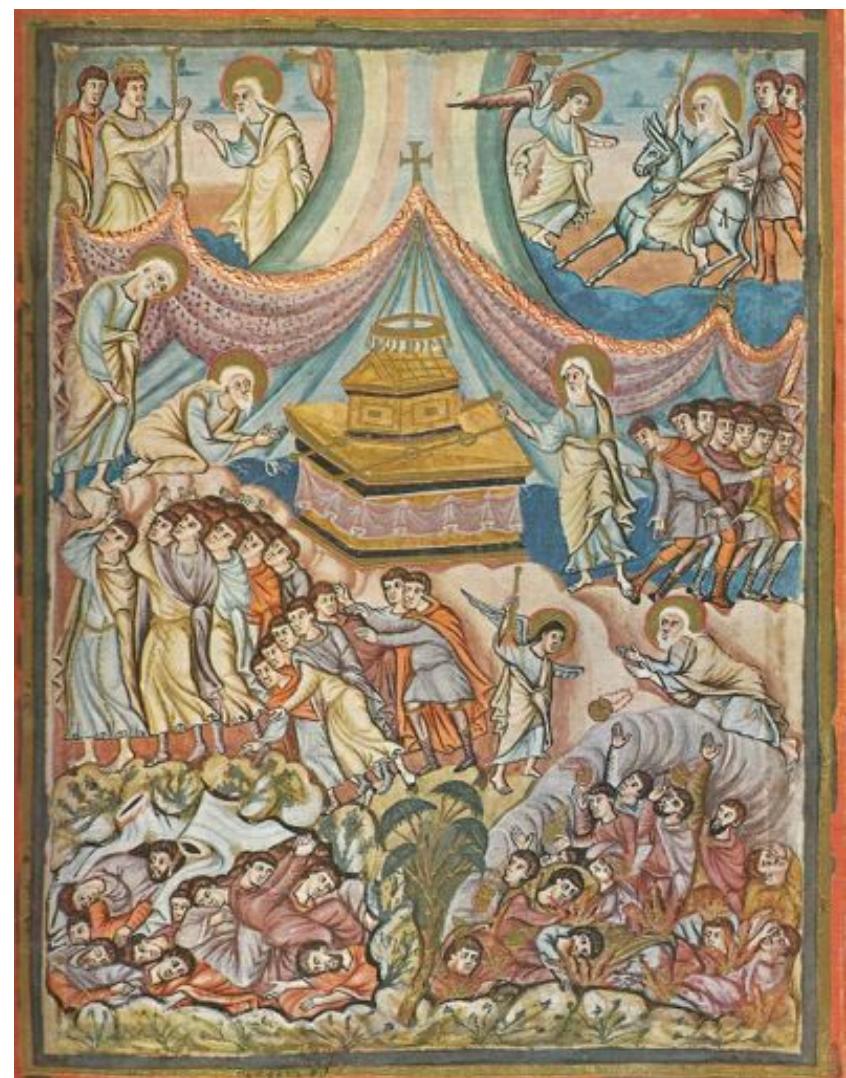


Fig. 342. Tabernacle, f. 30v, *Bible of San Paolo*.



Fig. 343. Tabernacle, detail, Numbers miniature, f. 66v *Lambeth Bible*.

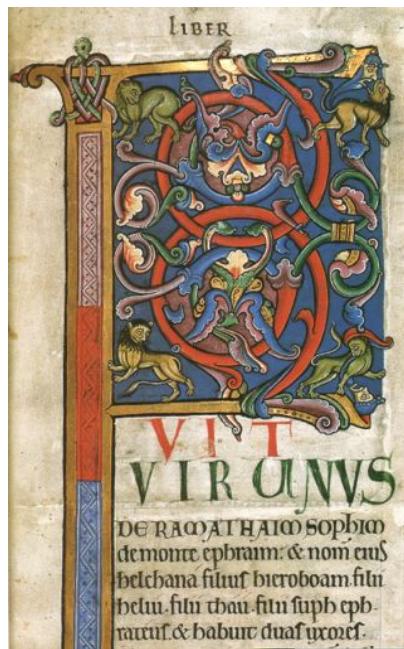


Fig. 344. Initial to I Samuel,  
f. 148r *Bury Bible*.

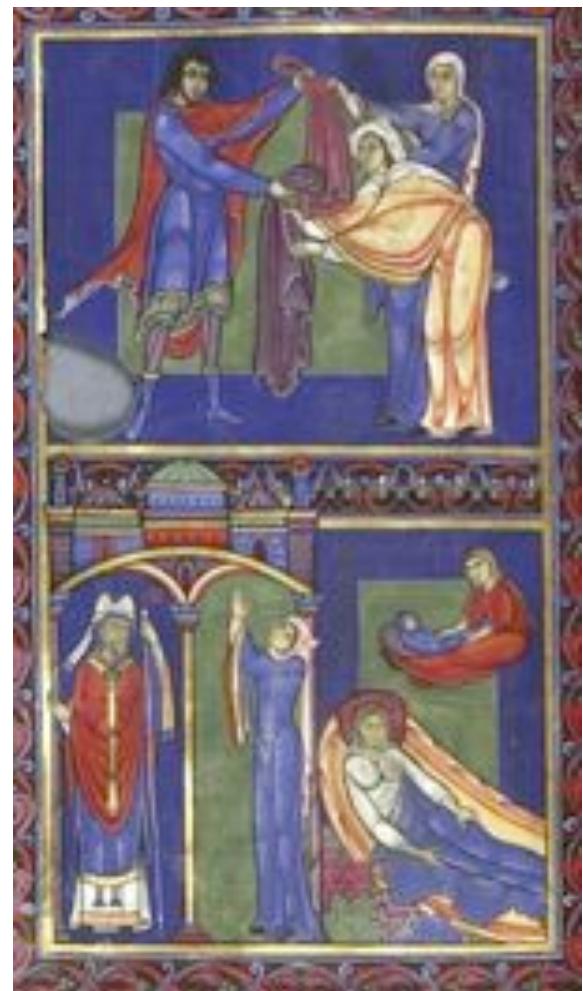


Fig. 345. Frontispiece to I Samuel (I Kings),  
Elkanah and his wives, f. 147v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 346. Entry into Jerusalem, f. 2v *Bury New Testament*.



Fig. 347. Baptism, tunic, p. 32 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 348. Baptism, tunic, f. 13r *Copenhagen Psalter*.



Fig. 349. Detail of tunics, initial to III Kings, f. 120v *Winchester Bible*.



Fig. 350. Cloaks at Stephen's martyrdom f. 6v *Gospel Lectionary MS M. 780*.



Fig. 351. Elijah's cloak, initial to III Kings, f. 159v *Dover Bible*.



Fig. 352. Martin's cloak,  
p. 53 *St Albans Psalter*.



Fig. 353. Tobit's tunic, f. 314r *Laud Bible*.



Fig. 354. Satan's fur-lined robes, f. 11v,  
*Hunterian Psalter*.



Fig. 355. Eve's tunic, f. 12v *Burgos Bible*.



Fig. 356. Elkanah's gifts, detail, f. 147v *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 357. Magdalen and the Apostles, detail, p. 51 *St Albans Psalter*.

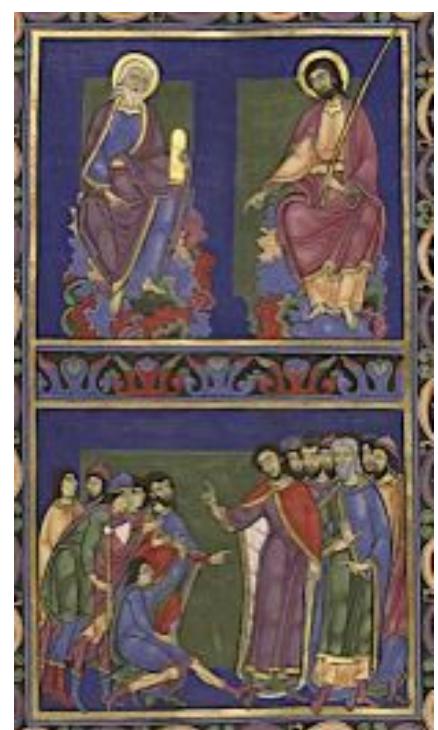


Fig. 358. Numbers miniature, f. 70r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 359. Numbers miniature, upper register f. 70r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 360. Numbers miniature, lower register f. 70r *Bury Bible*.



Fig. 361. Deuteronomy miniature, f. 94r  
*Bury Bible*.



Fig. 362. King and courtiers, *Morgan Leaf*, verso.

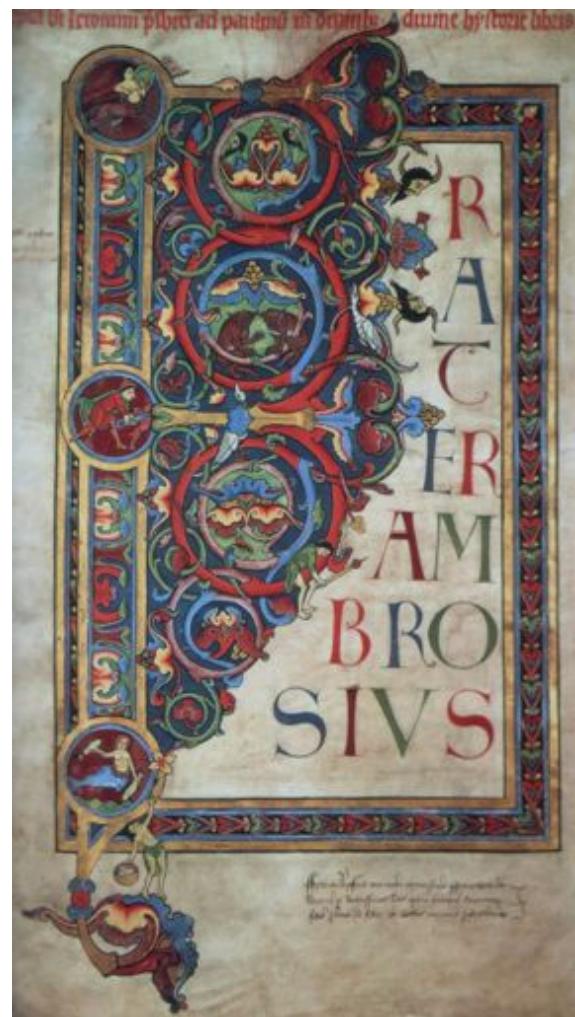


Fig. 363. Frater Ambrosius initial, f. 1v  
*Bury Bible.*



Fig. 364. Man and hare, detail of Frater Ambrosius initial f. 1v *Bury Bible.*