

**Geographies, Networks and Ambition: the Works of William Goscombe
John, 1888–1942**

Volume II of II

Melanie Polledri

PhD

University of York

History of Art

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Fig. 1. Unknown photographer, William Goscombe John, 1888, NMW.



A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Alfred Gilbert".

**Fig. 2. Cyril Flowers, Sir *Alfred Gilbert*, late 1880s-1890s, platinum print.
National Portrait Gallery.**



London published by Sampson Low, Marston, Searle & Rivington, 198 Strand.

J.P. Mayall Photo.

Park Lane Studio - London

Fig. 3. J.P. Mayall, *Sir Frederic Leighton at his Holland Park Road house and studio*, 1884, photogravure dimensions unspecified.



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Fig. 8. Bedford Lemare & Co (?), Untitled, rear view 24 Greville Road with studio on right, (late 1930s), photograph, dimensions unspecified, NMW.



Fig. 9. Goscombe John, *George V Jubilee Medal* obverse (1935), silver, 3.2cm, NMW.



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**Fig. 10. William Goscombe John, *Great Seal George VI* obverse (1937)
Silver, 15.24 cm, location unknown.**



Fig. 11. William Goscombe John, *Prince of Wales Investiture* medal, obverse (1911), silver electrotype, 7.7cm, NMW.



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courtesy of www.johnsingersargent.org

Fig. 13. John Singer Sargent, *Reclining Male Nude*, c. 1900 watercolour, 48.4 x 54.7 cm, NMW.

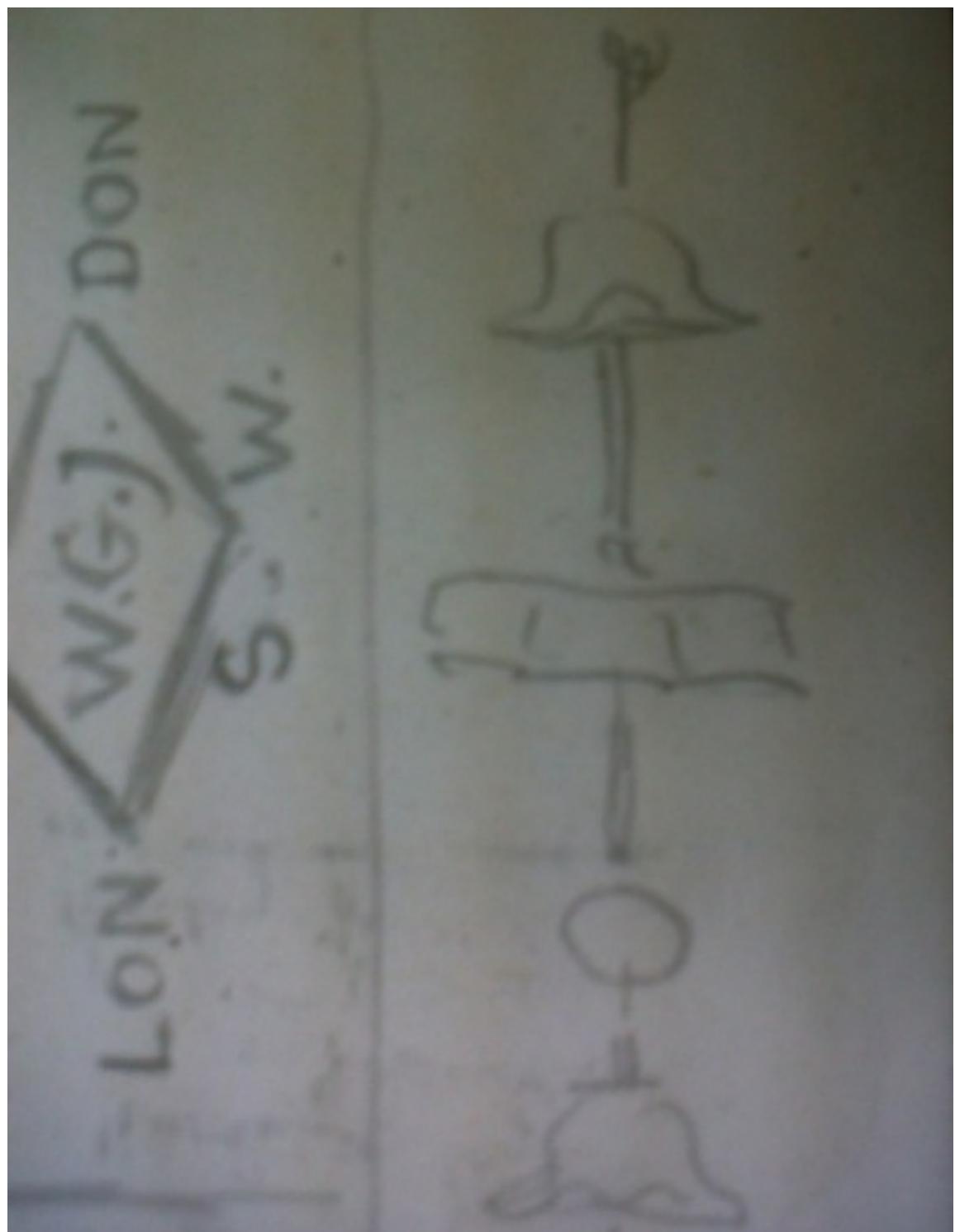


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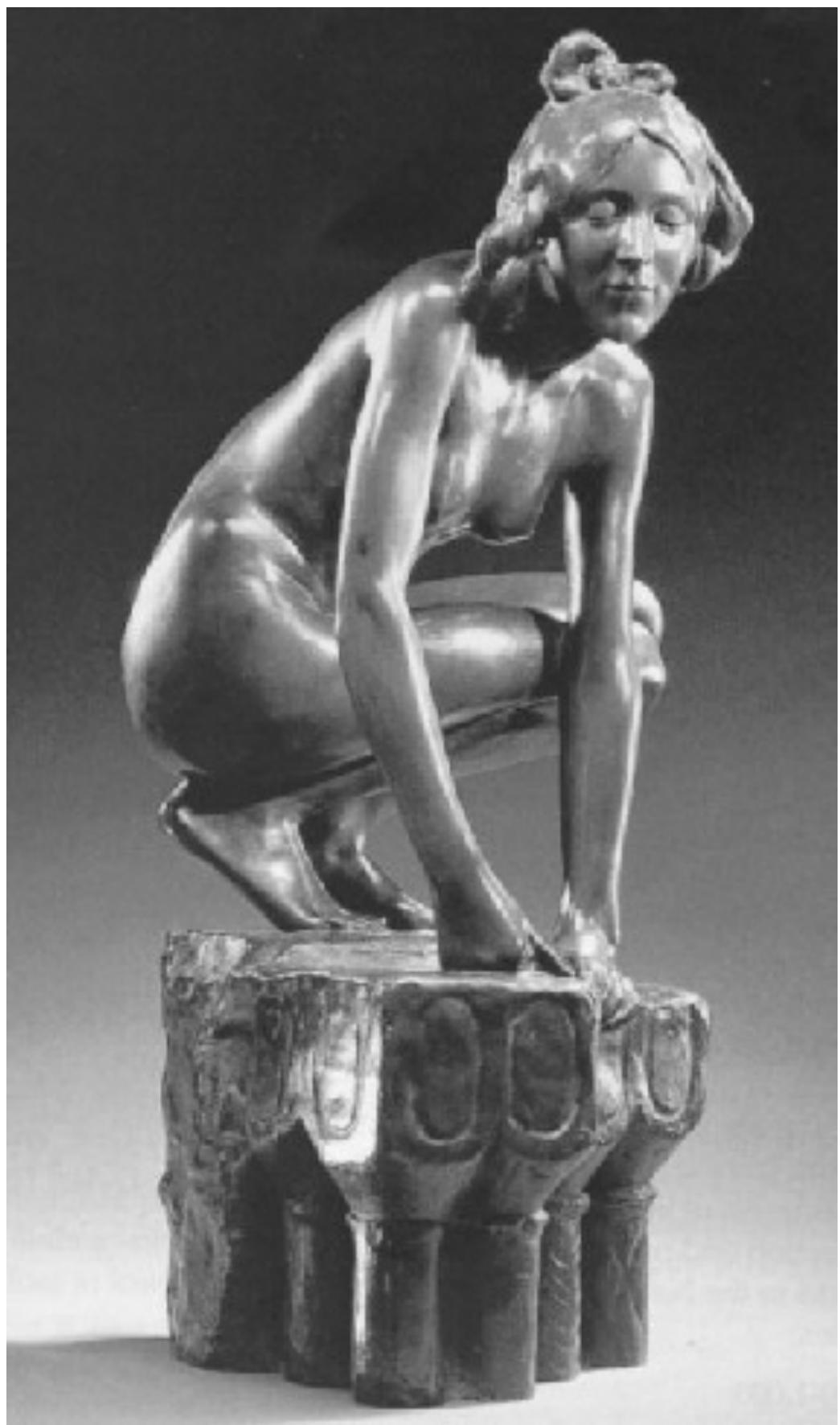


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**Fig. 16. William Goscombe John, *The Elf*, (1901) marble, approx.100 cm,
Kibble Palace, Glasgow.**



Fig. 17. Unknown photographer, *The English Room*, Venice Biennale (1905), black and white photograph, dimensions unknown, location unknown.

Also visible are two of Brangwyn's benches, far right pedestal with John's bronze *The Elf*, on the wall George Frampton's bronze bas-relief *So He Bringeth Them Unto Their Desired Haven*, on the right William Mouat Loudan's *The Black Hat* and on the left Maurice Greiffenhagen's *Portrait of Mrs Greiffenhagen*. Above these Brangwyn's mural *The Steelworkers*. DATES?



Fig. 18. Address card for 24 Greville Road (n.d. after 1901), black and white photograph, dimensions unspecified, NMW. NMWA 2625.



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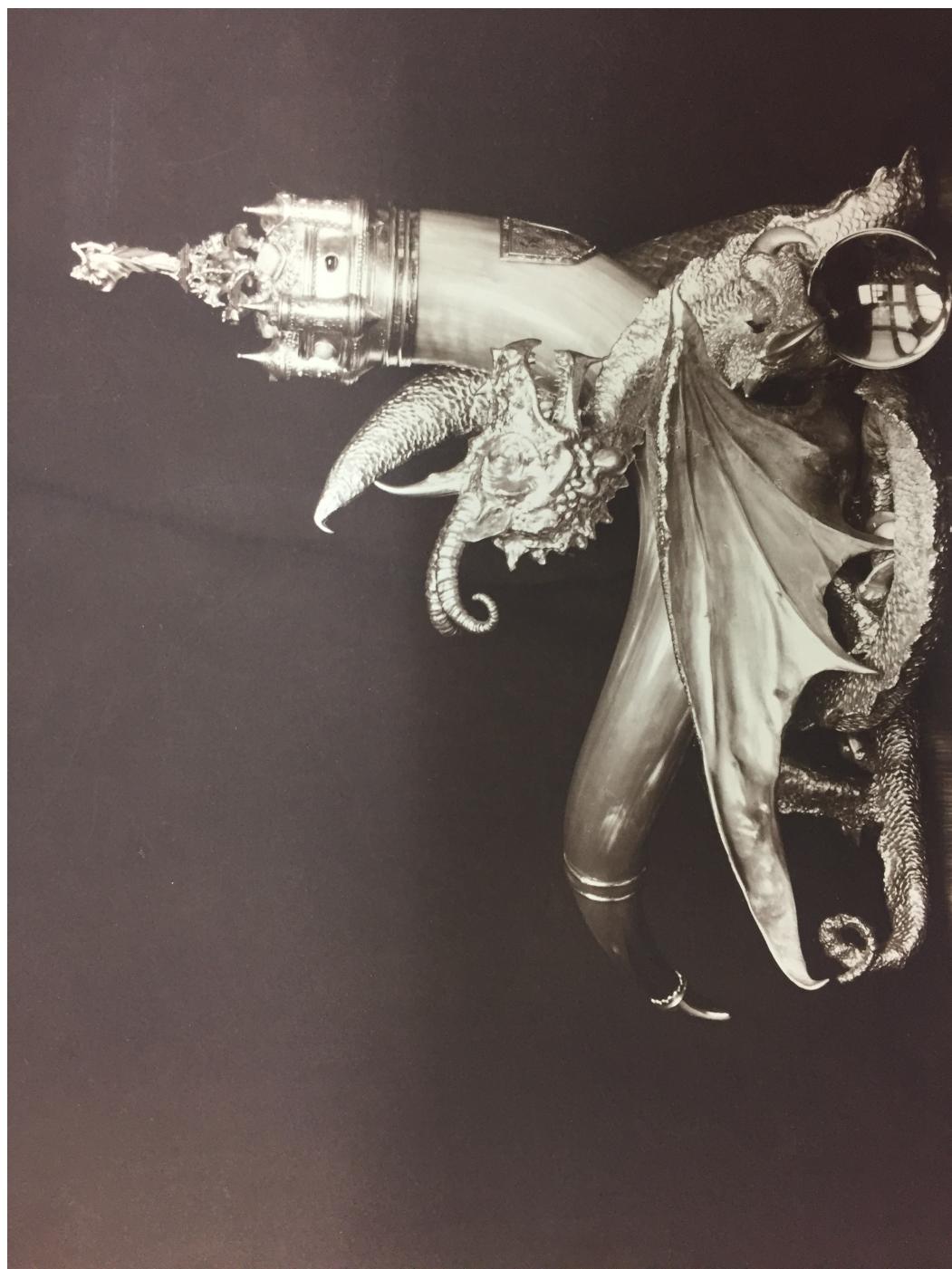


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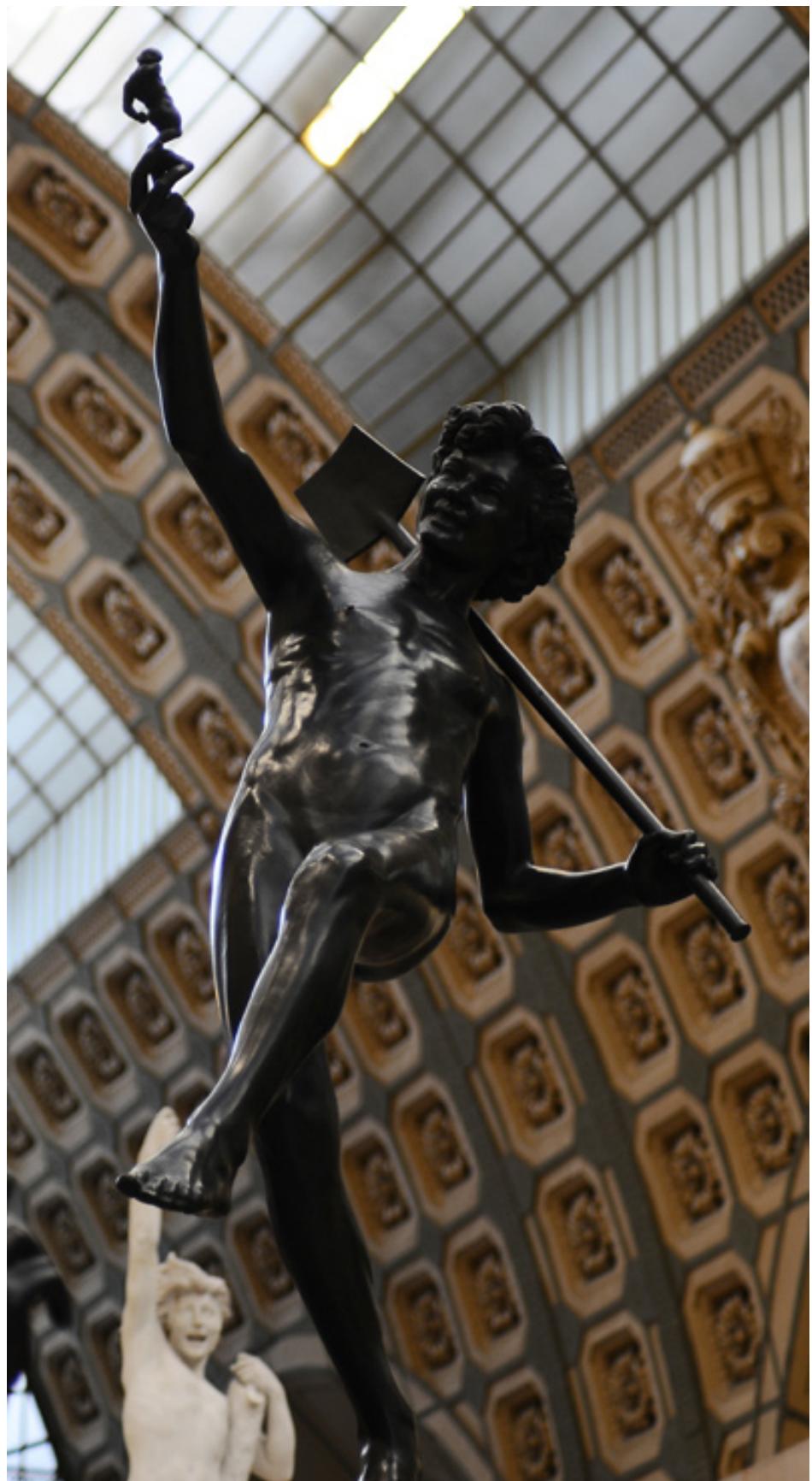


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Chapter 1



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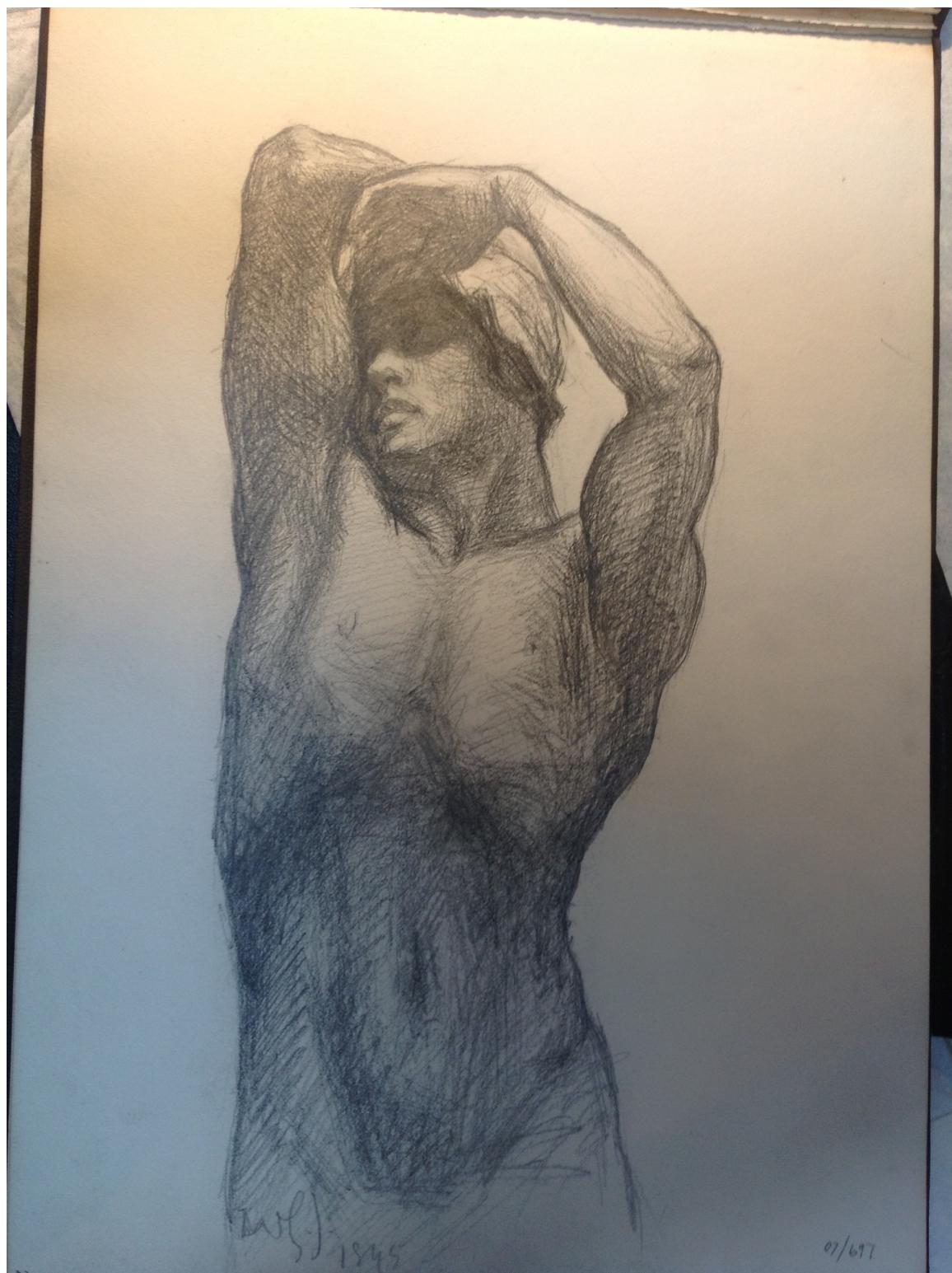


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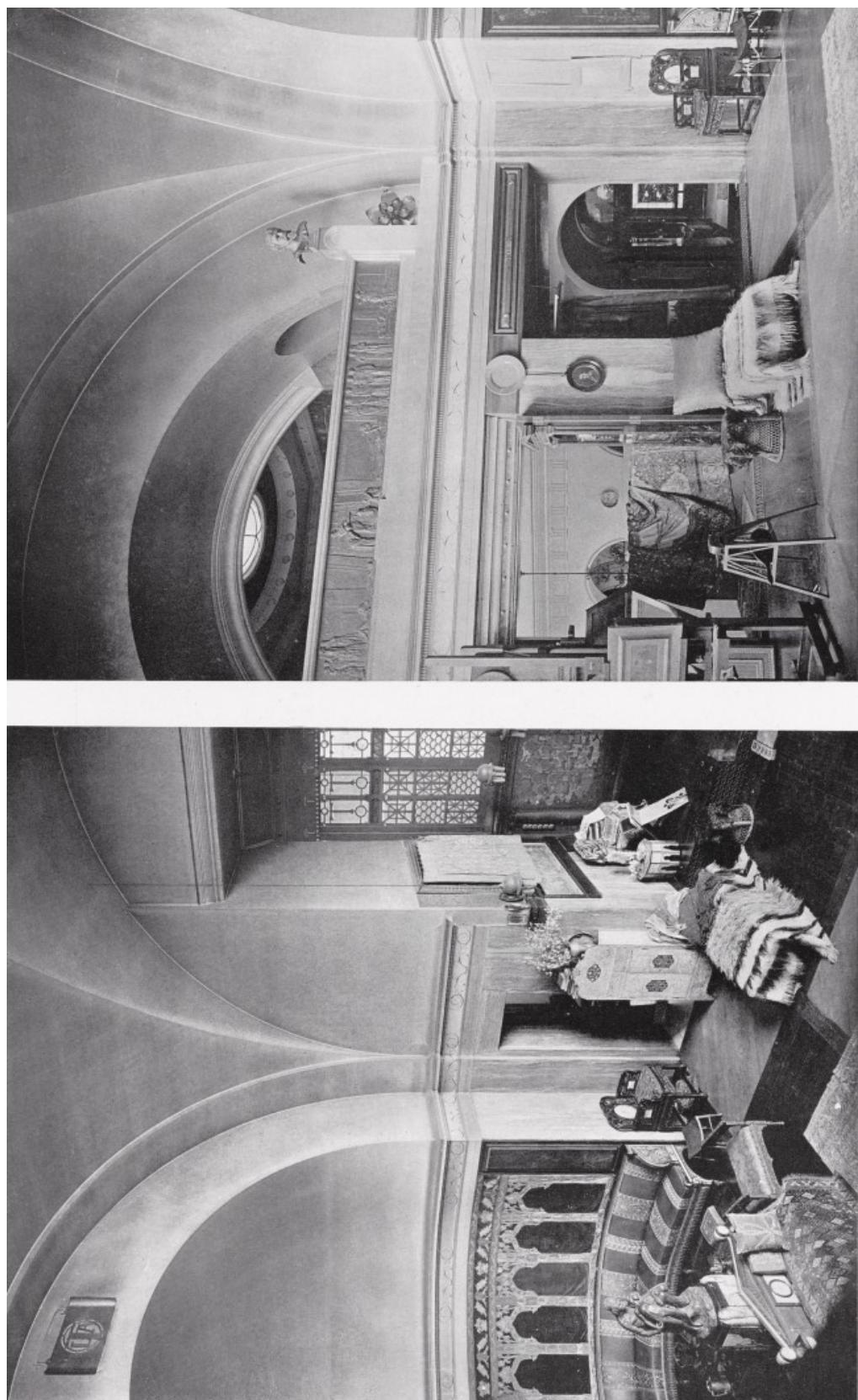


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Fig. 1.10 George Frampton, *The Brazen Serpent*, 1885, plaster, unknown dimensions, unknown location.



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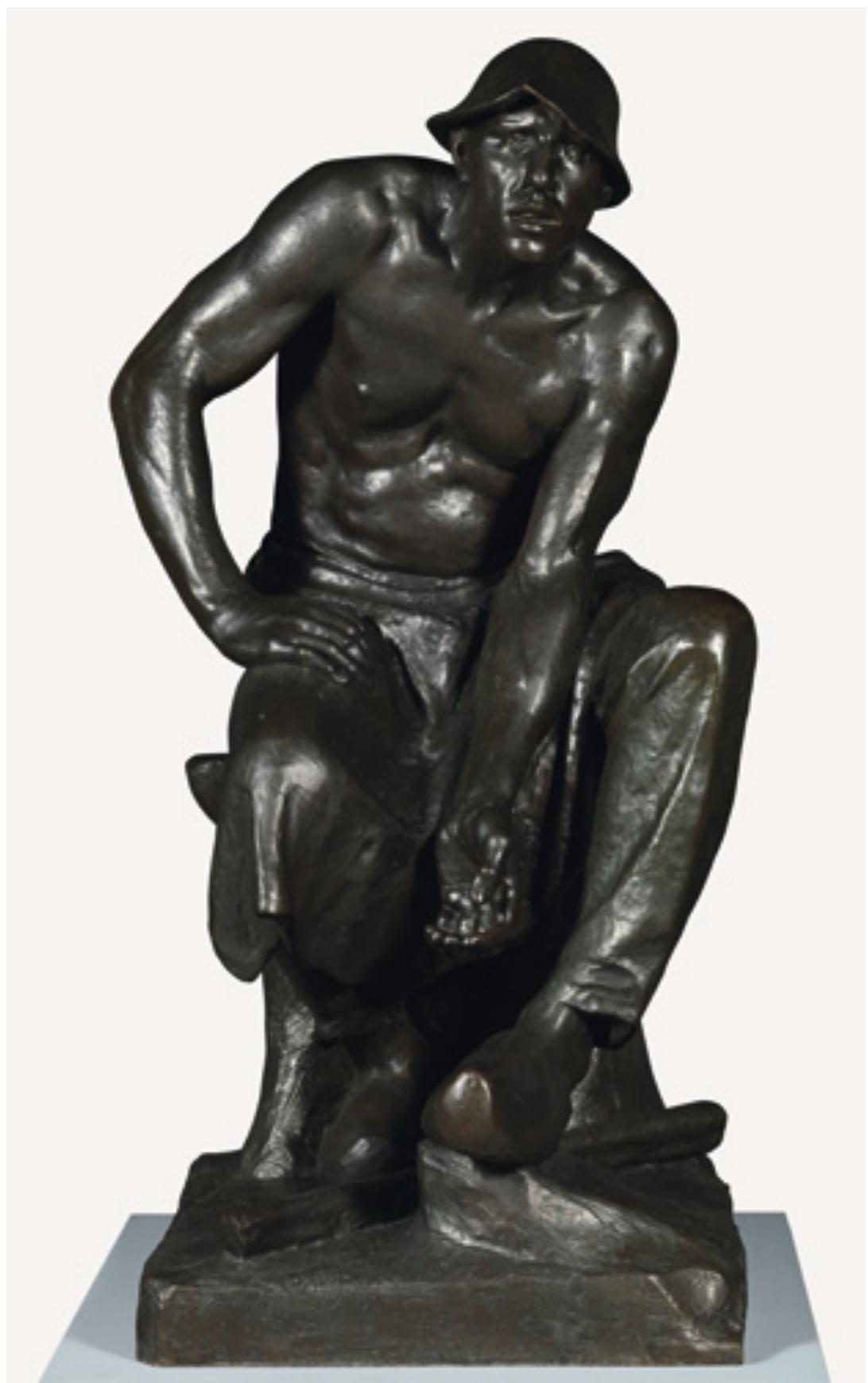


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Fig. 1.13. Pierre-Narcisse Guérin, *Morpheus and Iris*, 1811, 251 x 178 cm, The Hermitage.



Fig. 1.14. Leo Laporte-Blairsy, *Le Reveil de Morphée*, 1894, plaster, 205 cm, Musée des Augustins.



Fig. 1.15. Alfred Gilbert, *Head of a Girl*, 1883, bronze, 38.1cm, NMW.



Fig. 1.16. Gilbert, *Icarus*, 1884, bronze, 100 cm, NMW.



Fig. 1.17. John *Morpheus* drawing, 1890, pencil on paper, 65 x 80cm, RA.



Fig. 1.18. Frederic Leighton *Sluggard*, 1884, bronze, 191.1 cm, Tate Britain.

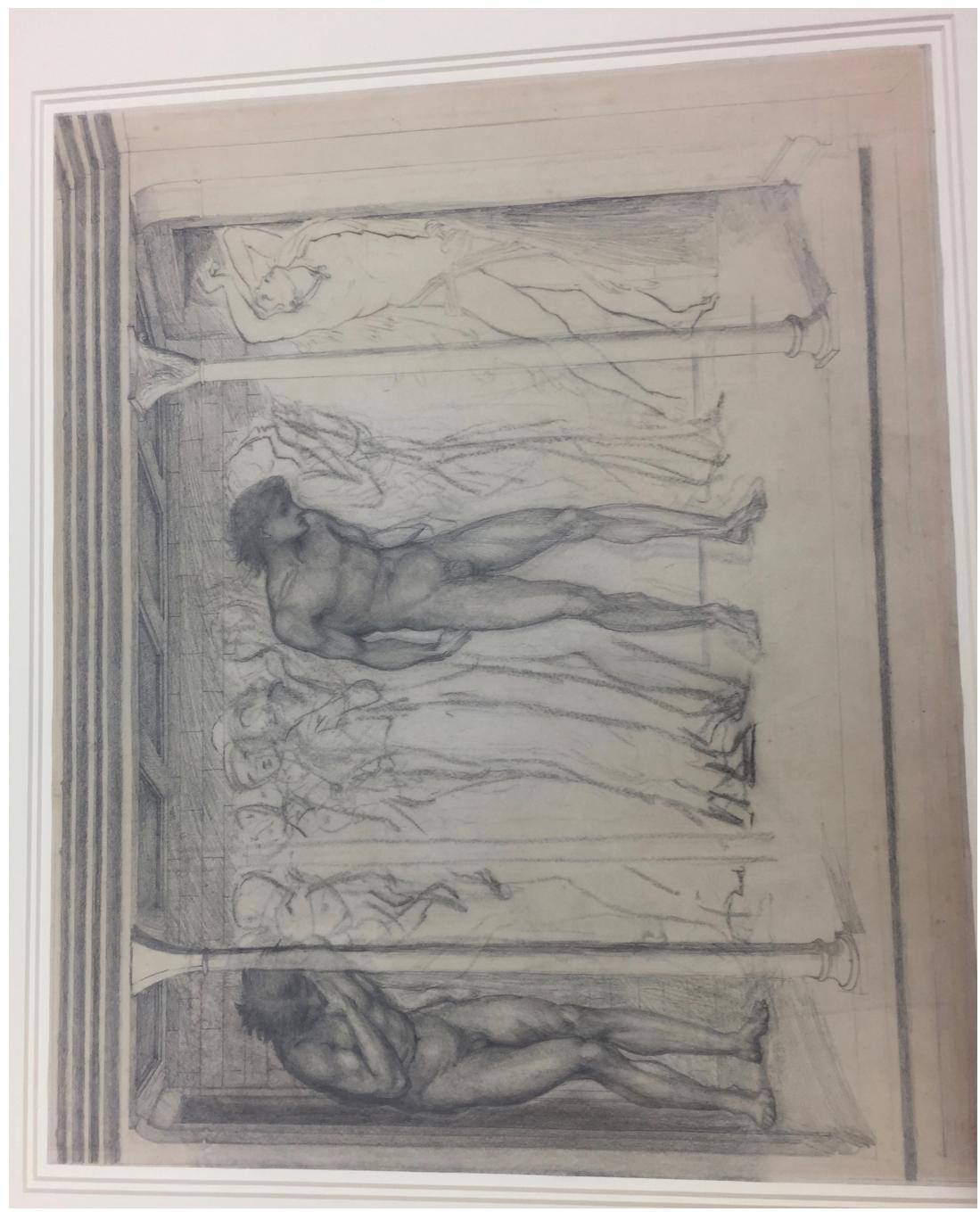


Fig. 1.19. Burne-Jones, *Faerie Queen*, 1872, pencil on paper, 65 x 83.3cm, NMW. See right hand figure for Morpheus influence.

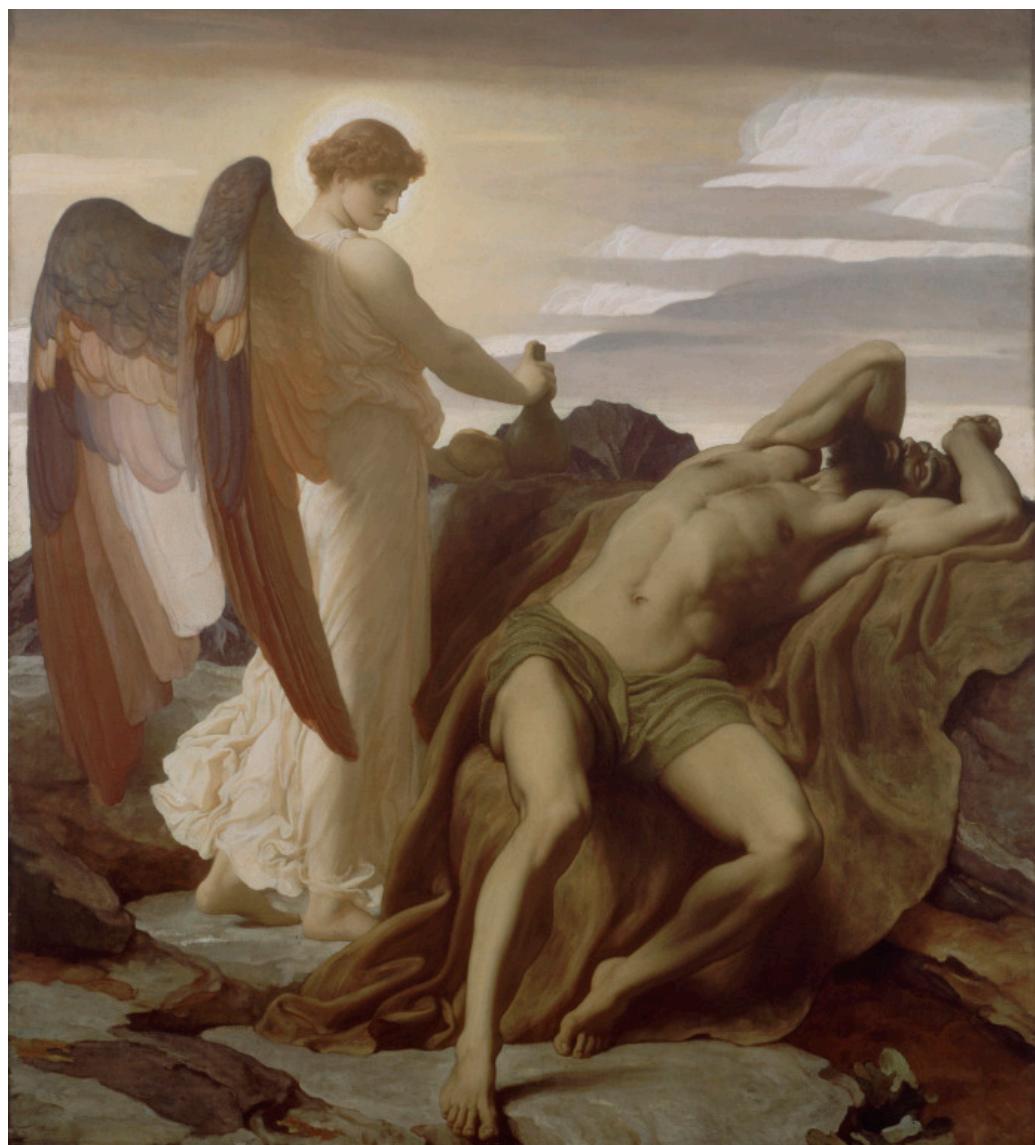


Fig. 1.20. Frederic Leighton, *Elijah in the Wilderness*, 1877-8, oil on canvas, 210.4 x 243.3 cm, Walker Art Gallery, Liverpool.



**Fig. 1.21. Hellenistic (?), *Barberini Faun*, marble, 215 cm,
Glyptothek, Munich, Germany.**

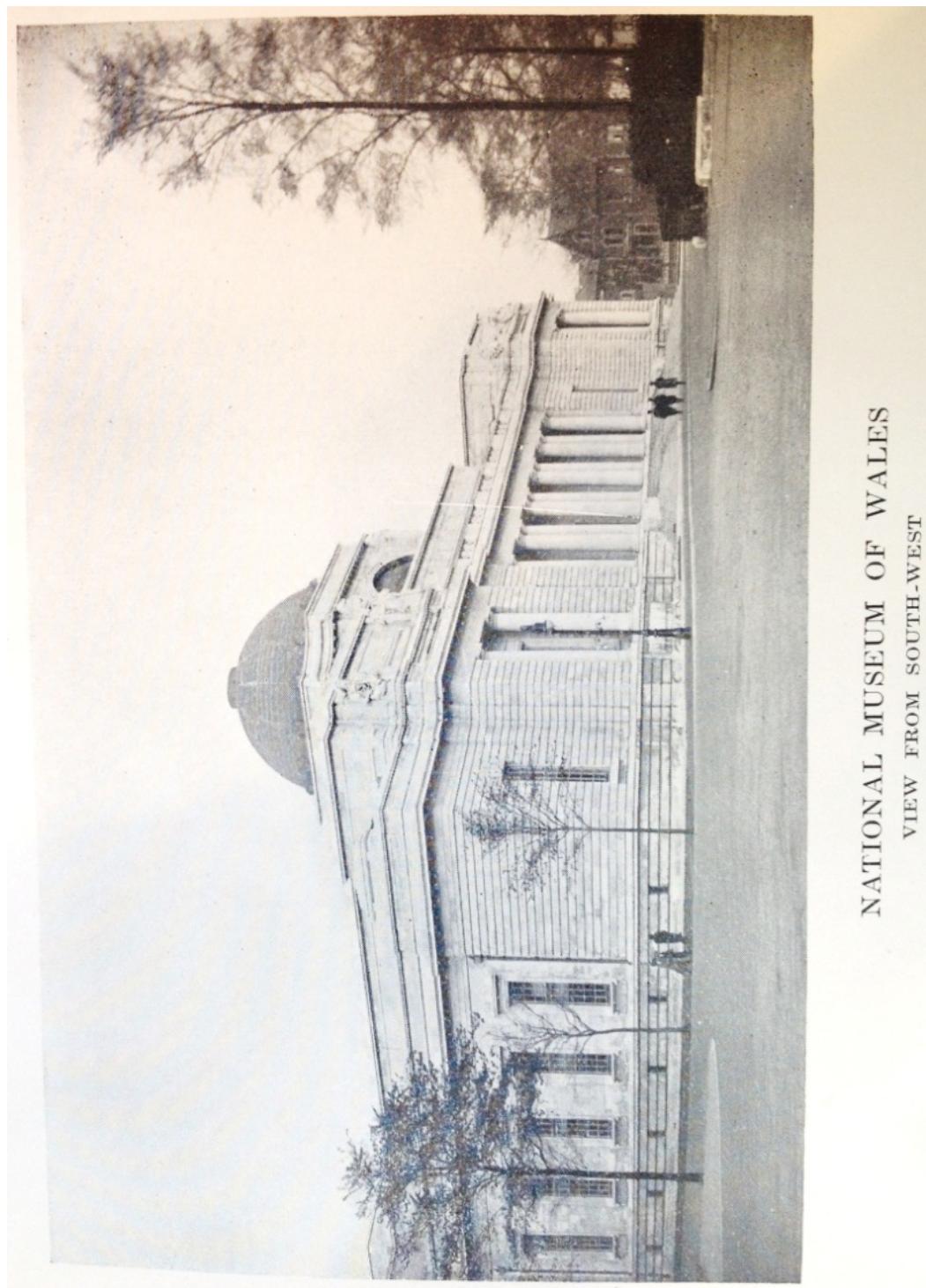


Fig. 1.22. John, sketch of male nude, 1890, pencil on paper, 65 x 80cm, RA.



Fig.1.23. Rodin, *St John the Baptist Preaching*, 1878–80, bronze, 206 cm, NMW.

Chapter 2



NATIONAL MUSEUM OF WALES
VIEW FROM SOUTH-WEST

Fig 2.1. *National Museum of Wales*, postcard, dimensions unspecified, NMW.



Fig. 2.2. William Goscombe John, *National Eisteddfod Association Medal* (1898), 2004,
bronze, 4cm, NMW



Fig. 2.3. *Investiture of the Prince of Wales*, 1911, photograph, dimensions unspecified, NMW.



Fig. 2.4. William Goscombe John, *Ceremonial tools for the Laying of the Foundation Stone*, 1912, silver, wood, dimensions unspecified, NMW



Fig 2.5. William Goscombe John *Dewi Sant (Saint David)*, 1912, Serravezza marble, 183 cm City Hall Cardiff.

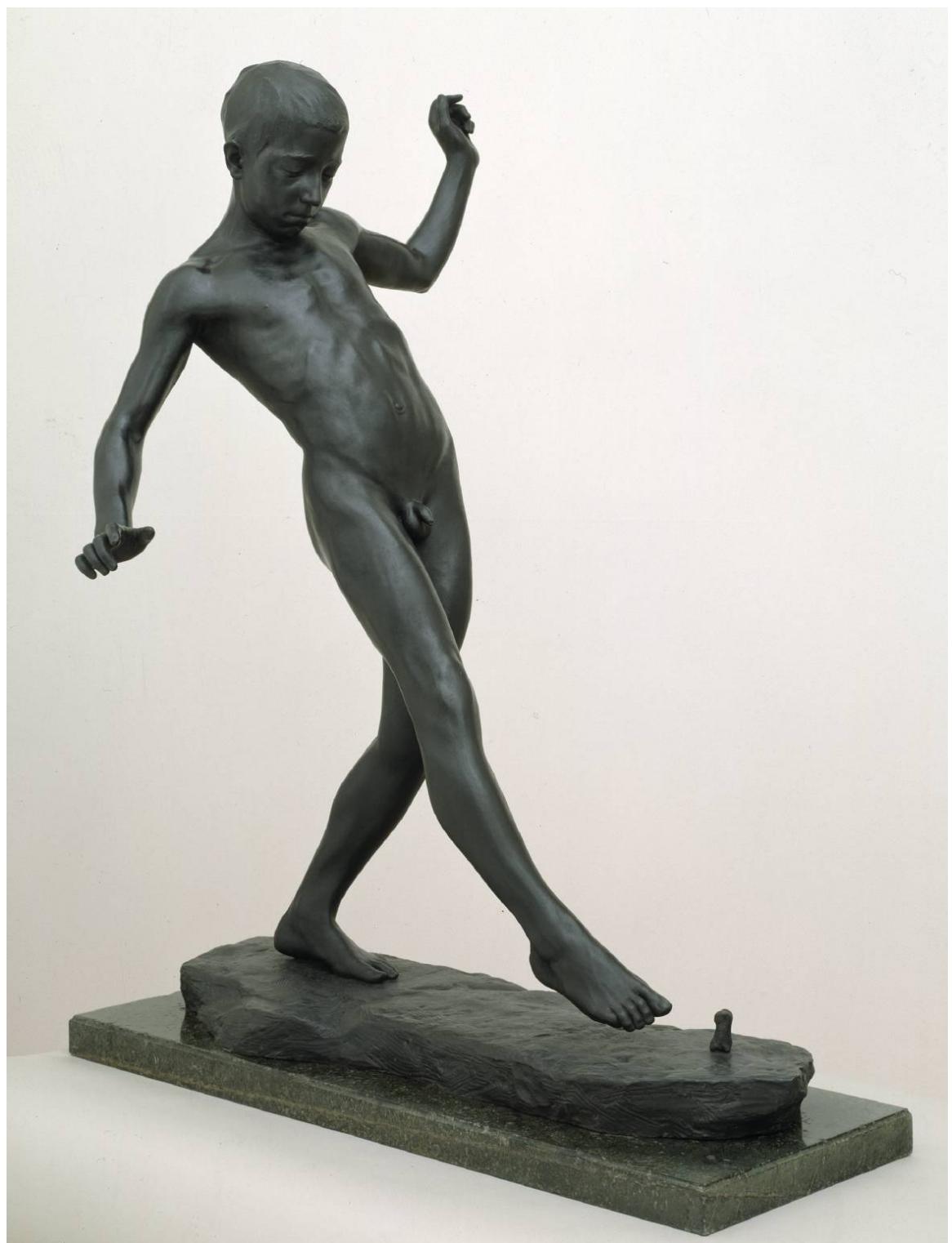


Fig. 2.6. John *Boy at Play*, 1896, bronze, 132 cm, Tate Britain.



Fig. 2.7. William Goscombe John, *Childhood*, 1896, bronze 38 cm, NMW.



Fig 2.8 William Goscombe John, *Age*, 1892, marble, 58.4 cm. NMW.



Fig. 2.9. William Goscombe John, *Joyance*, 1899, plaster, 175.5 cm, unknown location.



Fig. 2.10. Henry Scott Tuke, *August Blue*, 1893–4, oil on canvas, Tate Britain



Fig. 2.11 Alfred Gilbert, *Athlete Putting the Stone*, 1880, dimensions and location unknown.



Fig. 2.12. Cast of Agasias of Ephesus, *Borghese Gladiator*, Royal Academy, cast by D. Brueckner and Co, London, nineteenth century, 163cm. Original, c. 100 BC, at the Louvre.



Fig. 2.13. William Goscombe John, *Childhood*, 1896, gilt bronze and turpentine, 40cm, Lady Lever Art Gallery.



Fig. 2.14. Jacob Epstein *Romilly John*, 1907, 19.1cm bronze, private collection.



Fig. 2.15. Copy of Lysippos, *Hermès Azara*, 1–2 century BC, marble, 68cm, Louvre.



Fig. 2.16 Onslow Ford, *Irish Peasant Woman*, 1881, bronze 49cm, Lady Lever Art Gallery



Fig. 2.17. William Goscombe John, *Drummer Boy*, 1905, plaster, 234 cm, NMW.



Fig. 2.18. William Goscombe John, *King's Regiment* Memorial (rear), 1905, stone and bronze, St John's Gardens, Liverpool.

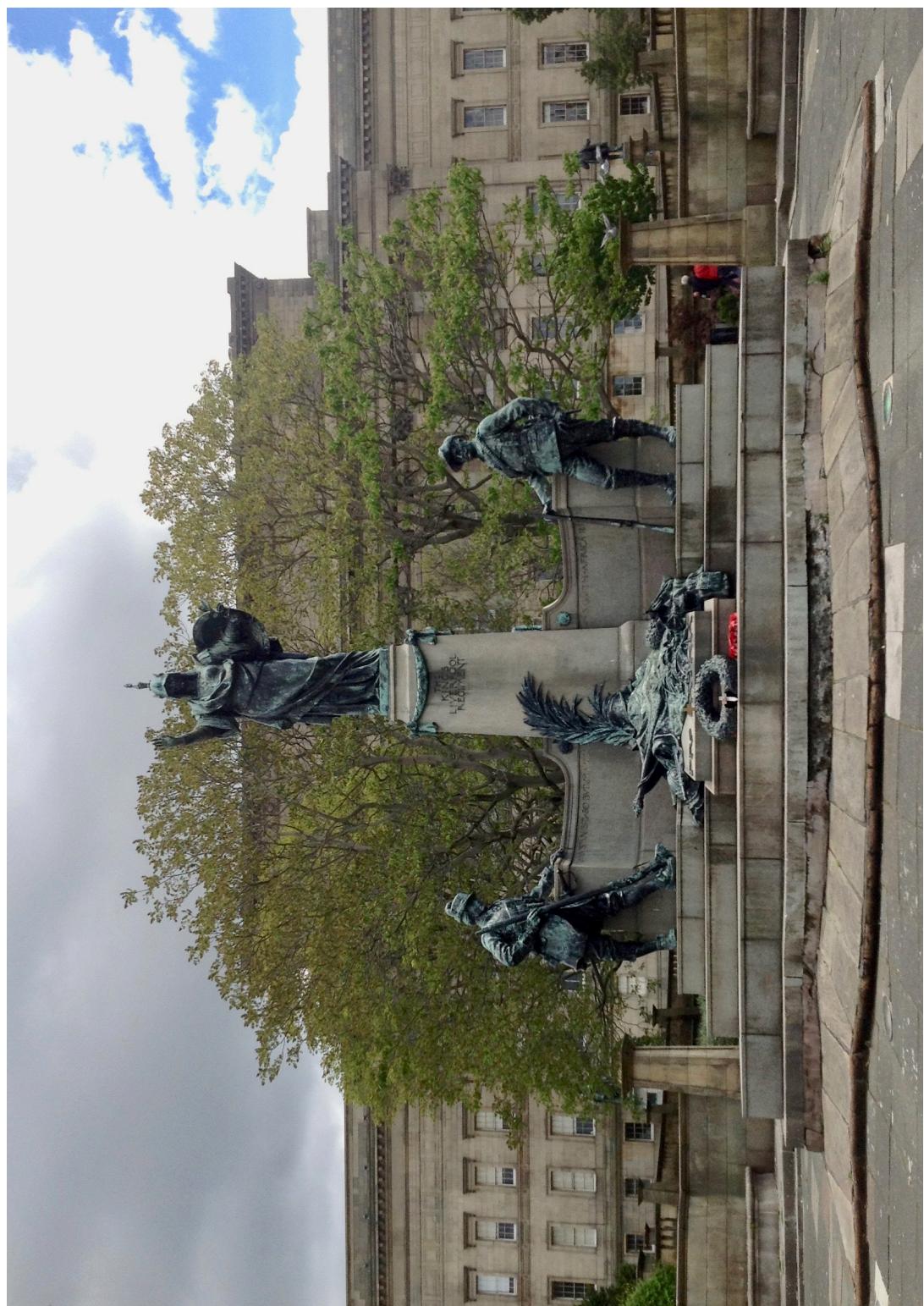


Fig. 2.19. William Goscombe John, *King's Regiment* Memorial (front), 1905, Stone and bronze, St John's Gardens, Liverpool.



Fig. 2.20. William Goscombe John, *Edward VII*, 1916, bronze 488 cm, Liverpool.



Fig. 2.21. William Goscombe John, *Engine Room Heroes* 1918, 1460 cm Liverpool.



Fig.2.22. Comparison of the *Drummer Boy* and Rodin, *The Kiss*, 1887, bronze, 182.9 cm, NMW.



Fig.2.23. Comparison of the *Drummer Boy* and Rodin, *The Kiss*, 1887, bronze, 182.9 cm, NMW.

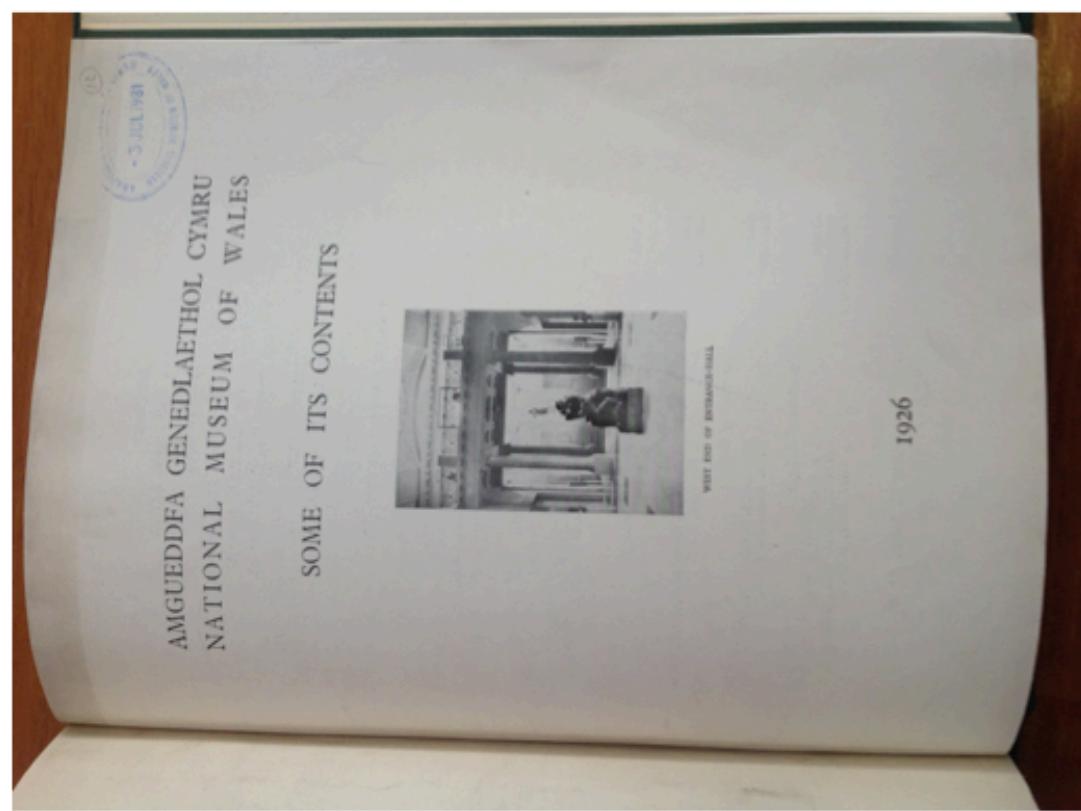


Fig. 2.24. Catalogue, Amgueddfa Genedlaethol Cymru, National Museum of Wales: Some of its Contents, 1926; Enlargement, NMW.

Chapter 3



THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF MINTO, K.G.

Sketch Model of Bronze Statue to be erected in Calcutta

SIR W. GOSCOMBE JOHN, R.A.

**Fig. 3.1. William Goscombe John, Viscount Minto, 1913, Plaster model.
Dimensions unknown, Magazine of Art Royal Academy Summer Exhibition
illustrated supplement, 1913.**



MAHARAJA SIR DIGBIJAI SINGH, K.C.S.I.,
OF BALRAMPUR.

7 FT HIGH

Marble statue to be erected in Lucknow.
W. GOSCOMBE JOHN, A.R.A.

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Fig. 3.2. William Goscombe John, *Maharaja Sir Digbijai Singh, KCSI of Balrampur*, 1907, *Magazine of Art Royal Academy Summer Exhibition illustrated supplement*, 1907.



Fig. 3.3. William Goscombe John, *Bokani, A Pygmy Chief* (1905), plaster, 35.5 cm, Royal Anthropological Institute.

THE SANTHAL INSURRECTION.

HODHIAH MANGORI, CHIEF OF THE SANTHALS—BURMA.
REPRODUCED FROM A DRAWING.

(Continued from page 204.)
Mangori was shot through the left arm, and, through a leader of the party, to the heart of the chief of the rebels, who sprang a large body of troops at Hodhiah, where the rebels were gallantly but in by Hodhiah to pursue—in so big a crowd with a sword in each hand. He fell the sword, and was the last man to leave the field when their escape.

The origin of the insurrection, he affirmed, was as follows—being induced by his master leader to the amount of two shillings per day, and taking very much interest in the happiness and misery of his master, he was induced to be the chief of a party of rebels, and of course to be a leader. As the leader he had to recruit men, and to recruit them by various means—by money-lenders, and by cattle-grabbers, who might go various parts of the country to purchase the agricultural products from the peasants, and to the peasants in those transactions had been or would be delayed payment of the produce, and so the cattle-grabbers would take the cattle, and a peasant's land, and then come to the master with his brothers and friends to expect more leaders from amongst others. He gave out that he had been commanded to a stroke from Shambu to exterminate

all natives from the plains who had any dealings with them or who had in any way opposed them. The plains were the first victims, then the hills, and great destruction was to follow. In the plains there were important places to depose several English, two of whom were buried. Having once insulted Indian soldiers, in the absence of the military, would have checked the Indians long, fully compensated by the Santhals; the whereupon was in force, and the Indians were most reluctantly sent to the rebels' war camp, and one village within which was ploughed up and then burnt to the ground. At this junction the regular troops arrived, they were made into conflict with the rebels, and of course whatever they wanted to do the rebels were forced into giving up the fight—being only able to inflict some, however slight, loss upon the British.

The leading and bravest drivers by these rebels were described as having

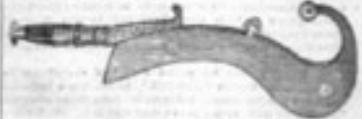


SANTHAL WARFARE.



WOMAN SANTHAL, BURMA.

close proximity to the British troops, and stoutly repelled challenges. In one instance, when the rebels were attacked at one direction, the two men, who, in company with [Lieutenant] Col. [John] H. [of the 1st Bengal Native Infantry], and [Lt. Wm.] [Ward, passed by different routes]—we were surrounding the road for the next day's march, we were surrounded by about one hundred, who, observing our movements, and a British soldier, who was carrying out one of the rebels, and was the accuser. They advanced, however, with a shout, and charged our small band, who, with the utmost difficulty under the orders of their officers—while the rebels had approached in whole army ranks, and when the rebels were falling back amongst the bushes, and shouting that the firing, killing, and maiming of a number of the rebels before they dispersed.



SANTHAL RATHORIAL WEAPON.

The portrait of Mangori, one of the supposed leaders of the Santhals, and also of Pali, presents a good type of the martial physiognomy of the Burmese. The shield representing the rathorials, the leather shield is a disc in shape, the principal ornament of the shield being a figure of a tiger surrounded by the four quadrants, their country and nation, and who will be in all our wanderings and temporary parties. This emblem, when brought in peace can be utilized as a shield, and as a sacred place, and when in war can be used as a battle-shout, as in many cases when the shield and protecting over the body of the leader, when the Santhals were repulsed. This emblem was in various engagements, and was carried close around by Santhal soldiers.



Fig. 3.4. Walter Stanhope Sherwill, Drawings for "The Santhal Insurrection", *The Illustrated London News*, 23 February 1856.



Fig. 3.5. William Goscombe John, *Call to Arms*, 1914, 1923, granite and bronze, 800 x 1400 x 250 cm, Newcastle.



Fig 3.6 Bertel Thorvaldsen, *Alexander the Great's Entry into Babylon*, 1812, plaster, 106.5 x 3446cm, Thorvaldsen Museum.



Fig.3.7. Harry Bates, *Robert's Memorial*, cast after 1916, bronze and stone, 548 x 487cm, Glasgow. From the original for Calcutta, 1894–8.

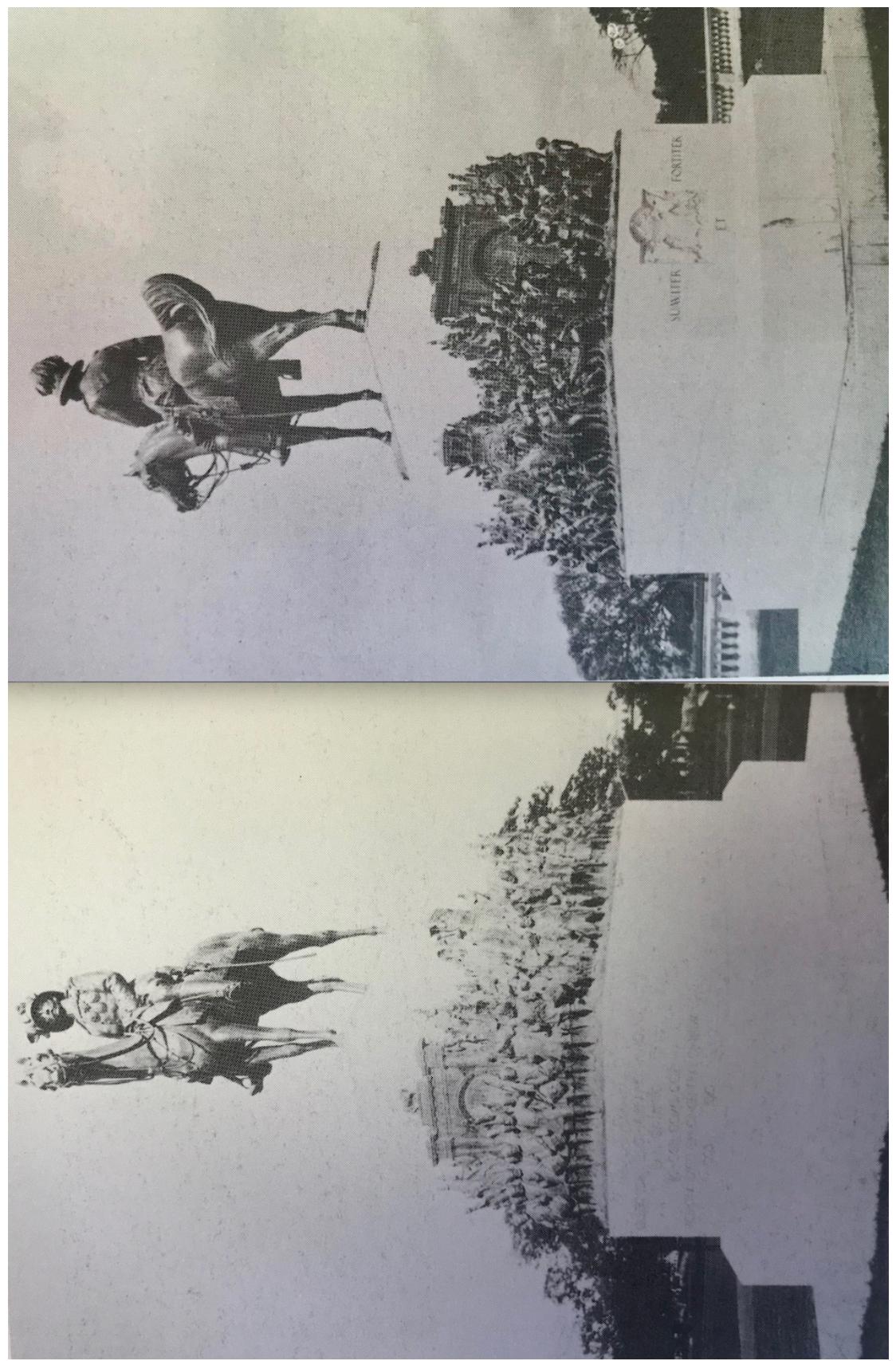
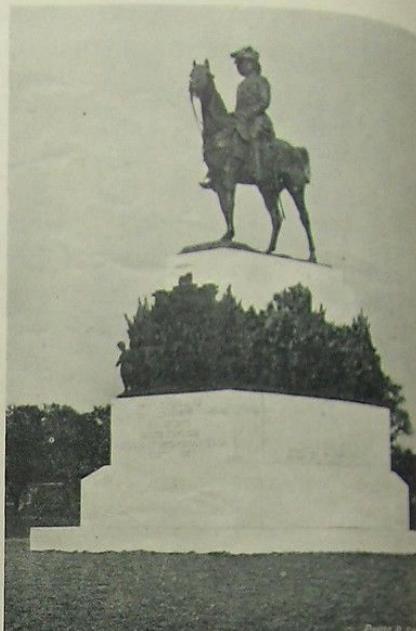


Fig. 3.8. William Goscombe John, Viscount Minto, 1913–14, bronze and stone, dimensions not specified, in Pearson, *William Goscombe John at the National Museum of Wales*, 1979, 72.

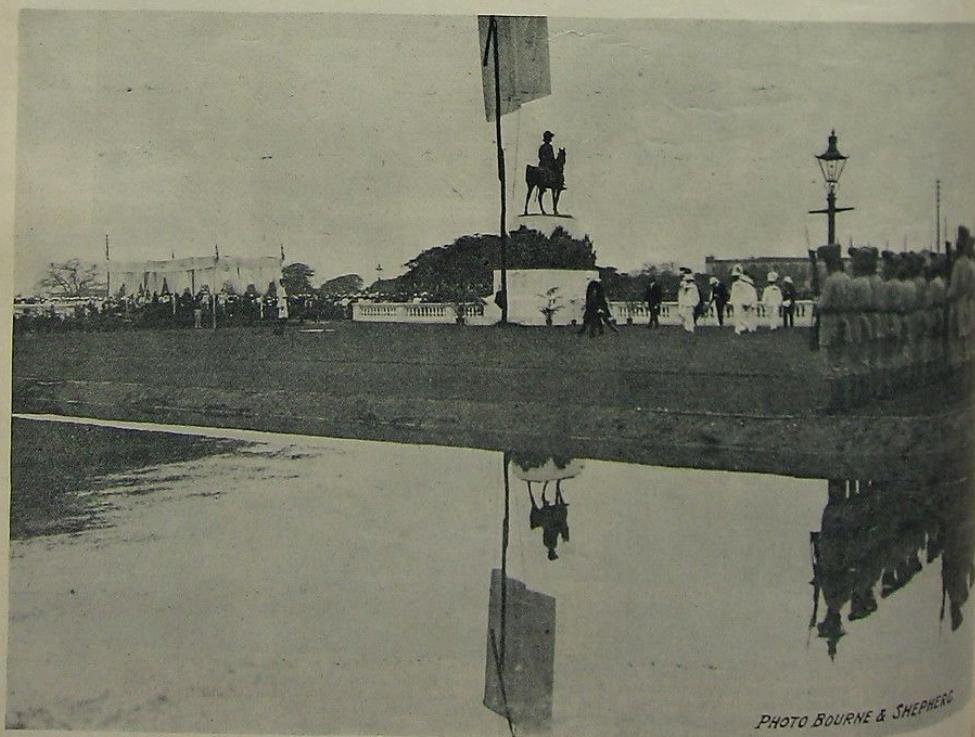
THE VICEROY'S BUSY TIME IN CALCUTTA.



The Lord Ripon Statue unveiled recently by the Viceroy.



The Lord Minto Statue—a closer view.



The Viceroy unveiling the Lord Minto Statue at Calcutta during His Excellency's recent historic visit.

Fig. 3.9. *Times of India* March 17, 1914.



Fig. 3.10. Unknown photographer, a Durbar procession, no date, no dimensions.



Fig. 3.11. William Goscombe John, *Viscount Minto* front relief panel, 1914, bronze, dimensions unspecified, Victoria Memorial Hall, Kolkata.

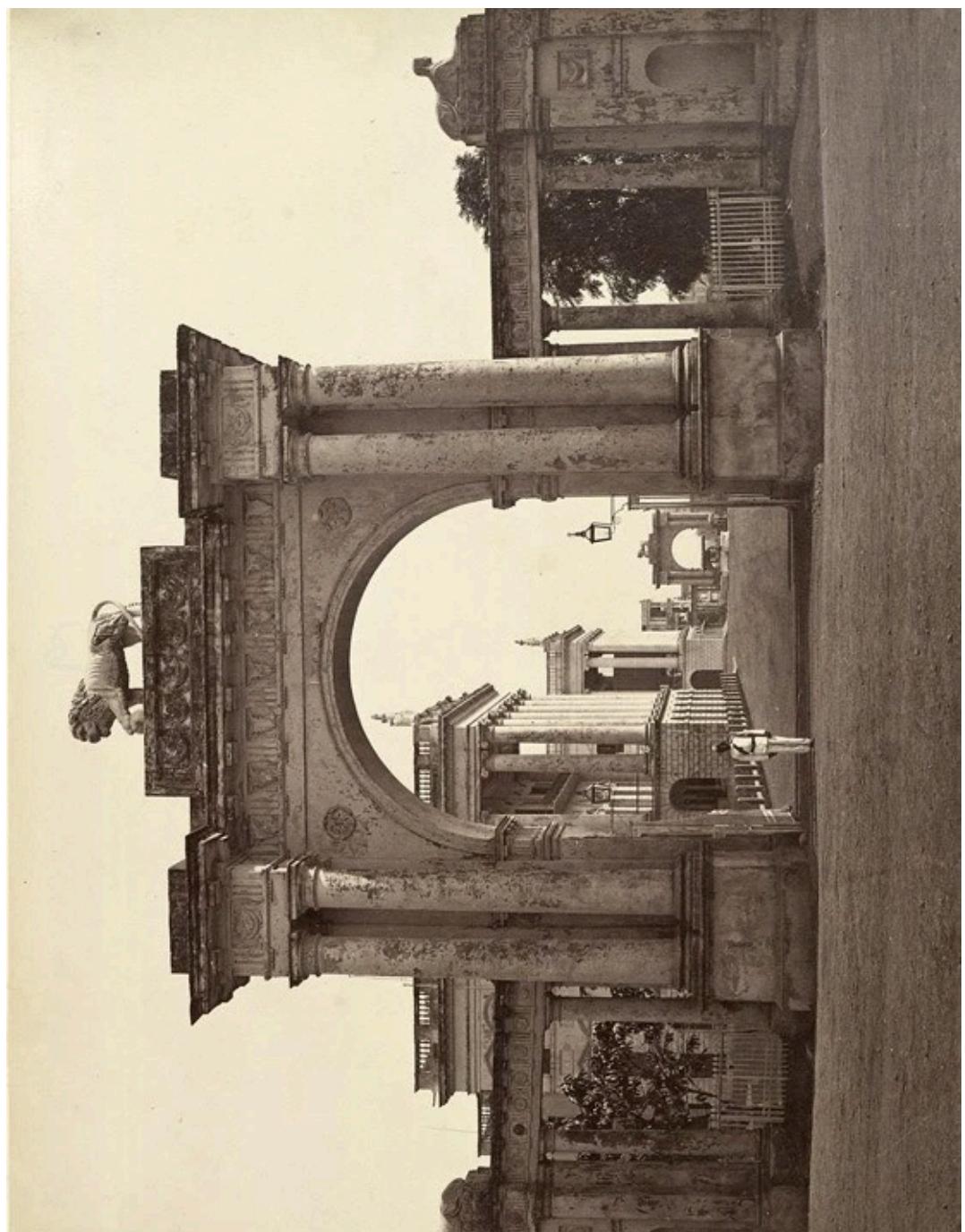


Fig. 3.12. Oscar Mallitte, *Government House (Gateway), Calcutta*, 1865, photograph, unknown location.



Fig. 3.13. Francis Frith, *Government House, Calcutta* (gateway far left), c.1865, photograph, unknown location.

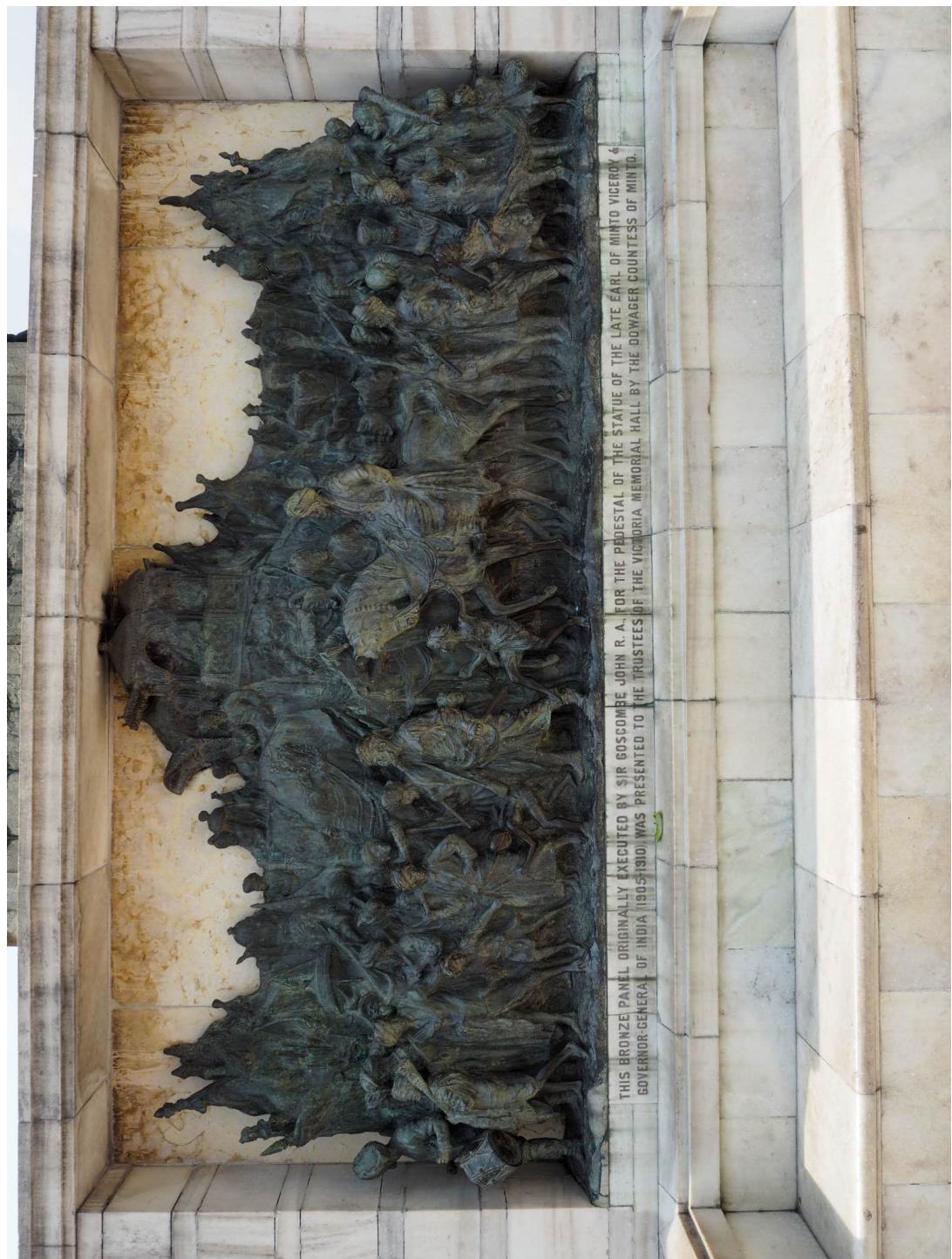


Fig. 3.14. William Goscombe John, left side panel from *Viscount Minto*, 1914, bronze, dimensions unspecified, Victoria Memorial. Photograph courtesy of Rebecca Senior.

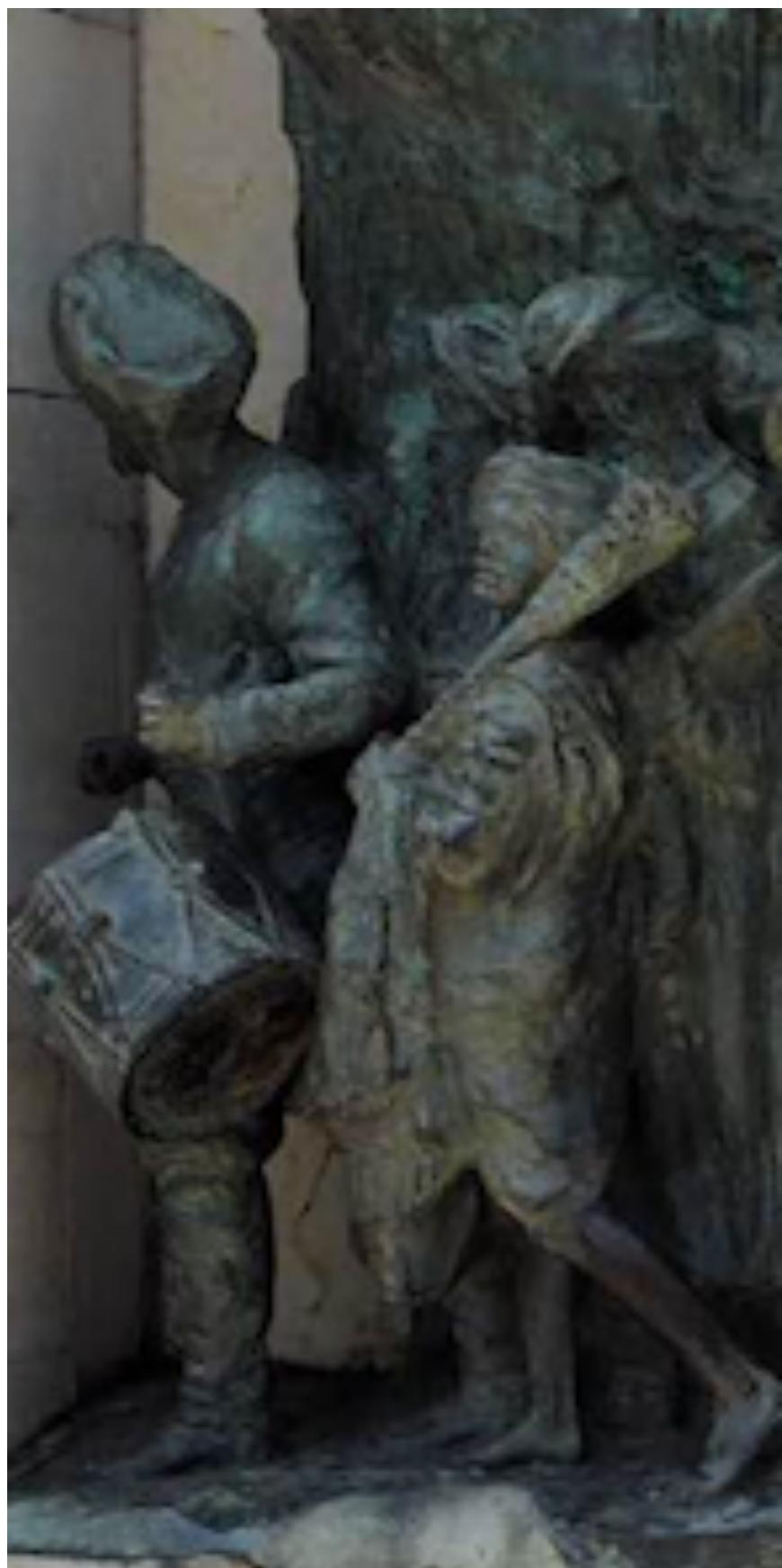


Fig. 3.15. Detail left side panel of soldier musician peering around to the original front panel, *Viscount Minto*.



Fig. 3.16. William Goscombe John, right side panel *Viscount Minto*, 1914, bronze, dimensions unspecified, Victoria Memorial. Photograph courtesy of Rebecca Senior.



Fig. 3.17 *Viscount Minto* detail of right side panel.



Fig. 3.18. William Goscombe John, *Viscount Minto* relief panel rear, 1914, bronze, dimensions unspecified, Victoria Memorial Hall.

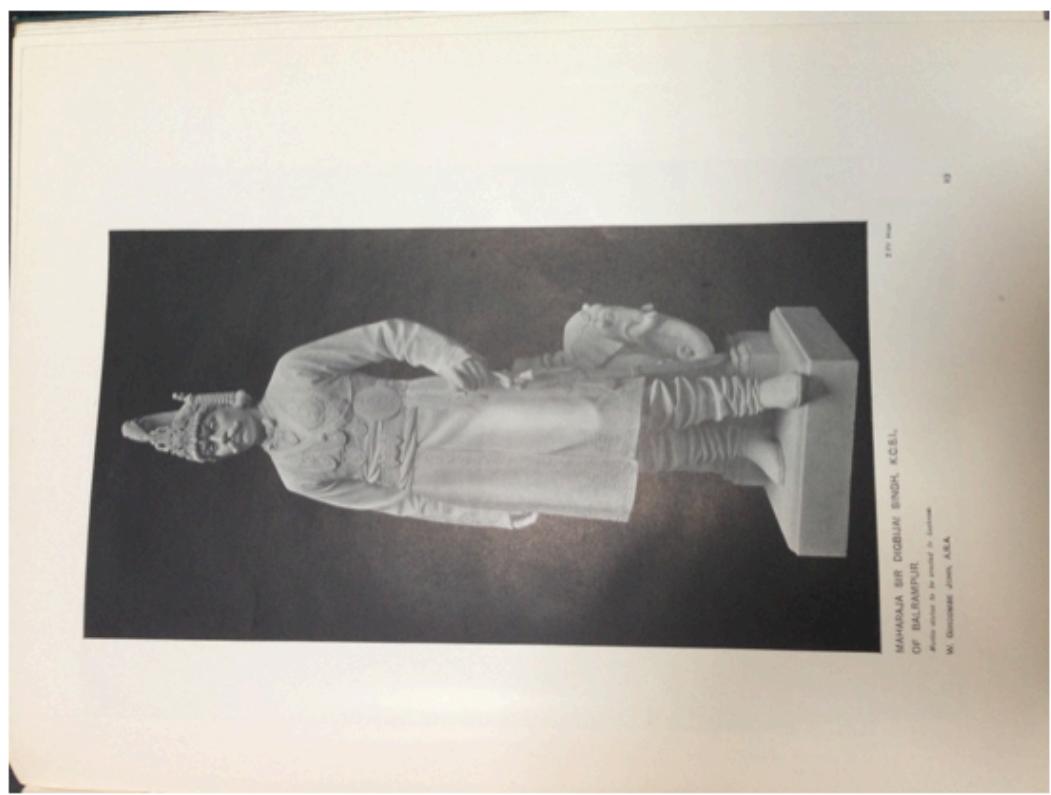


Fig.3.19. Comparative illustrations: Left: William Goscombe John, *Sir John Woodburn, KCSI late Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal* (1906), marble, dimensions unknown, State Museum, Lucknow. Right: William Goscombe John, *Maharaja Sir Digbijai Singh, KCSI of Balrampur* 1907, *Magazine of Art Royal Academy Summer Exhibition* illustrated supplement, 1907.



Fig. 3.20. Unknown photographer, *Maharaja Sir Digbijai Singh*, Carte de Visite, no date, 10 x 6.35 cm, unknown location.



Fig. 3.21. Unknown photographer, *Maharaja Bahadur Sir Bhagwati Prasad Singh*, no date, dimensions unspecified, location unknown.



Fig.3.22. Unknown artist, Sir *Digbijai Singh* (assumed) no date, bronze, dimensions unspecified, Maharani Lal Kunwari (PG) College.



Fig.3.23. Fanindranath Bose, *The Hunter*, 1914, bronze, h. 50.2cm, NMW.

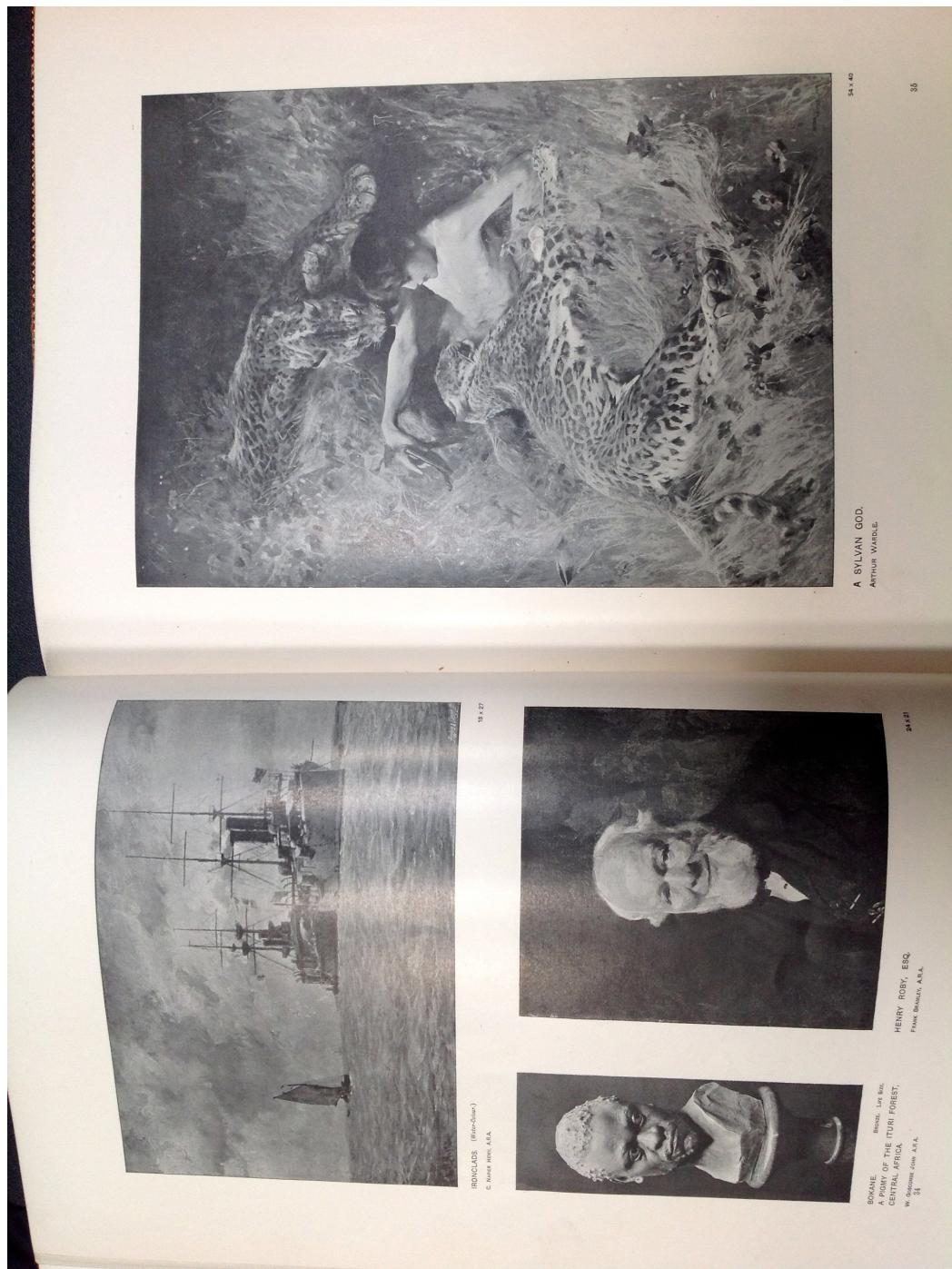


Fig.3.24. Fanindranath Bose, *Boy in Pain*, 1913, bronze h. 29.5 cm, NMW.



Fig.3.25. Fanindranath Bose, *St John the Baptist*, c. 1924, bronze, dimensions unspecified, St John's Church, Perth. Mitter, *Art and Nationalism in Colonial India*, 119

Fig. 3.26. Magazine of Art Royal Academy Summer Exhibition illustrated supplement, 1906.





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Fig. 3.27. Charles Cordier, *Negro in Algerian Costume*, c.1856, bronze and onyx, 96 cm, Musée d'Orsay.



LIFE-SIZE BRONZES OF A FAMILY GROUP
Pigmies of the Ituri Forest in Central Africa. (Hall of Man)

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Fig. 3.28. Malvina Hoffman, “Life-size bronzes of Family Group” (c1933), bronze, dimensions unspecified, *Heads and Tails*, 1936, now at Smithsonian Institute.



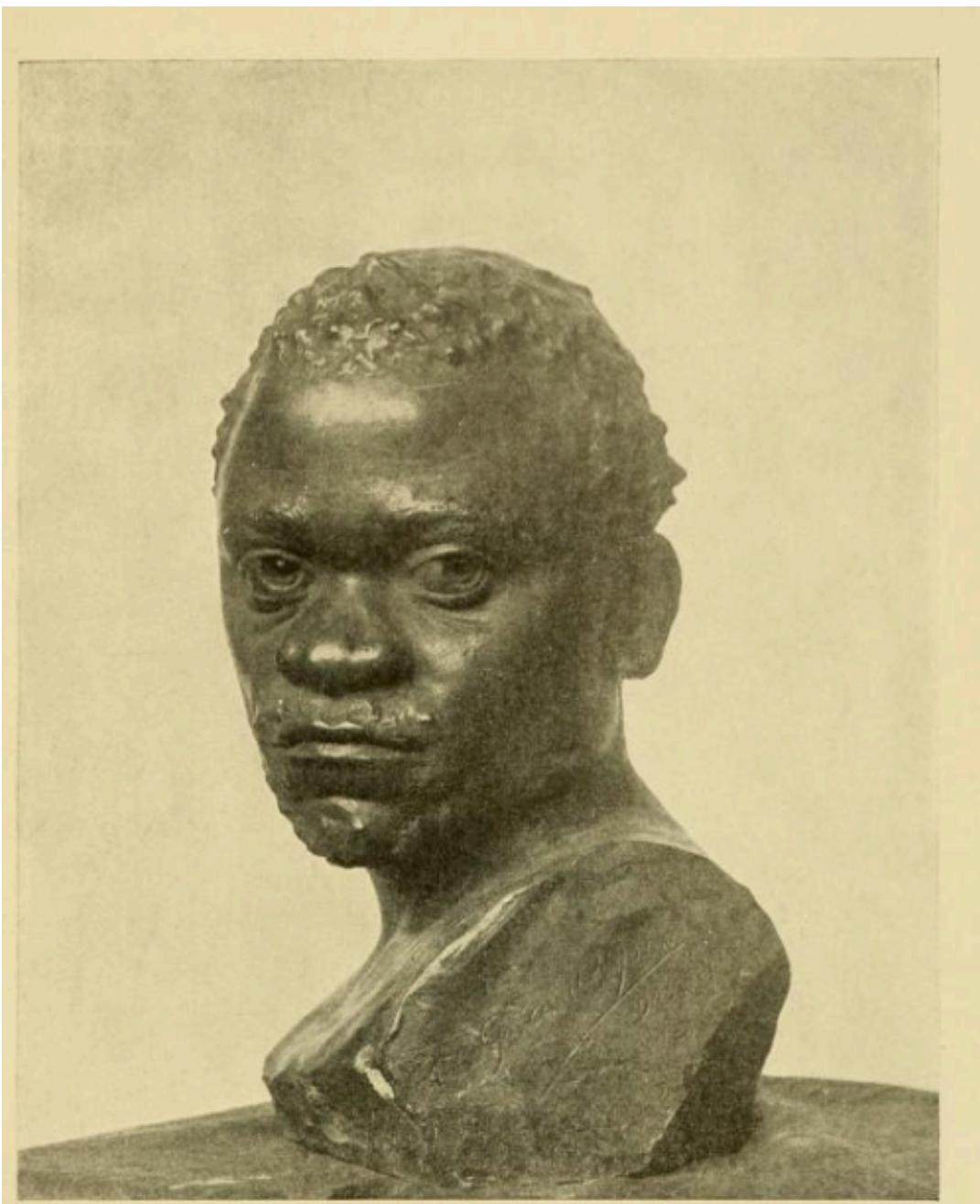
Fig. 3.29. Mid-nineteenth century ethnographic busts: left, cast by G.D. Bruccia and right, published by JGR Bishop October 27, 1851, RAI.



Fig. 3.30. Jean Baptiste Carpeaux *Why Born a Slave? (La Negresse)*, 1869, Bronze, 59 x 35.5 x 40 cm, White Palace, Belgrade.



Fig. 3.31. William Goscombe John, detail from the *Boy Scout*, (*portrait of Basil Webb*), 1910, bronze, NMW



Head of Pigmy chief

*From the bronze by W. Goscombe John, R.A.
In the Collection of the Author*

Fig. 3.32. William Goscombe John, “Head of Pigmy chief”, from Ward, *A Voice from the Congo*, 288.

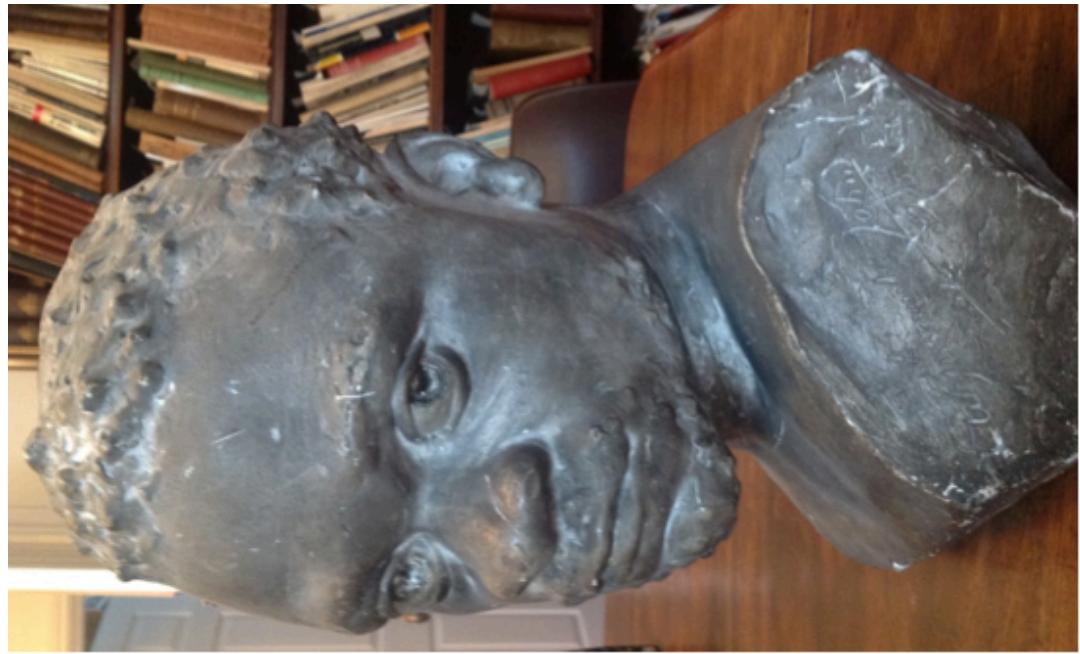


Fig.3.33. Bokani views, bronze (NMW) and painted plaster (RAI) versions.



Fig. 3.34. Herbert Ward, *An Aruwimi Type*, 1900, bronze, 51cm, NMW.

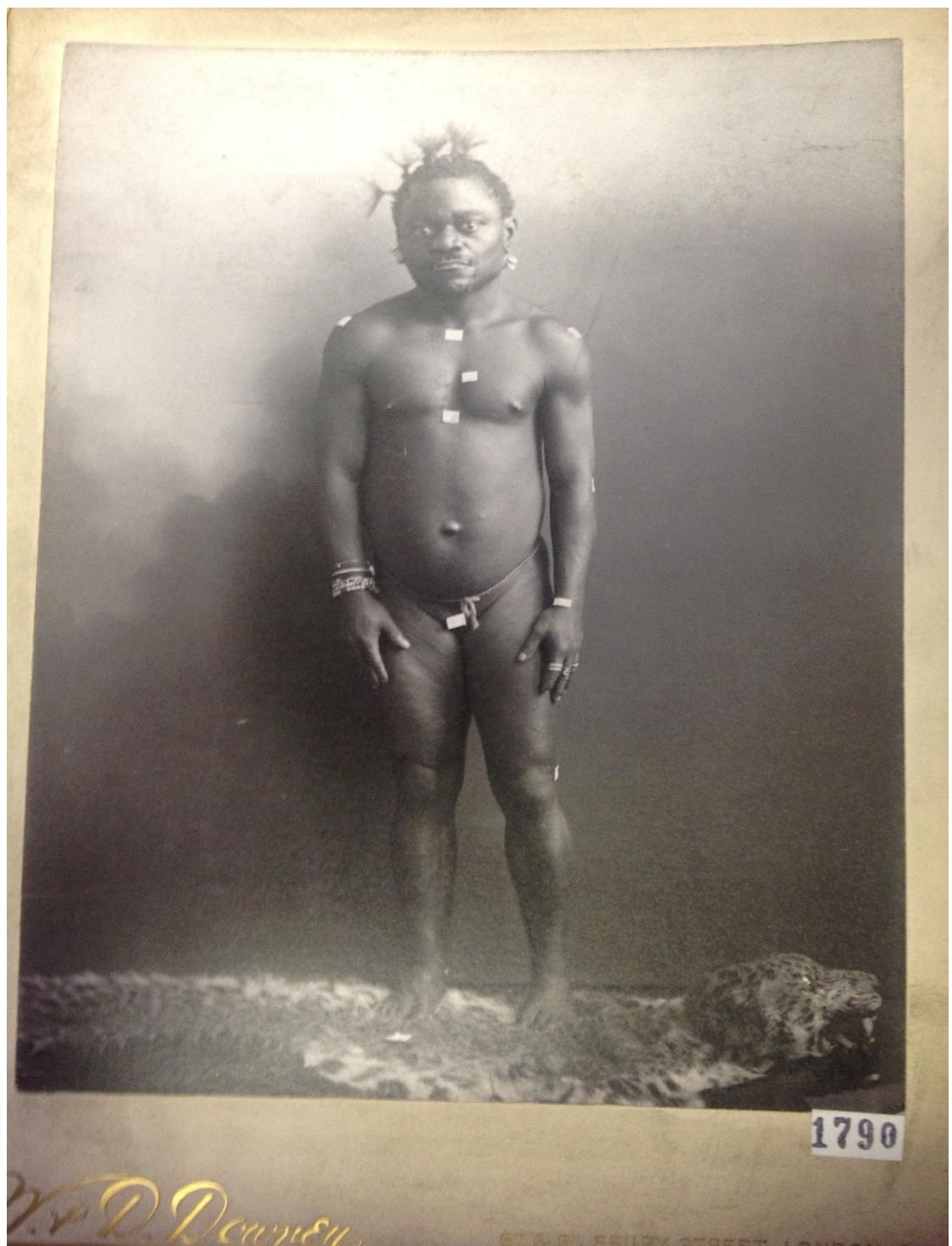


Fig. 3.35. W.R. Downey, anthropological photograph of Bokani, 1905, photograph, dimensions unspecified, RAI.



Fig. 3.36. W.R. Downey, anthropological photograph of Bokani, 1905, photograph, dimensions unspecified, RAI.

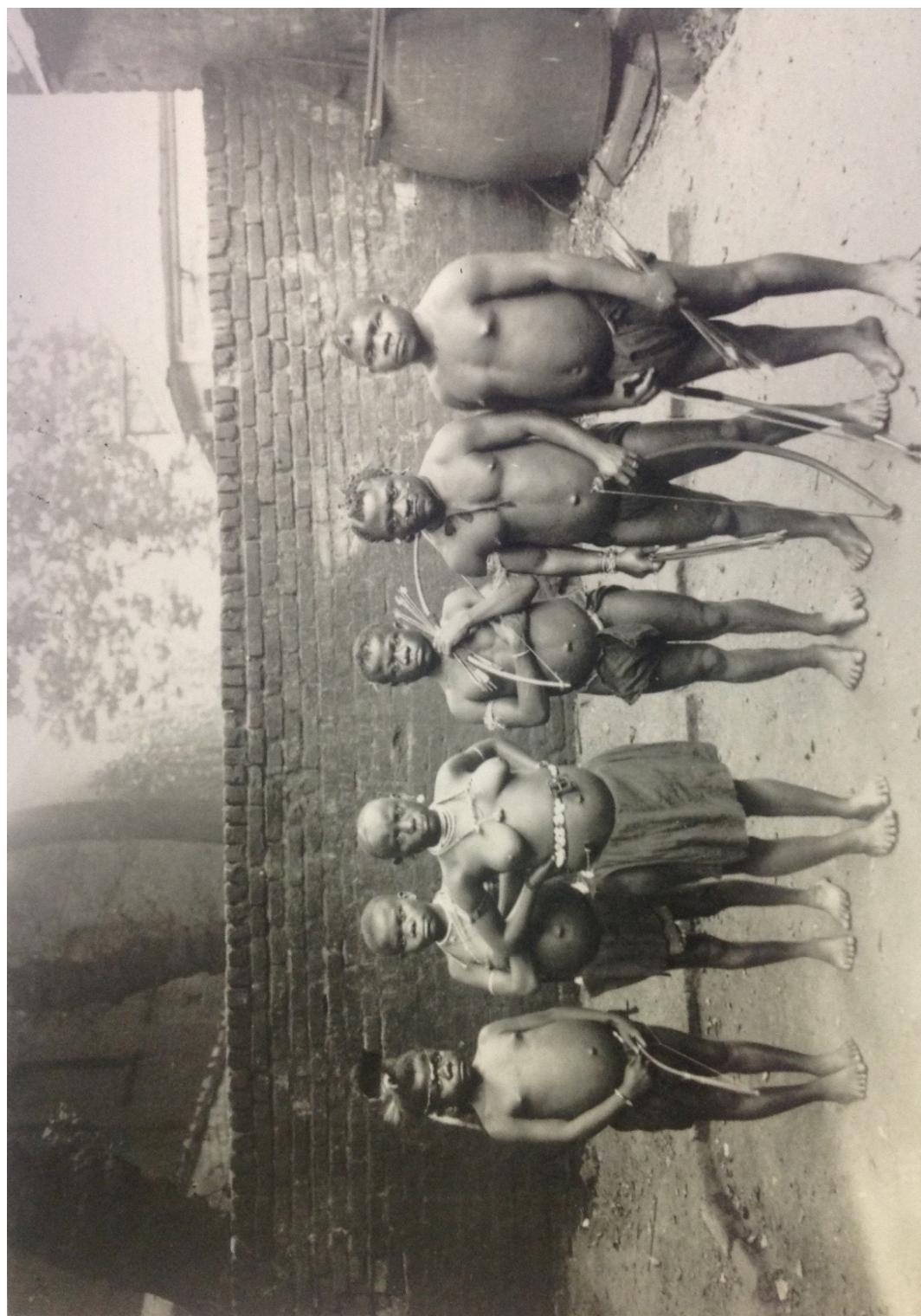


Fig. 3.37. Benjamin Stone, *Pigmies of Central Africa*, 1905, black and white photograph, dimensions unspecified, RAI.



Fig. 3.38. Benjamin Stone, *Pigmies of Central Africa, 1905*, black and white photograph, dimensions unspecified, RAI



Fig. 3. 39. Herbert Ward, *The Idol Maker*, 1910, bronze, 62 cm, NMW.



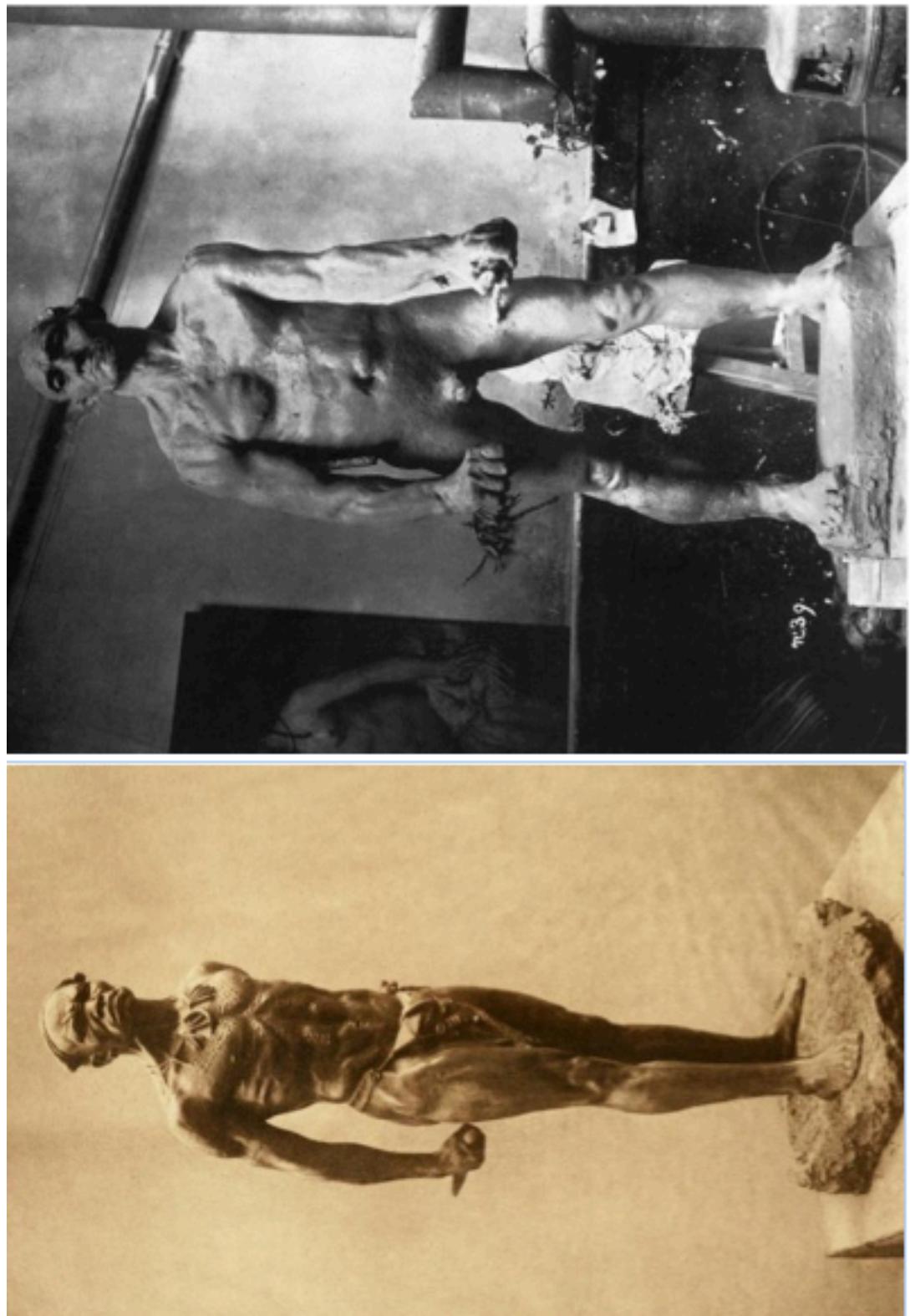
"TO THOSE WHO HAVE UNDERSTOOD: TO THOSE
WHO LOVE THE NATIVES OF AFRICA."

(From the statue by the late HERBERT WARD, the African explorer)

Fig. 3.40. Herbert Ward, *Grief*, 1909. Taken from the frontispiece of Morel's book, *A Black Man's Burden* published in 1920.



Fig. 3.41. Rodin, *Eve*, 1881, bronze, 172.4 cm, Musée Rodin, Paris



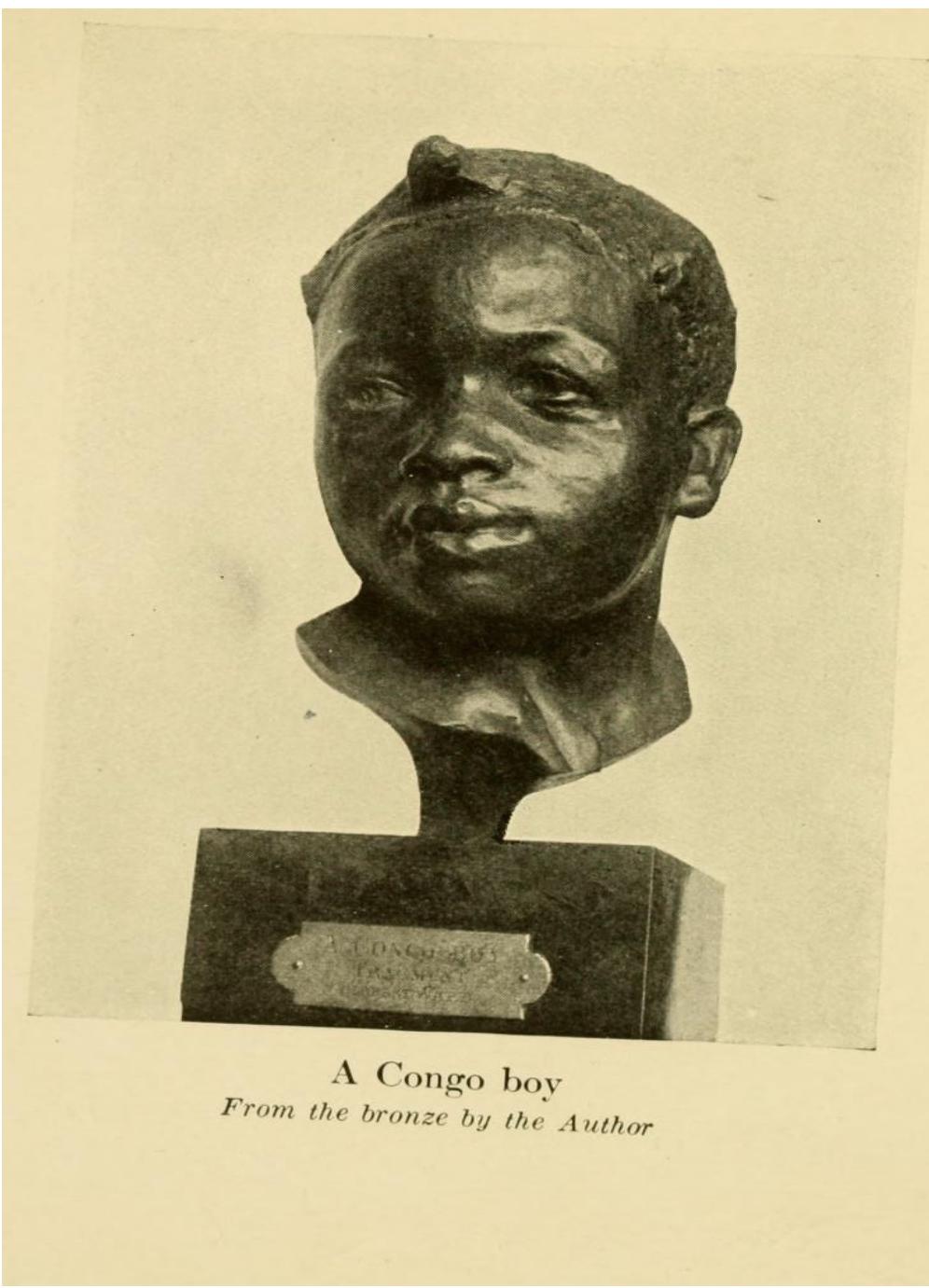
Figs. 42 and 43 Herbert Ward, *Defiance* frontispiece to *A voice from the Congo* 1910. Rodin *Jean d'Aire* clay model, 1886, photographed in Rodin's studio by Bodmer



Fig. 3.44. Herbert Ward, *The Crouching Woman*, 1906, bronze, 45 x 31 x 25, Smithsonian Institute.



Fig. 3. 45. Herbert Ward *The Fugitives* (1903), bronze, without base 173 x 81 x 97 cm, Smithsonian Institute.



A Congo boy
From the bronze by the Author

Fig. 3.46. Herbert Ward, “A Congo Boy”, from *A Voice from the Congo: Comprising Stories, Anecdotes, and Descriptive Notes*.



Fig. 3.47. William Goscombe John, Effigies of Lord and Lady Lever, loggia of Christ Church, Port Sunlight, 1925 and 1916, bronze and marble.



Fig. 3.48. William Goscombe John, *Defence of Home*, Port Sunlight 1919. Bronze, marble and granite.

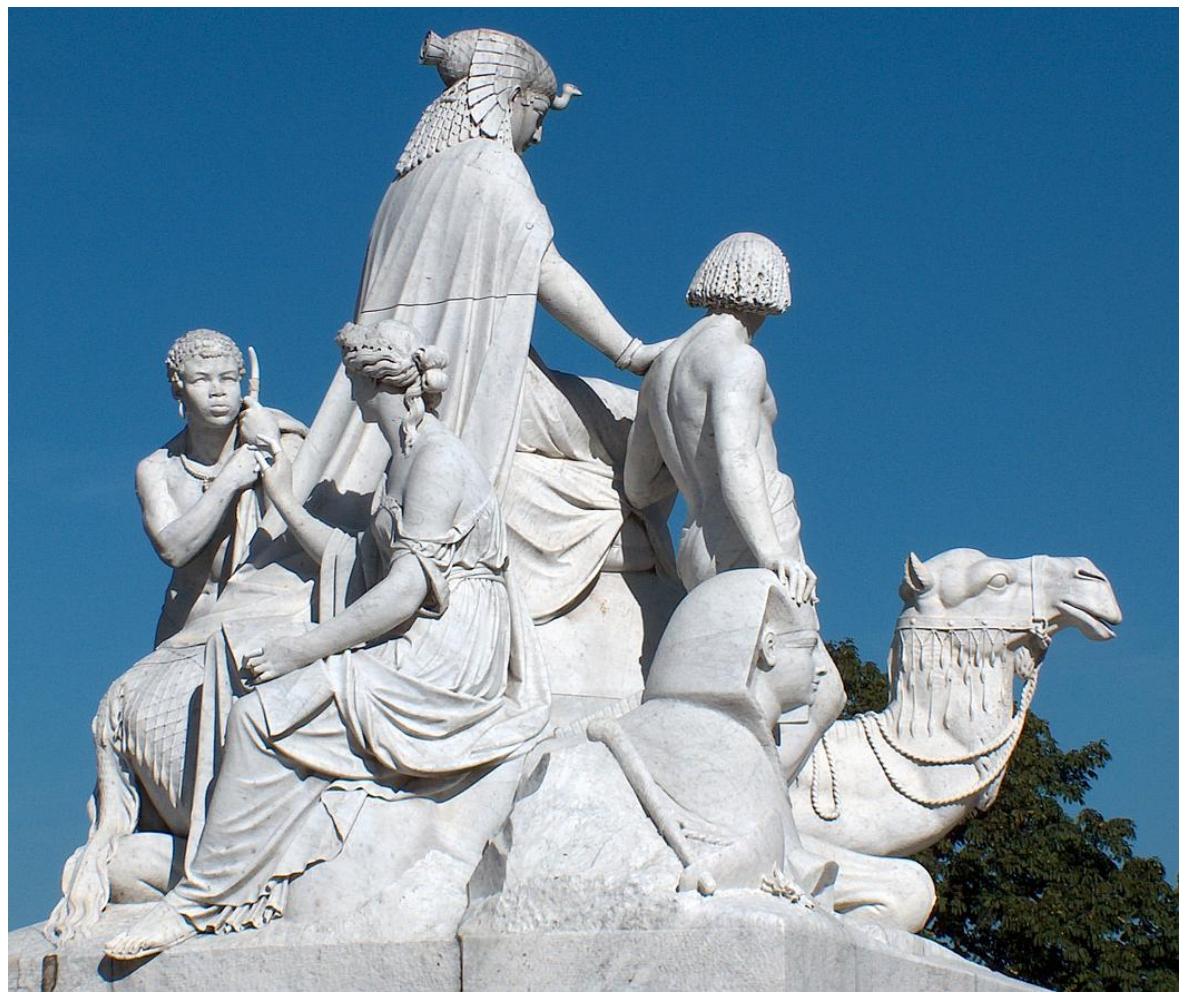


Fig. 3.49. William Theed, *Africa*, marble, dimensions unspecified, for George Gilbert Scott, *Albert Memorial*, Kensington Gardens, London.

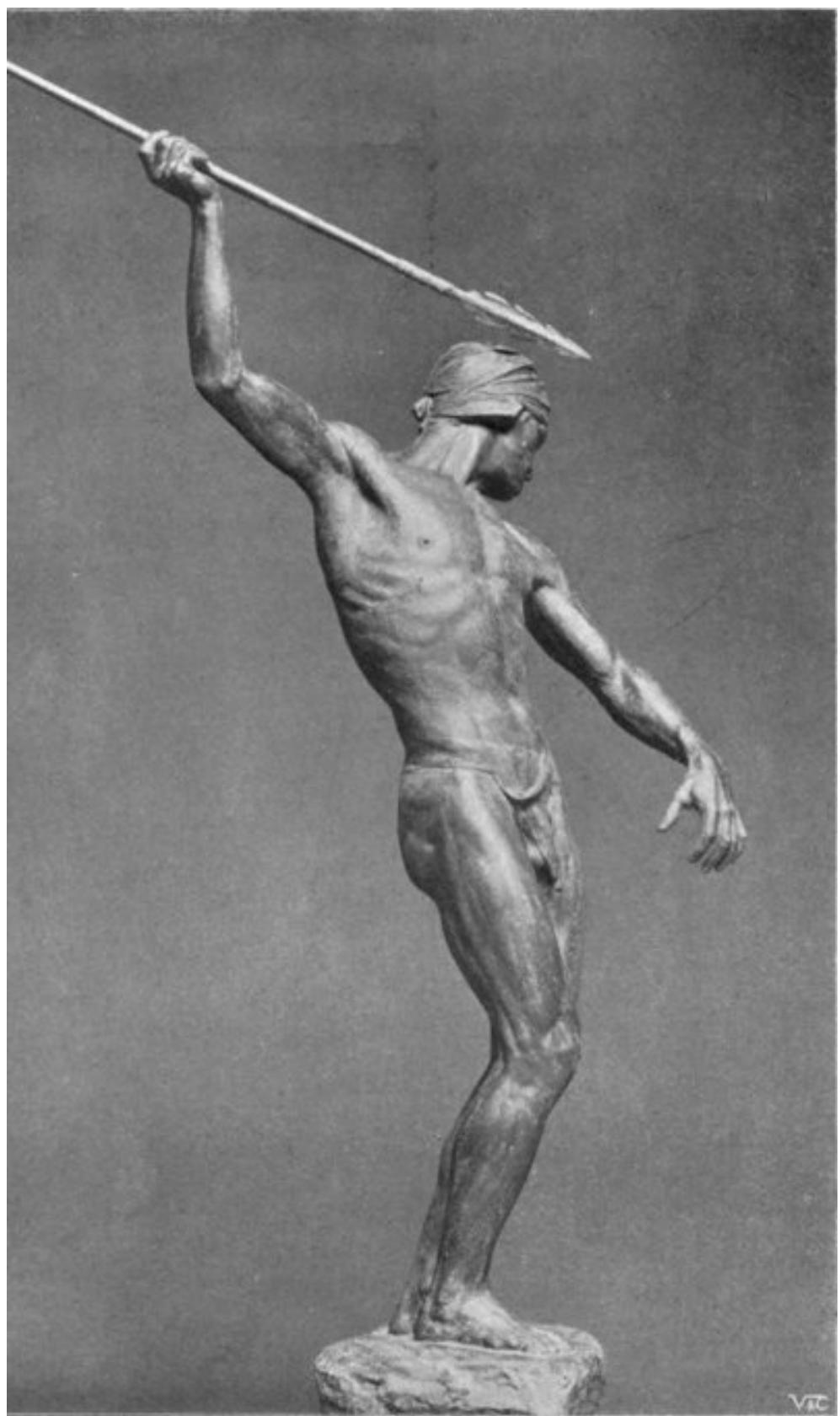


Fig. 3.50. F.W. Pomeroy *The Spearman* (1900), possibly painted plaster, dimensions unspecified, *Magazine of Art Royal Academy Summer Exhibition illustrated supplement*, 1900.



Fig. 3.51. Comparative study Alfred Gilbert, *Head of a Girl* (left); William Goscombe John sketchbook drawing of heads (right).



Fig. 3.52. William Goscombe John, detail from *Boy at Play*, 1889, bronze, Tate Britain.



Fig. 3.53. William Goscombe John, sketchbook drawings from left: *Tangiers 1890*, A.G. Walker and the Greek “Skipper”, 1888, all pencil on paper, NMW

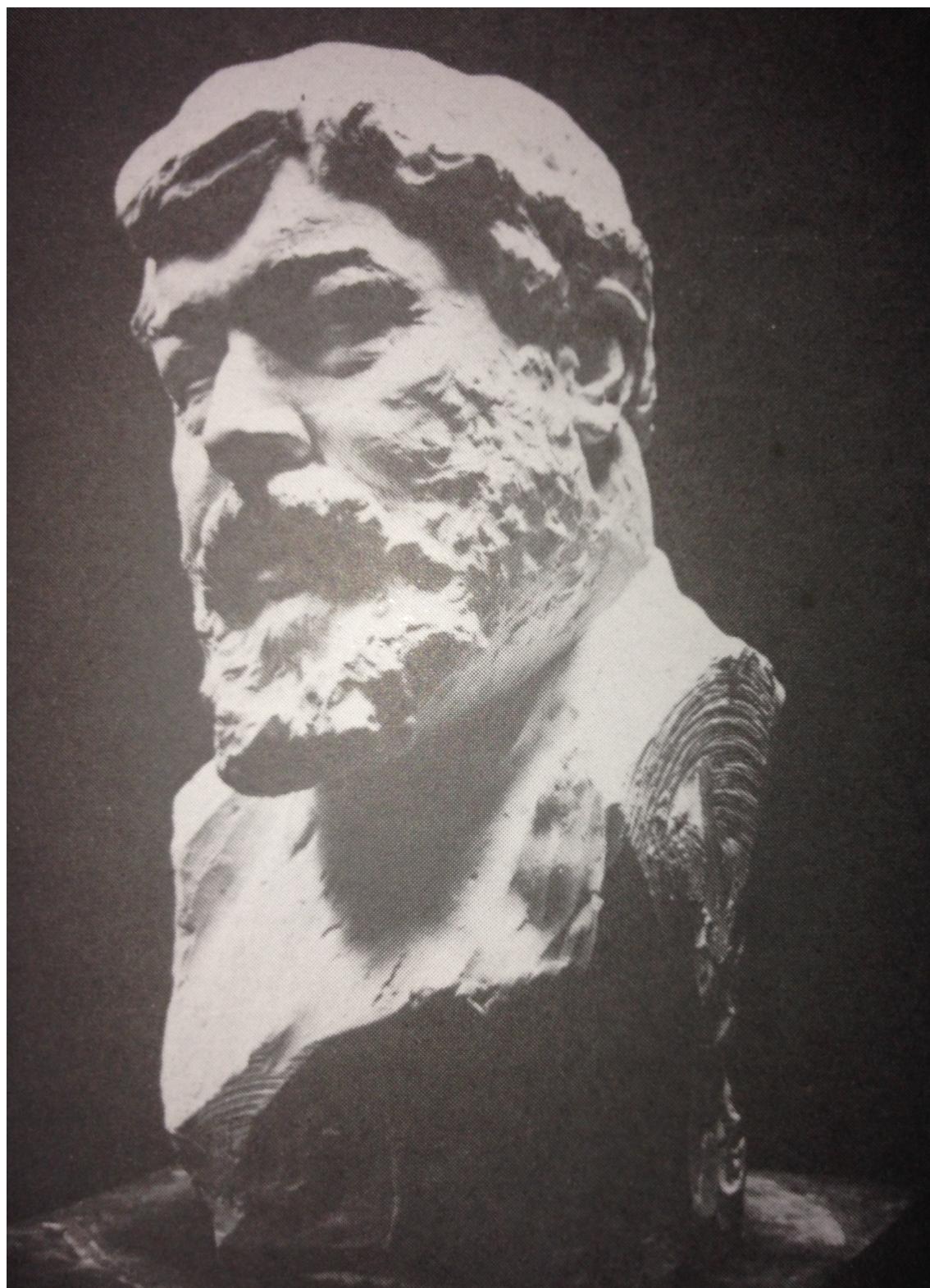


Fig. 3.54. William Goscombe John, *John Macallan Swan*, 1910, plaster, dimensions unspecified, unknown location. Photograph Fiona Pearson, Goscombe John at the National Museum Wales, 1979, 61.



Fig. 3.55. John Macallan Swan, *Bokani*, 1905, oil on canvas, 61 x 39.8cm, Pitt Rivers Museum.

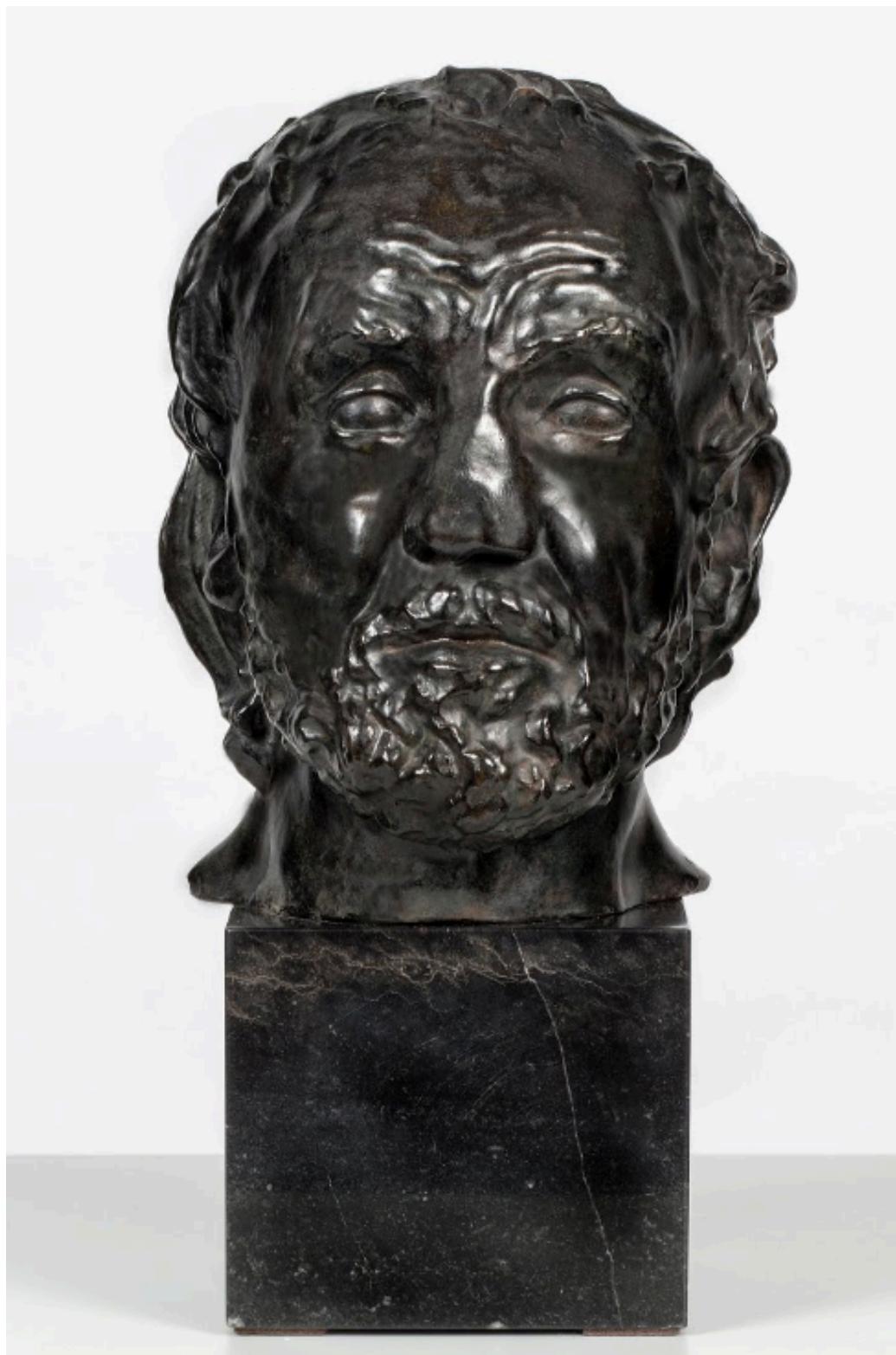


Fig. 3. 56. Auguste Rodin, *Man with a Broken Nose*, 1863, bronze, 31.8 x 18.4 x 15.6 cm, Metropolitan Museum, New York.