

DEVELOPMENTS IN
CATHOLIC CHURCHBUILDING IN THE
BRITISH ISLES 1945-1980

Paul D Walker

The Degree of Doctor of Philosophy
1985

Volume IV

University of Sheffield

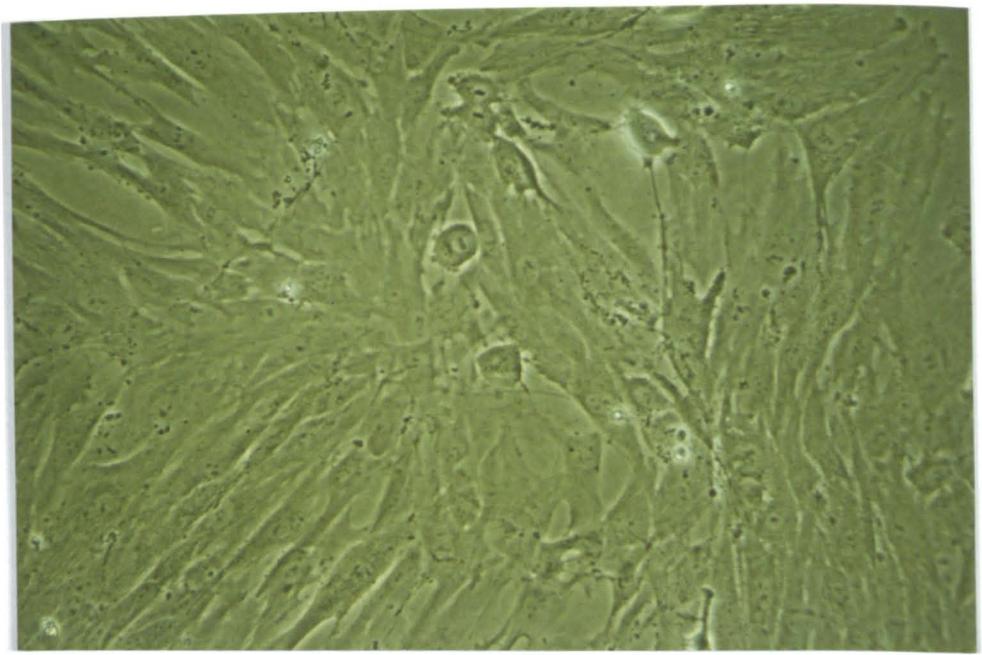




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Figures and Plates

FIGURES and PLATES

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Figures 30, 56, 72, 106, 141, 148, 153



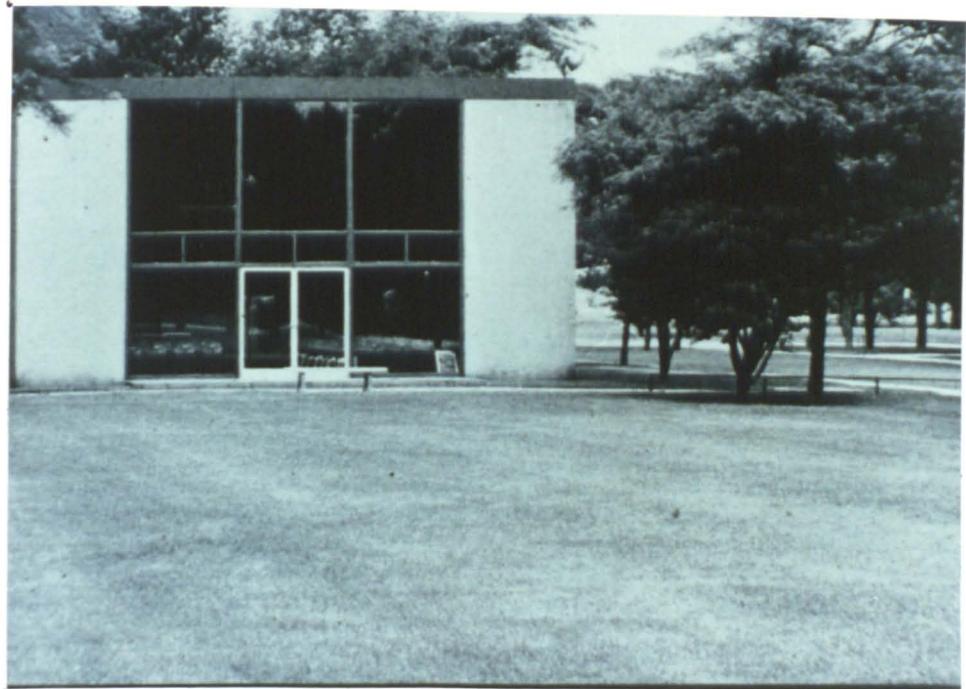
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Mass Rock nr Shatallow, Derry



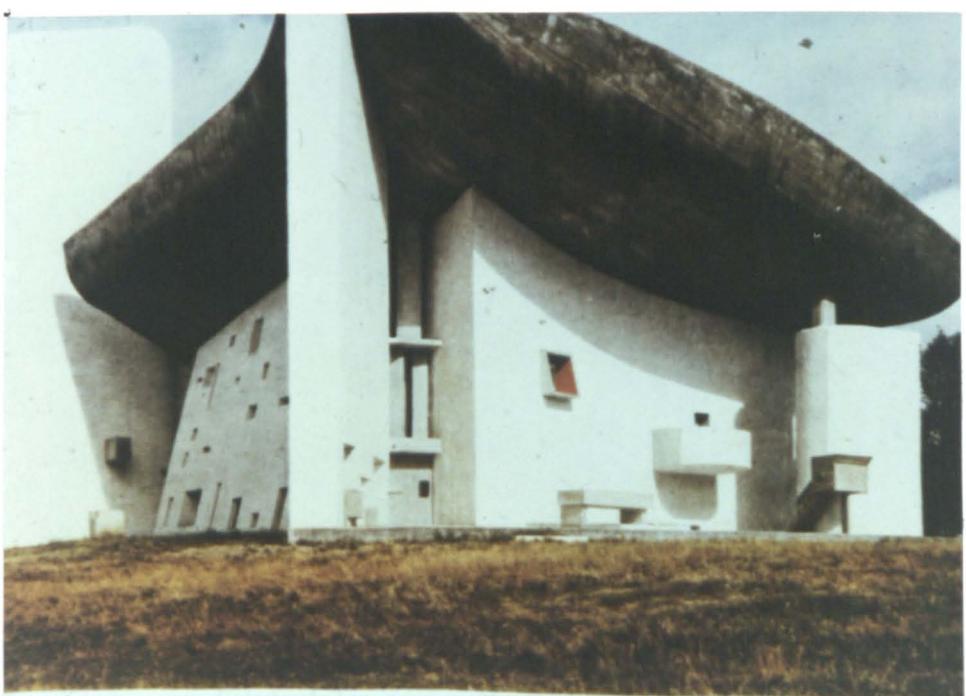
2

The Rittershalle, Schloss Rothenfels-an-Main (1928), R Schwarz



3

Chapel, Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago (1952),
M van der Rohe



4

Notre Dame-du-Haut, Ronchamp (1955), Le Corbusier



5

Chapel at Saint-André nr Nice (1955), R Senn



6

Rag-pickers Hut. Photograph by Eugene Atget (1857-1927)



St John, Rochdale (1925), E Bower Norris

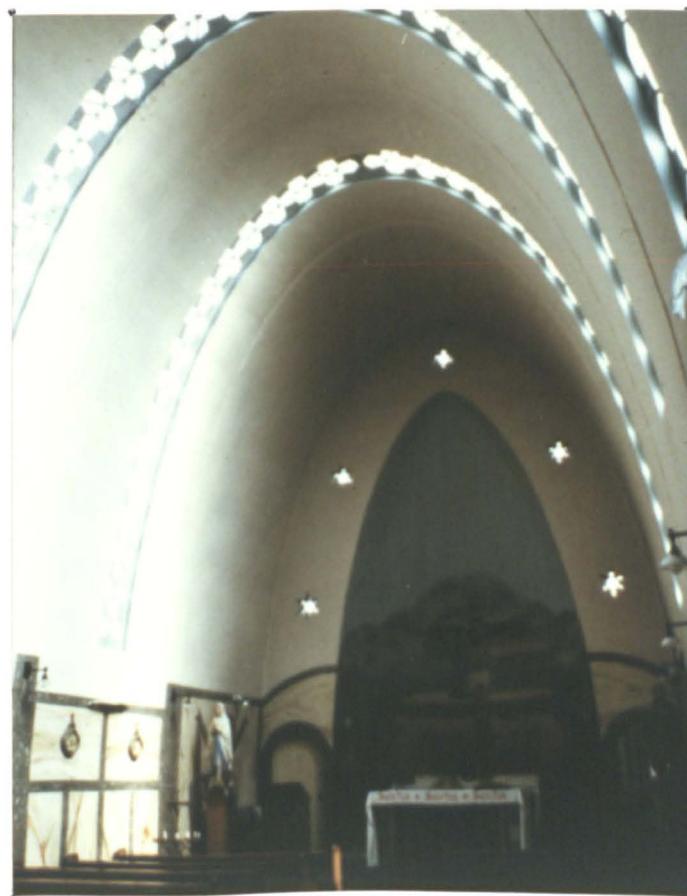


St John, Rochdale (1925), E Bower Norris



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Our Lady Star of the Sea, Amlwch (1935), G Rinvolucri



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Our Lady Star of the Sea, Amlwch (1935), G Rinvolucri



11

Christ the King, Cork (1937), B Byrne & B Barrett



12

Christ the King, Cork (1937), B Byrne & B Barrett



13

St Michael, Wythenshawe, Manchester (1937), N F Cachemaille-Day



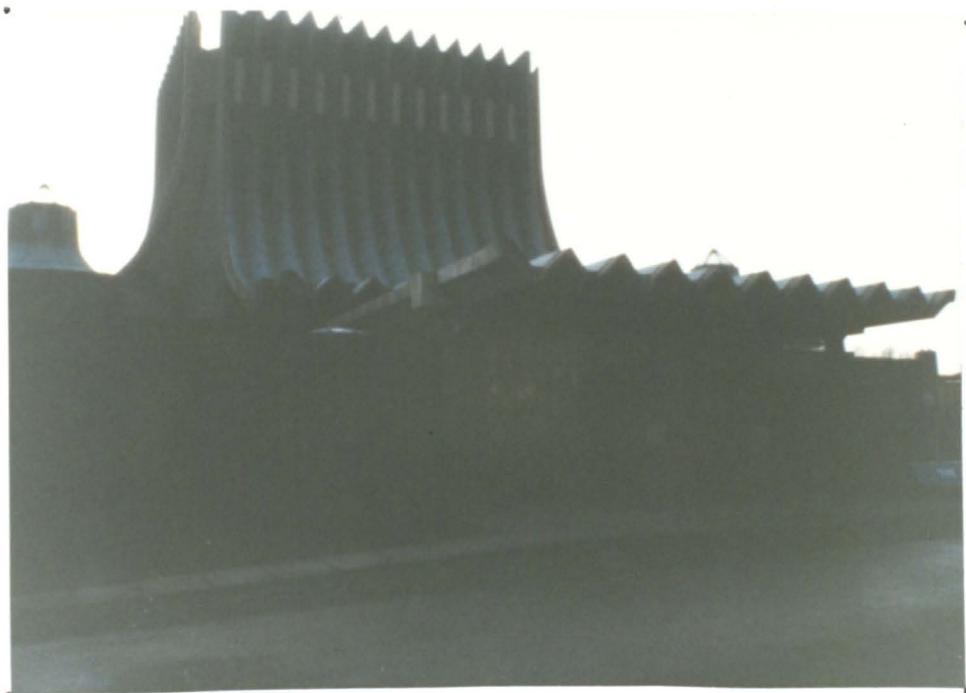
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First Martyrs, Bradford (1937), J H Langtry Langton



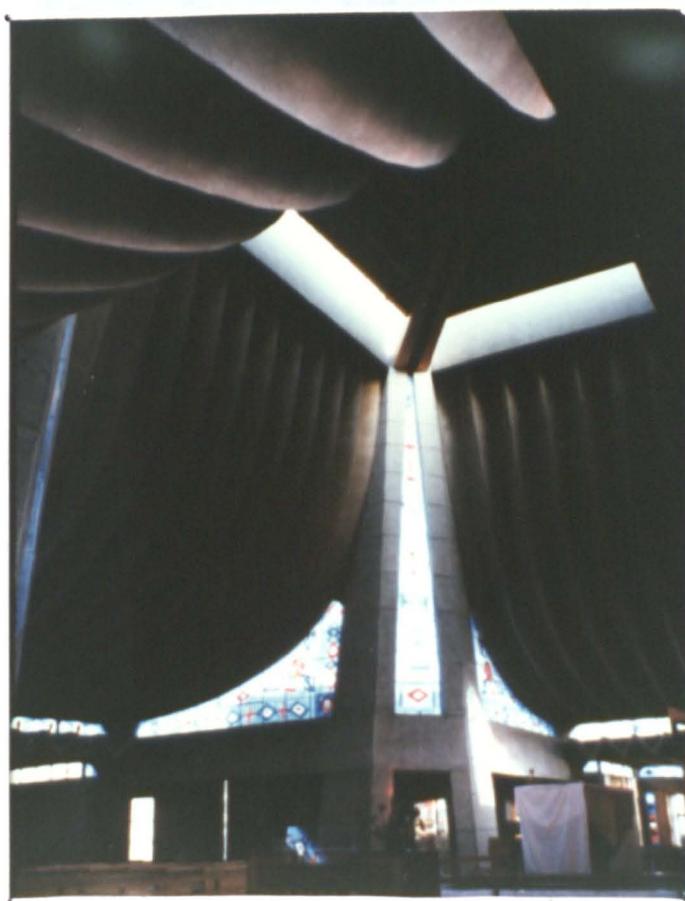
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St Paul, Bow Common, London (1958), R Maguire & K Murray



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Our Lady Help of Christians, Tile Cross, Birmingham (1967),
G Scott Son & Ptnr



17

Our Lady Help of Christians, Tile Cross, Birmingham (1967),
G Scott Son & Ptnr



18

St Ninian, Knightswood, Glasgow (1959), Pugin & Pugin/
S Stevenson-Jones



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St Ninian, Knightswood, Glasgow (1959), Pugin & Pugin/
S Stevenson-Jones



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St Joseph, Upton (1953), A G Scott



21

Our Lady Queen of All Creation, Hemel Hempstead (1957), Archard & Ptnrs
Demolished August 1985



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Our Lady Queen of All Creation, Hemel Hempstead (1957), Archard & Ptnrs
Demolished August 1985



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St Ambrose, Speke, Liverpool (1960), Weightman & Bullen



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St Ambrose, Speke, Liverpool (1960), Weightman & Bullen



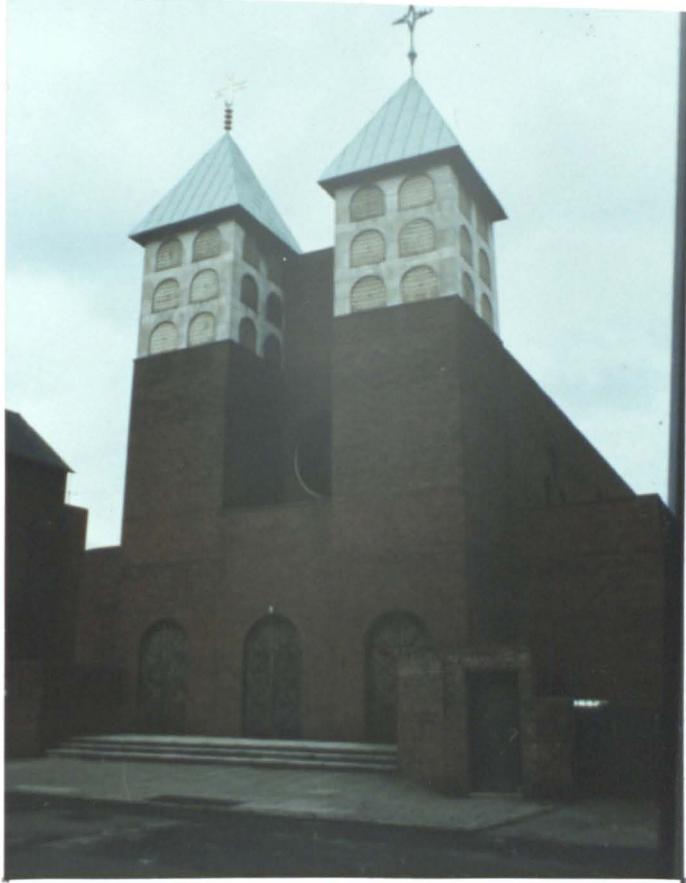
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St Clare, Blackley, Manchester (1958), Weightman & Bullen



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St Clare, Blackley, Manchester (1958), Weightman & Bullen



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St Alexander, Bootle, Liverpool (1957), F X Velarde



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St Alexander, Bootle, Liverpool (1957), F X Velarde



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Blackpool (1957), F X Velarde
Sculpture by David John



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Parish Church, Ennistymon, Co Clare (1953), Corr & McCormick



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Parish Church, Ennistymon, Co Clare (1953), Corr & McCormick



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Church at Rossguill, Co Donegal (1954), B O'Connor



34

Church at Rossguill, Co Donegal (1954), B O'Connor



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Church at Knockanure, Moyvane (1963), M Scott & Ptnrs



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Church at Knockanure, Moyvane (1963), M Scott & Ptnrs



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St Dominic, Athy, Co Kildare (1965), J Thompson & Assocs



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St Dominic, Athy, Co Kildare (1965), J Thompson & Assocs



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Immaculate Conception, Maryhill, Glasgow (1957), T Cordiner



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Immaculate Conception, Maryhill, Glasgow (1957), T Cordiner



41

St Paschal Baylon, Childwall, Liverpool (1965), S Bolland



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St Paschal Baylon, Childwall, Liverpool (1965), S Bolland



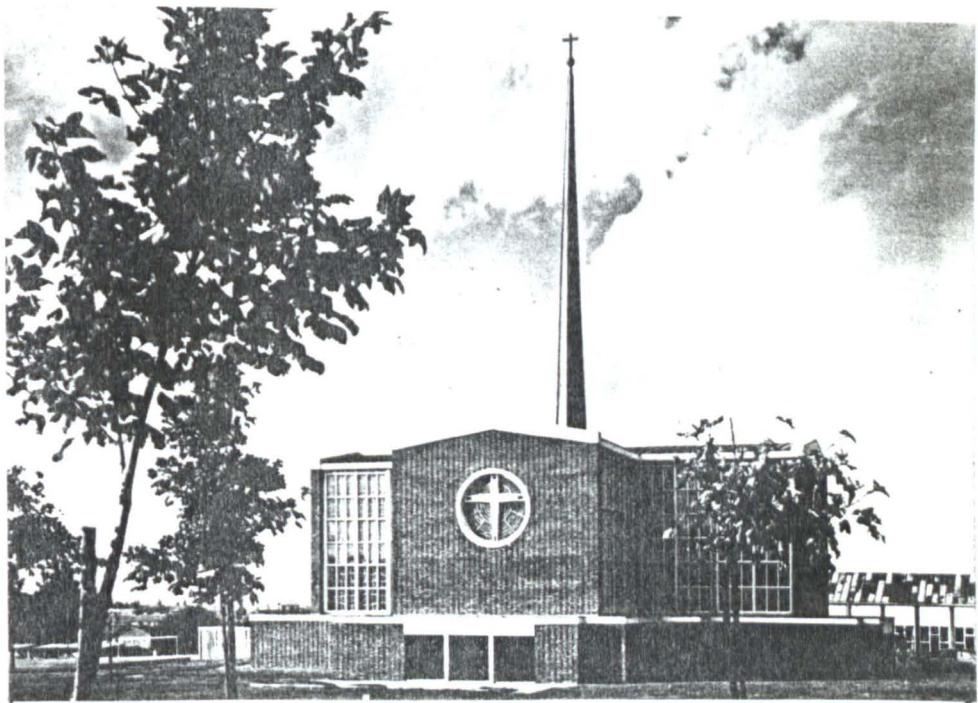
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Our Lady of Lourdes, Farnworth (1956), Greenalgh & Williams



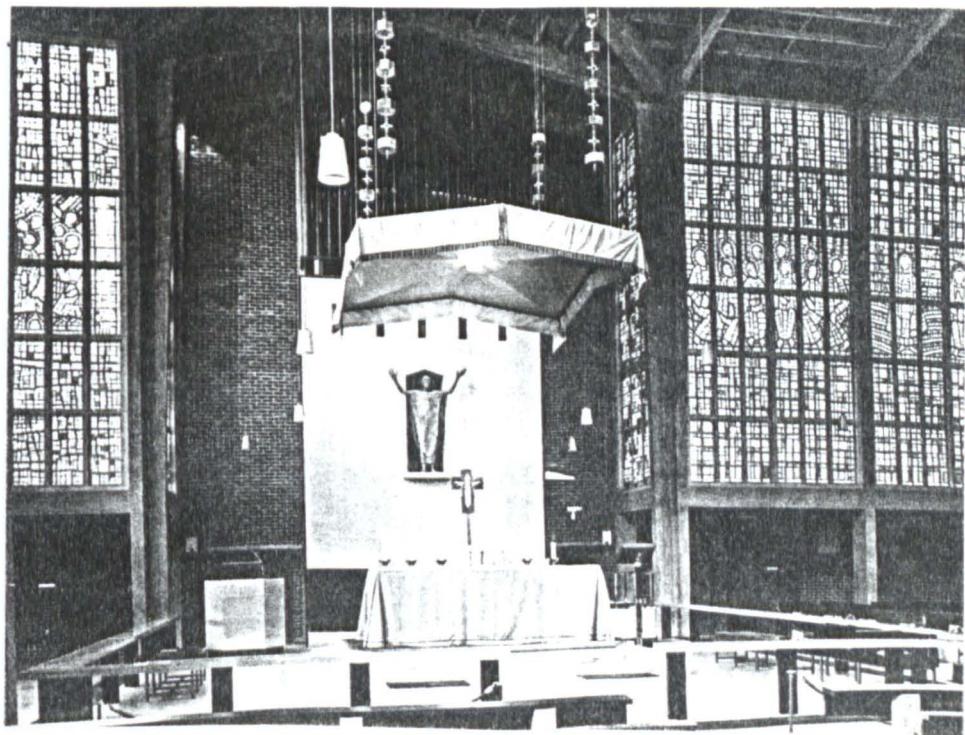
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Our Lady of Lourdes, Farnworth (1956), Greenalgh & Williams



45

Our Lady of Fatima, Harlow (1960), G Goalen



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Our Lady of Fatima, Harlow (1960), G Goalen



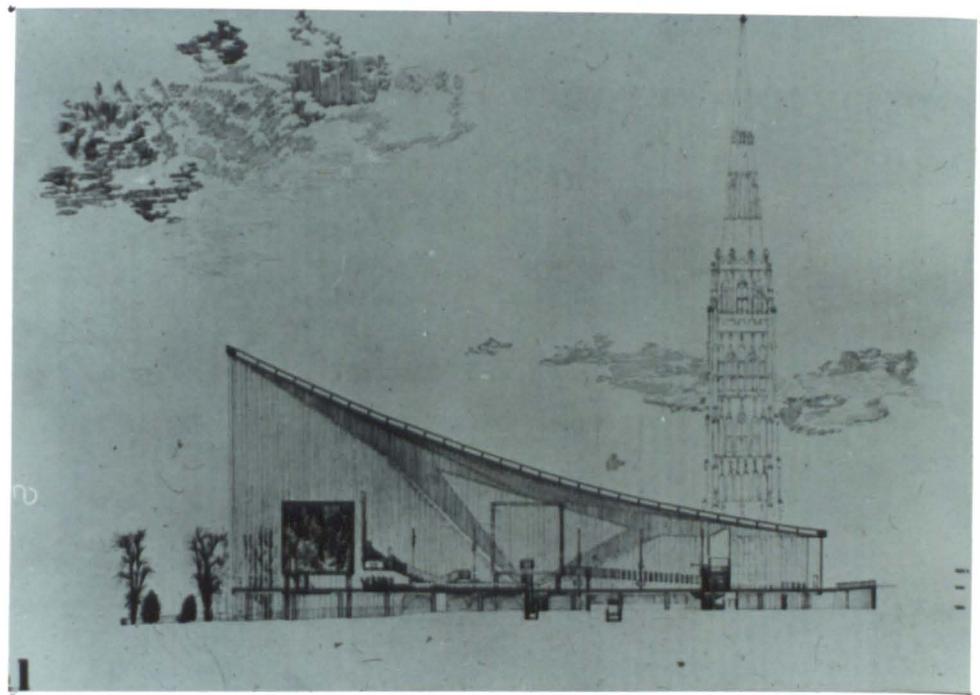
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St Catherine, Birmingham (1965), Harrison & Cox
Glass by Patrick Reyntiens



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St Catherine, Birmingham (1965), Harrison & Cox



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Coventry Cathedral Design (1951), A & P Smithson, Section to South



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St Agnes, Huyton (1965), L A G Prichard



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St Agnes, Huyton (1965), L A G Prichard



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St Mary, Failsworth (1964), Greenalgh & Williams



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St Mary, Failsworth (1964), Greenalgh & Williams



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St Aidan, East Acton, London (1961), Burles Newton & Ptnrs



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St Aidan, East Acton, London (1961), Burles Newton & Ptnrs



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Metropolitan Cathedral of Christ the King, Liverpool (1967),
F Gibberd & Ptnrs



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Metropolitan Cathedral of Christ the King, Liverpool (1967),
F Gibberd & Ptnrs



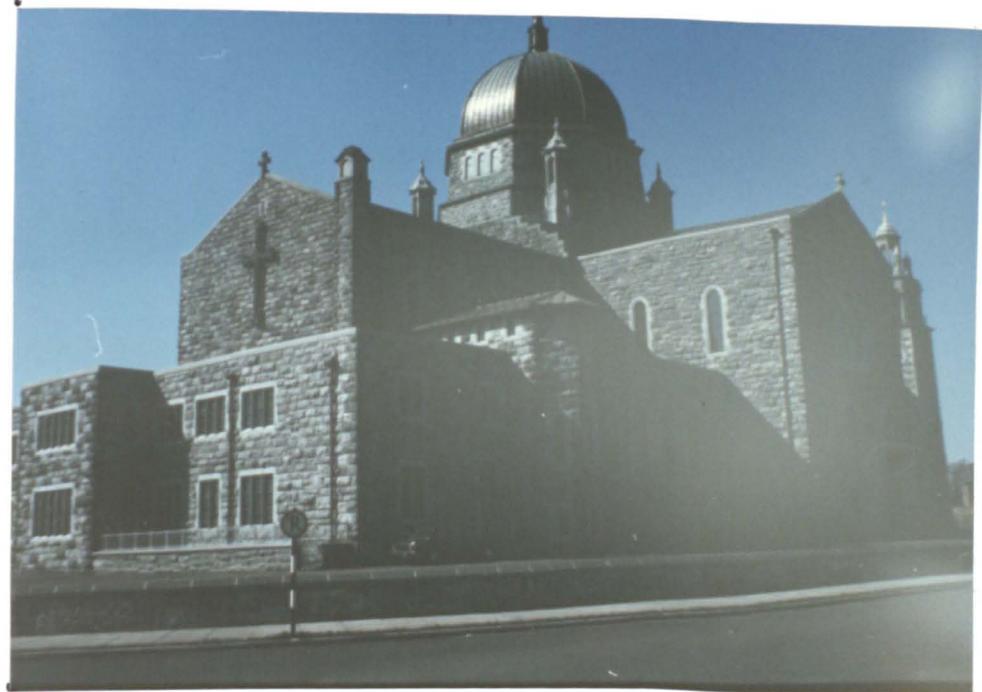
59

De La Salle College Chapel, Hopwood Hall, Manchester (1965),
Reynolds & Scott with F Gibberd



60

De La Salle College Chapel, Hopwood Hall, Manchester (1965),
Reynolds & Scott with F Gibberd



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Galway Cathedral (1965), J J Robinson



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Galway Cathedral (1965), J J Robinson



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Knock Shrine, Co Mayo (1976), D P Hanly, L J & B Brennan



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Knock Shrine, Co Mayo (1976), D P Hanly, L J & B Brennan
Sanctuary with original scheme



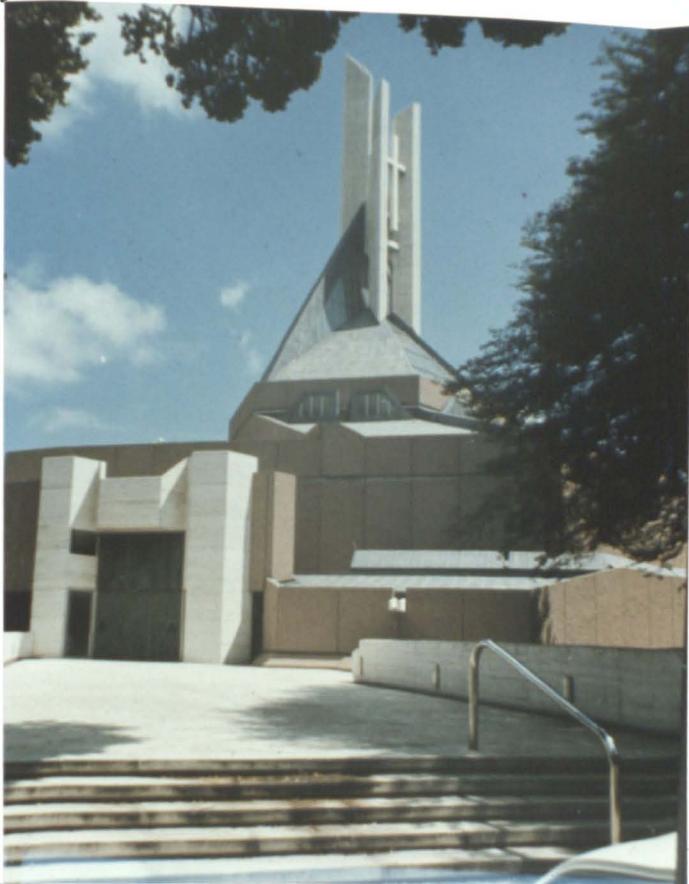
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Church at Newtown, Co Kildare (1974), Tyndall Hogan & Hurley



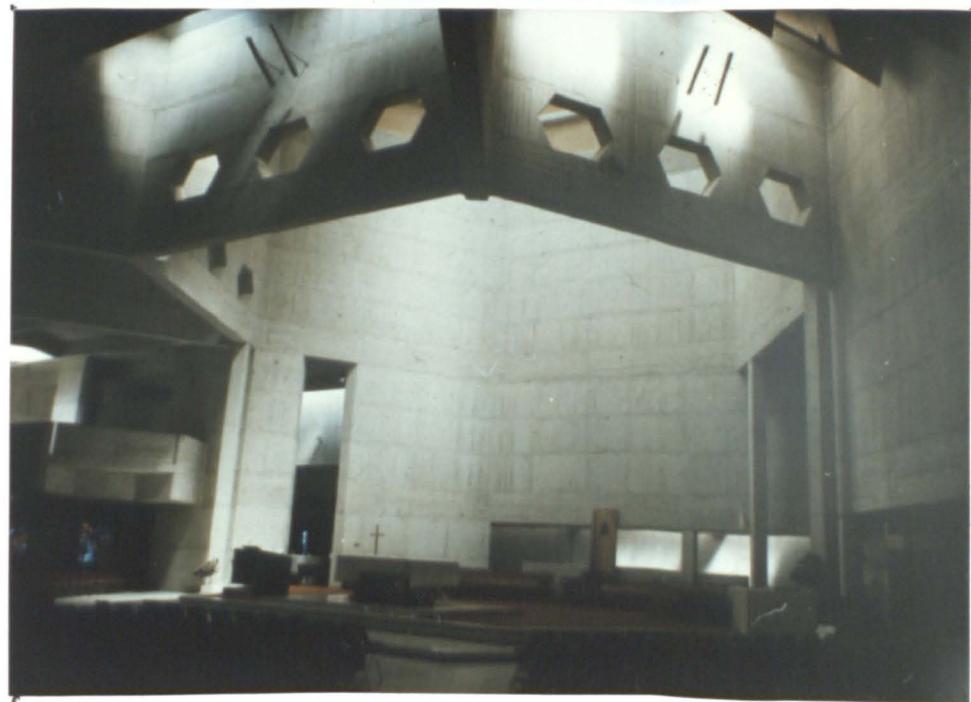
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Church at Newtown, Co Kildare (1974), Tyndall Hogan & Hurley



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Clifton Cathedral, Bristol (1973), Sir P Thomas Partnership



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Clifton Cathedral, Bristol (1973), Sir P Thomas Partnership



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Aberdeen Cathedral Reordering (1960), C Gray



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Longford Cathedral Reordering (1976), Tyndall Hogan & Hurley and W Cantwell with R Carroll



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Killarney Cathedral Reordering (1973), D J Kennedy with R Carroll



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Birmingham Cathedral Reordering (1968), Weightman & Bullen



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Salford Cathedral Reordering (1973), Cassidy & Ashton



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St John's Cathedral, Portsmouth (1970), Prior to Reordering



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St John's Cathedral, Portsmouth Reordering (1971), Williams & Winkley



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Kildare Cathedral Reordering (1974), Tyndall Hogan & Hurley



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Brentwood Cathedral Reordering (1974), Burles Newton & Ptnrs



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Oscott College Chapel Reordering (1972), R Granelli



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St Alban, Macclesfield, Reordering (1983), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



81

St Mary, Lowe House, Reordering (1970), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



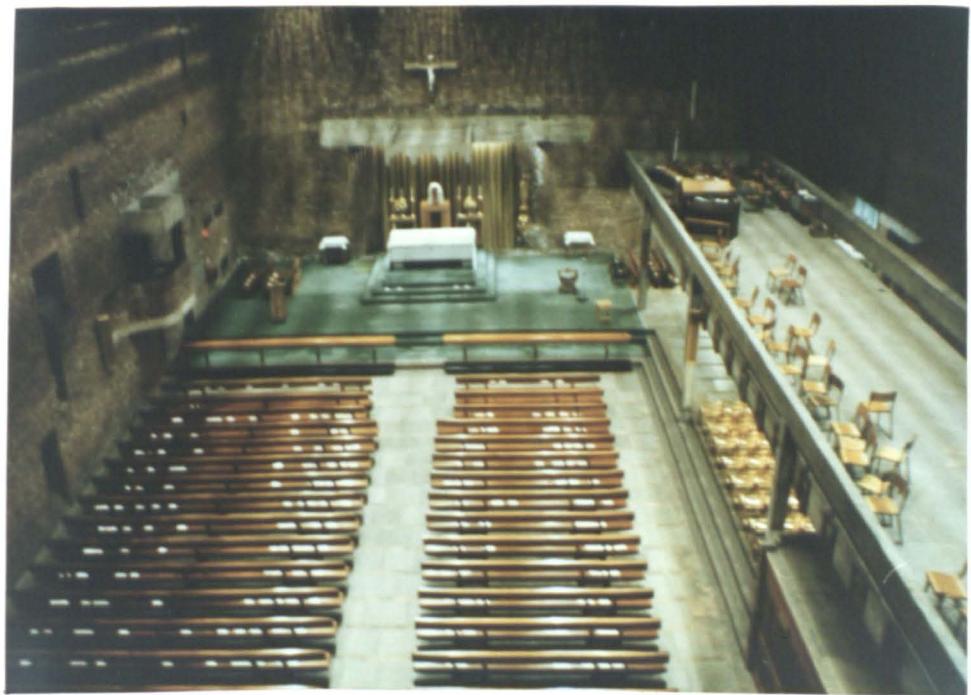
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Church at Arigna, Co Roscommon, Reordering (1973), R Carroll



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St Bride, East Kilbride (1963), Gillespie Kidd & Coia



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St Bride, East Kilbride (1963), Gillespie Kidd & Coia



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St Patrick, Kilsyth (1965), Gillespie Kidd & Coia



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St Patrick, Kilsyth (1965), Gillespie Kidd & Coia



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St Michael, Wolverhampton (1968), D Williams & Assocs



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St Mary, Leyland (1964), Weightman & Bullen



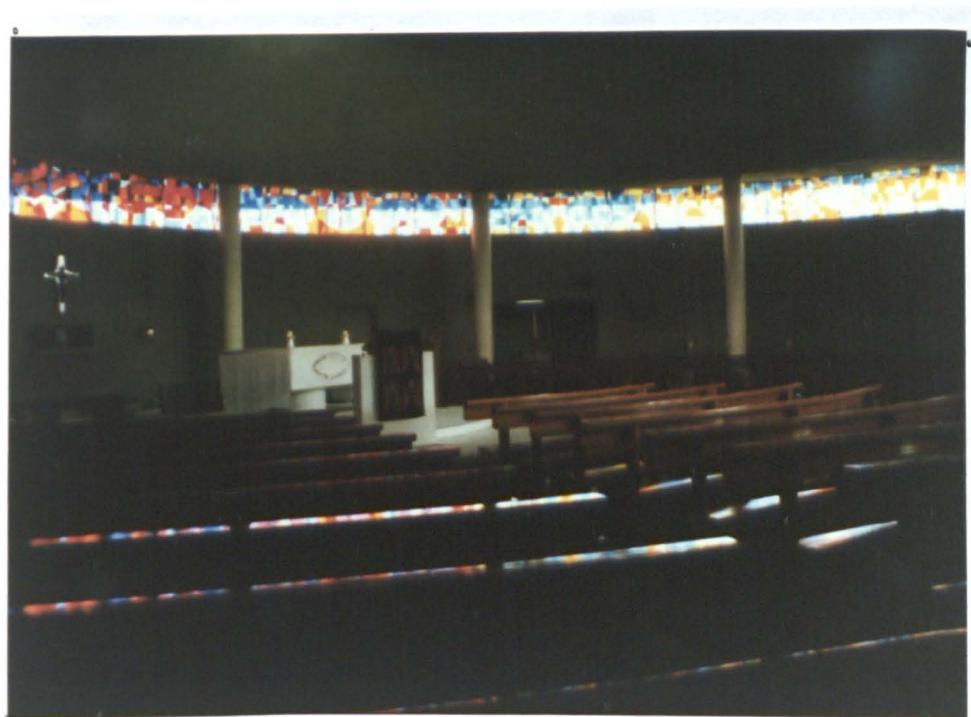
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St Mary, Leyland (1964), Weightman & Bullen



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St Aengus, Burt, Co Donegal (1967), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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St Aengus, Burt, Co Donegal (1967), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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St Aloysius, Somerstown, London (1968), Burles Newton & Ptnrs



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St Aloysius, Somerstown, London (1968), Burles Newton & Ptnrs



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St Gabriel, Upper Holloway, London (1968), G Goalen



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St Gabriel, Upper Holloway, London (1968), G Goalen



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St Michael, Woodchurch (1965), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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St Michael, Woodchurch (1965), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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St Joseph, Hunslet, Leeds (1971), J H Langtry Langton & Son



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St Joseph, Hunslet, Leeds (1971), J H Langtry Langton & Son



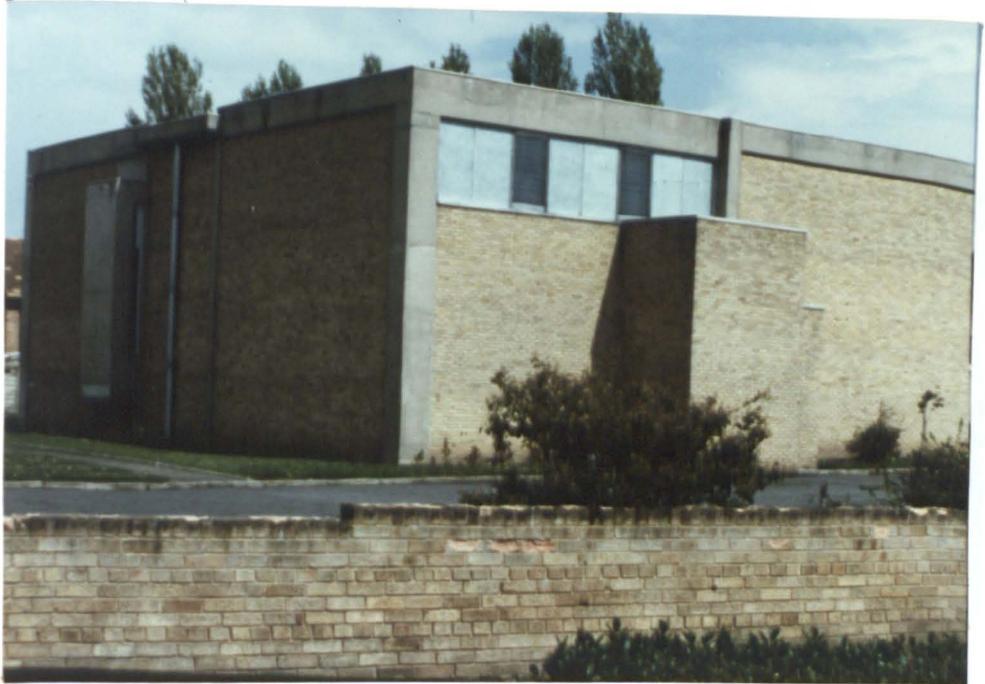
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Holy Family, Pontefract (1966), D Walker



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Holy Family, Pontefract (1966), D Walker



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Our Lady of the Rosary, Donnington (1967), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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Our Lady of the Rosary, Donnington (1967), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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St Michael, Creeslough, Co Donegal (1971), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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St Michael, Creeslough, Co Donegal (1971), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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St Connell, Glenties, Co Donegal (1975), L McCormick & Ptnrs



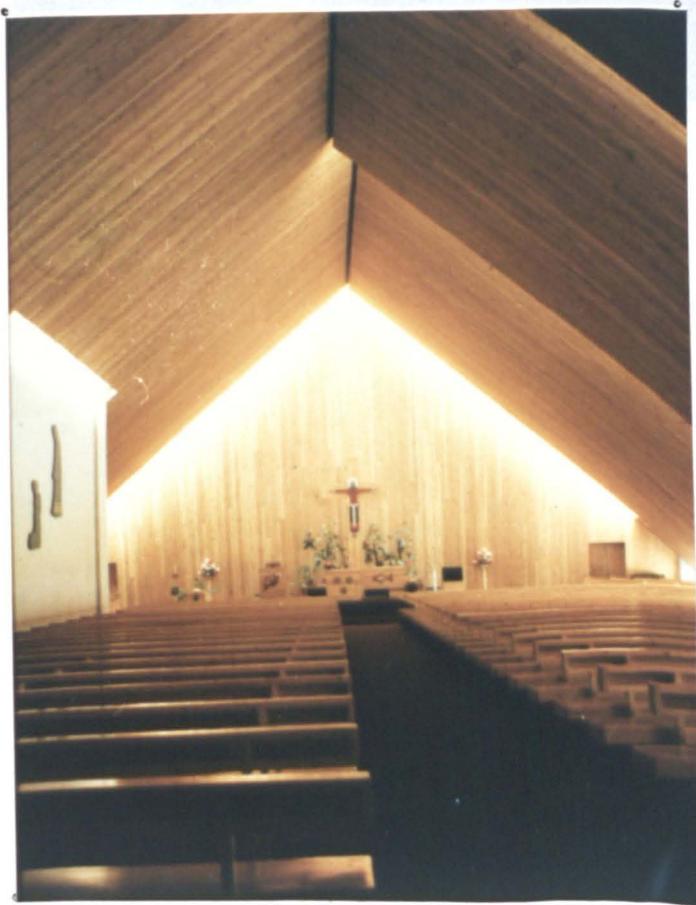
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St Connell, Glenties, Co Donegal (1975), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Steelstown, Derry (1976), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Steelstown, Derry (1976), L McCormick & Ptnrs



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St Michael, Dun Laoghaire (1973), P McKenna
Sanctuary Layout by Michael Biggs



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Harrow Rd, London (1976), C Broad



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Harrow Rd, London (1976), C Broad



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Milton Keynes (1976), Development Corporation



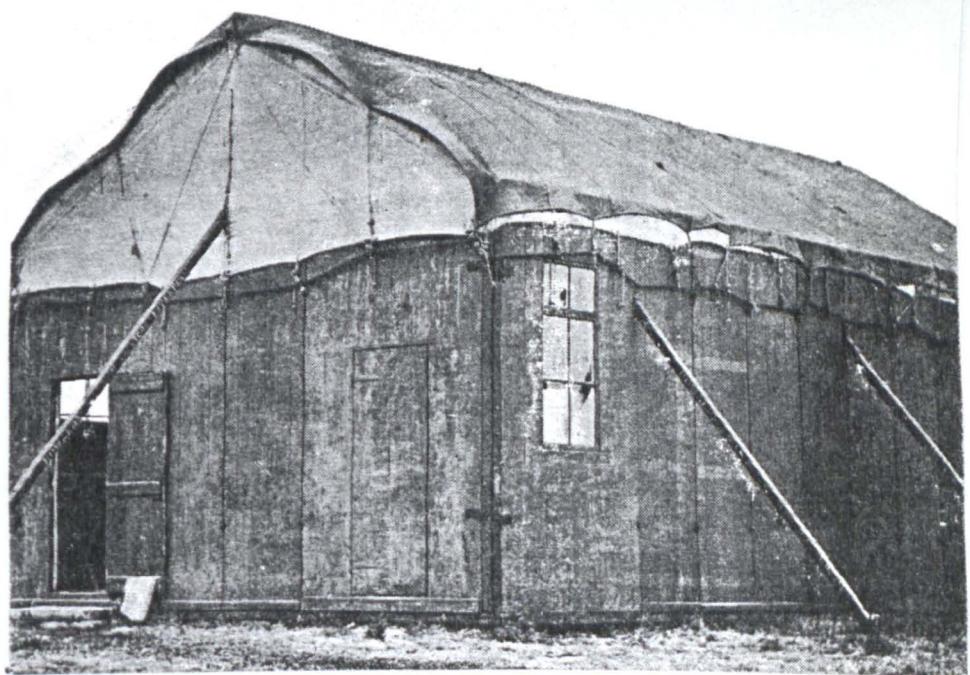
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Our Lady of Lourdes, Milton Keynes (1976), Development Corporation



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St Christopher, Speke (1957), J C Prestwich



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St Christopher, Speke: First Temporary Church (1940)



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St Paul, Glenrothes (1958), Gillespie Kidd & Coia



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St Paul, Glenrothes (1958), Gillespie Kidd & Coia



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St Cecilia, Trimley (1966), Wright Bellalta & Evans



121

St Cecilia, Trimley (1966), Wright Bellalta & Evans



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St Patrick, Clinkham Wood (1965), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



123

St Patrick, Clinkham Wood (1965), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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St Benedict, Garforth, Leeds (1964), D Walker



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St Benedict, Garforth, Leeds (1964), D Walker



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St Anne and the Blessed Dominic, St Helens (1974), Lanner Ltd



127

St Anne and the Blessed Dominic, St Helens (1974), Lanner Ltd



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Our Lady of Lourdes, Benllech (1966), S Powell Bowen



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St Illtyd, Rhuddlan (1976), Bowen Dann Davies



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St Illtyd, Rhuddlan (1976), Bowen Dann Davies



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St Finbar, Dingle, Liverpool (1964), L A G Prichard



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St Thomas More, Sheffield (1969), J Rochford



132

St John Stone, Woodvale (1971), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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St John Stone, Woodvale (1971), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs



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St Margaret, Twickenham (1969), Williams & Winkley



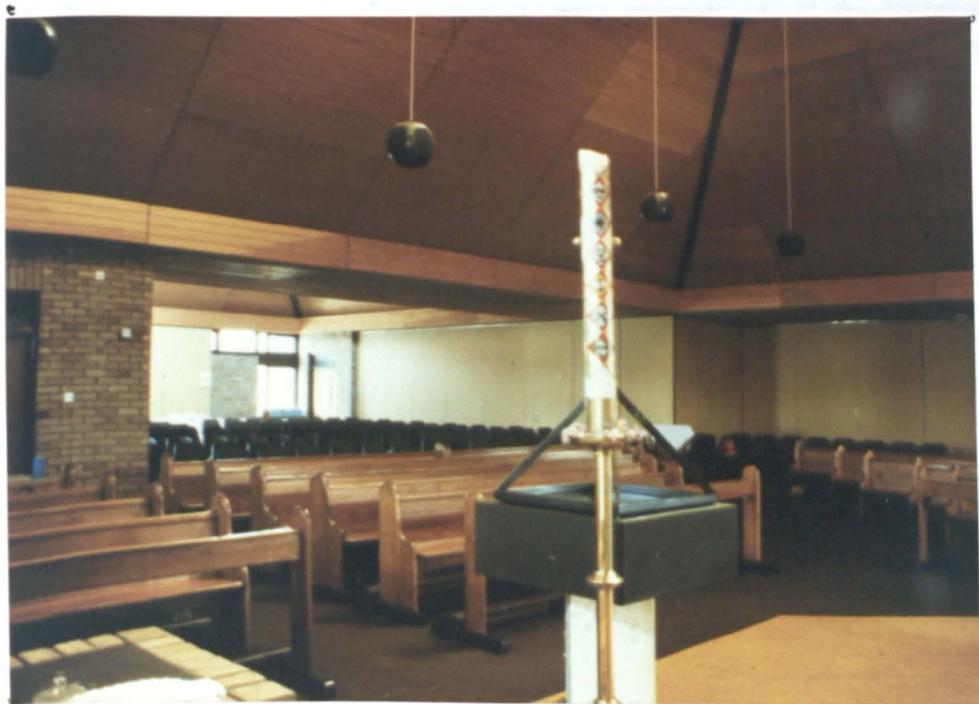
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St Margaret, Twickenham (1969), Williams & Winkley



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St Mary, Rhyl (1975), Weightman & Bullen



138

St Mary, Rhyl (1975), Weightman & Bullen



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St Edmund Campion, Wellingborough (1972), Ellis Williams Ptnrshp



140

St Edmund Campion, Wellingborough (1972), Ellis Williams Ptnrshp



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Community Centre Church, Southill, Limerick (1974), J Thompson & Assocs



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All Saints, Stirchley, Telford (1976), P Bosanquet & R Diplock



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All Saints, Stirchley, Telford (1976), P Bosanquet & R Diplock



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St Andrew, Cippenham (1970), M Hattrell



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St Andrew, Cippenham (1970), M Hattrell



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Chapels at Army Apprentices College, Harrogate (1968),
Ministry of Public Buildings and Works



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Our Lady of Reconciliation, Liverpool, Reordering (1981),
Vis Williams Ptnrshp



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St Peter, Marlow Addition (1970), Brett & Pollen



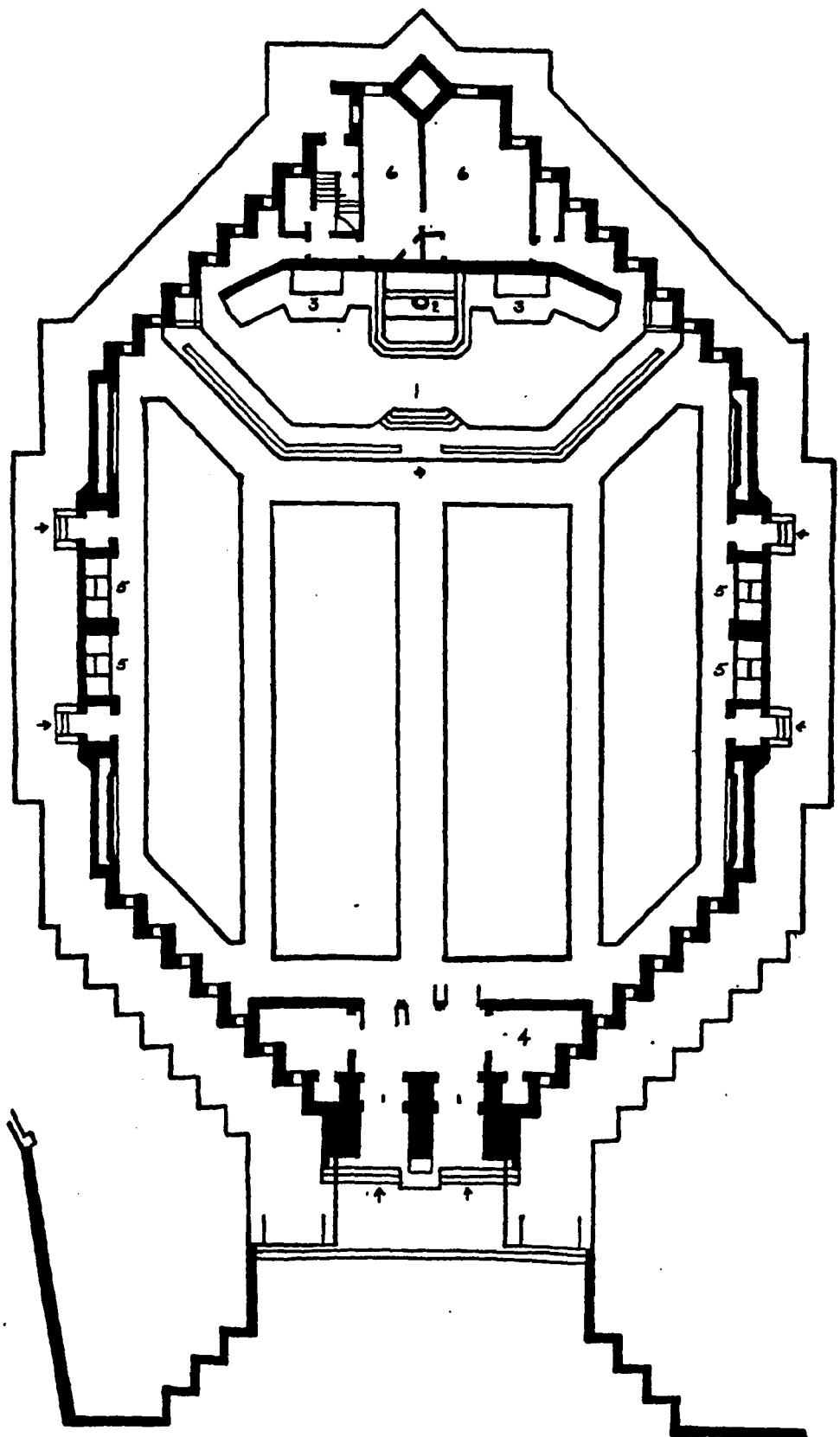
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St Mary Magdalene, Burnley (1980), D Williams Assocs



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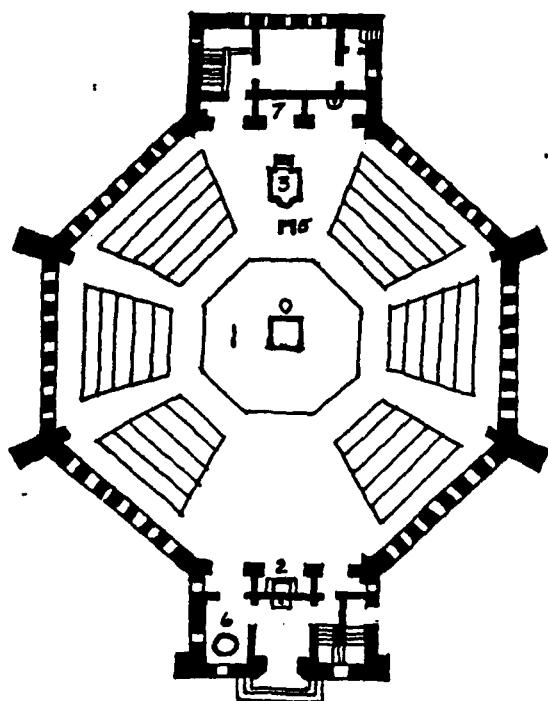
St Teresa, Burnley (1980), D Williams Assocs



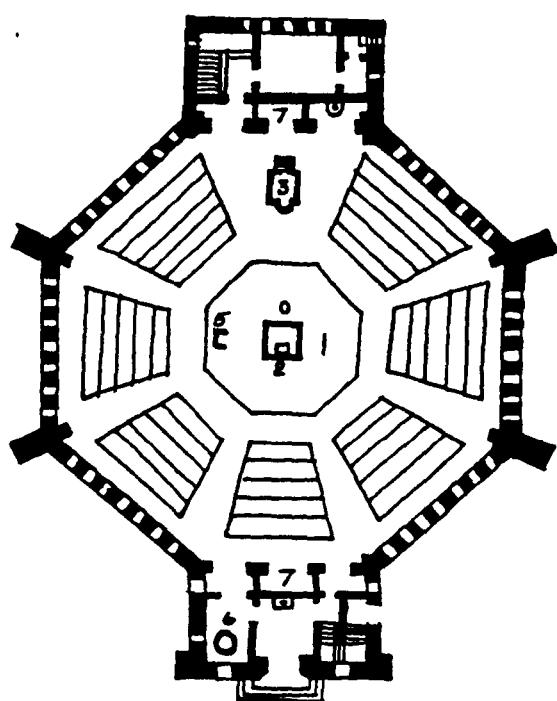
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Side Altars
4 Baptistry? 5 Confessionals 6 Sacristies

Christ the King, Turner's Cross, Cork (1937), B Byrne and B Barrett

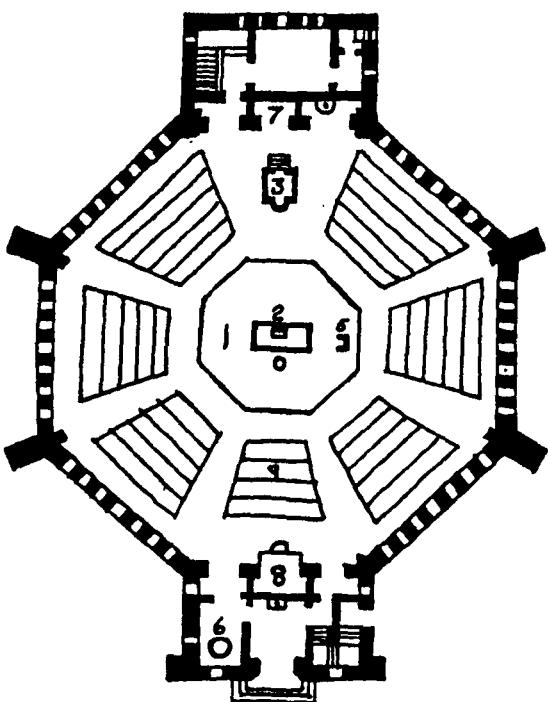
Fig 8



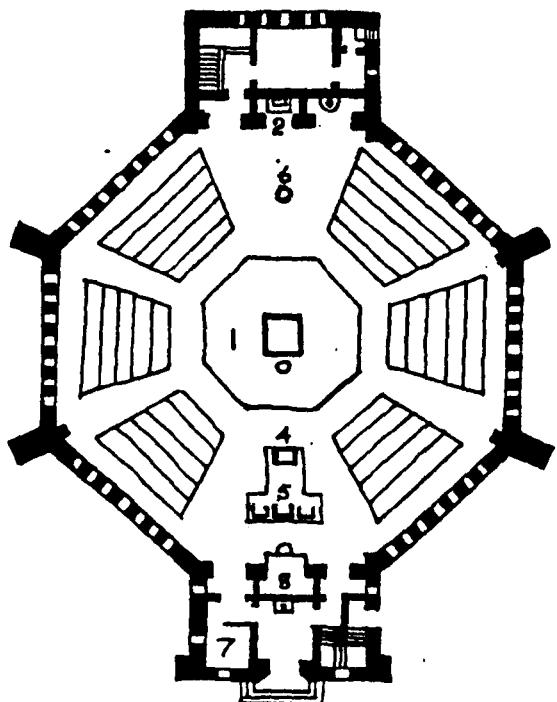
1933/4 Scheme (Projected)



1936/7 Scheme (Approved)



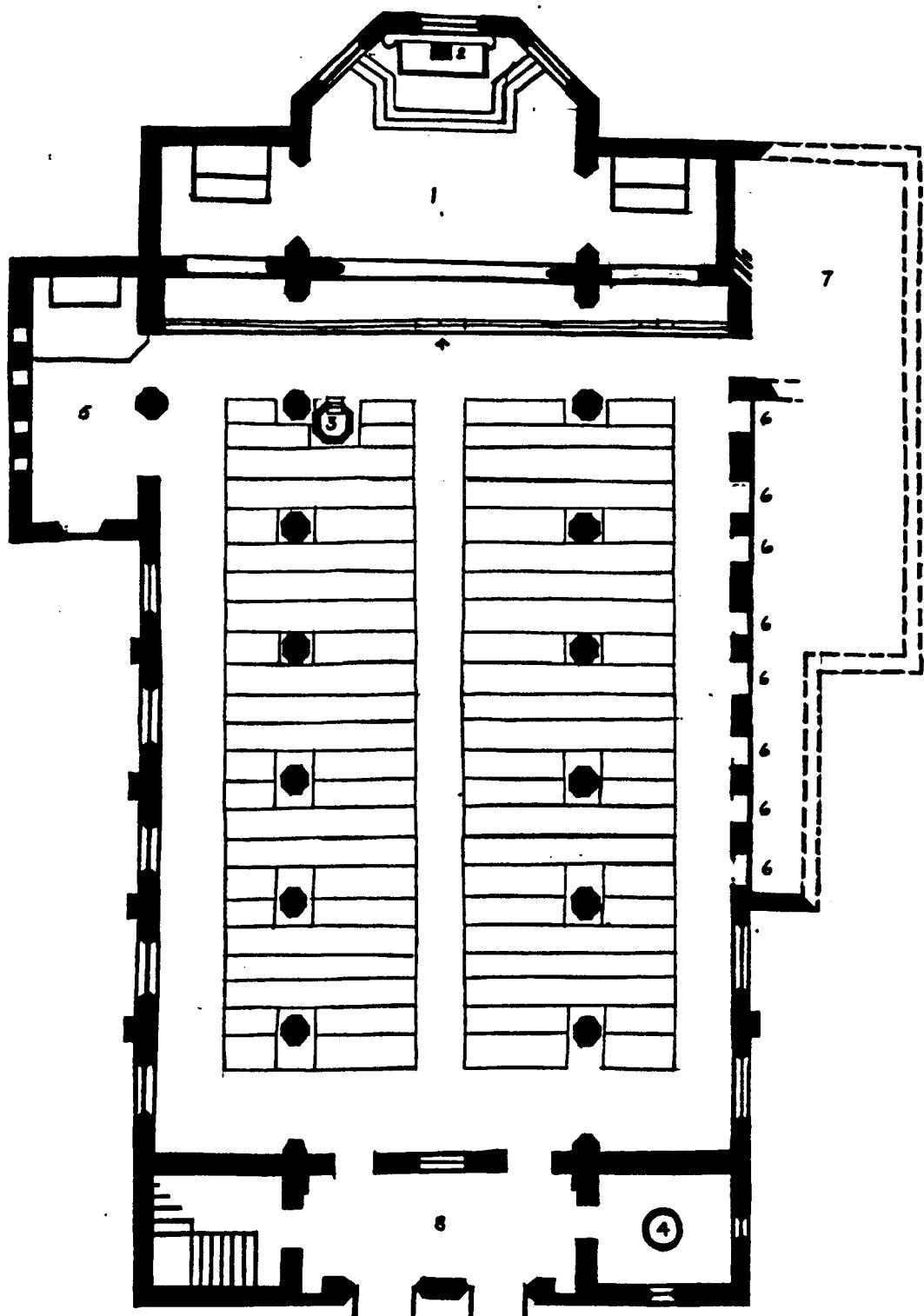
1950 Scheme



1974 Scheme

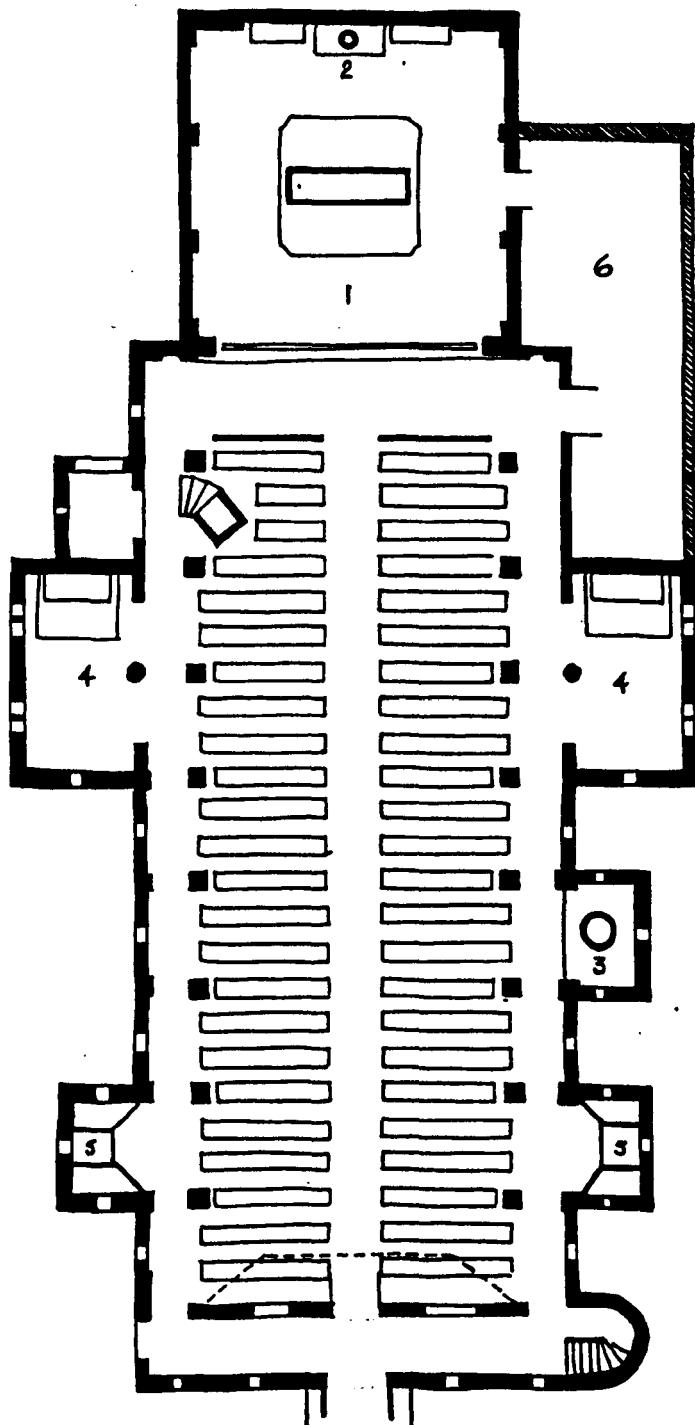
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Pulpit/Ambo
4 Lectern 5 Chair 6 Font 7 Confessionals
8 Organ 9 Choir

First Martyrs, Bradford (1937), J H Langtry Langton



Plan from Site Sketch

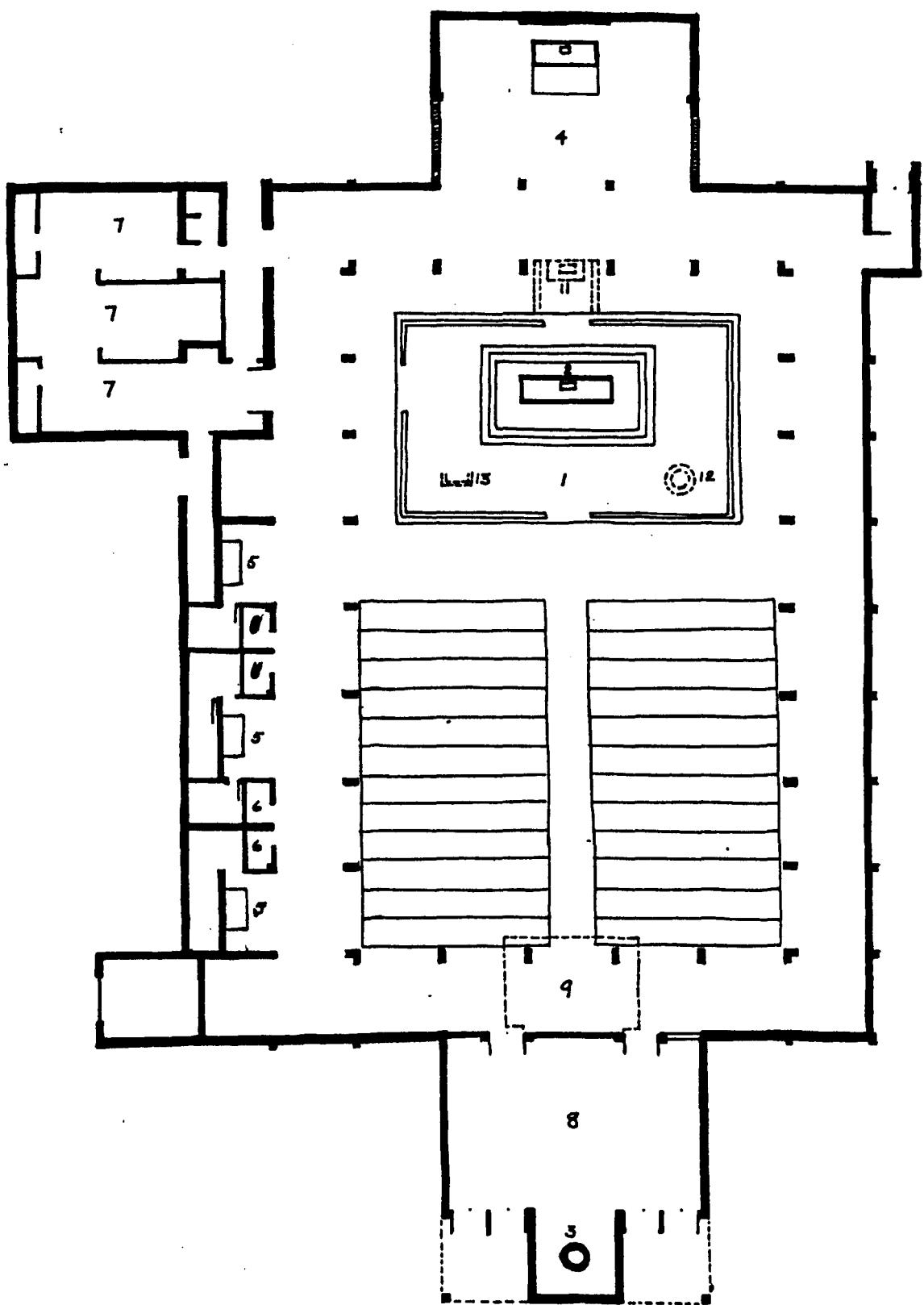
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Pulpit
 4 Baptistry 5 Mortuary Chapel 6 Confessionals
 7 Sacristies 8 Entrance/Choir Gallery Over



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry
4 Side Chapels 5 Confessionals
6 Sacristy

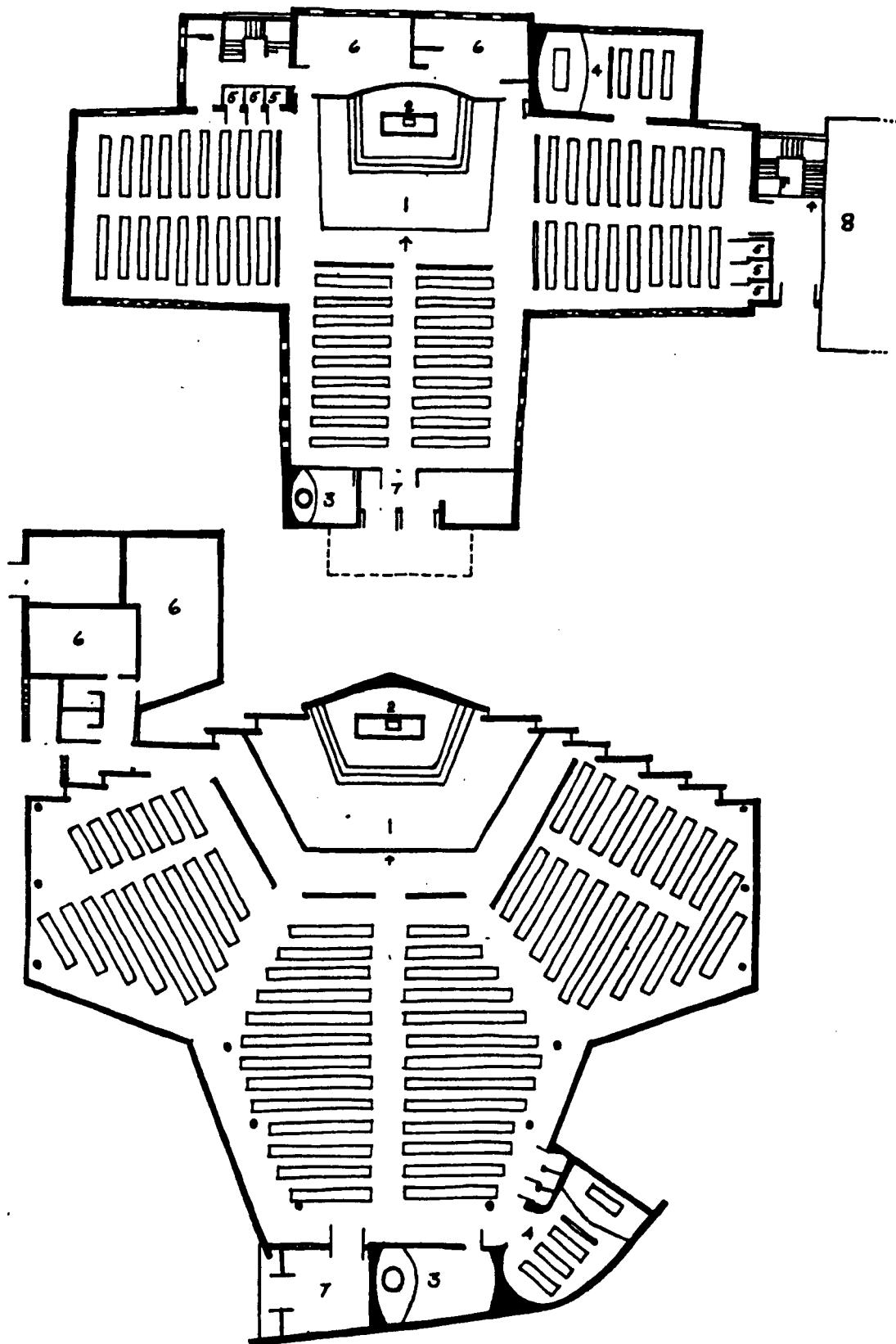
Our Lady of Lourdes, Yardley Wood, Birmingham (1967), Harrison & Cox

Fig 11



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistery/Tower Over Tabernacle
4 Lady Chapel 5 Side Chapels 6 Confessionals
7 Sacristies 8 Entrance 9 Organ Pipework Over
Font 10 Ambo Locations after re-ordering
11 Ambo Locations after re-ordering 12 Ambo Locations after re-ordering
13 Ambo Locations after re-ordering

Fig 12

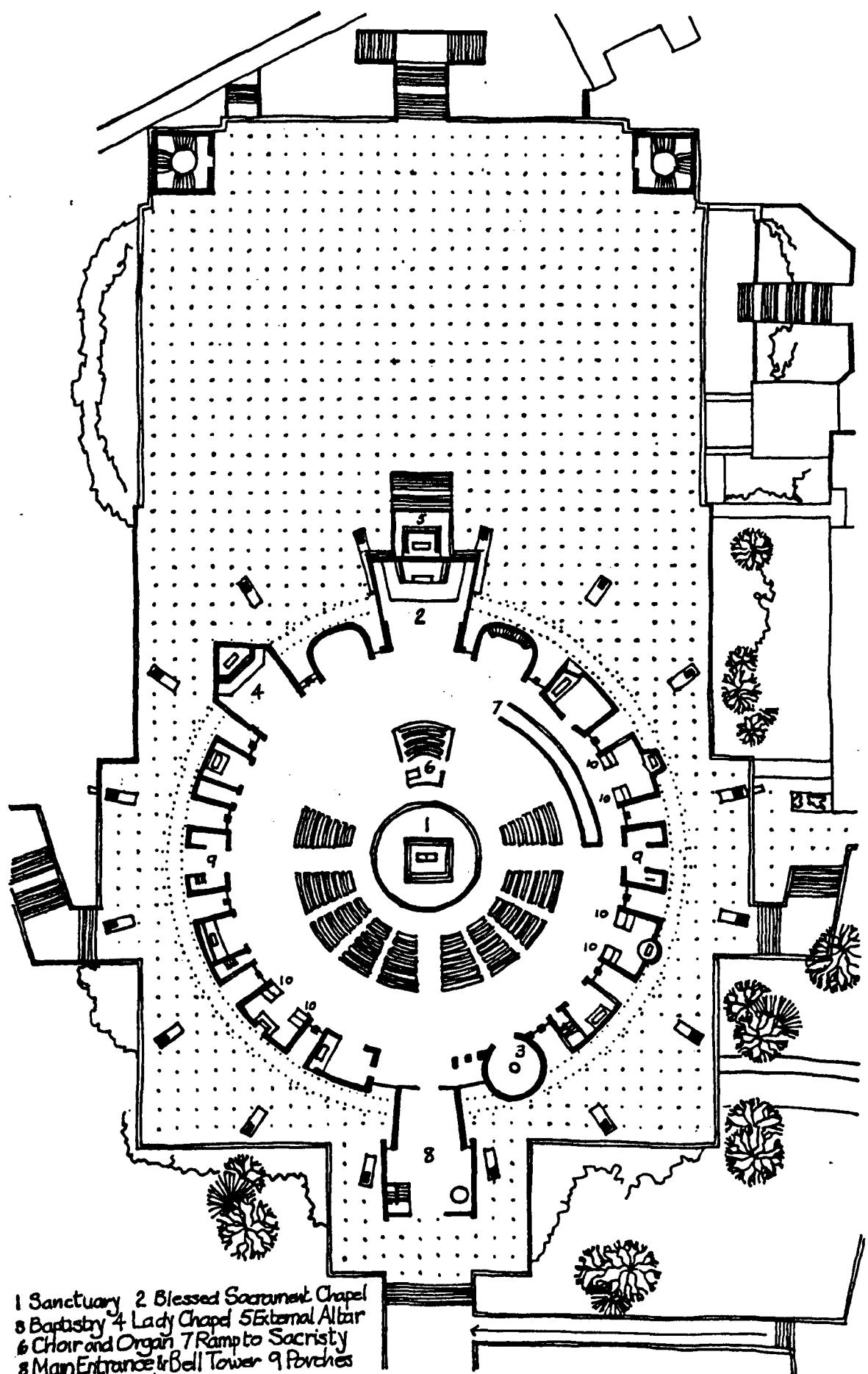


1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistery 4 Chapel
5 Confessionals 6 Sacristies 7 Entrance 8 Presbytery

St Brigid, Cardiff (1964), F R Bates & Son

St Helen, Caerphilly (1964), F R Bates & Son

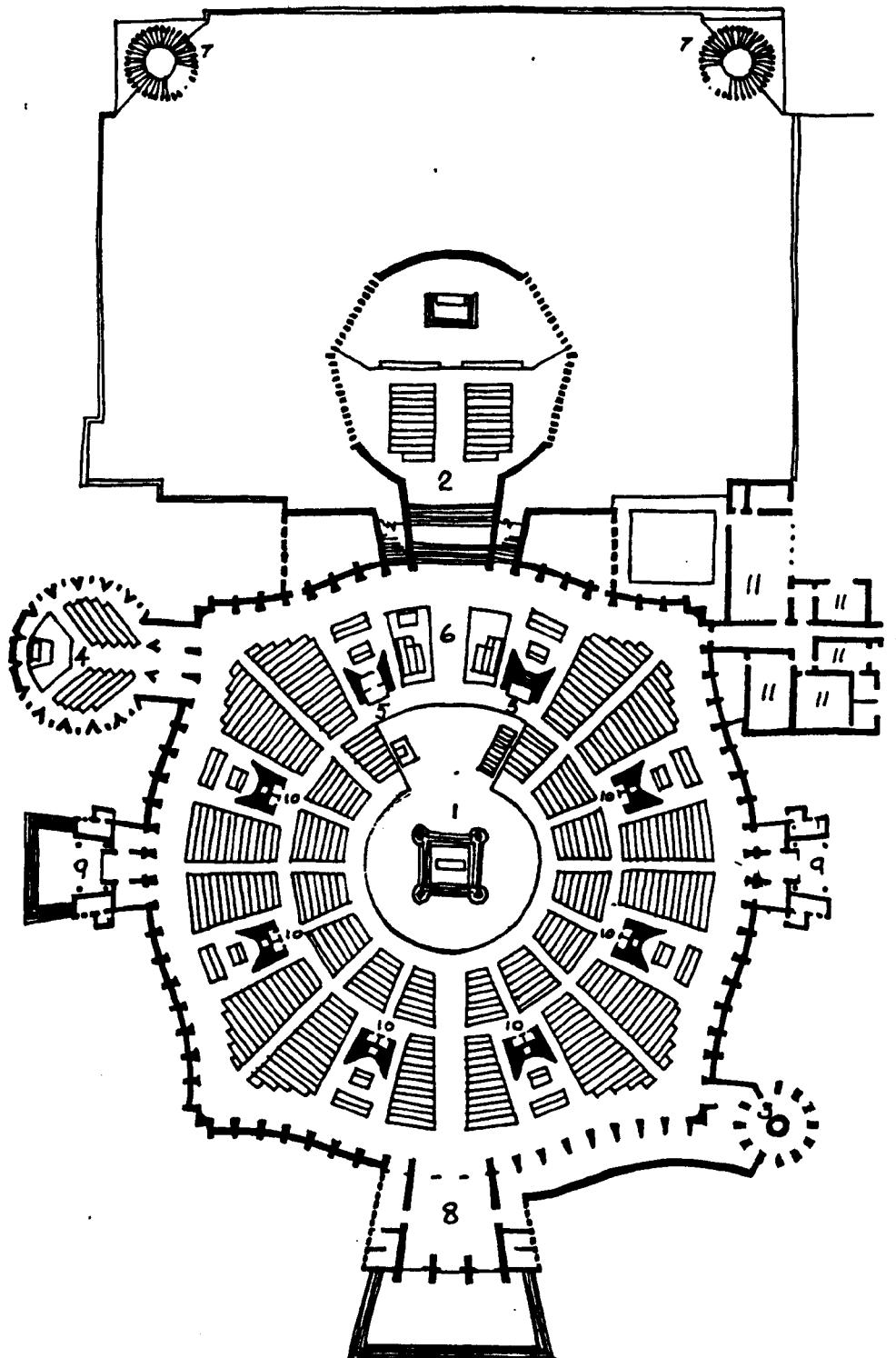
Fig 13



1 Sanctuary 2 Blessed Sacrament Chapel
3 Baptistry 4 Lady Chapel 5 External Altar
6 Choir and Organ 7 Ramp to Sacristy
8 Main Entrance & Bell Tower 9 Porches
10 Confessionals.

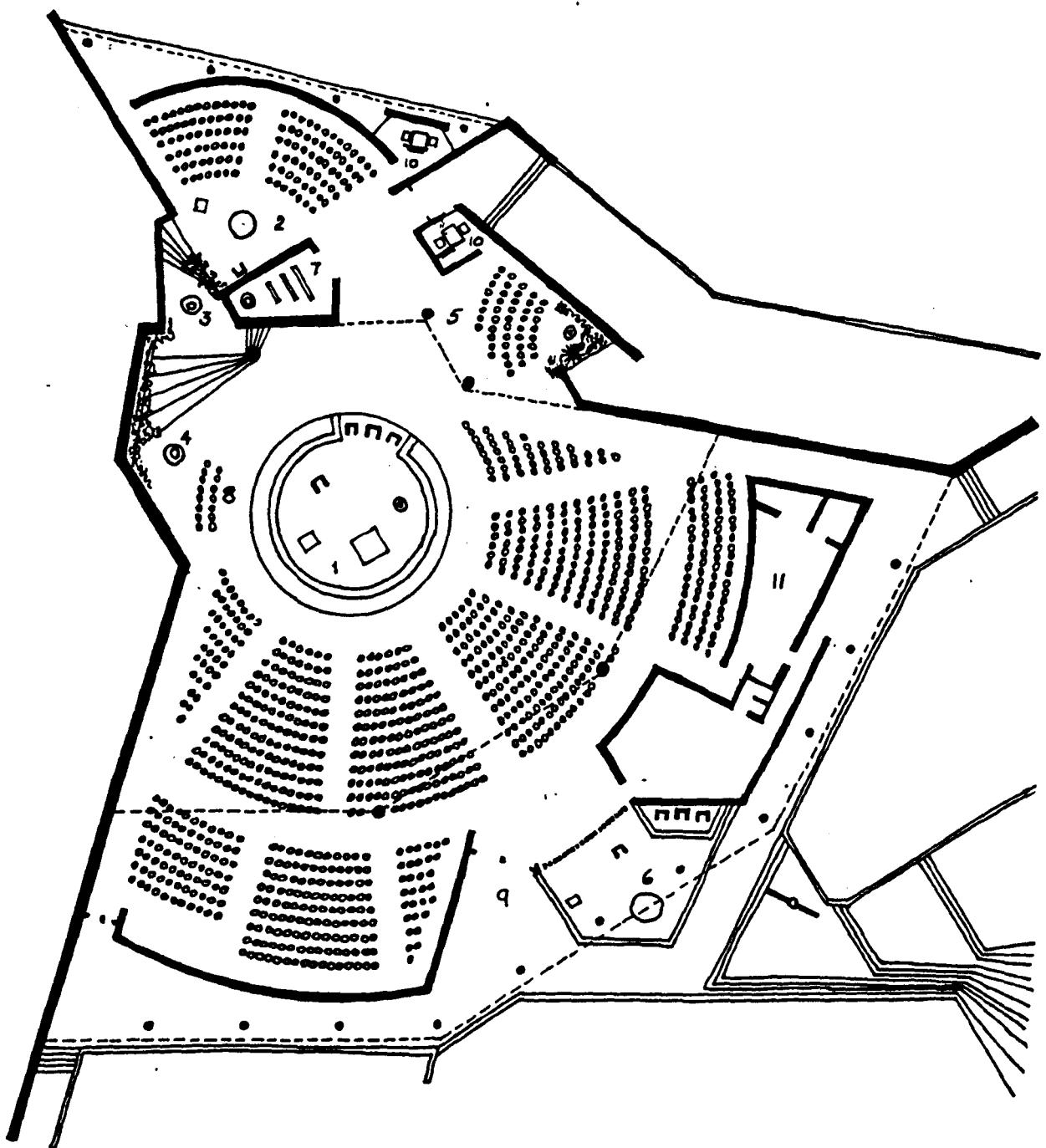
Metropolitan Cathedral of Christ the King, Liverpool (1967),
F Gibberd & Ptnrs

Fig 14



1 Sanctuary 2 Blessed Sacrament Chapel
3 Baptistry 4 Lady Chapel 5 Pulpits
6 Choir & Organ 7 Turnet Stairs to Crypt
8 Main Entrance 9 Porches 10 Confessionals
11 Sacristies

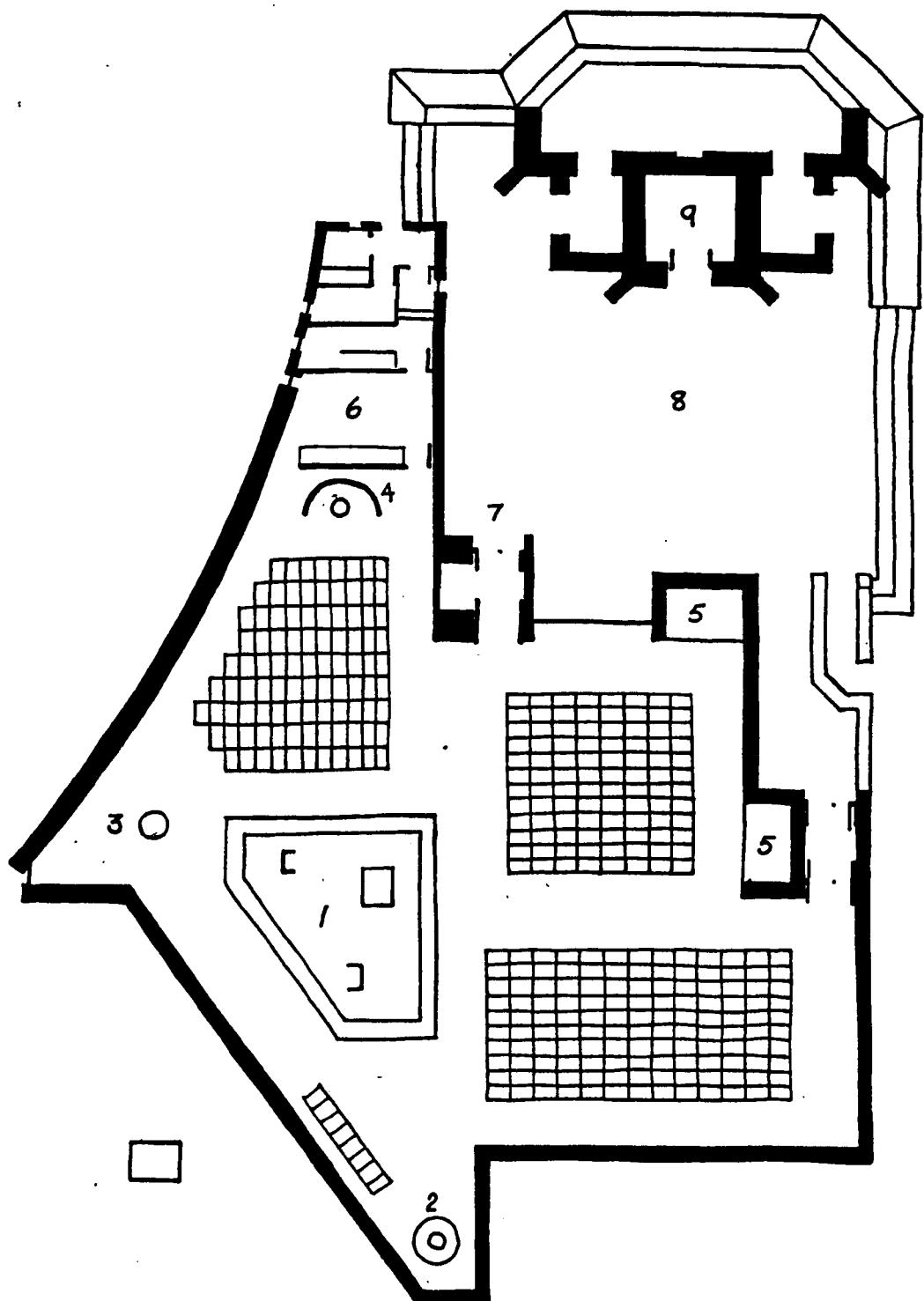
Fig 15



1 Sanctuary 2 Blessed Sacrament/Weekday Chapel
3 Tabernacle 4 External Sanctuary 5 Lady Chapel
6 External Tabernacle 7 Shrine 8 Choir
9 Main Entrance 10 Confessionals 11 Sacristy

Eldoret Cathedral Project, Kenya (1984), Tyndall Hogan & Hurley

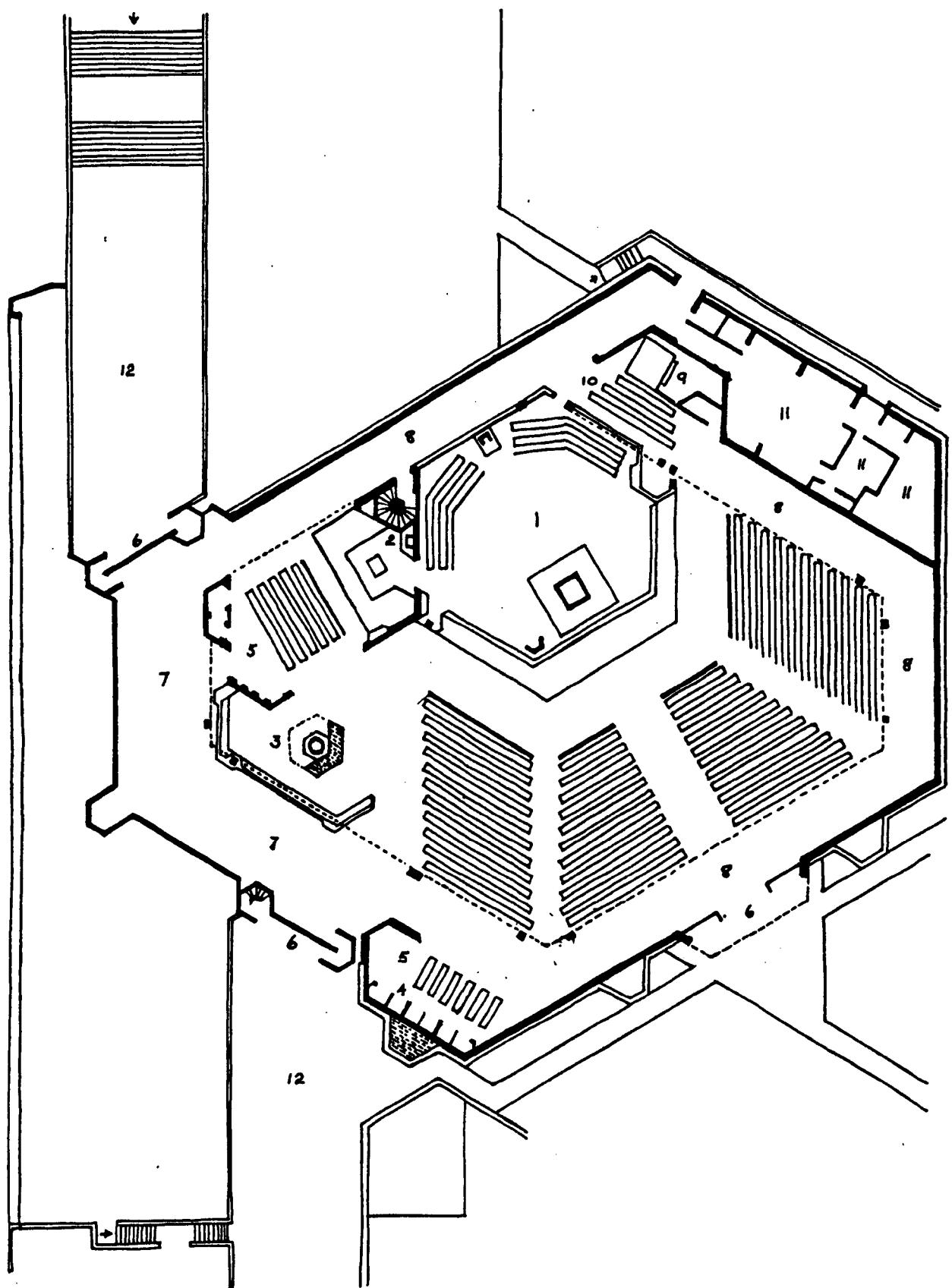
Fig 16



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font
4 Lady Shrine 5 Confessionals 6 Sacristy
7 Entrance 8 Court 9 Old Tower

Church at Newtown, Co Kildare (1974), Tyndall Hogan & Hurley

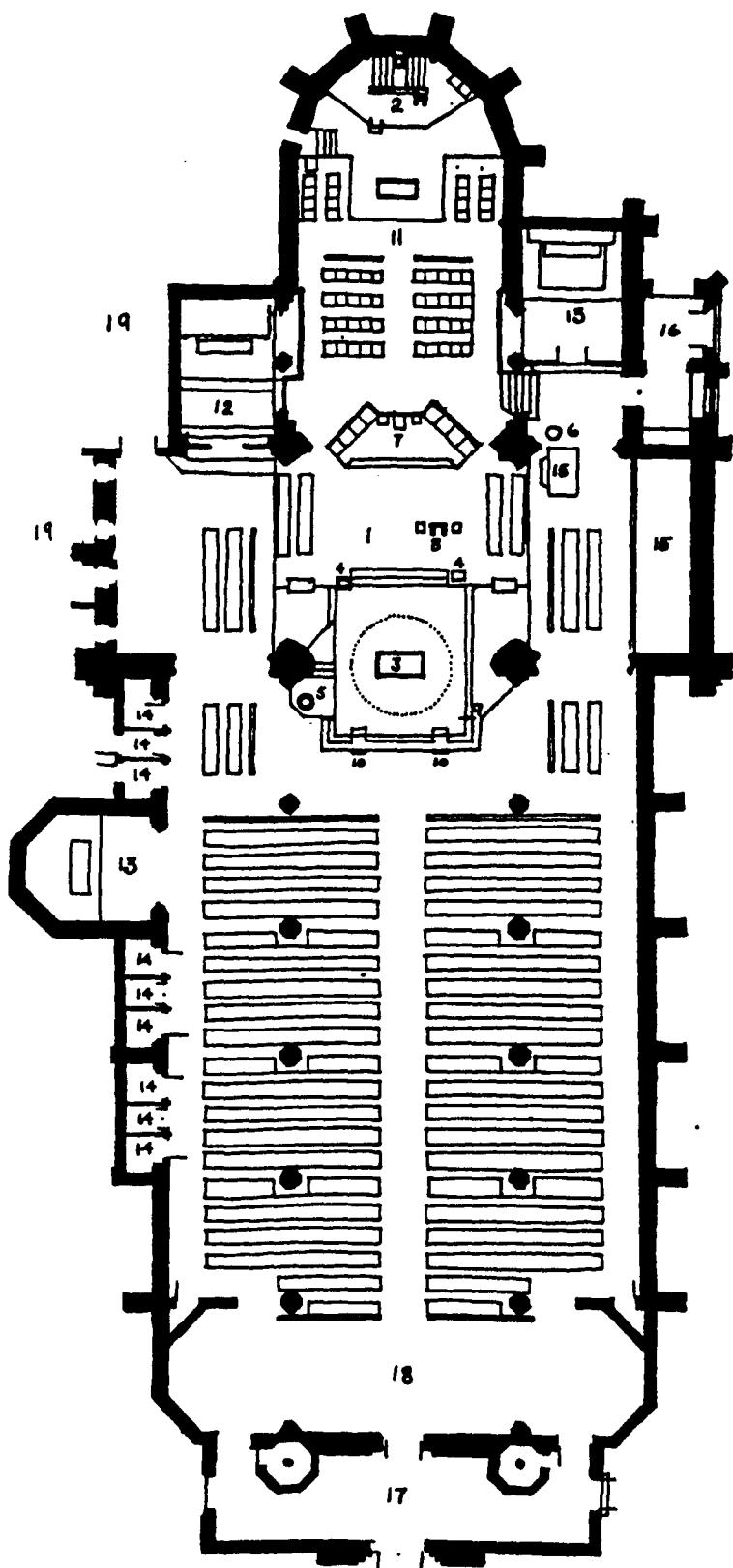
Fig 17



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry 4 Confessionals
5 Chapels 6 Portals 7 Northex 8 Ambulatory
9 Organ 10 Choir 11 Sacristy 12 Atrium

Clifton Cathedral, Bristol (1973), Sir P Thomas Partnership

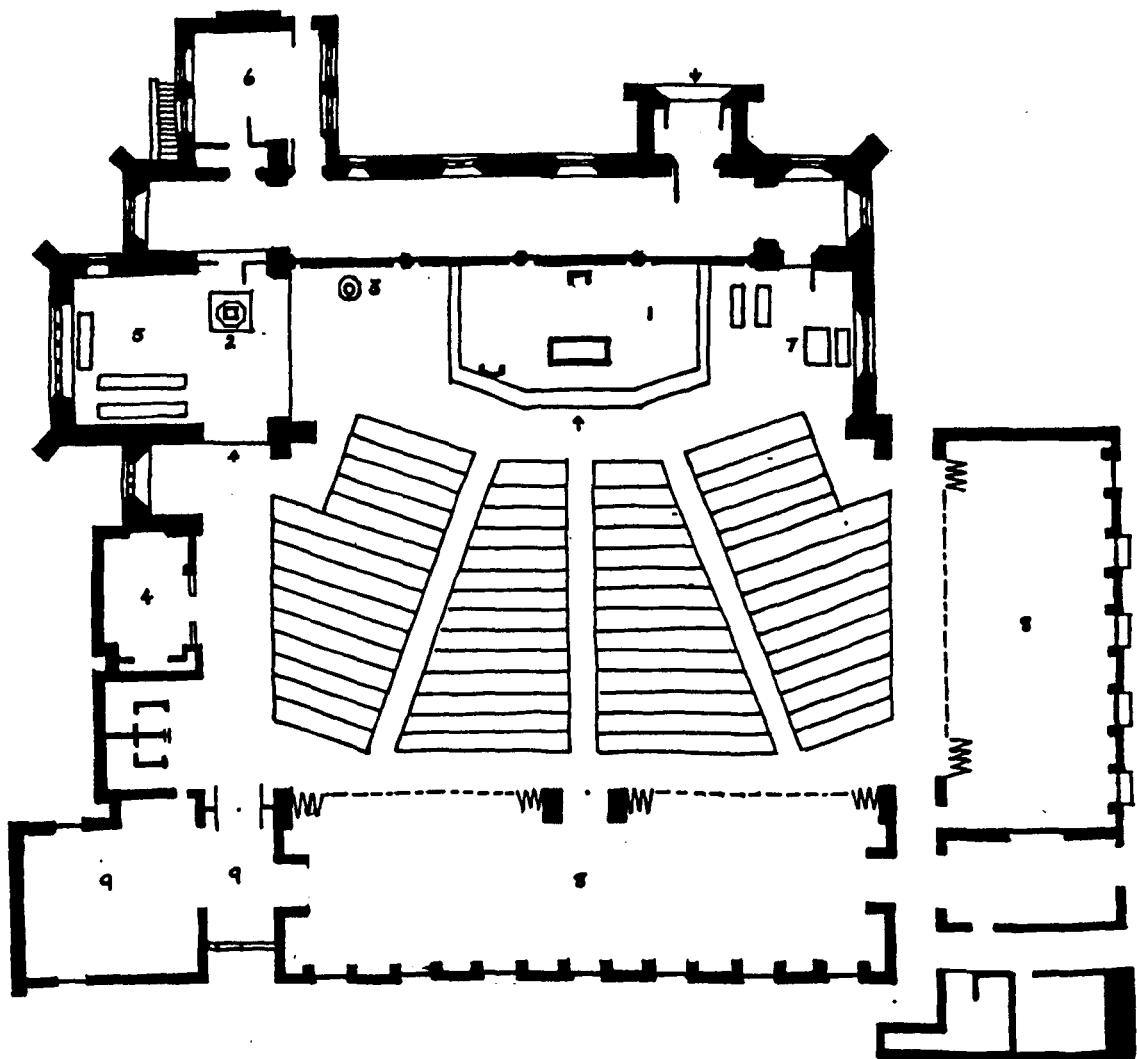
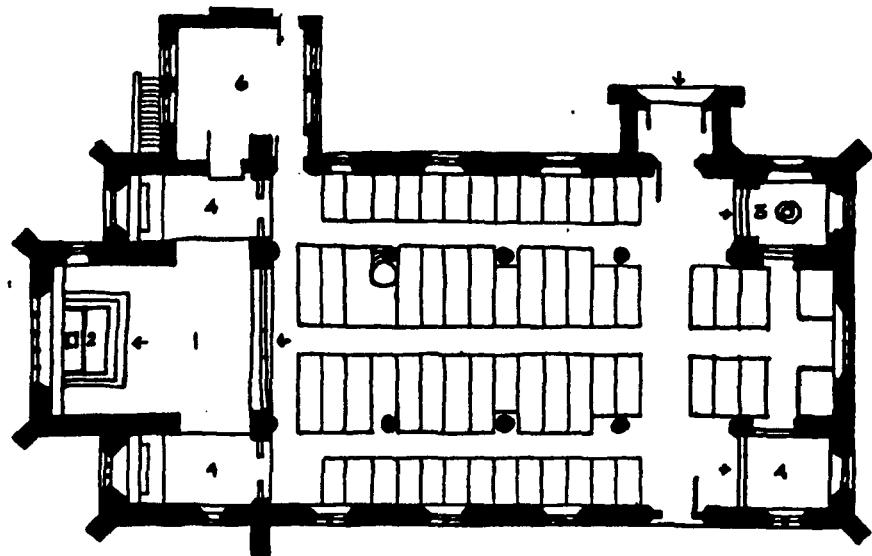
Fig 18



- 1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Main Altar with Corona
- 4 Ambones 5 Font 6 Old Font 7 Bishop's Throne
- 8 Celebrant's Chair 9 Crucifix 10 Communion Stations
- 11 Weekday Chapel 12 Lady Chapel 13 Chapels
- 14 Confessionals 15 Organ Console & Pipework
- 16 South Porch 17 West Porch 18 Narthex
- 19 Sacristies

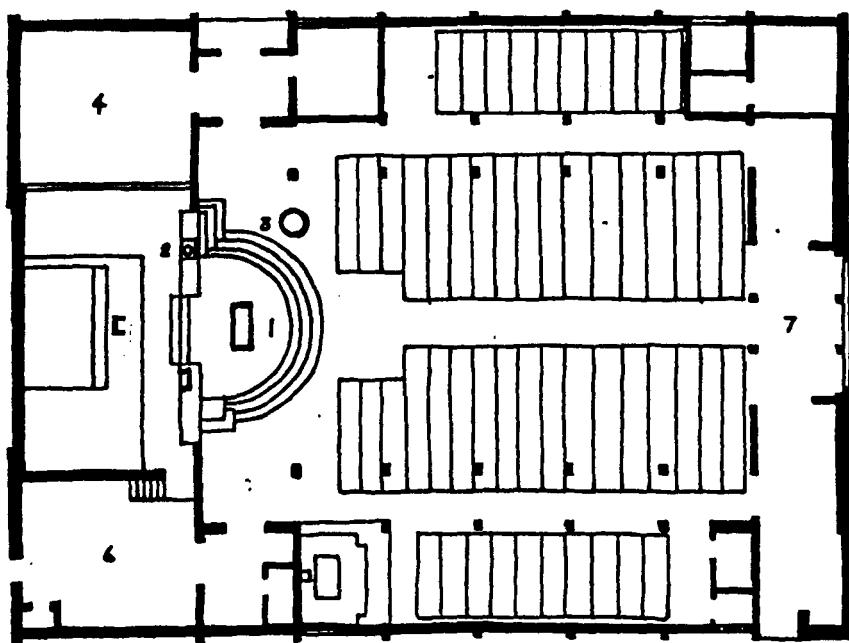
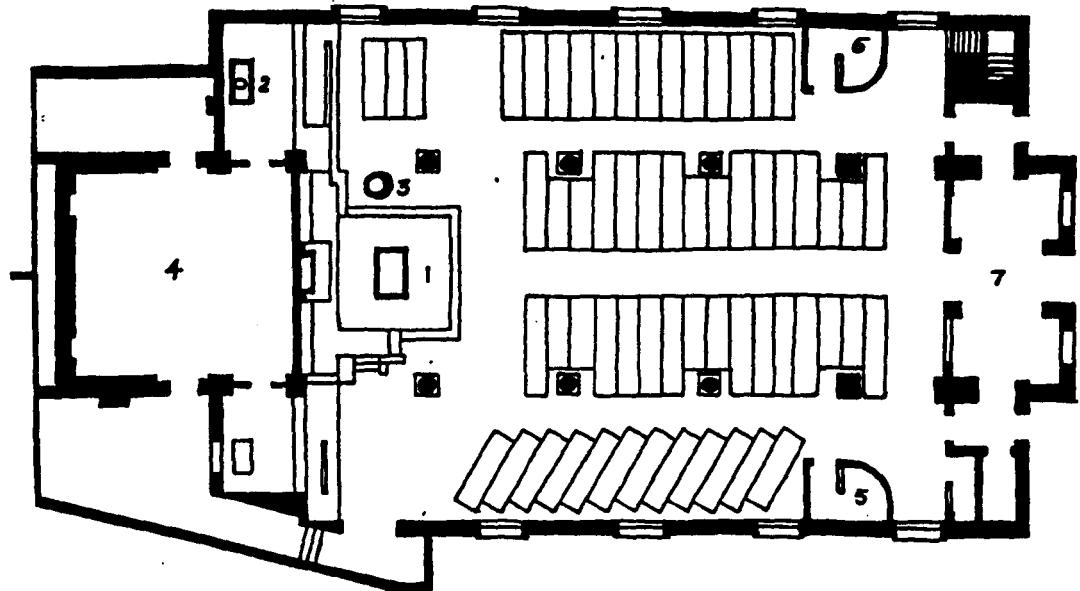
St John's Cathedral, Portsmouth Reordering (1971), Williams and Winkley

Fig 19



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font 4 Chapels
5 Confessionals 6 Society 7 Organ 8 Worship/Social Areas
9 Entrance

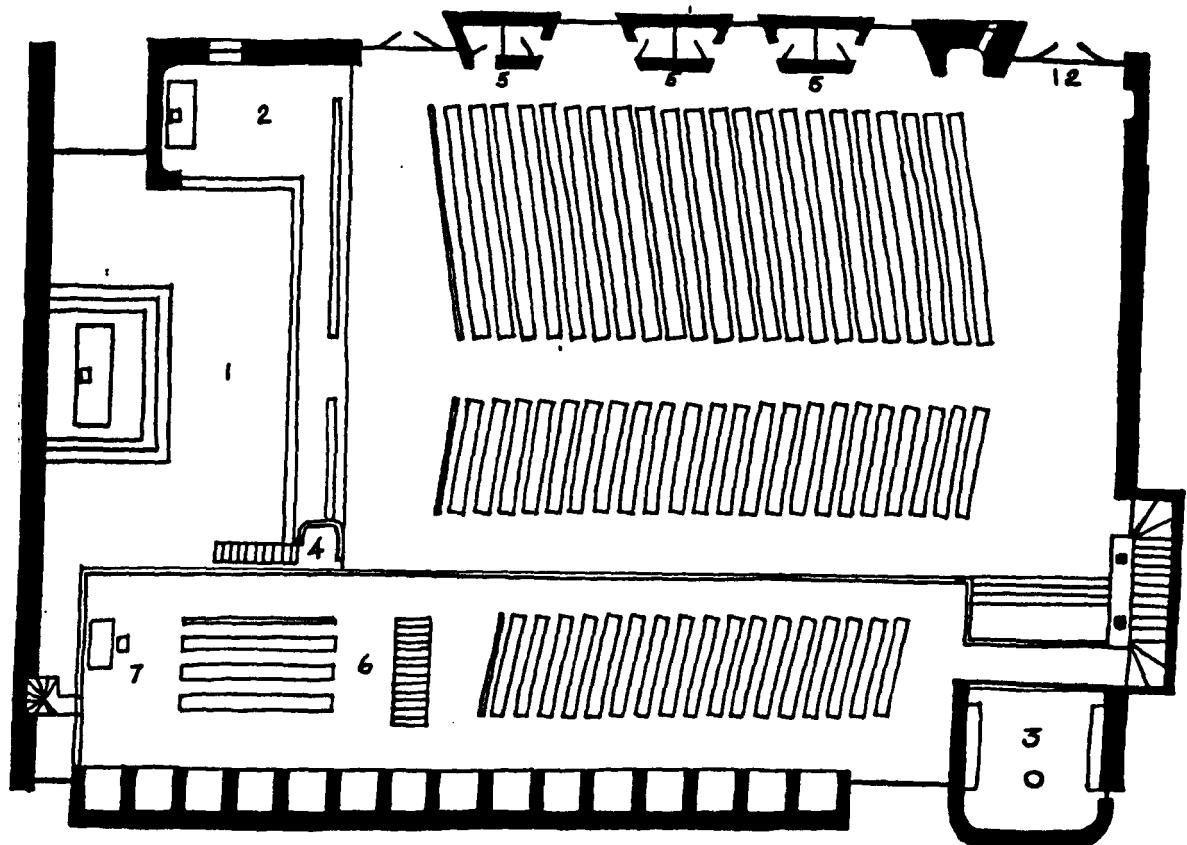
Brentwood Cathedral Reordering (1974), Burles Newton & Ptnrs



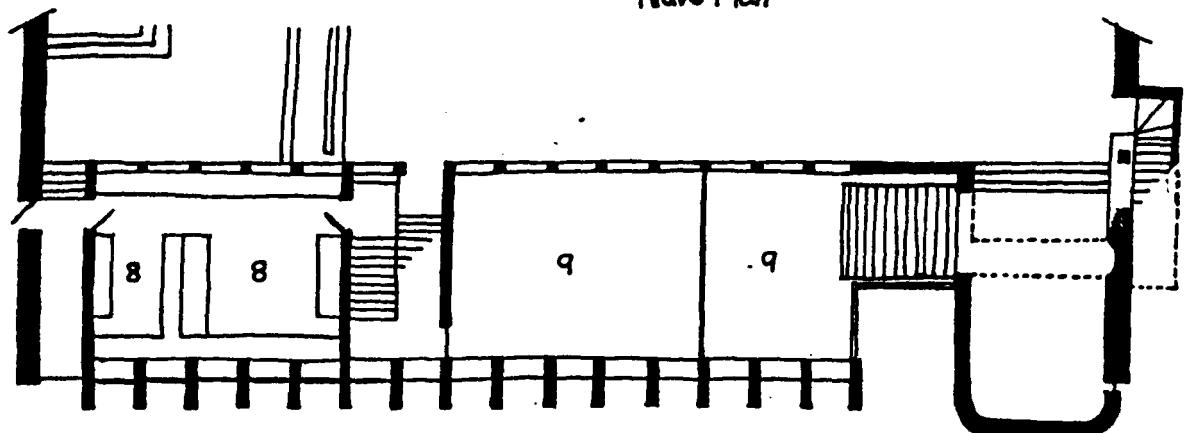
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font 4 Chapel
5 Confessional 6 Sacristy 7 Entrance

St Augustine, Barkingside Reordering (1980), Williams & Winkley
All Saints, Kenton Reordering (1982), Williams & Winkley

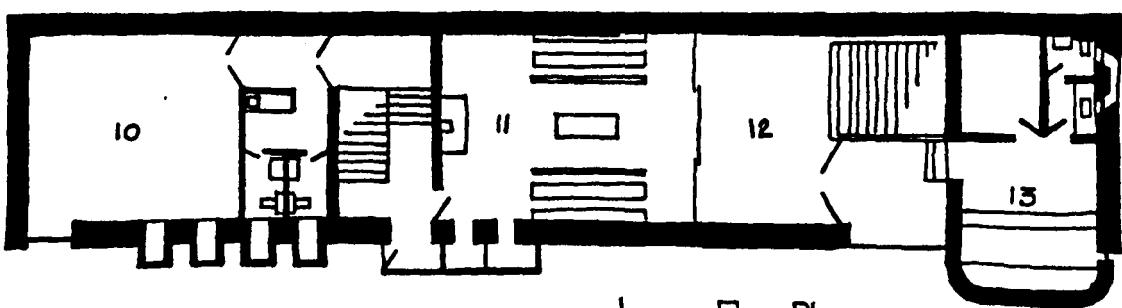
Fig 22



Nave Plan



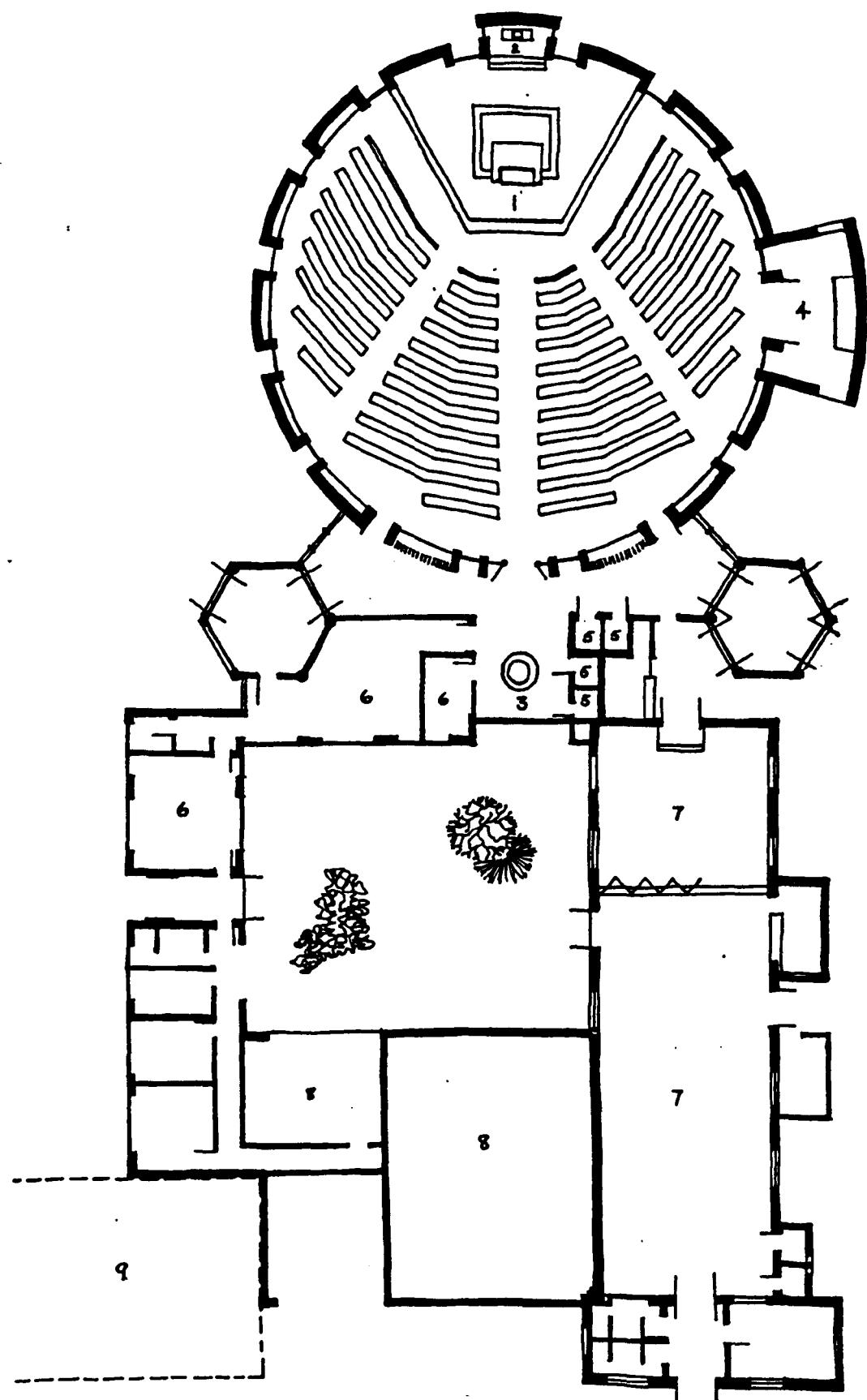
Mid Floor Plan



Lower Floor Plan

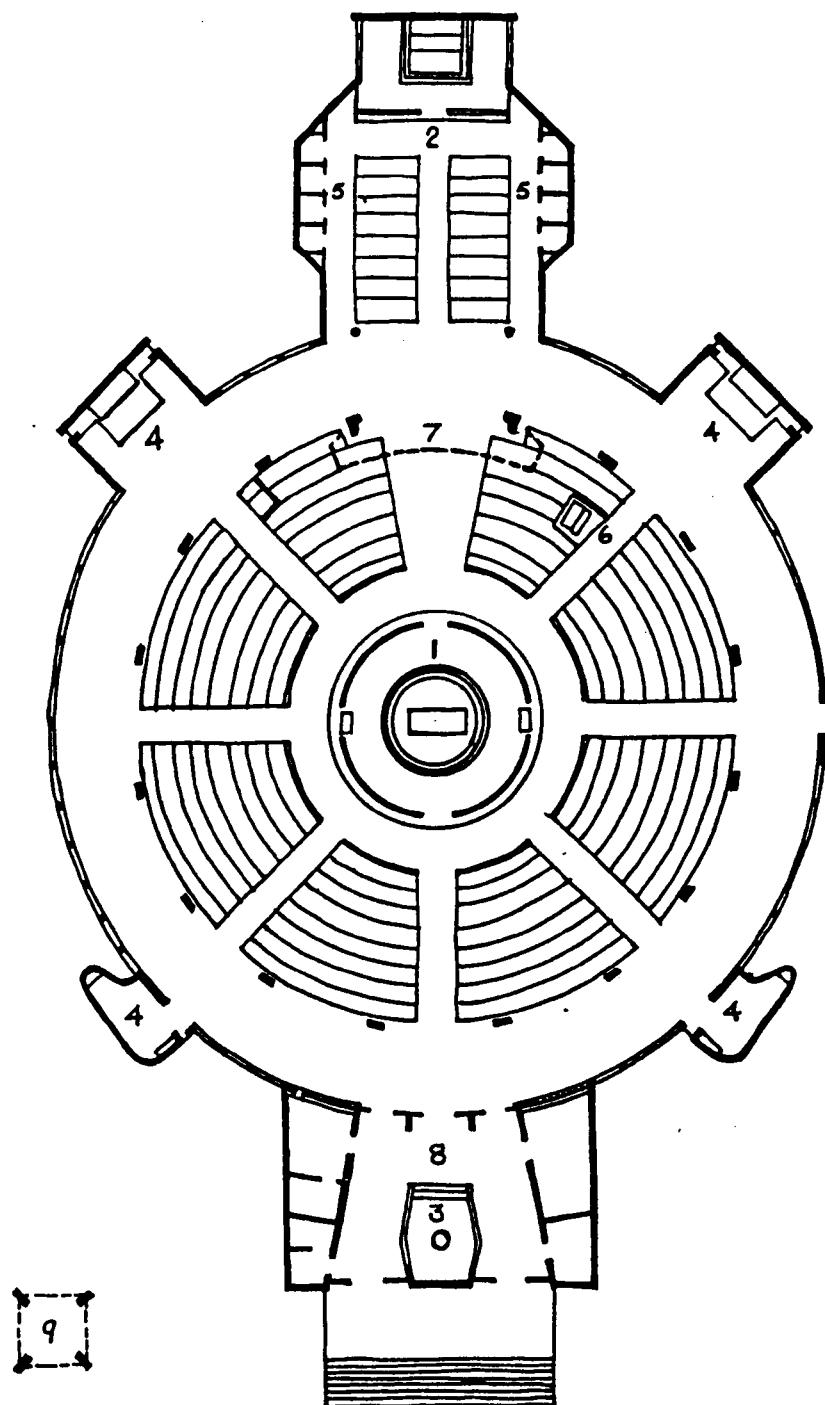
- 1 Sanctuary
- 2 Side Altar
- 3 Baptistry
- 4 Pulpit
- 5 Confessionals
- 6 Chair Gallery
- 7 Organ
- 8 Sacristies
- 9 Voids
- 10 Meeting Room
- 11 Mortuary
- 12 Entrances
- 13 Bookstall

Fig 23

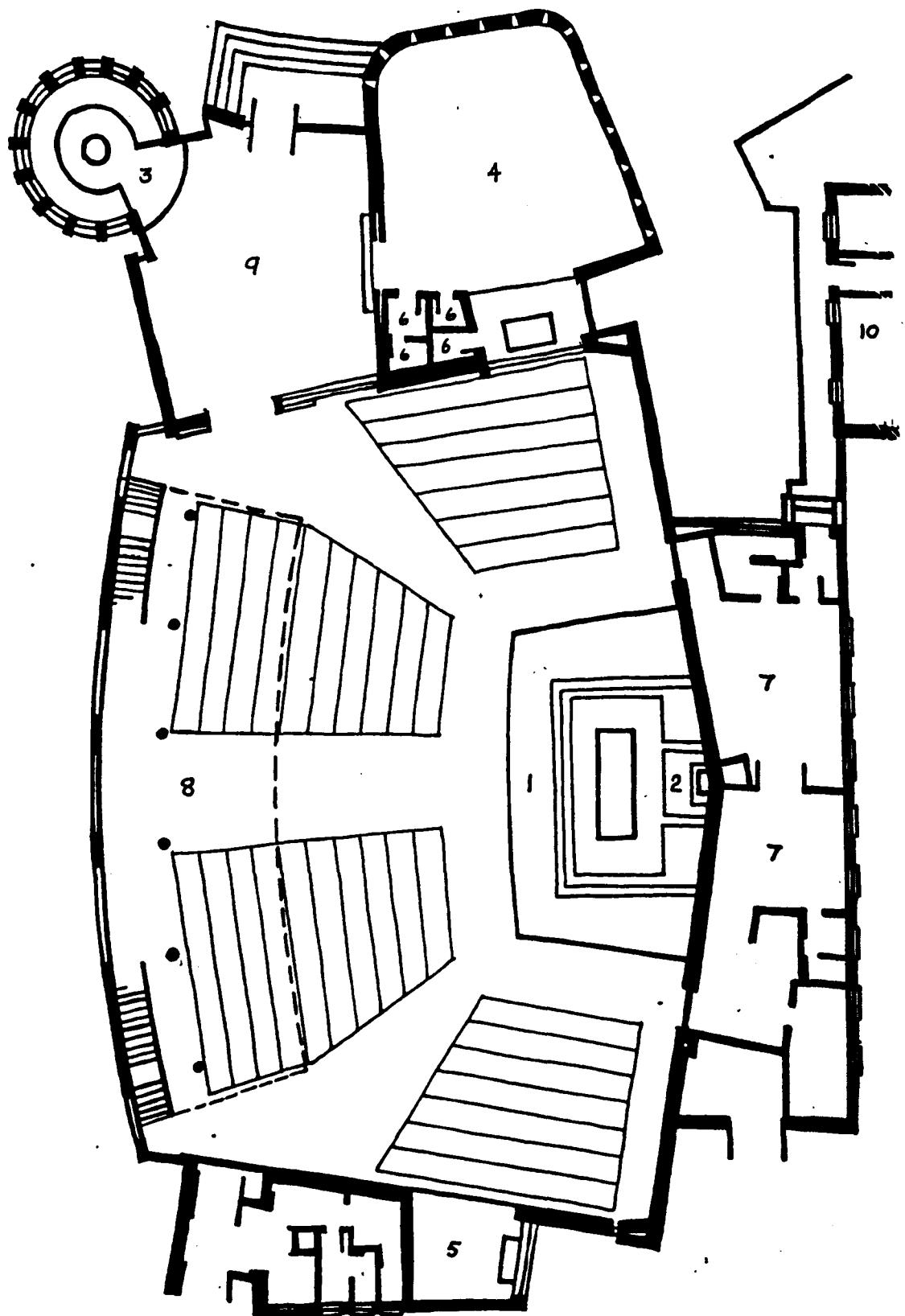


1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry
4 Lady Chapel 5 Confessionals 6 Sacristies
7 Social Areas (Ex Church) 8 Presbytery
9 Projected Extension

Fig 24



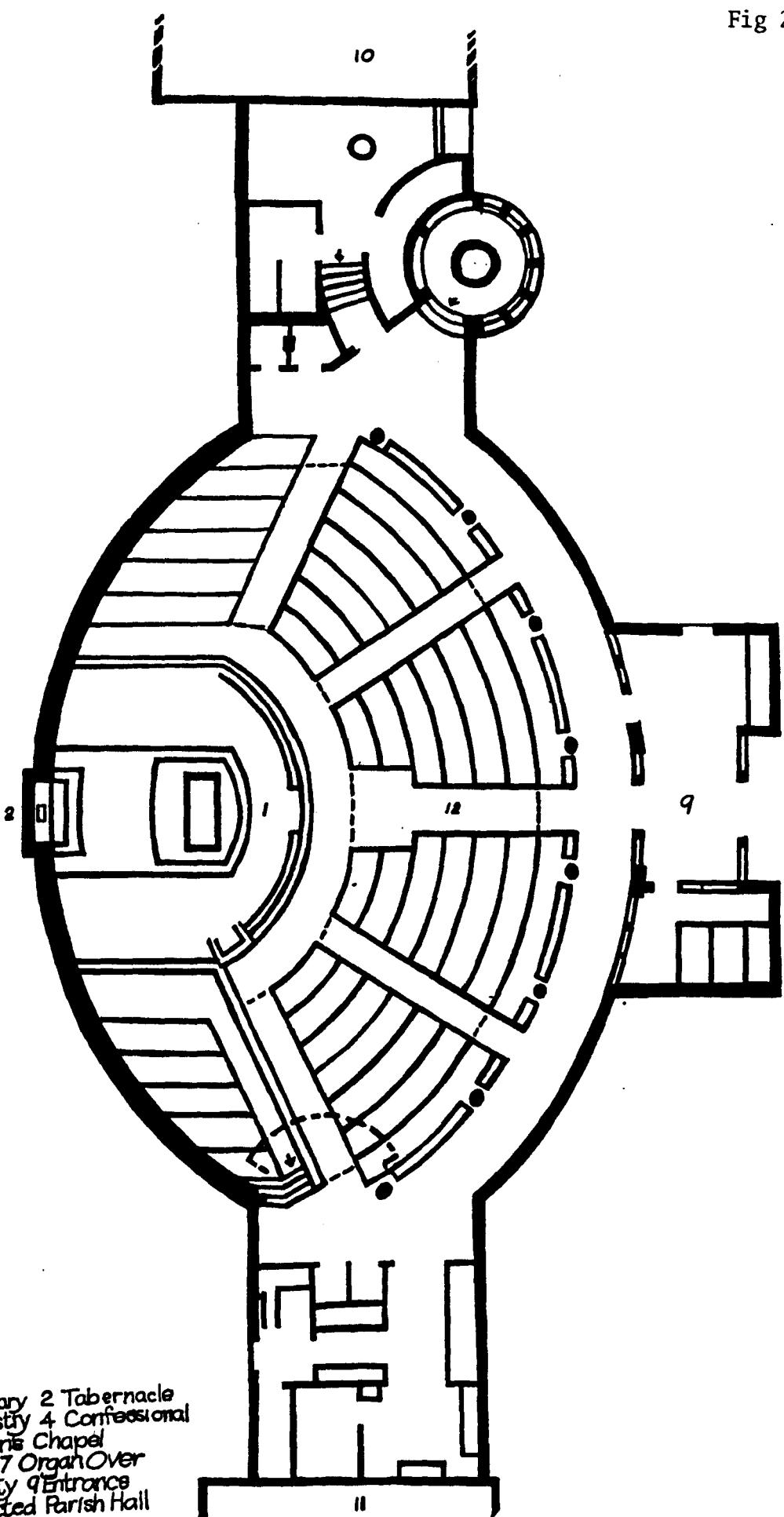
1 Sanctuary 2 Blessed Sacrament Chapel
3 Baptistry 4 Chapels 5 Confessionals
6 Organ Console 7 Organ Pipes (Over)
8 Main Entrance 9 Bell Tower



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry
 4 Weekday Chapel 5 Lady Chapel
 6 Confessional 7 Sacristies 8 Balcony Over
 9 Entrance 10 Presbytery

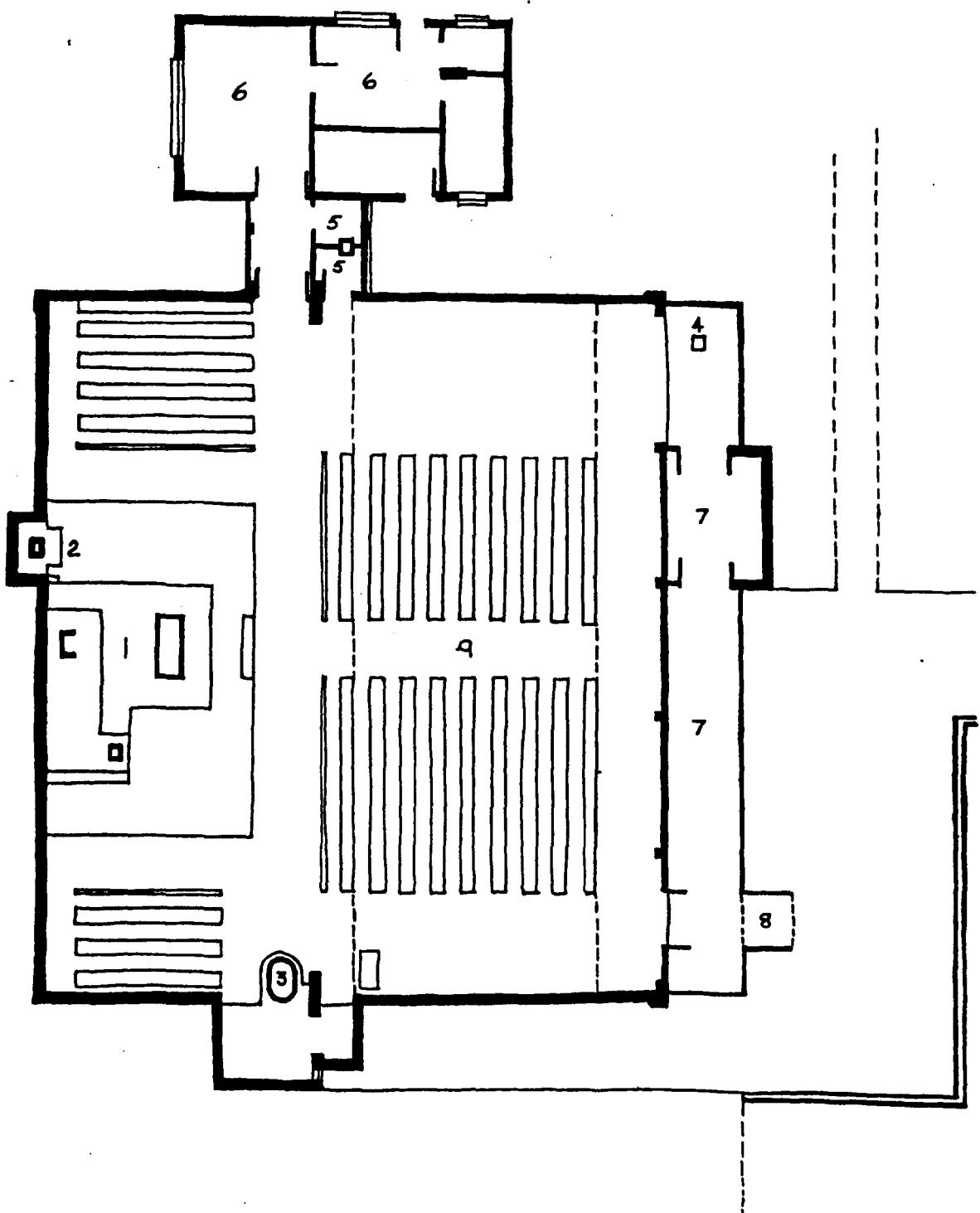
Our Lady of the Wayside, Shirley, Birmingham (1967), Rush Granelli & Ptnrs

Fig 26



1 Sanctuary
2 Tabernacle
3 Baptistry
4 Confessional
5 Children's Chapel
6 Choir
7 Organ Over
8 Sacristy
9 Entrance
10 Projected Parish Hall
11 Presbytery
12 Floor Sloping Down

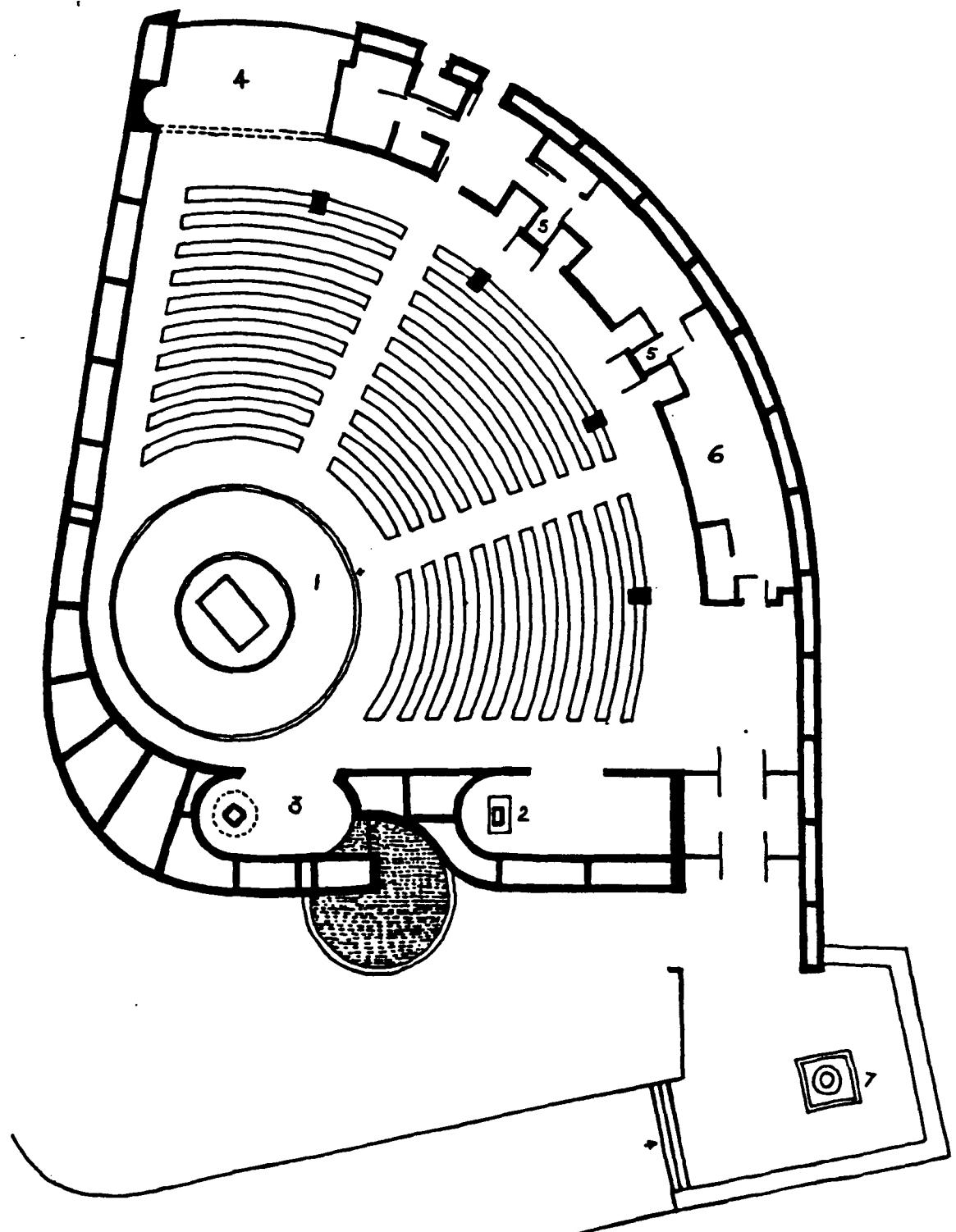
Fig 27



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font 4 Stoup
5 Confessional 6 Sacristies 7 Covered Entrance
& Porch 8 Ramp Up 9 Floor Sloping Down

Our Lady of the Rosary, Donnington (1967), R O'Mahony & Ptnrs

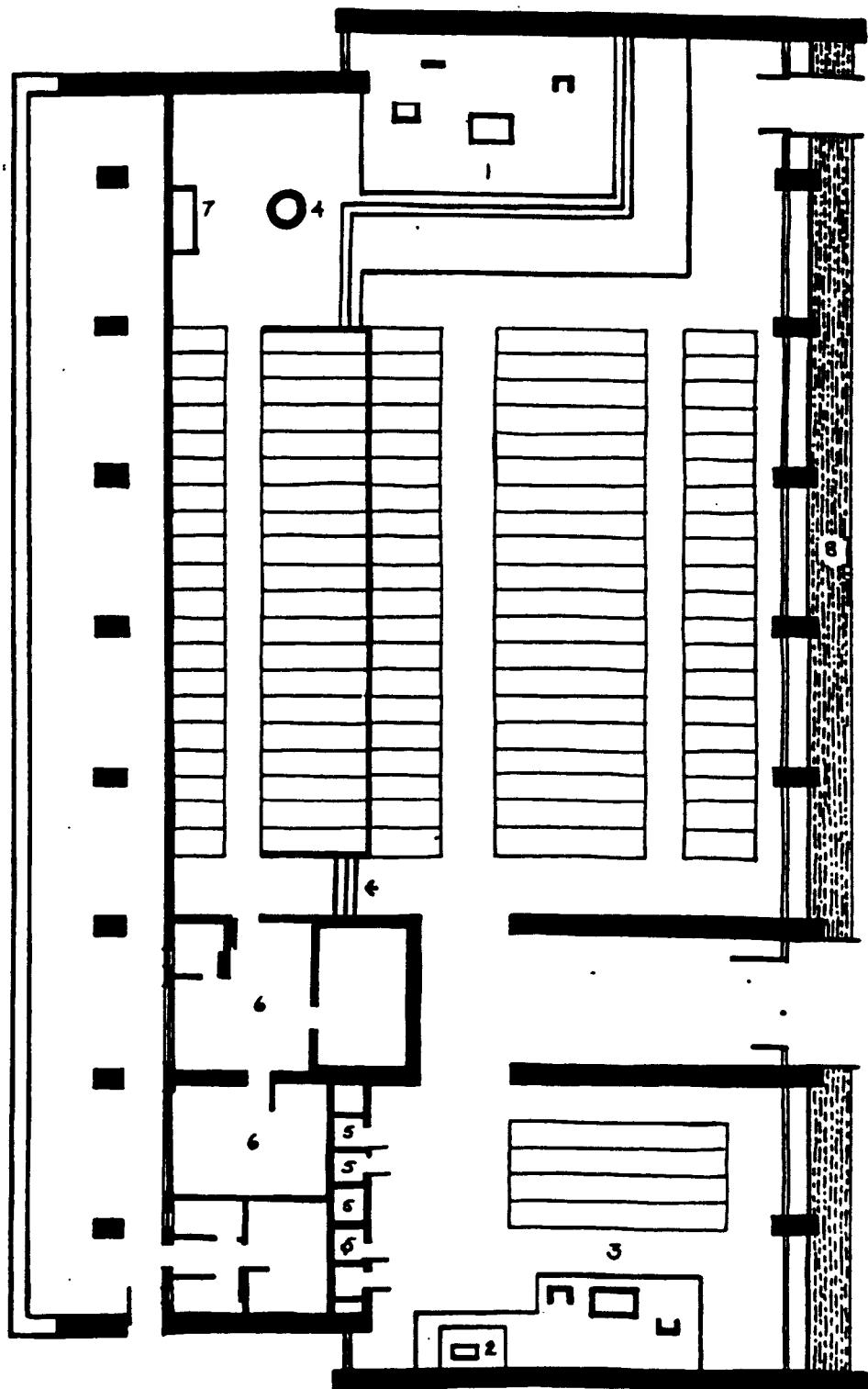
Fig 28



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry & Pool
4 Lady Chapel 5 Confessionals 6 Sacristies
7 Bell Frame

St Michael, Creeslough (1971), Corr & McCormick

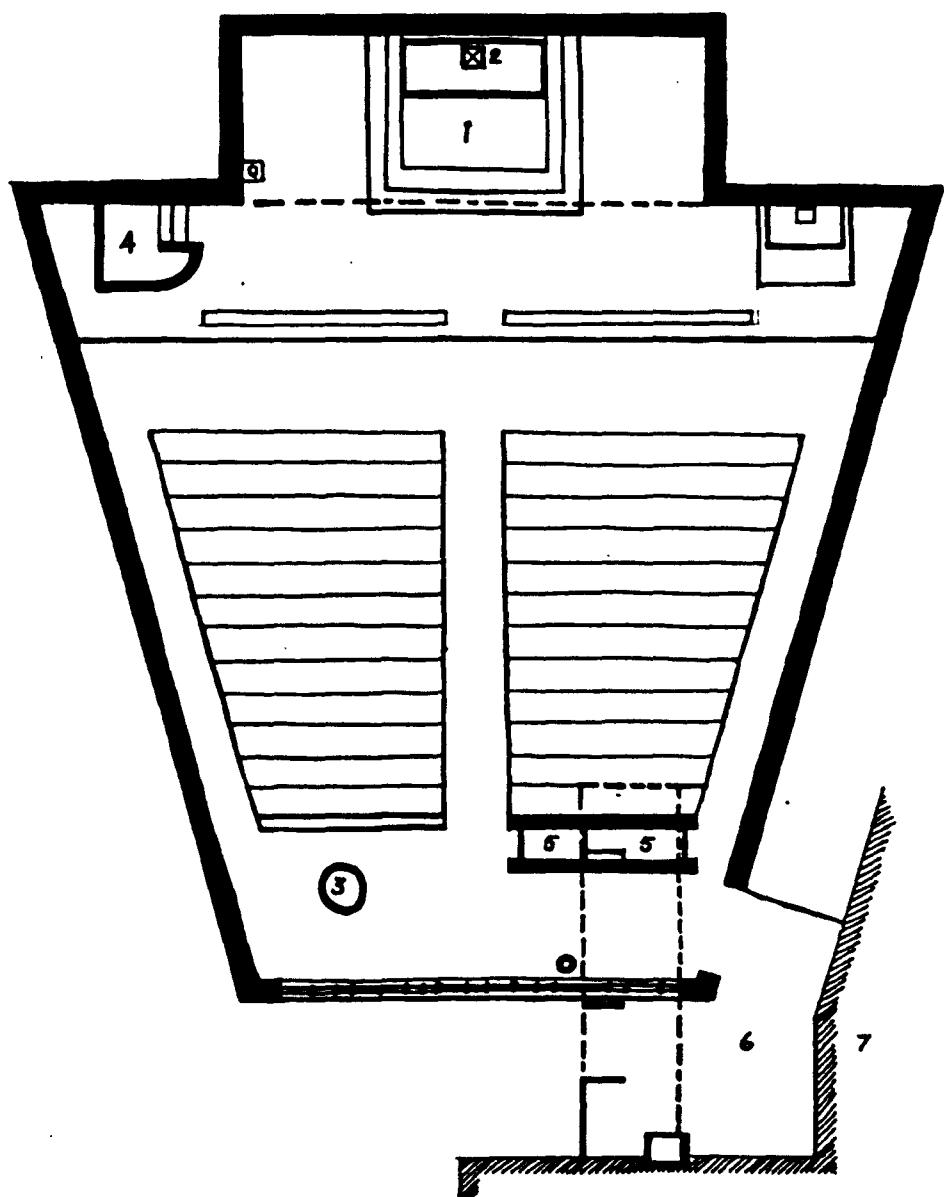
Fig 29



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Chapel
4 Font 5 Confessionals 6 Sacristies
7 Organ 8 Pool 9 Entrance

St Connell, Glenties, Co Donegal (1975), Corr & McCormick

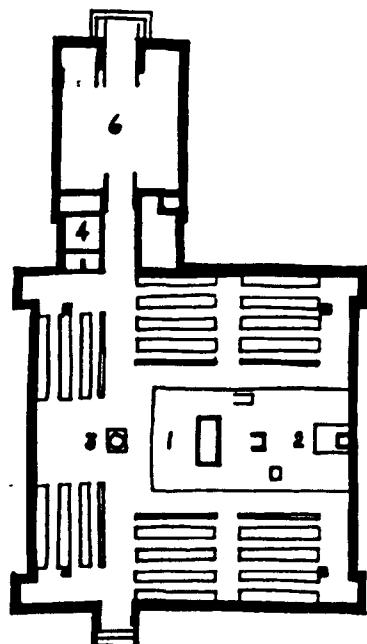
Fig 30



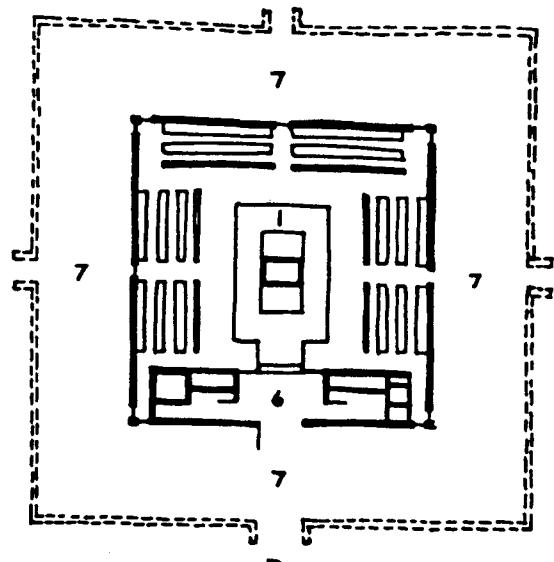
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font 4 Pulpit
5 Confessional 6 Entrance 7 Presbytery

St Paul, Glenrothes (1958), Gillespie Kidd & Coia

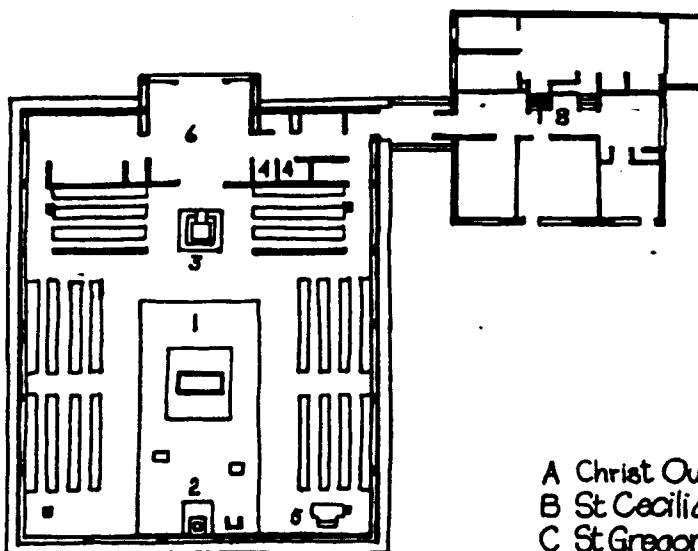
Fig 31



A



B



C

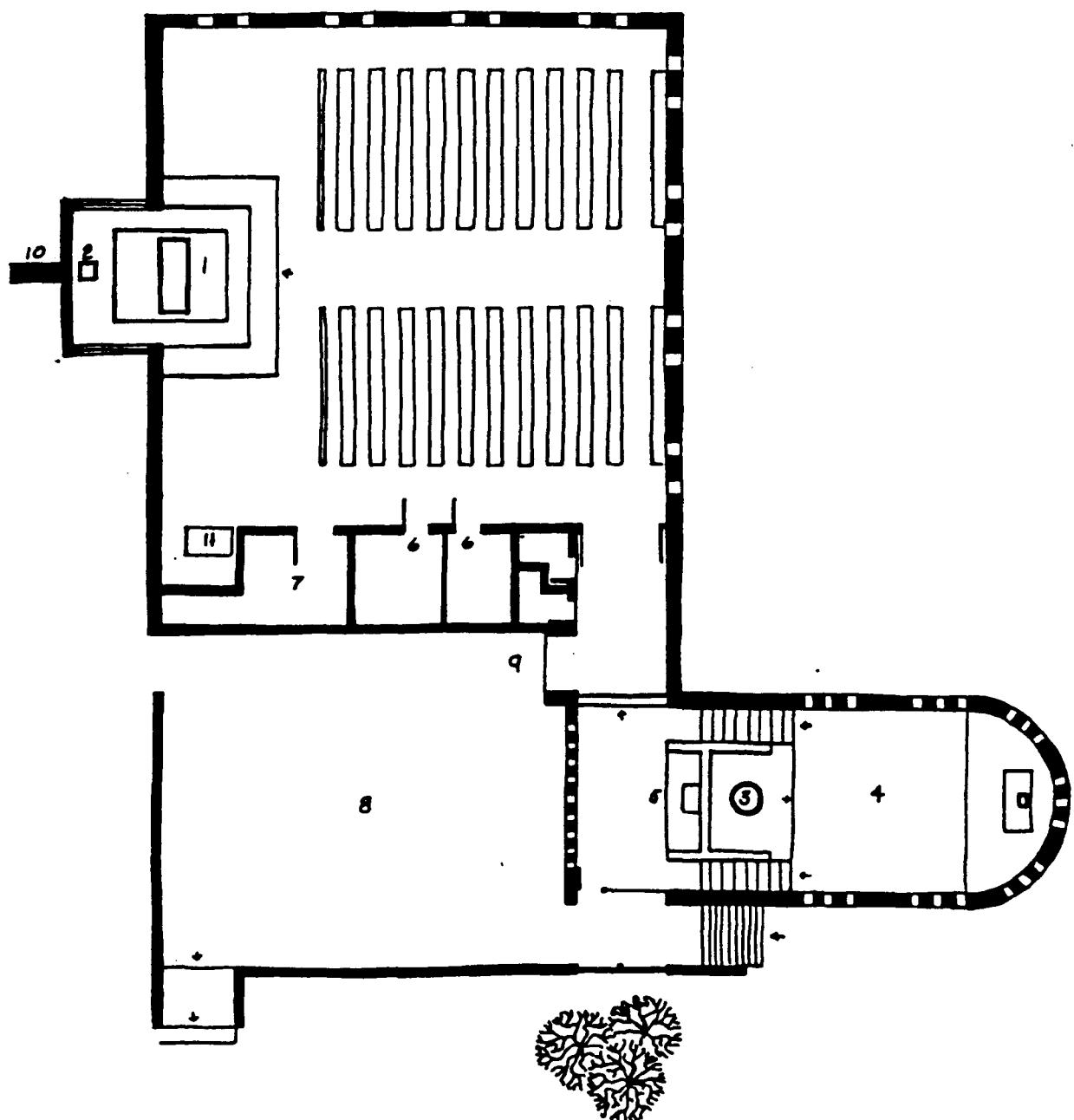
A Christ Our Hope, Beare Green
B St Cecilia, Trimley
C St Gregory, Alresford

Plans to Same Scale

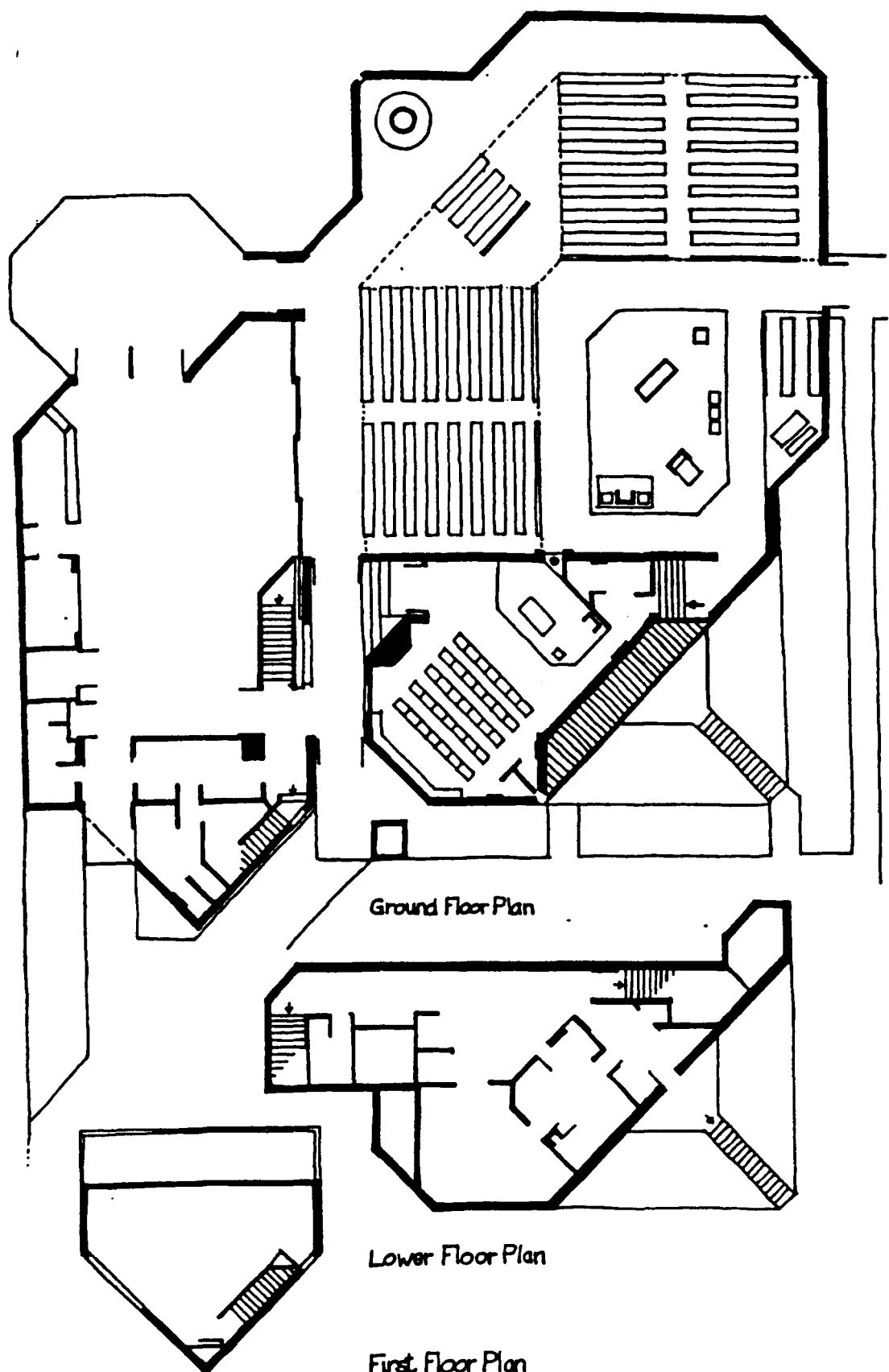
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font
4 Confessional 5 Organ 6 Entrance
7 Projected Expansion 8 Presbytery

A Christ Our Hope, Beare Green (1970), Melhuish Wright & Evans
B St Cecilia, Trimley (1966), Wright Bellalta & Evans
C St Gregory, Alresford (1968), Melhuish Wright & Evans

Fig 32

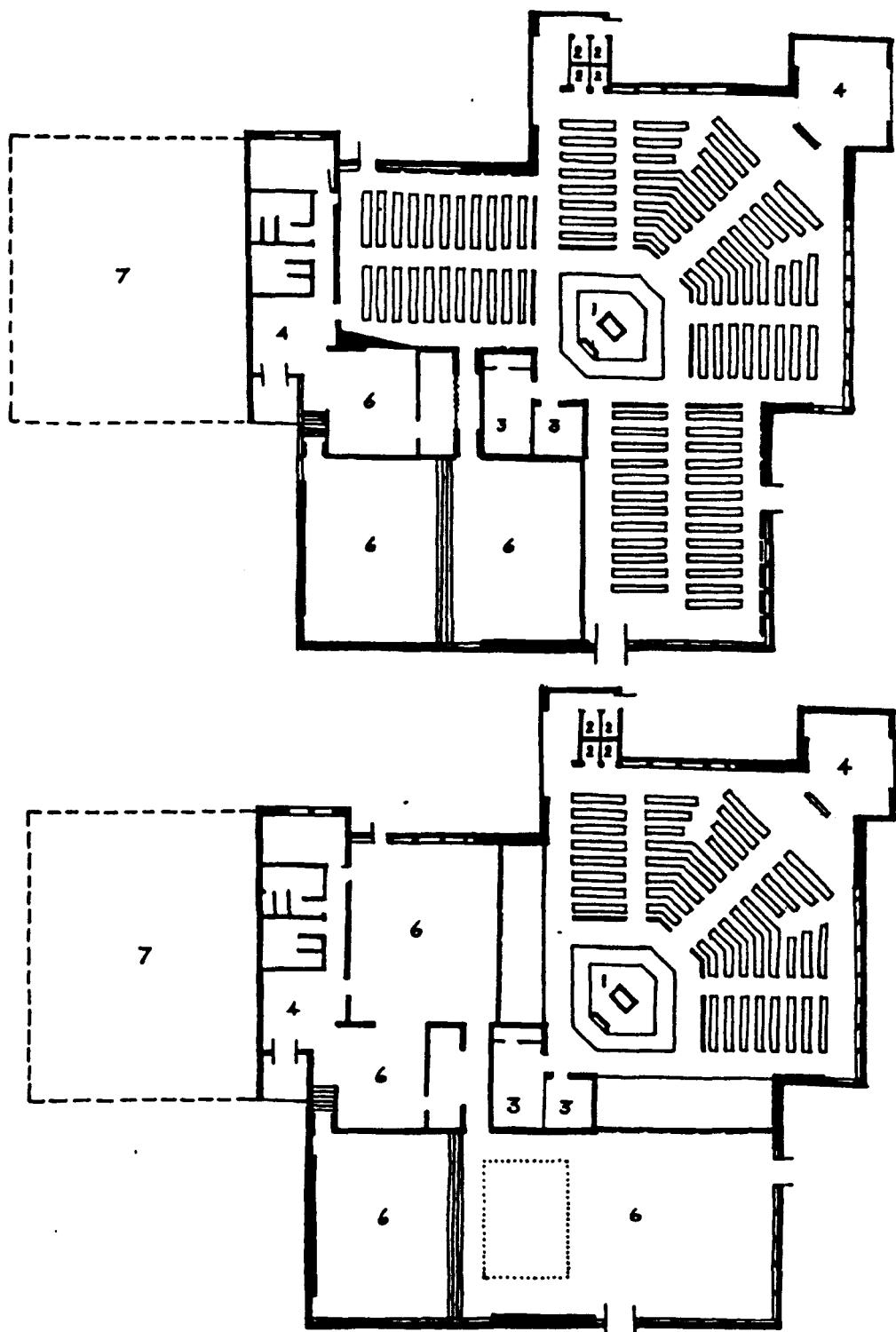


1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry
4 Chapel 5 Shrine 6 Confessionals?
7 Sacristy 8 Courtyard 9 Entrance
10 Bell Tower 11 Organ



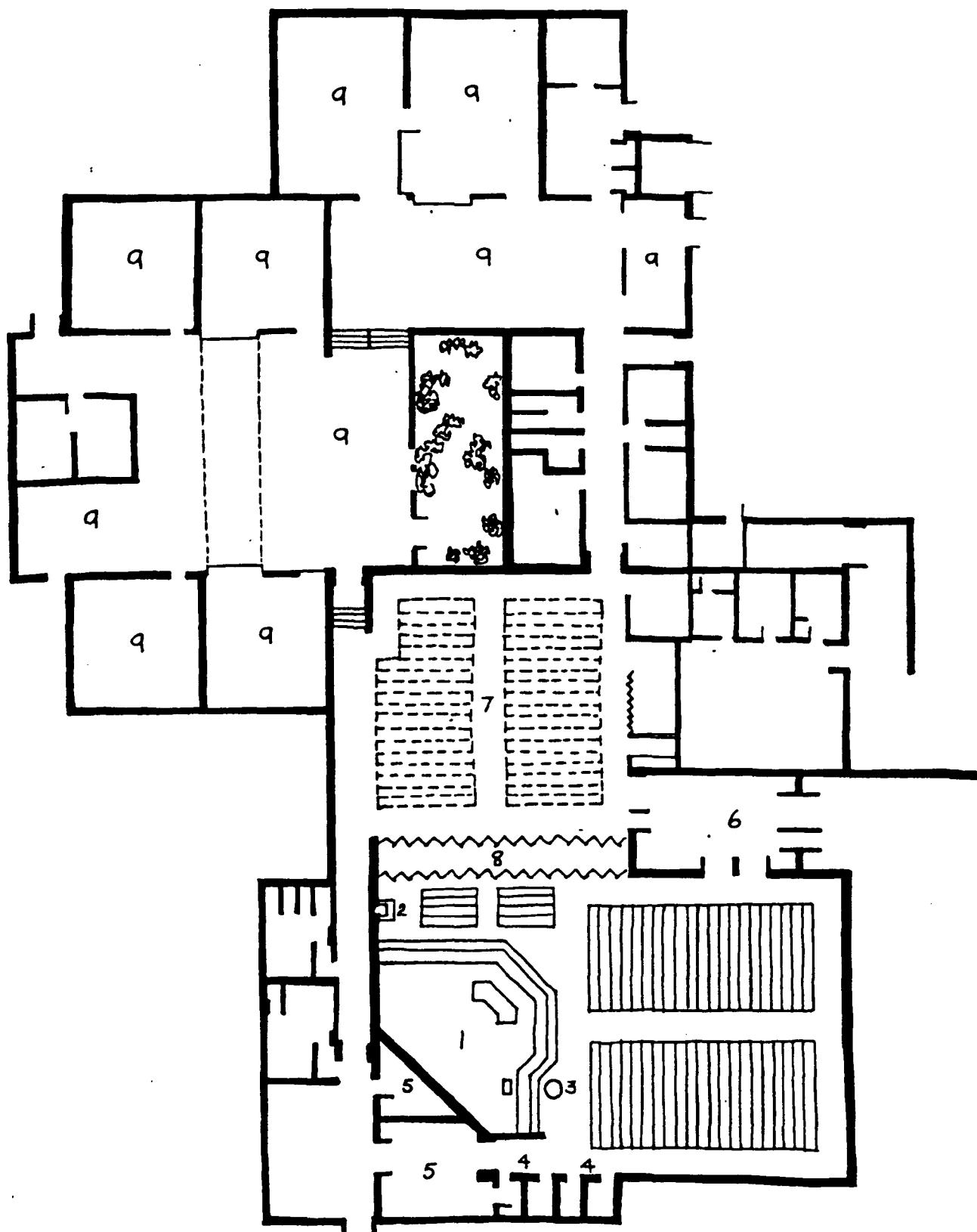
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font 4 Confessional
 5 Chapel 6 Entrance 7 'Narthex/Social Area
 8 Societies 9 Reading Room

Fig 3+



1 Sanctuary 2 Confessionals 3 Sacristies
4 Entrances 5 Chair Stores 6 Social Areas
7 Projected Youth Club Extension

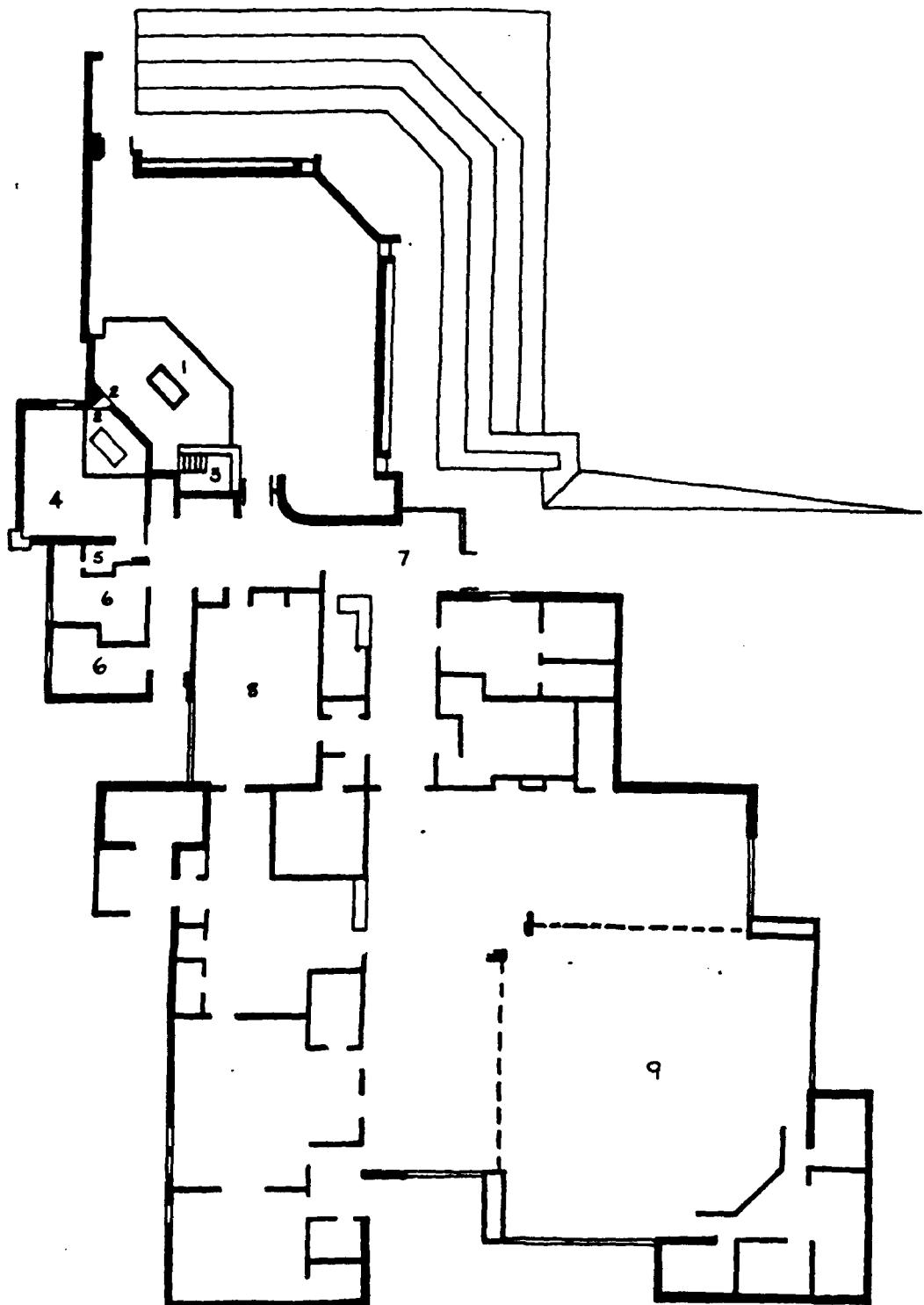
Fig 35



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptismal Font
4 Confessionals 5 Sacristies 6 Church Entrance
7 School Hall 8 Screens & Chair Store 9 Teaching Areas

St Edmund Campion, Wellingborough (1972), Ellis Williams Partnership
Cf. Fig 5 also

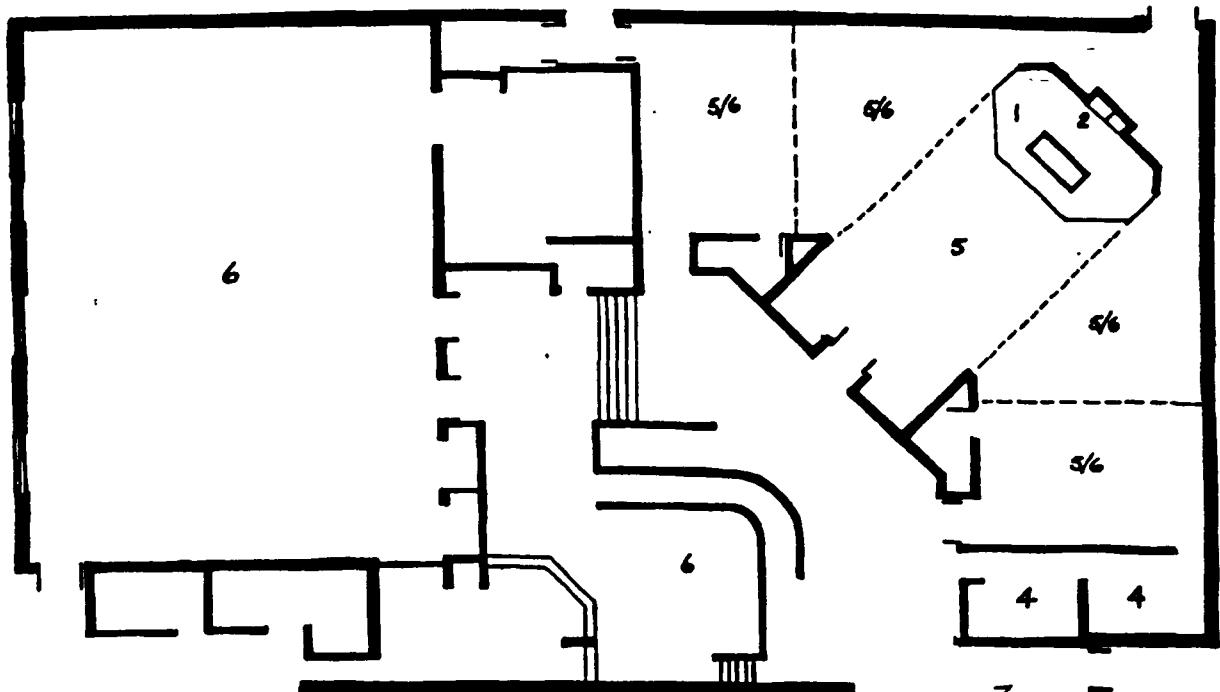
Fig 36



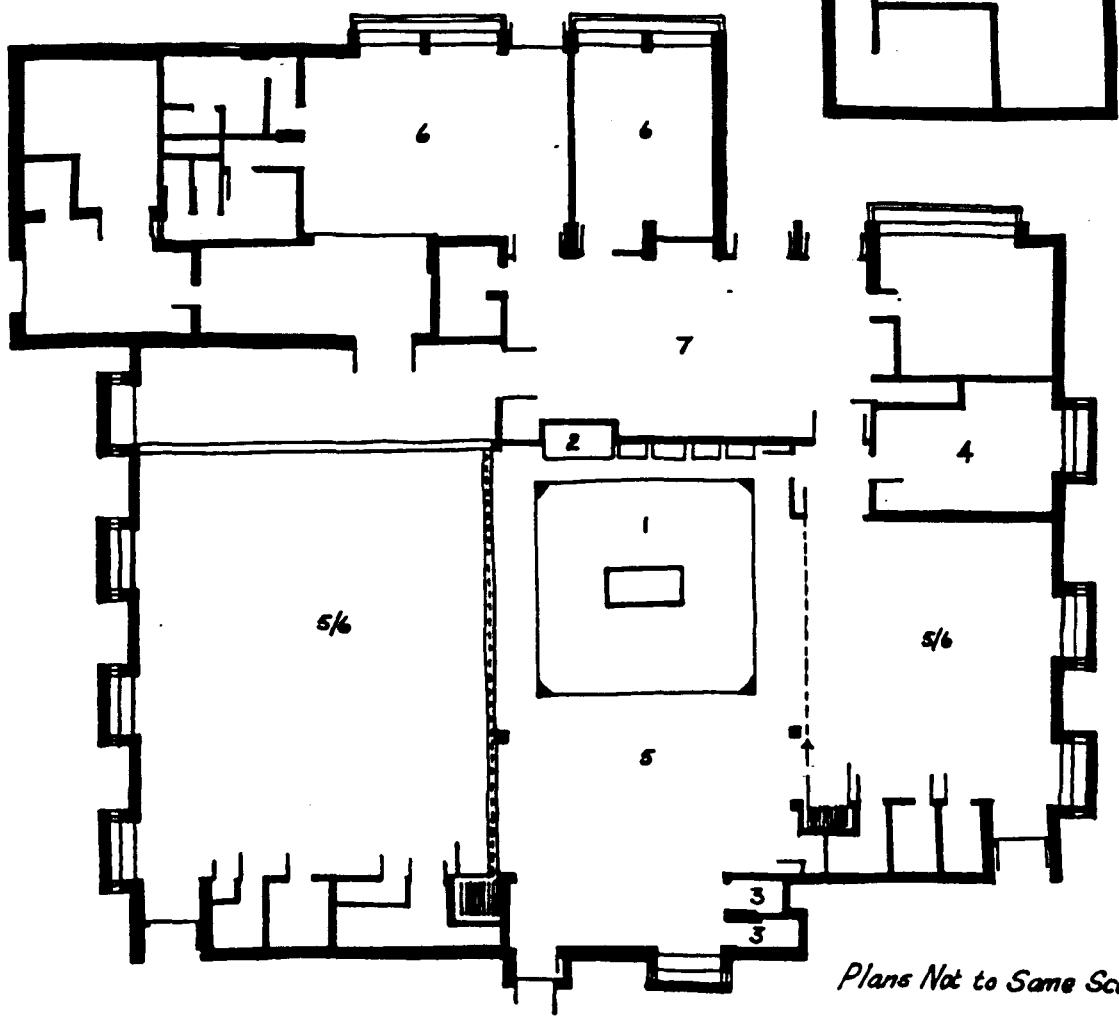
1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Baptistry
4 RC Chapel 5 Confessional 6 Sacristy
7 Entrance 8 Church Hall 9 Community Centre

Shared Church, Grove Hill, Hemel Hempstead (1977), Meluin, Lansley & Mark

Fig 37.

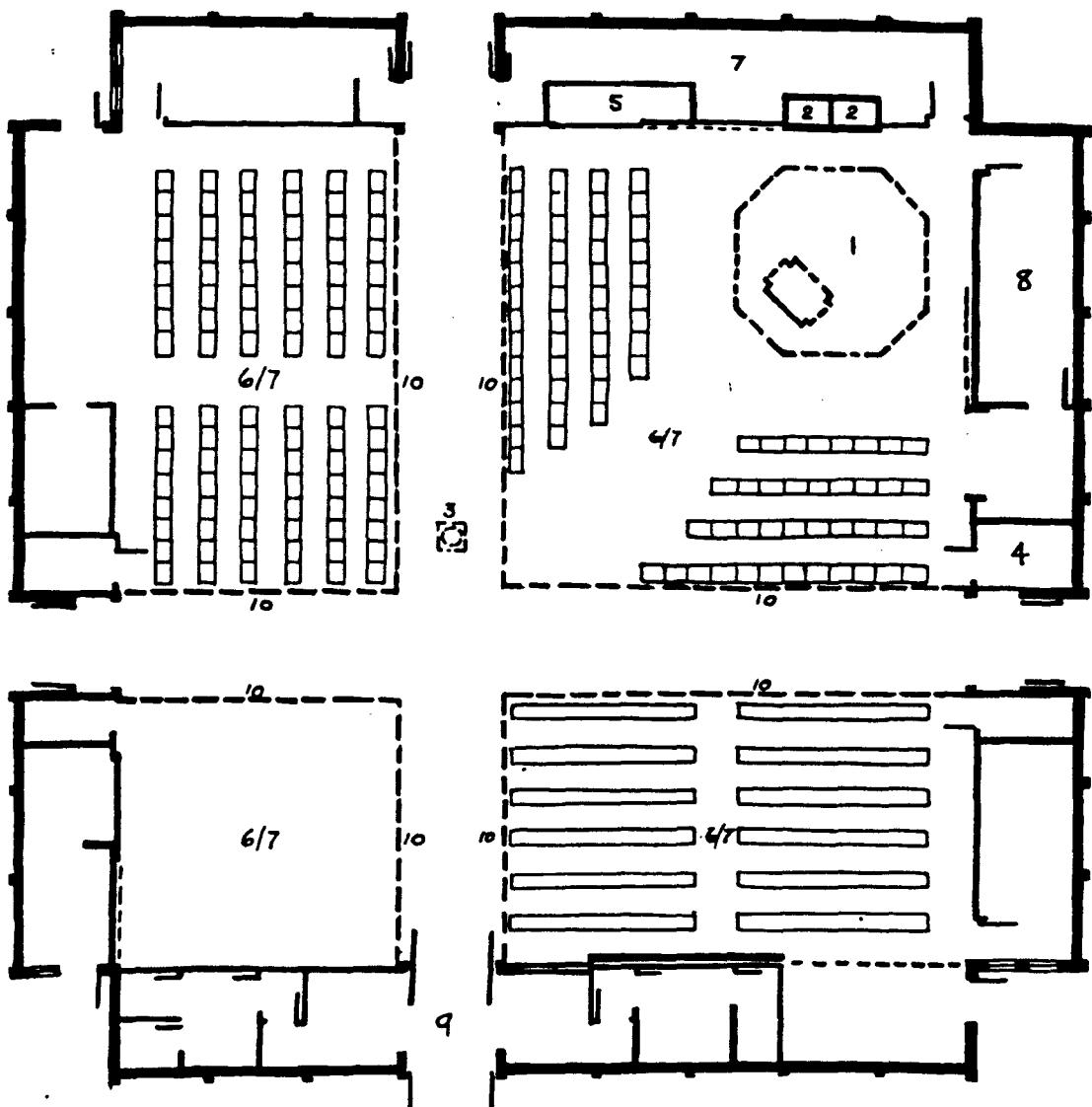


1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Confessional 4 Sacristy
5 Worship Areas 6 Social Areas 7 Entrance



Plans Not to Same Scale

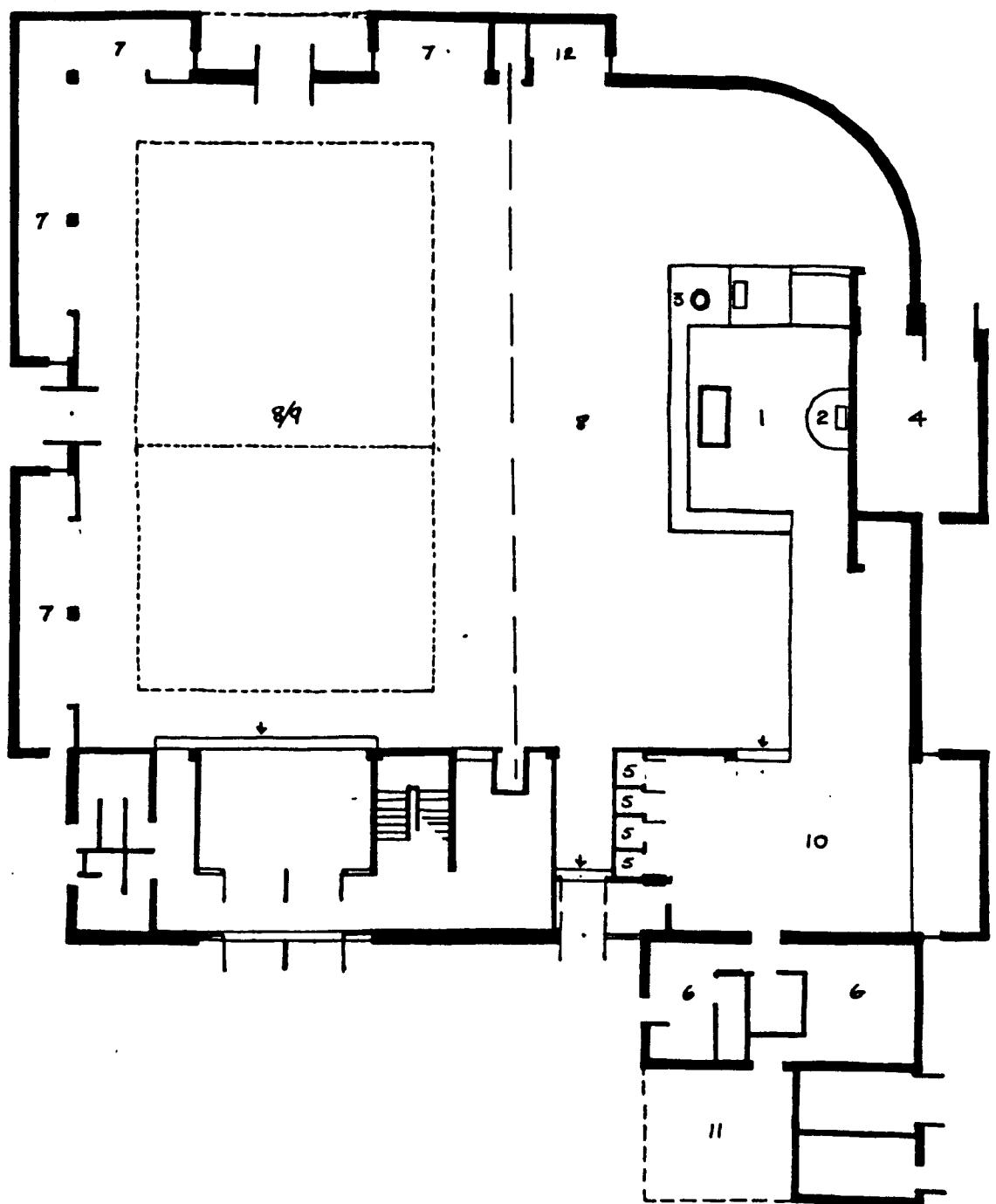
Fig 38



1 Movable Sanctuary 2 Twin Tabernacle 3 Movable Font
4 Confessional 5 Organ 6 Worship Space 7 Social Space
8 Sacristy 9 Entrance 10 Screens

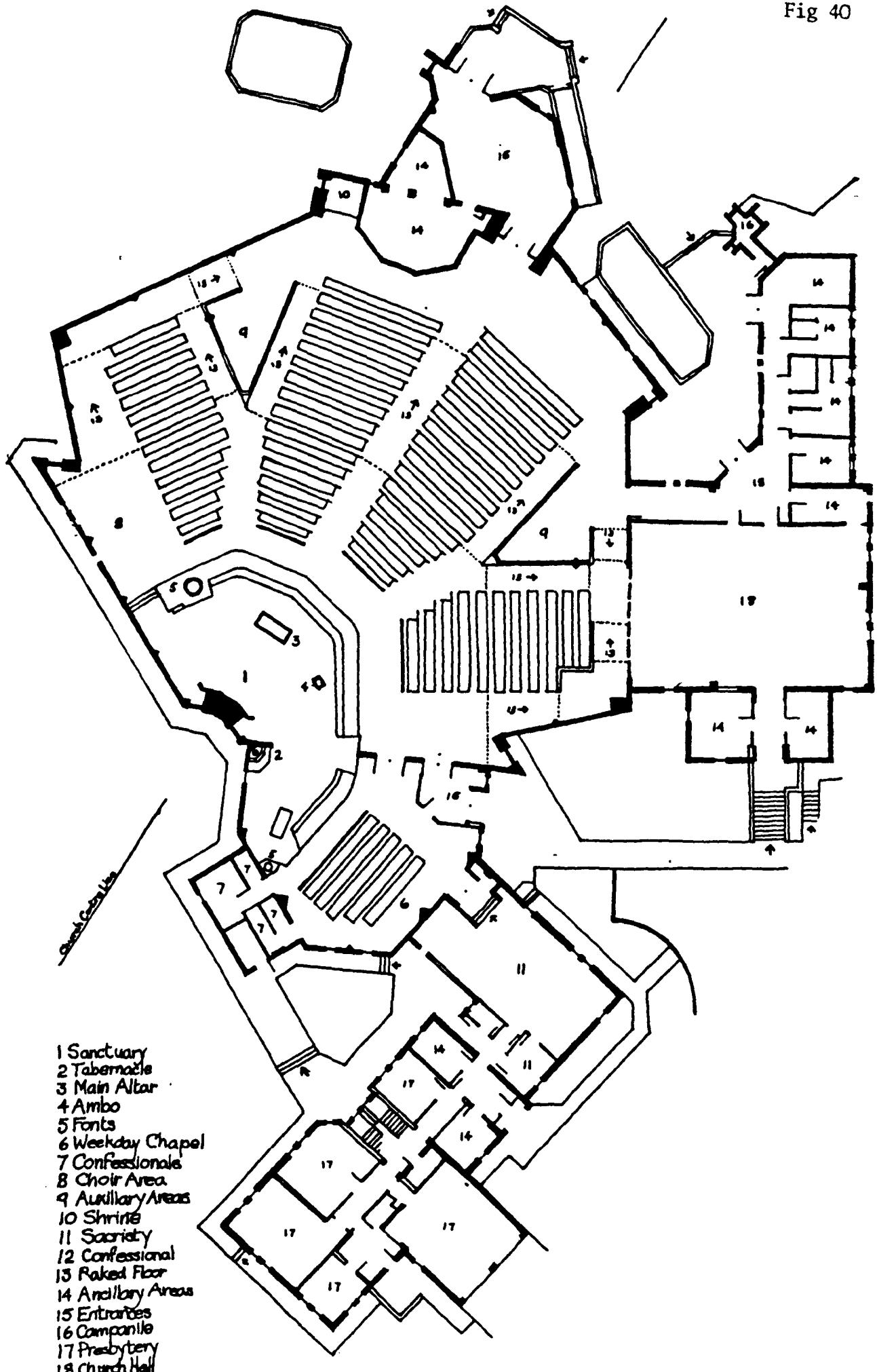
St Andrew, Cippenham (1970), M Hattrell & Ptnrs

Fig 39



1 Sanctuary 2 Tabernacle 3 Font 4 Mortuary
5 Confessionals 6 Sacristies 7 Storage
8 Worship Area 9 Social Area 10 Chapel
11 Extension for Meeting Room 12 Shrine
8 & 10 not used for original purpose; 6 removed

Fig 40



St Patrick, Coulby Newham (1986 proj), Swainston Partnership
New cathedral for the Diocese of Middlesborough