

ALBISSOLA AND THE INTERNATIONAL AVANT-GARDE:
CERAMIC ART, DESIGN AND ACTIVITY (1929-1963)

Two Volumes

Volume II

Helen Lydia Shaw

PhD

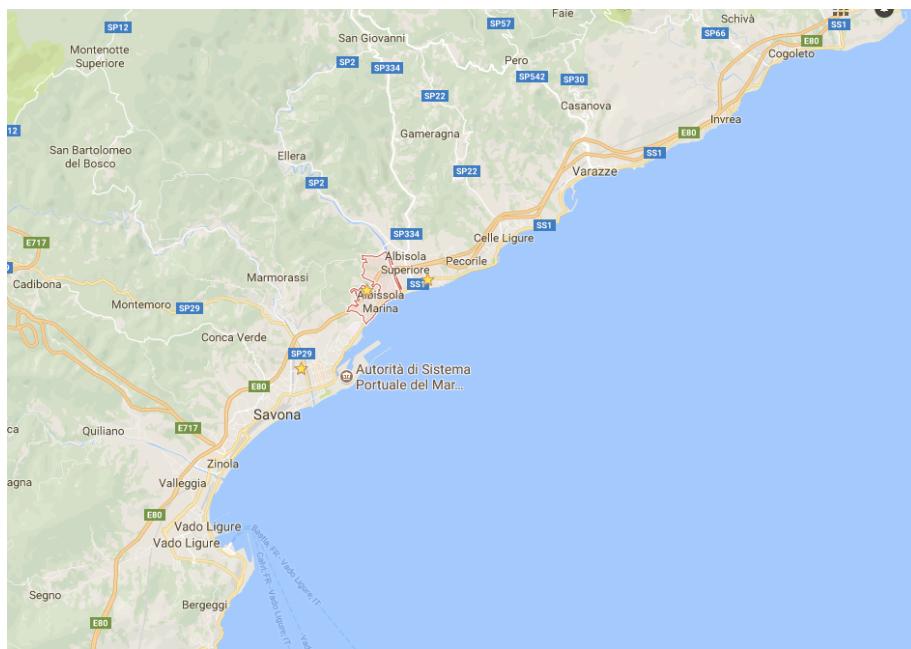
UNIVERSITY OF YORK

History of Art

July 2017

ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig. 1



Maps of Albissola Marina. Screen-shots by author from Google Maps indicating location of Savona and Albissola Marina in Italy.

Fig. 2



Bartolomeo Guiodbono, *Vaso portafiori*, c.1750s, Glazed majolica, 23 x 23.5cm. Private collection. (Chilosi, *Ceramiche della tradizione ligure*, 2011, p. 123).

Fig. 3



Photograph of exterior (top) and interior garden (bottom) of Mazzotti Factory taken by the author, July 2014.

Fig. 4



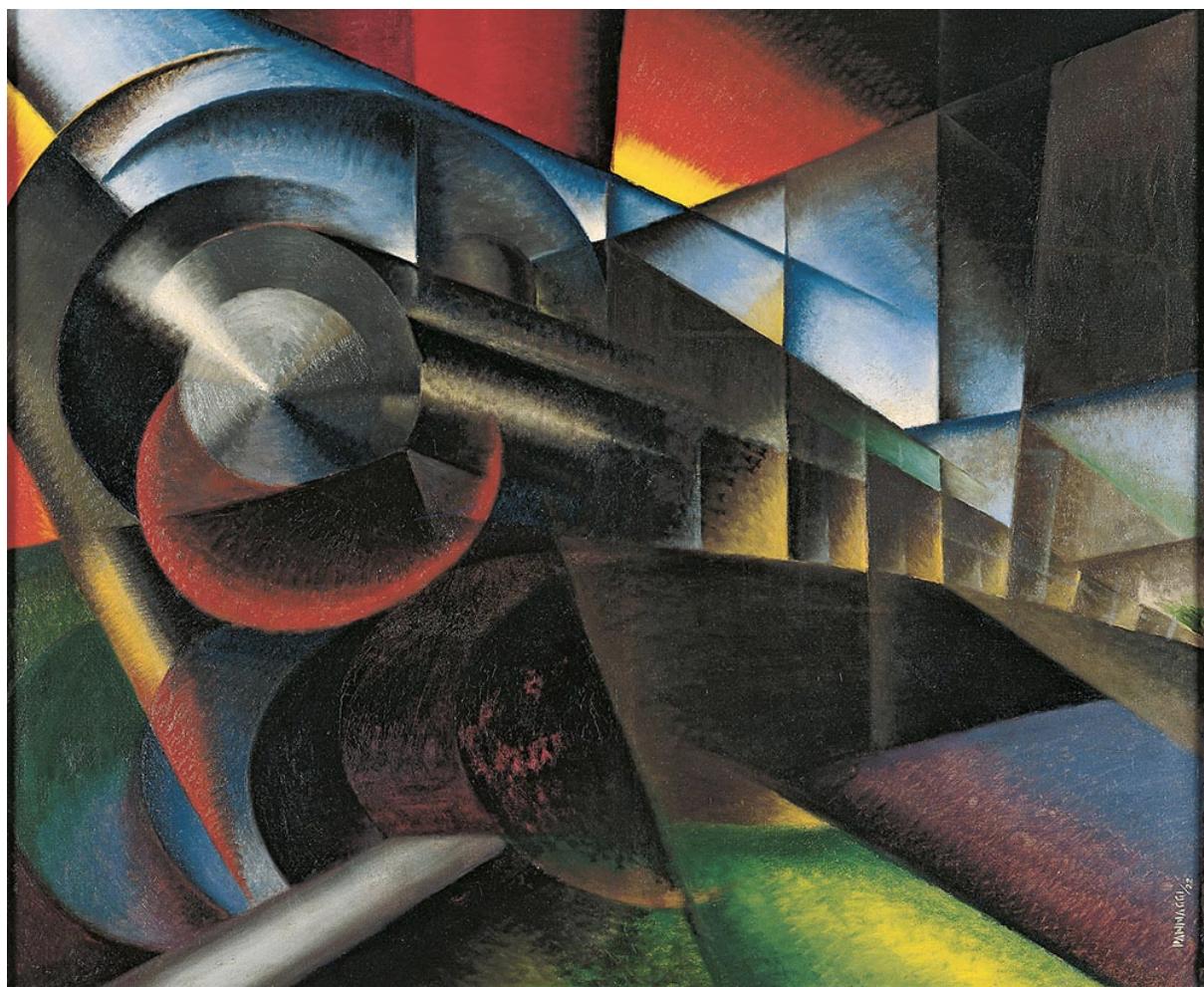
Umberto Boccioni, *Materia*, 1912, reworked 1913, Oil on canvas, 226 x 150 cm. Gianni Mattioli Collection, Long-term loan to the Peggy Guggenheim Collection, Venice.

Fig. 5



Umberto Boccioni, *Unique Forms of Continuity in Space*, 1913, cast 1950, Bronze, 121.3 x 88.9 x 40 cm. Bequest of Lydia Winston Malbin, 1989, Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Fig. 6



Ivo Pannaggi, *Speeding Train*, 1922. Oil on canvas, 100 x 120 cm. Fondazione Carima–Museo Palazzo Ricci, Macerata, Italy.

Fig. 7



Fortunato Depero, *Train Born of the Sun*, 1924. Oil on canvas, 131 x 90.5cm. Rome, private collection.(Poggi, *Inventing Futurism*, Fig.7.3, p.237).



Fig. 8

Umberto Boccioni, *Passing Train*, 1908. Oil on canvas, 23x58cm. Lugano, Museo Civico di Belle Arti, Donazione Chiattone Collection.
(Poggi, *Inventing Futurism*, Fig. 3.3, p.76).

Fig. 9



Letter to the Italian Artists' Register, 5 February 1930, Mazzotti Family Archive, Albissola. (http://www.tulliodalbisola.it/en/tullio_futurist.html).

Fig. 10.



Tullio d'Albisola and Nicolaj Diulgheroff, *Futurist coffee service*, ca. 1935. Glazed earthenware, comprising coffee pot, sugar bowl, ten coffee cups, saucers, 17.1cm. (<http://www.artnet.com/artists/tullio-dalbisola/>).

Fig. 11



Tullio d'Albisola, *Aeroplani (Aeroplane)*, c.1931. Glazed ceramic, 36.5cm diameter. Fondazione Echaurren Salaris, Rome. (Greene, Italian Futurism, 1909-1944, p.246).

Fig. 12



Giovanni Acquaviva, *Fascismo Futurismo* (*Fascism Futurism*), from the *Vita di Marinetti* [Life of Marinetti] service, 1939. Manufacturer: Mazzotti Factory, Albissola, Italy. Ceramic plate (matte, majolica-glazed terracotta), 21 cm diameter. The Mitchell Wolfson, Jr. Collection, The Wolfsonian. (TD1992.47.4).

Fig. 13



Photograph, “Thirty-three Futurists” Exhibition at the Pesaro Gallery in Milan, October 1929.
Mazzotti Family Archive, Albissola. (http://www.tulliodalbisola.it/en/tullio_futurist.html).

Fig. 14

a Tullio Mazzotti
figlio di
Giuseppe Mazzotti
la sera del 21
Trionfo alla Galleria
Pesaro Mostra Futurista
con profonda ammirazione
e un Bravissimo!
F.T. Marinetti

Inscription from F.T. Marinetti to Tullio (back of previous photograph), October 1929.
Mazzotti Family Archive, Albissola. (http://www.tulliodalbisola.it/en/tullio_futurist.html).

Fig. 15



Photograph of Farfa, Tullio d'Albisola and F.T. Marinetti at the Futurist Exhibition: "Architect Sant'Elia and 22 Futurist Painters" at the Pesaro Gallery in Milan, October 1930. Mazzotti Family Archive, Albissola. (Crispolti, *La ceramica futurista*, p.21).

Fig. 16



Fillìa, *Untitled (Aerovasi)*, 1932. Polychrome ceramic. 32x25x15 cm. Museo d'arte della Svizzera italiana, Lugano (Deposito dell'Associazione ProMuseo).

Fig. 17



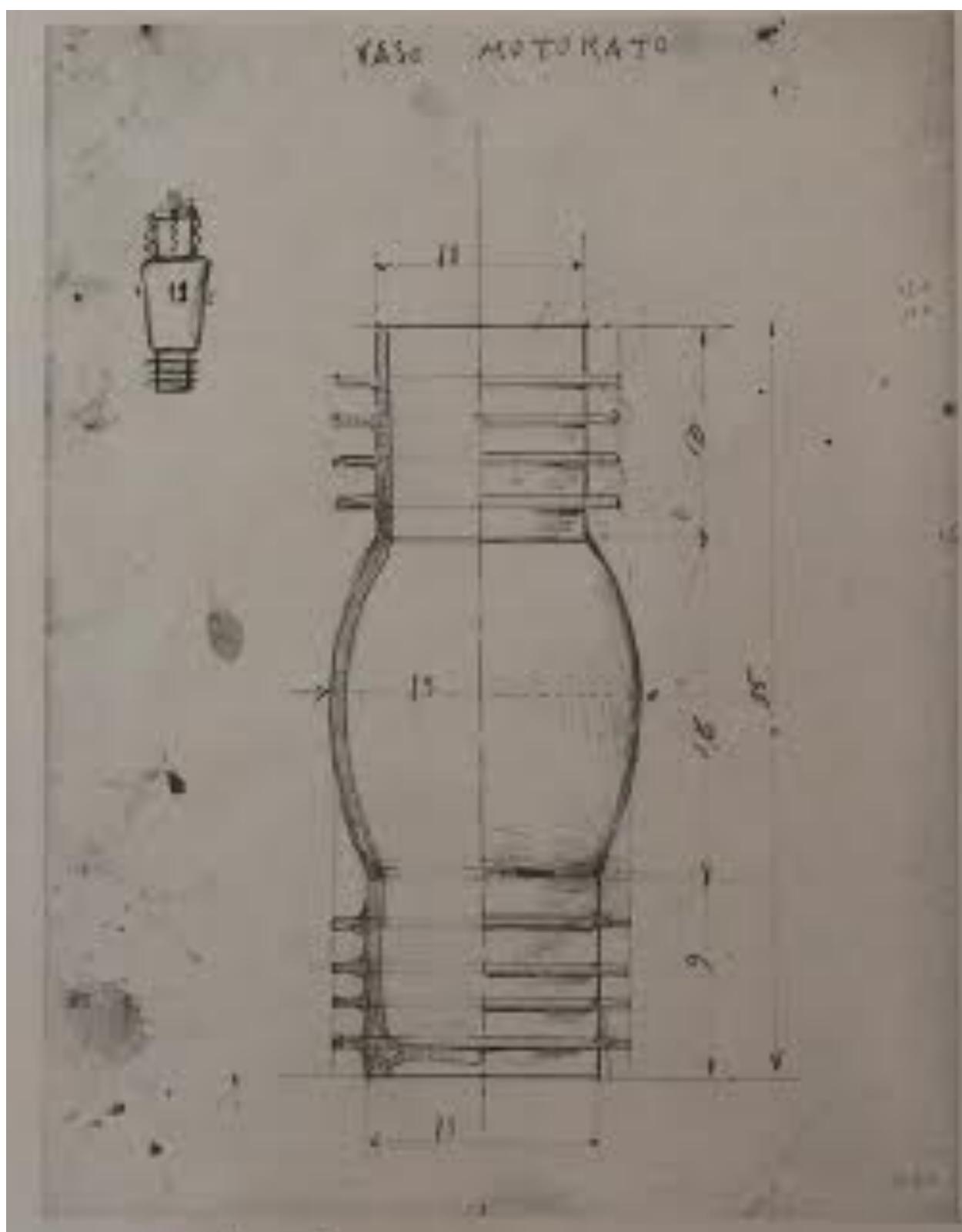
Fillìa, *L'Adorazione (Adoration)*, 1931. Oil on cardboard, 65 x 50 cm. Galleria Nuova Gissi, Turin. (www.dorotheum.com).

Fig. 18



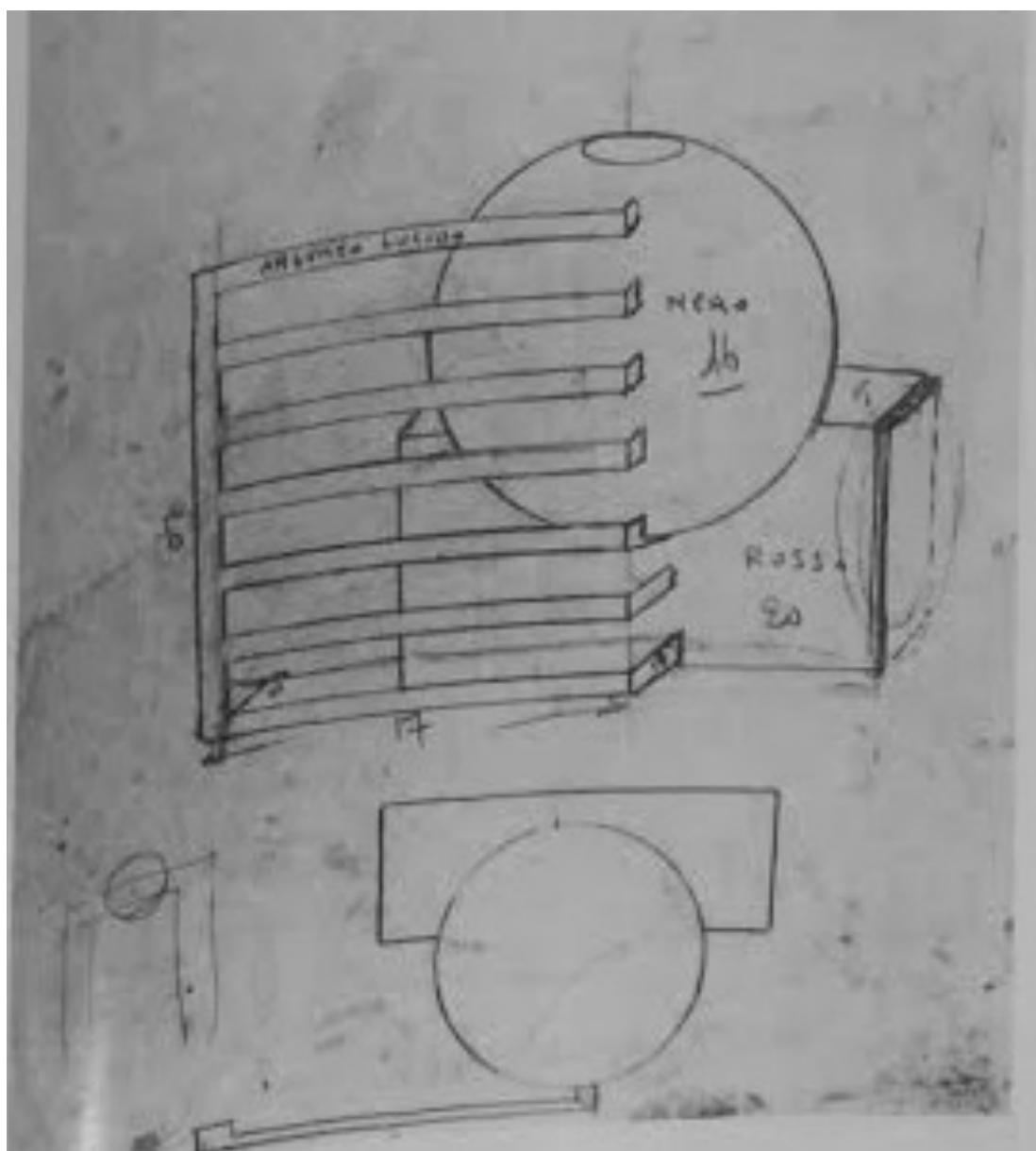
Torido Mazzotti, *Vaso*, c.1938. Terracotta with dark green majolica and metallic glaze. 33cm. Made in the Mazzotti Factory. Museo Internazionale delle Ceramiche, Faenza. (Crispolti, La ceramica futurista, p.111).

Fig. 19



Torido Mazzotti, 'Design for Vaso', c.1932. Ink on paper. 28 x 21.5cm. Collezione Esa Mazzotti, Albissola.

Fig. 20



Fillìa, 'Design for Aerovasi', c.1932. Ink on paper. 28 x 21.5cm. Collezione Esa Mazzotti, Albissola.

Fig. 21



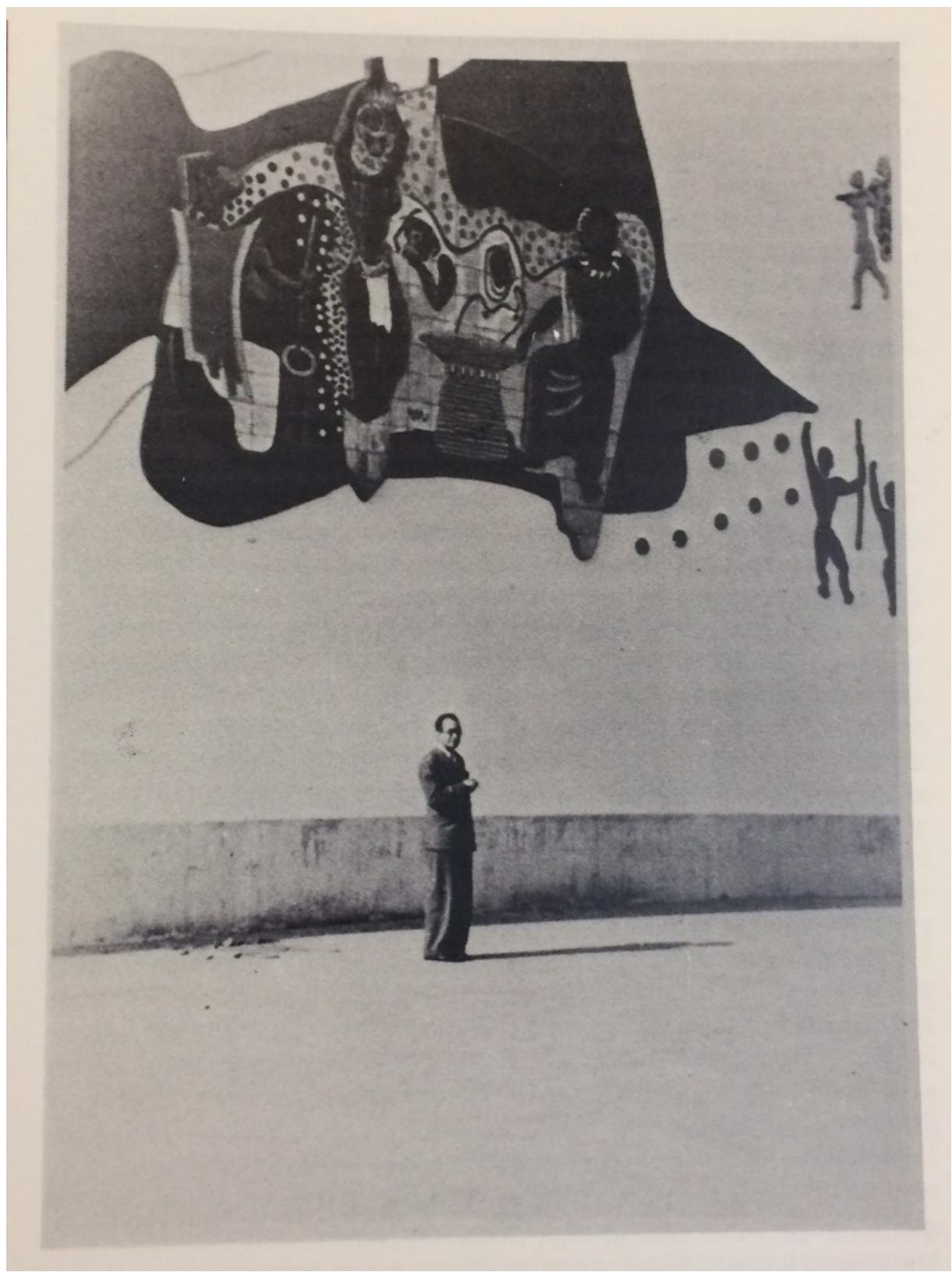
Benedetta Cappa, *Synthesis of Aerial Communications* (*Sintesi delle comunicazioni aeree*), 1933-1934. Tempera and encaustic on canvas, 324.5 x 199 cm. Il Palazzo delle Poste di Palermo, Sicily. Courtesy of Vittoria Marinetti and Luce Marinetti. (Golan, Mural Nomad, p.316).

Fig. 22



Fillia and Enrico Prampolini, *Telegraphic and Telephonic Communications* (*Le comunicazioni telegrafiche e telefoniche*) and *Aerial Communications* (*Le comunicazioni aeree*), 1933. Ceramic mosaic murals, exact dimensions' unknown. Palazzo delle Poste e Telegrafi, La Spezia, Italy. (Golan, Mural Nomad, p.319).

Fig. 23



Tullio d'Albisola in front of Enrico Prampolini's ceramic mural for the exterior of a theatre, Triennale d'Oltremare a Napoli, April 1940. (Crispolti, *La ceramica futurista*, p.27).

Fig. 24



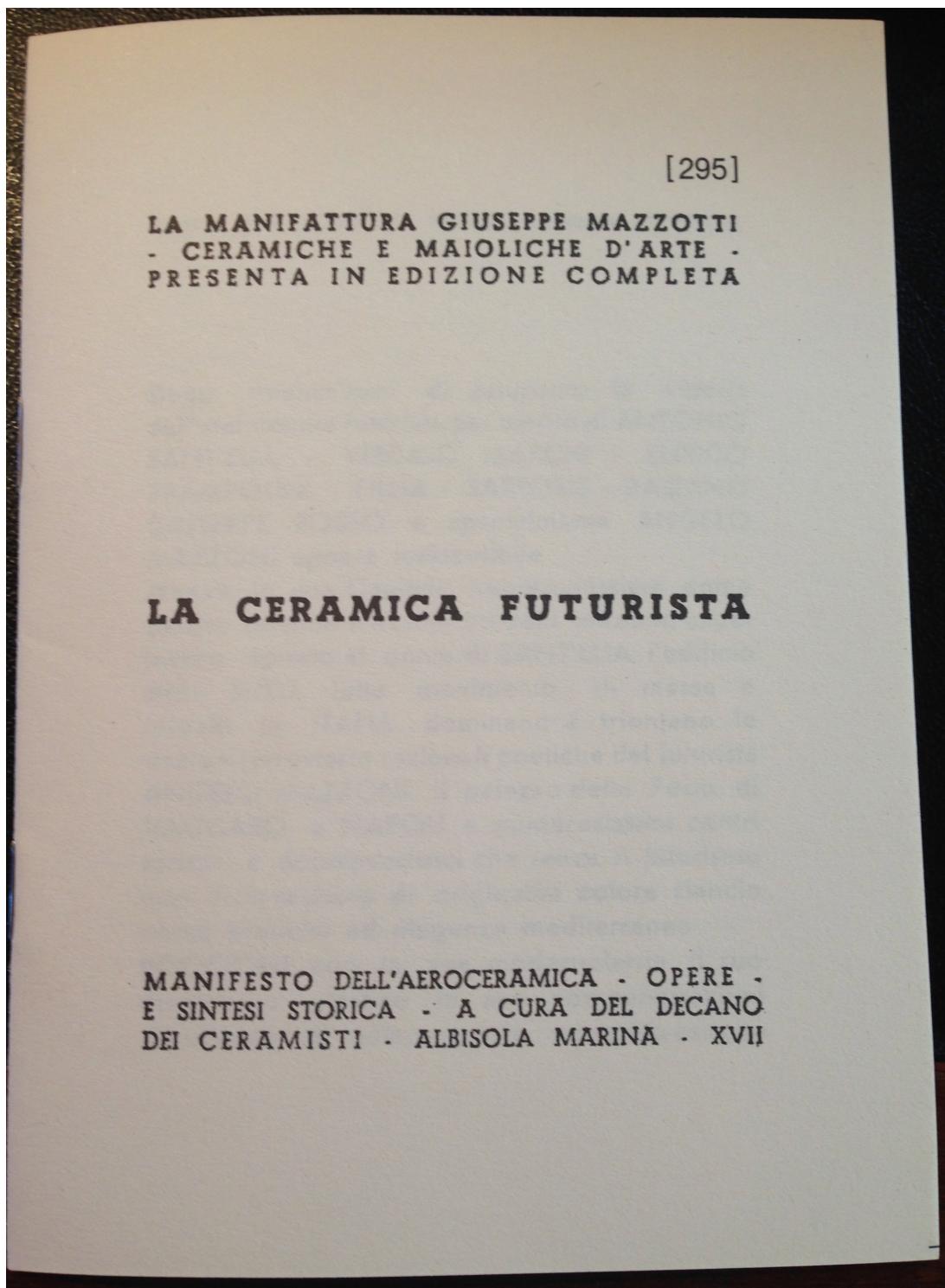
Enrico Prampolini, *Figure*, c.1936-37. Terracotta majolica with bas-relief decorations in blue, red, brown, green. 24.5 x 20cm. Private collection, Rome. (Crispolti, *La ceramica futurista*, p.48).

Fig. 25



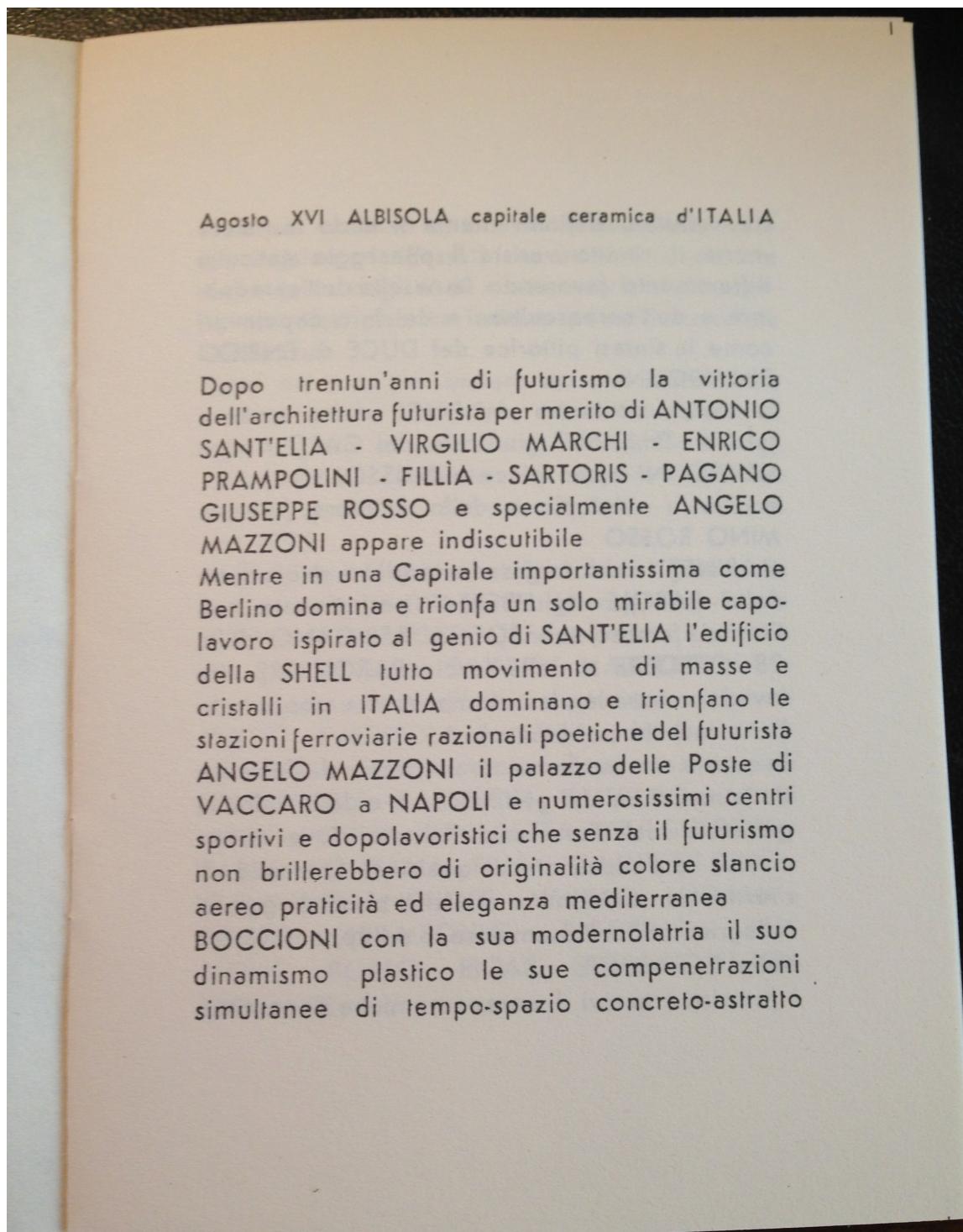
Enrico Prampolini, *Apparizione Biologica B o Origini (Biological Apparition B or Origin)*, 1941. Tempura, oil, fresco, encausting painting, enamel on board. 65 x 50 cm. Robilant + Voena Gallery.

Fig. 26



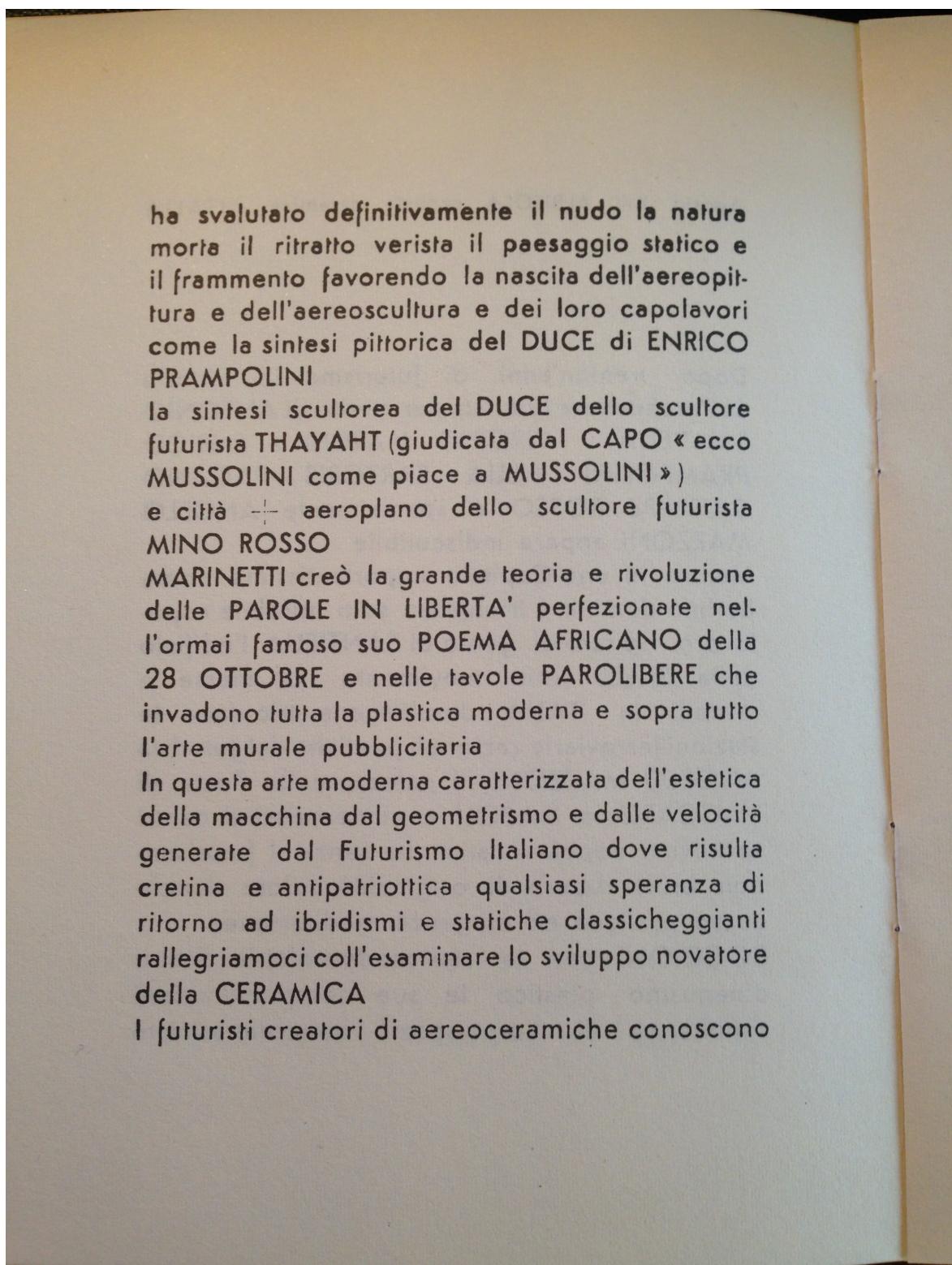
F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista* (*The Manifesto of Aeroceramica*), 1980 (reprint). First published in *Gazzetta del Popolo*, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Front cover. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 27



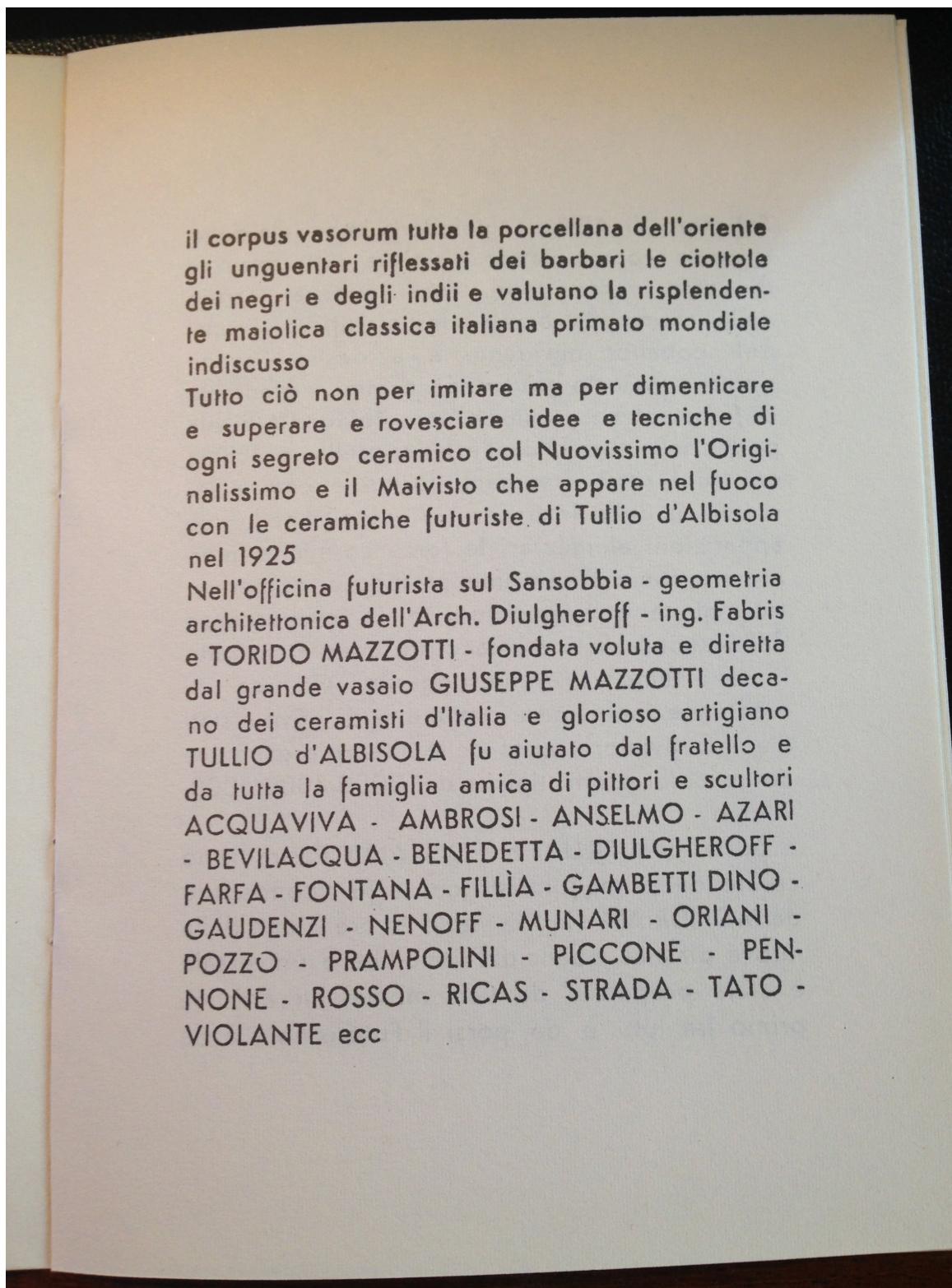
F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in Gazzetta del Popolo, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 28



F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in Gazzetta del Popolo, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 29



F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in *Gazzetta del Popolo*, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

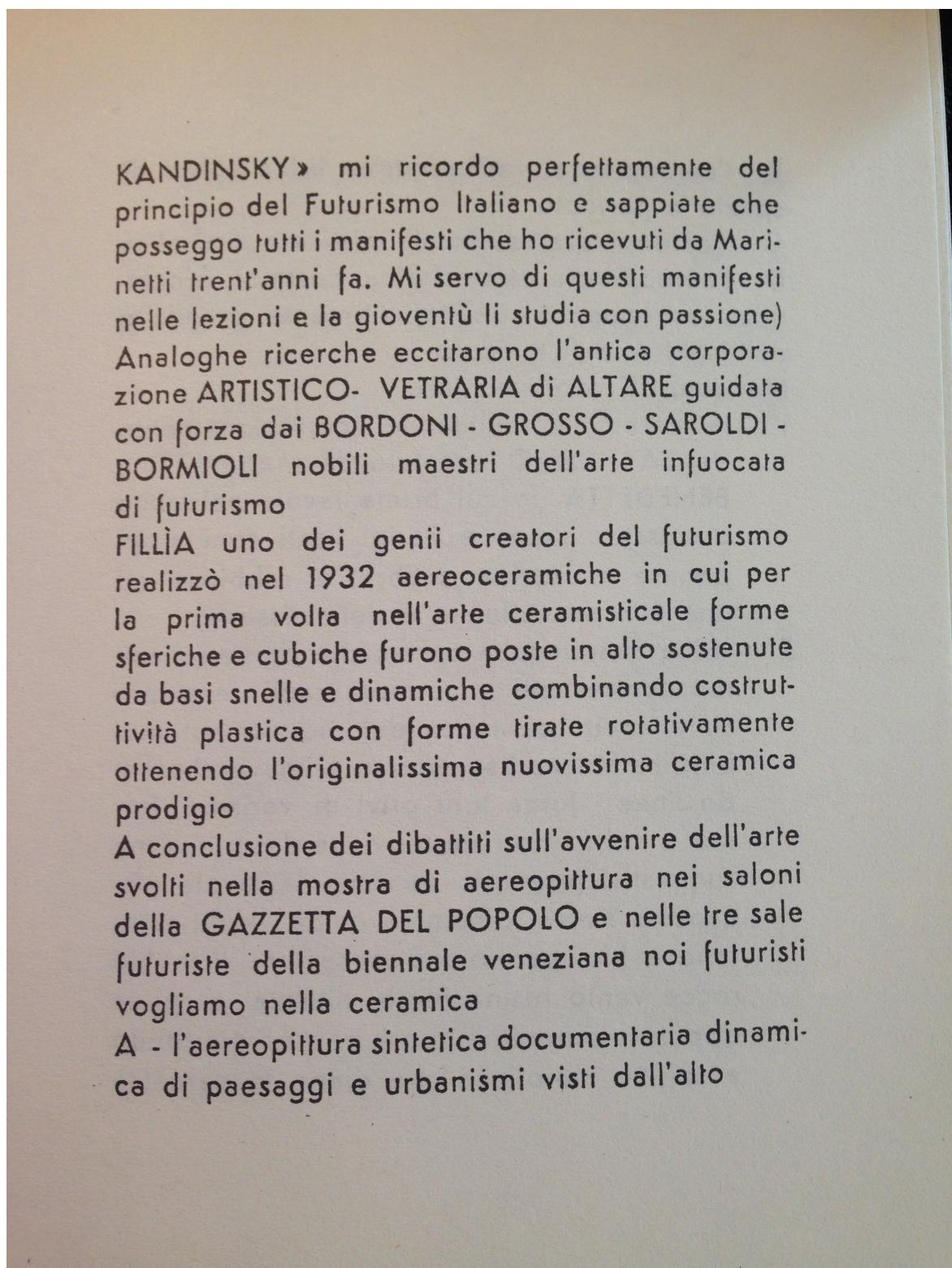
Fig. 30

Sul mare di Albisola gioielleria imperiale dove si nuota contemplando a sinistra sulle terrazze di vento verde tondi rosei pupi al tornio della mammella bruna elastici tuffi di bronzi nel cobalto navigante e a destra Savona sintesi a traliccio grù carene camini e gradinate di fumo sotto i passi del sole Tullio d'Albisola porta nella ceramica l'estetica della macchina coi suoi ritmi dominanti forma e colore dei motori e delle loro parti la velocità nelle sue apparizioni elementari le forze cosmiche interpretate come dinamismo plastico e compenetrazioni le sovrapposizioni e le evanescenze della simultaneità formacolore concretoastratto lontanovicino presentesuggerito vitaerea di montagne laghi mare pavimenti di nuvole stati d'animo aviatorii senso delle altezze prospettive aeree colorazioni tipiche dei 3000-4000-5000-veloci

e porta con FILLÌA e FONTANA l'astrattismo creato dai primi futuristi (come fu riconosciuto da MONDRIAN «la via verso la creazione della nuova plastica quella del ritmo libero universale è stata preparata da vari movimenti artistici: primo fra tutti è da porsi il Futurismo - e da

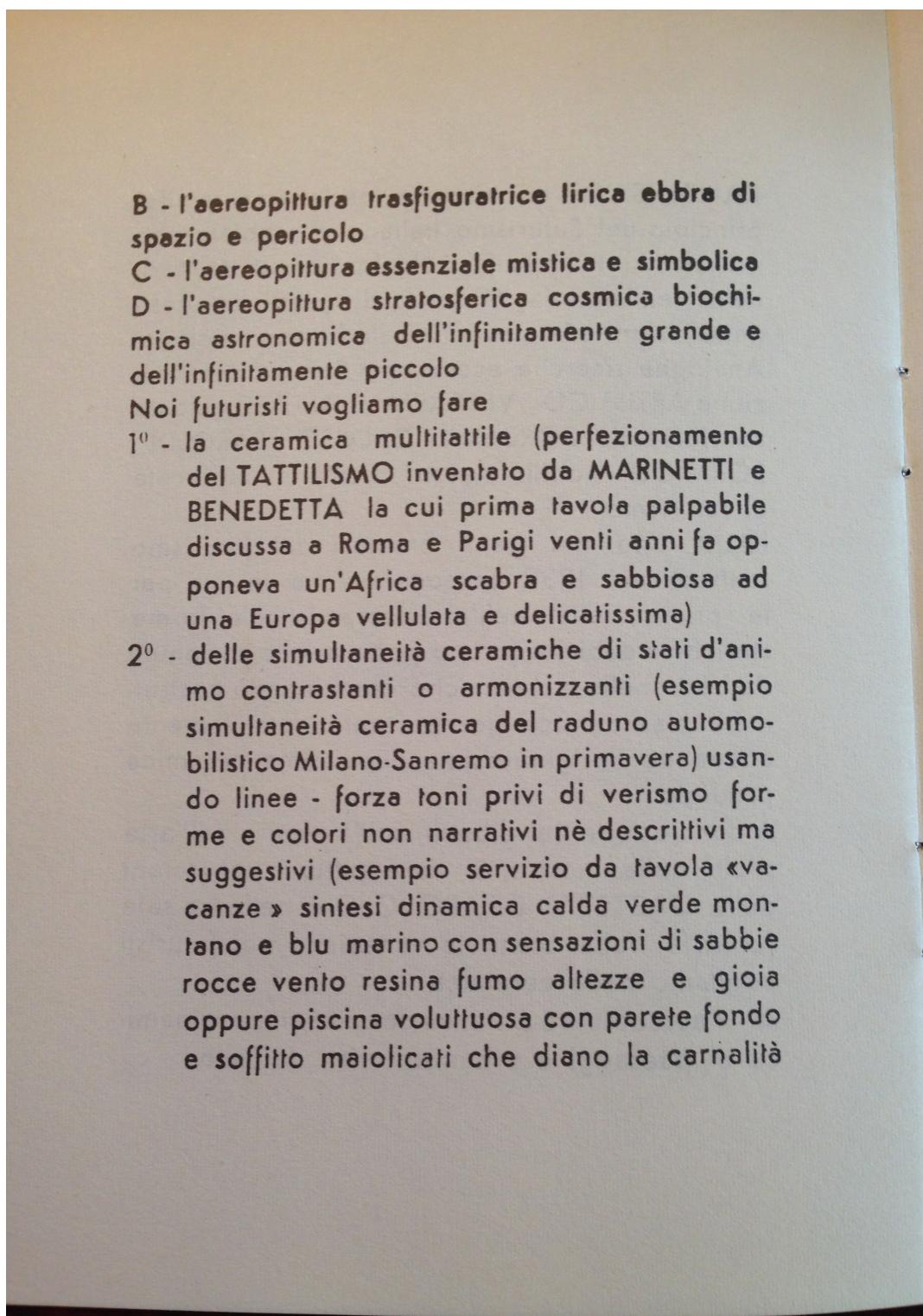
F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in Gazzetta del Popolo, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 31



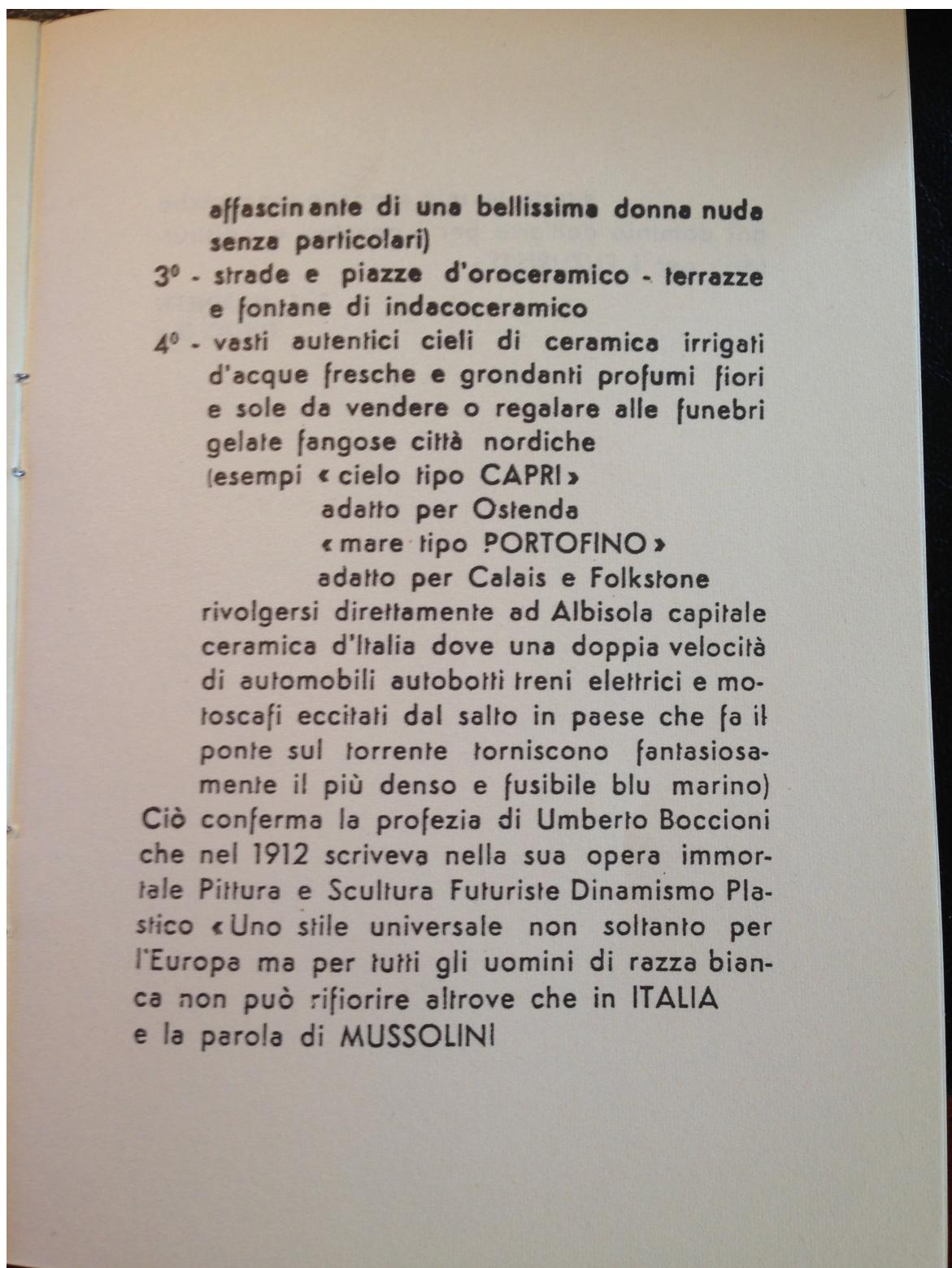
F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in Gazzetta del Popolo, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 32



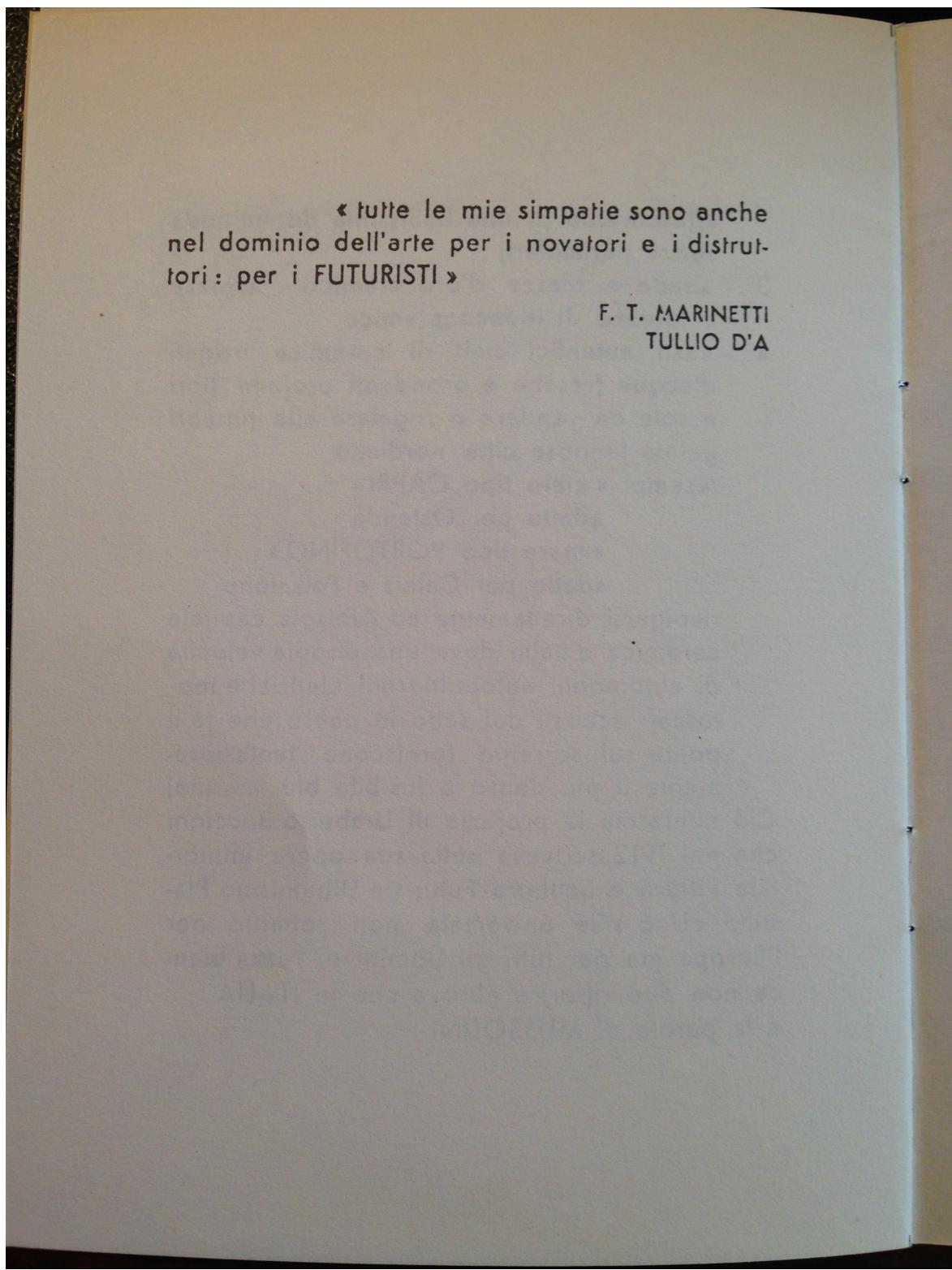
F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in Gazzetta del Popolo, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 33



F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in *Gazzetta del Popolo*, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 34



F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, *La ceramica futurista (The Manifesto of Aeroceramica)*, 1980 (reprint). First published in *Gazzetta del Popolo*, Torino, 7 settembre 1938, article signed by F.T. Marinetti. Courtesy of Taylor Institution Library, University of Oxford [Rare Books]. Unpaginated. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 35



F.T. Marinetti and Tullio d'Albisola, Cover of *Parole In Libertà Futuriste Olfattive Tattili Termiche*, 1932. [30] p. : col. ill. ; 26 cm. Collection British Library: HS.74/2143.
<http://blogs.bl.uk/european/2014/03/the-tin-book.html>.

Fig. 36



Lucio Fontana and Tullio d'Albisola working in the Mazzotti Factory, with the sculpture *Coccodrillo e Serpente* (*Crocodile and Snake*), Albissola, 1936. Photographs. Fondazione Fontana, Milan.

Fig. 37



Lucio Fontana, *Crocodillo (Crocodile) and Tartaruga (Turtle)* in situ outside the Mazzotti Factory, 1936. Grès. Photograph taken by author.

Fig. 38



Lucio Fontana, *Lions*, 1936. Grès, 75 x 197 x 108 cm. Private collection. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 101).

Fig. 39



Lucio Fontana, *Horse*, 1936. Grès. 70 x 60 x 45 cm. Private collection, Milan. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 104).

Fig. 40



Lucio Fontana, *Grapes, Vine and Leaves*, 1936. Grès, 44 x 70 x 24 cm. Private collection.
(White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 103).

Fig. 41



Edoardo Perisco, *Hall of Honor*, Milan, VI Triennale, 1936. Photograph: La Triennale, Milan, Photo Archive. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 95).

Fig. 42



Lucio Fontana, Butterflies, 1937. Glazed ceramic, 12 x 27 x 38 cm. Fondazione Lucio Fontana, Milan. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p.105).

Fig. 43



Lucio Fontana, *Three Horses*, 1938. Coloured ceramics, 38 x 62 x 47 cm. Fondazione Lucio Fontana, Milan. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 113).

Fig. 44



Lucio Fontana, *Little Boy of the Paraná*, 1942. Bronze, 164 x 72 x 60 cm. Museo Municipal de Bellas Artes Juan B. Castagnino, Rosario, Argentina. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p.128).

Fig. 45



Lucio Fontana, *Wounded Woman*, 1944. Plaster, 145 x 62 x 58 cm. Private collection.
(White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 129).

Fig. 46



Lucio Fontana, *Vie Crucis - I stazione: Condanna a morte di Gesù* (Station I, The Condemnation to Death of Jesus), 1947. Glazed ceramic, 15.5 x 34 x 24.5 cm. Private collection, Parma. (Biscottini, Vie Crucis, 2011, p. 54)

Fig. 47



Lucio Fontana, *Vie Crucis - II stazione: Gesù è caricato della croce* (Station II, Jesus and figure on the cross), 1947. Glazed ceramic, 16.5 x 35.8 x 24.5 cm. Private collection, Parma. (Biscottini, Vie Crucis, 2011, p. 55)

Fig. 48



Lucio Fontana, *Vie Crucis - III stazione: Gesù cade per la prima volta* (Station II, Jesus falls for the first time), 1947. Glazed ceramic, 17 x 31.7 x 23.5 cm. Private collection, Parma. (Biscottini, Vie Crucis, 2011, p. 56)

Fig. 49



Lucio Fontana, *La silla barroca*, 1946. Buenos Aires, Pablo F. Edelstein Collection. Plaster. (Cortenova, *Metafore barocche*, p.16).

Fig. 50



Photograph, 'Lucio Fontana models clay,' 1955. Fondazione Lucio Fontana, Milan.
(<http://www.sothbys.com/it/auctions/ecatalogue/2013/20th-century-italian-art>).

Fig. 51



Lucio Fontana, *Crocifisso Barocco (Baroque Crucifix)*, 1950, Polychrome ceramic. 36 x 19.5 x 12 cm, Fondazione Lucio Fontana, by SIAE 2017, Courtesy Galerie Karsten Greve Cologne/Paris/St Moritz.

Fig. 52



Lucio Fontana, *Angelo*, 1948. Glazed ceramic. Photo courtesy of Dr. Sara Zugni.
<http://www.necroturismo.it/lucio-fontana-al-monumentale-di-milano-il-monumento-funebre-a-paolo-chinelli/>.

Fig. 53



Lucio Fontana, *Victory of the Air*, 1934. Coloured plaster, dimensions unknown (destroyed). Fondazione Lucio Fontana. (White, Lucio Fontana, 2014, p. 49).

Fig. 54



Lucio Fontana, *Volo di Vittorie* (Flying Victories), 1939. Marble relief. Carabinieri-Compagna Duomo, Via Valpetrosa 2, Milan. Fondazione Lucio Fontana. (Whitfield, Lucio Fontana, 1999, p. 180).



Fig. 55

Lucio Fontana, *Albissola ceramica: battaglia* (Albissola ceramic: battle), 1948. Glazed ceramics with day-glo paint, 85 x 585 x 15 cm.
Cinema Arlecchino, Milan. Private collection. (Hecker, 2012, p. 356).

Fig. 56



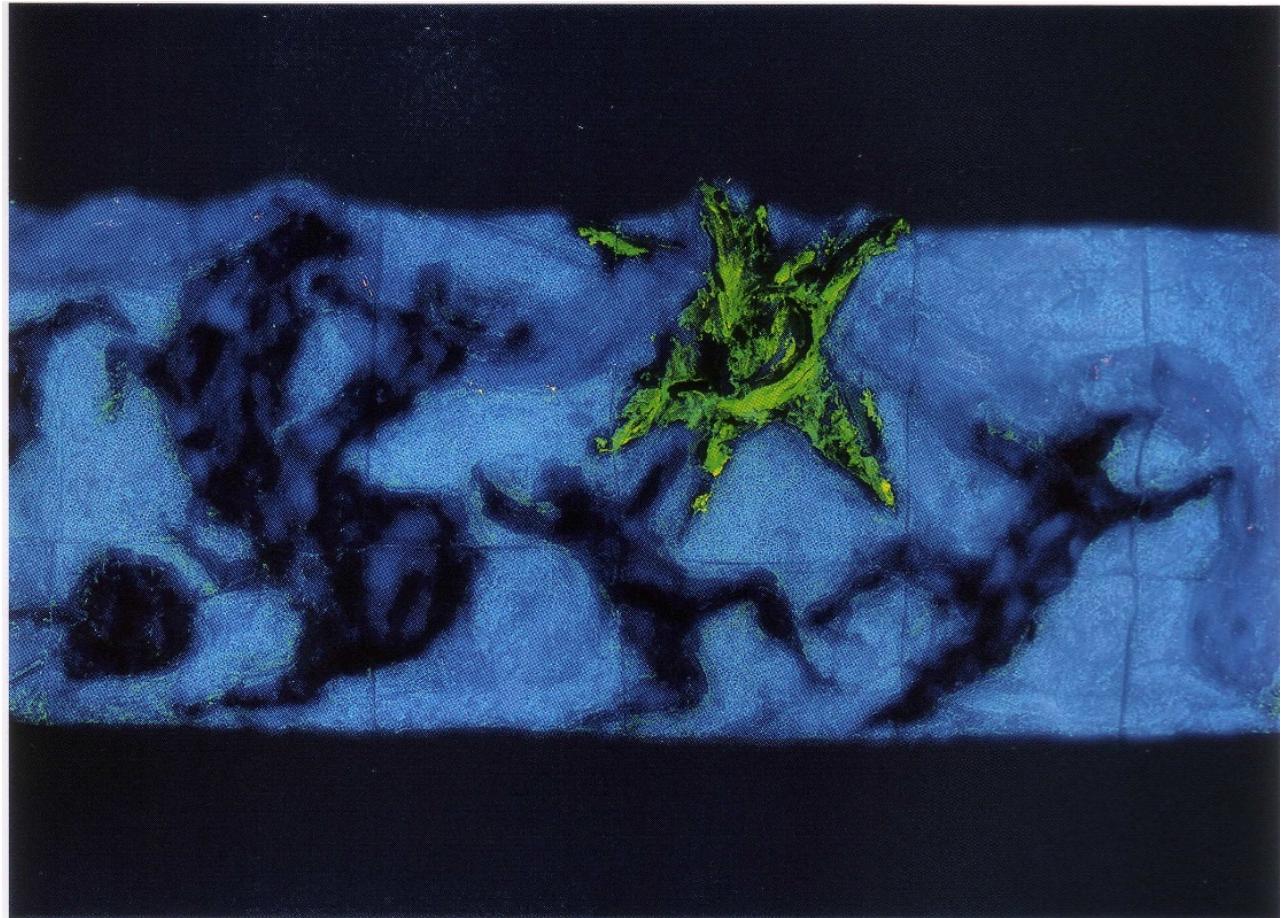
Lucio Fontana, *Arlecchino* (Harlequin), 1948. Polychrome mosaic on plaster and mixed media, 258 x 110 cm. Photo: Paolo Vandrasch Fotografo, Milano.

Fig. 57



Lucio Fontana, *Scultura spaziale*, 1947. Coloured plaster, 59 x 50 cm, Milan, Fondazione Lucio Fontana.

Fig. 58



Lucio Fontana, detail of *Albissola ceramica: battaglia* illuminated by Wood's Lamp. Photo: Barbara Ferriani, Milano. (Hecker, 2012, p. 354).

Fig. 59



Lucio Fontana, *Ambiente nero*, 1948-49. 21 x 17.5 cm. (Photo: <https://curiator.com>).

Fig. 60



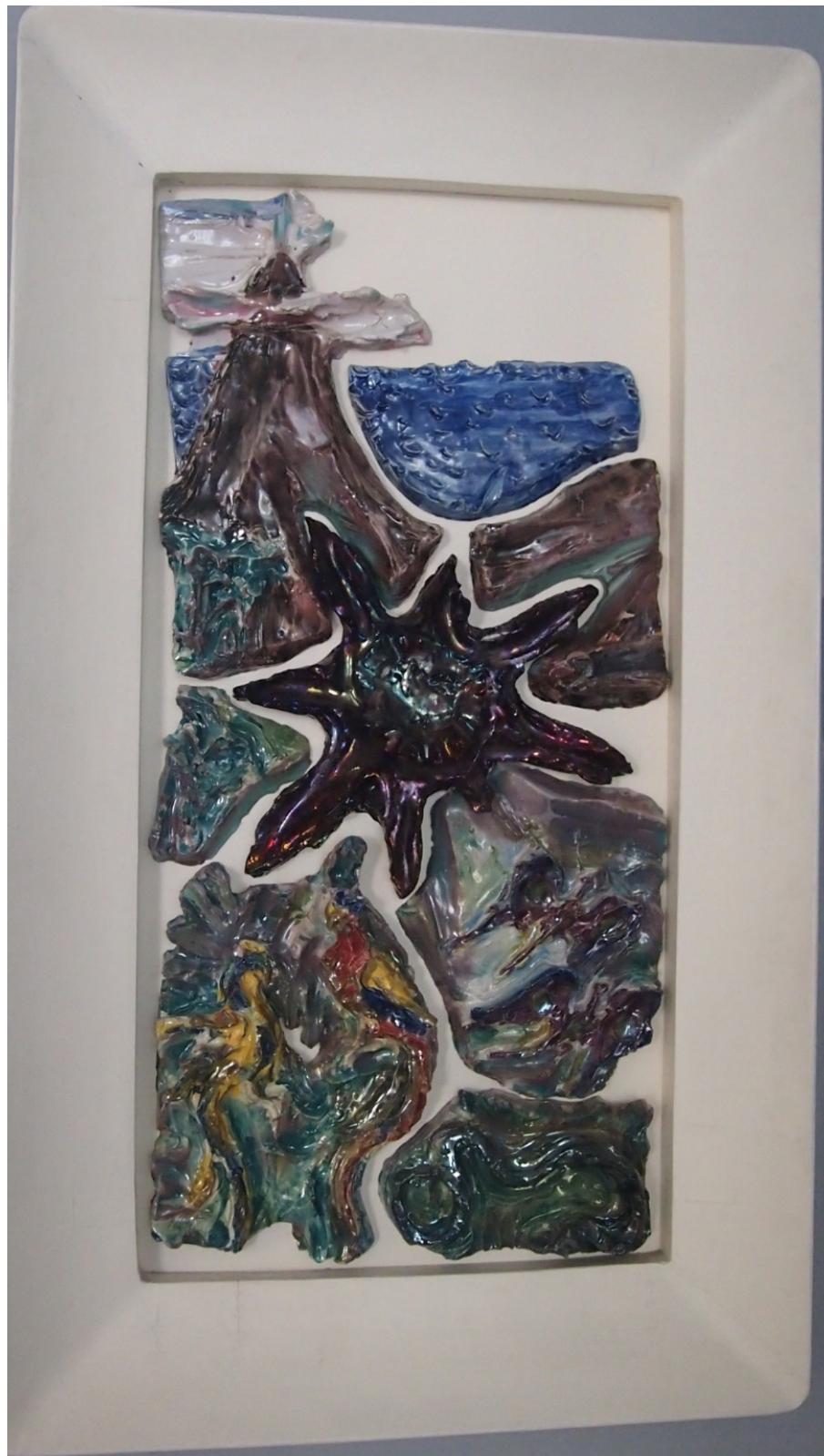
Lucio Fontana, *Spagna* (Spain), 1949. Lustre glazed ceramic relief, 132 x 77 cm. Collezione Comune Albissola Marina. Photograph by author.

Fig. 61



Lucio Fontana, *Mediterraneo* (Mediterranean), 1949. Lustre glazed ceramic relief, 132 x 77 cm. Collezione Comune Albissola Marina. Photograph by author.

Fig. 62



Lucio Fontana, *Brasile* (Brazil), 1949. Lustre glazed ceramic relief, 132 x 77 cm. Collezione Comune Albissola Marina. Photograph by author.

Fig. 63



Lucio Fontana, *I Cavalieri dell'Apocalisse* (Apocalypse Knights), 1949. Lustre glazed ceramic relief, 132 x 77 cm. Collezione Comune Albissola Marine. Photograph by author

Fig. 64



Lucio Fontana, *Mediterraneo (Mediterranean)*, detail, 1949. Lustre glazed ceramic relief. Collezione Comune Albissola Marina. Photograph by author.

Fig. 65



Lucio Fontana, *Services Express Pour le Monde Entier* (Poster advertising the four United Italian shipping lines [Italia Flotte Riunite, Consulich S.T.N., Lloyd Triestino and Adria]), 1935. Lithograph. 94.4 x 62.2 cm. Barabino & Graeve, Genoa, Italy. Museum of Modern Art.

Fig. 66



Lucio Fontana's mosaic bar for the Andrea Doria, 1951. (Photo: Eliseo, 2006, p.136).

Fig. 67

Agenore Fabbri, *Battaglia* (Battle), 1948. Terracotta relief with blue, green and yellow glaze. 310.5 x 1660 cm.
[\(http://www.savonanews.it/\)](http://www.savonanews.it/).

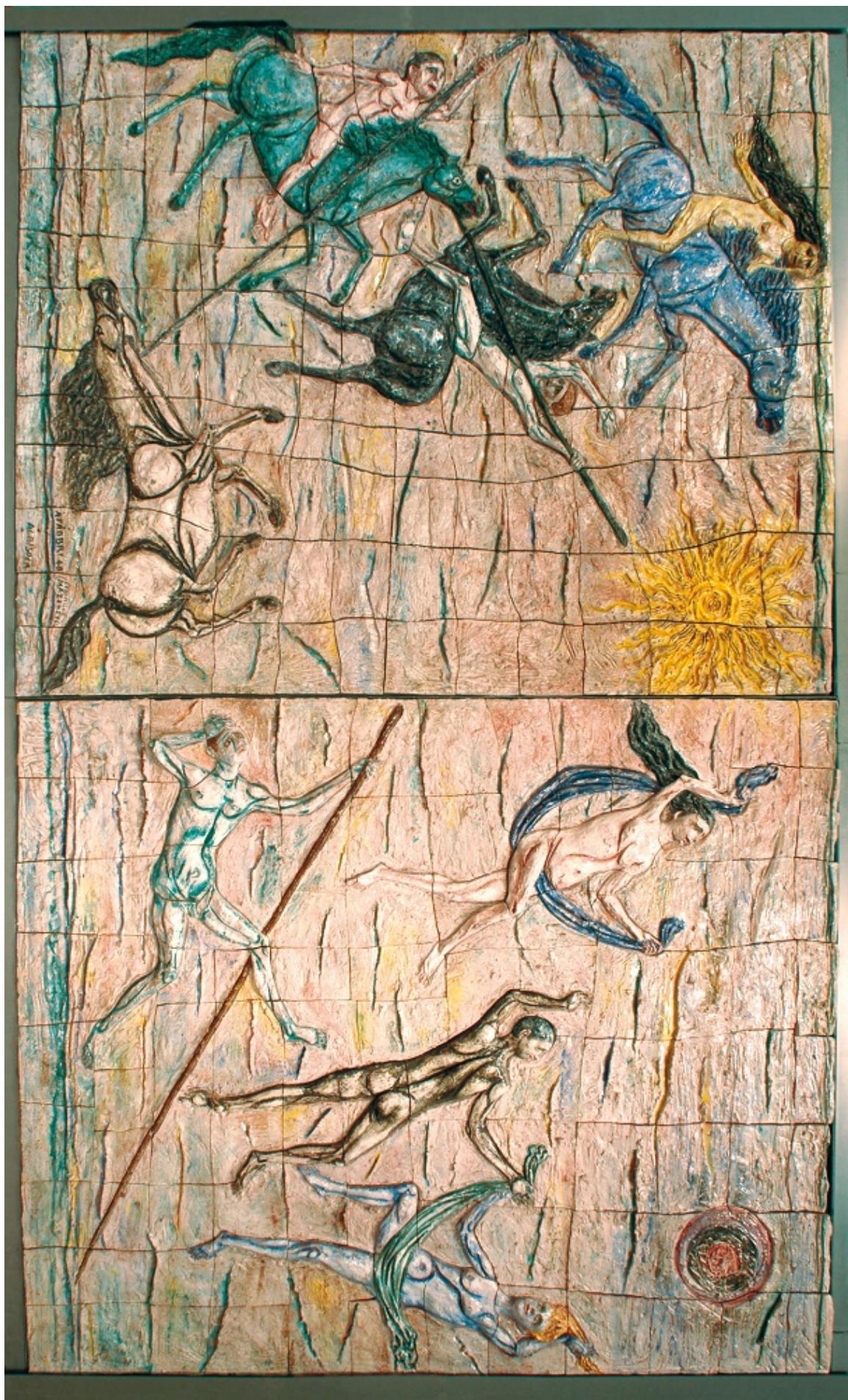


Fig. 68



Agenore Fabbri, *Il Mito d'Orfeo* (The Myth of Orpheus), 1951. Terracotta relief with black glaze. 320 x 850.1cm. (Cappellini, 2010, p. 18).

Fig. 69



Paolo Monti, *Servizio fotografico (X Triennale Milan)*, 1954. 10 x 12cm, Negative photograph. Civico Archivio Fotografico of Milan.

Fig. 70



Agenore Fabbri, *Sketch for the War Monument of Albissola Marina*, 1956. Glazed terracotta, 25 x 35cm. Collezione Comune Albissola Marina. Photograph by author.

Fig. 71



Lucio Fontana, *Spatial Light – Structure in Neon* for the 9th Milan Triennial at the Palazzo dell'Arte, Milan 1951. Installation view. Mixed media, dimensions unknown. Photo: Archive Fondazione La Triennale de Milano.

Fig. 72



Lucio Fontana, *Untitled ('Neon Structure II')* for the 9th Milan Triennial at the Palazzo dell'Arte, Milan 1951. Installation view. Mixed media. Photo: Archive Fondazione La Triennale de Milano. (Cannellini, 2010, p. 47).



Fig. 73

Atrium of the X Triennale, 1951. Installation view. Photo: Archive Fondazione La Triennale de Milano.

Fig. 74



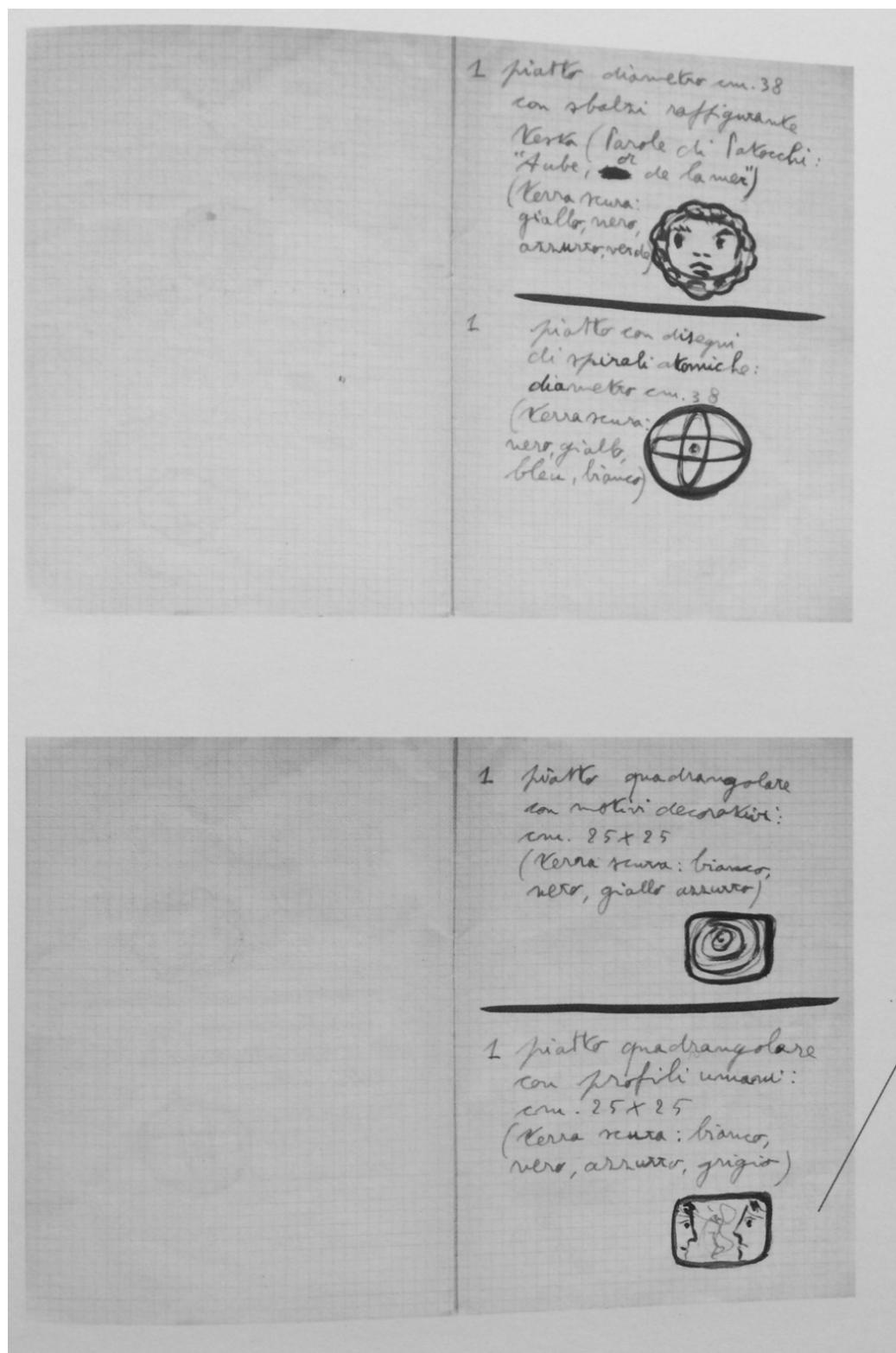
Edoard Jageur and artists, *Untitled (Albissola vase)*, 1954. Ceramic, 45 x 18 cm. (Lehman-Brockhaus, 2013, p.15, 215)

Fig. 75



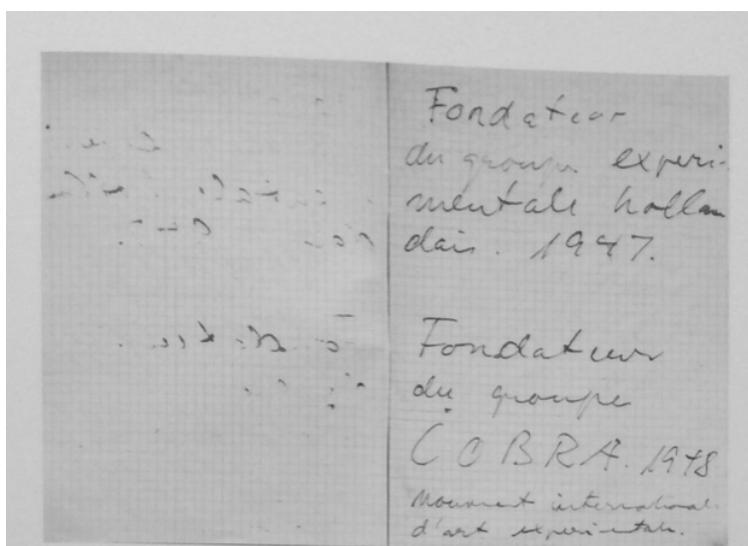
Artists outside the Mazzotti Factory with ceramics, 1954. From right to left: Edouard Jageur, Simon Jageur, Jorn, Malitte Matta, Roberto Matta, Baj, Corneille, Agenore Fabbri and Tullio d'Albisola. (Lehman-Brockhaus, 2013, p.8).

Fig. 76



Pages from Enrico Baj's notebook detailing ceramic designs, Mazzotti Factory Archive, Albissola, 1954. Ink on paper. 30 x 30 cm. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 185).

Fig. 77



Exposition COBRA. Galerie AMSTERDAM. 1948. Stedelijk Museum. Anvers. 1950. Musée Royal des beaux-arts.	Exposition Personnelle. Palais des Beaux Arts Bruxelles 1953
COPENHAGEN DANEMARK 1947-48.	International PITTSBURG. U.S.A. 1952.

museum d'art moderne
New York. 1953

Guggenheim museum
U.S.A. 1954 New York

Biennale São Paulo. BRASIL 1954
Biennale de Venise 1954
Salon de mai Palais de New York Paris. 1947-48- 49-50-51-52-53.
Studio Faccetti Paris 1954

Pages from Karel Appel's notebook detailing ceramic designs, Mazzotti Factory Archive, Albissola, 1954. Ink on paper, 30 x 30 cm.(Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 173).

Fig. 78



Roberto Sebastian Matta (centre), Corneille, Aligi Sassu, Tullio d'Albisola in the Mazzotti Factory studio, Albissola 1954. Photo: Mazzotti Factory Archive, Albissola. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 17).

Fig. 79



Corneille, Emilio Scanavino, and Aligi Sassu in the Mazzotti Factory studios, Albissola, 1954. Photo: Mazzotti Factory Archive, Albissola. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 67).

Fig. 80



Karel Appel, *Untitled (Reliefs)*, 1954. Mazzotti Factory, Albissola. Glazed ceramic, 46 x 47 cm. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 25).

Fig. 81



Asger Jorn, *Early Spring*, 1954. Ceramic relief, glazed, 103.5 x 135 cm. Museum Jorn, Silkeborg. (Lehman-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 110)

Fig. 82



Asger Jorn, *Jutland*, 1954. Ceramic relief, glazed, 134 x 91.5 cm. Museum Jorn, Silkeborg. (Lehman-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 109).

Fig. 83



Enrico Baj, *Manifesto BUM*, 1952. Varnish and acrylic on canvas, 104 x 94 x 3.6 cm. Private collection. ((Image: <http://postwar.hausderkunst.de/>).

Fig. 84

Enrico Baj, *Paysage Nucléaire* 1954. Oval ceramic plate, 28.5 x 56 cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 49).



Fig. 85



Enrico Baj, *Nuclear figure with planet*, 1954. Ceramic relief, 48 x 32 cm (*sgraffito* technique). Mazzotti Factory Archive, Albissola. (Lehman-Brockhaus, 2013, p.56)

Fig. 86



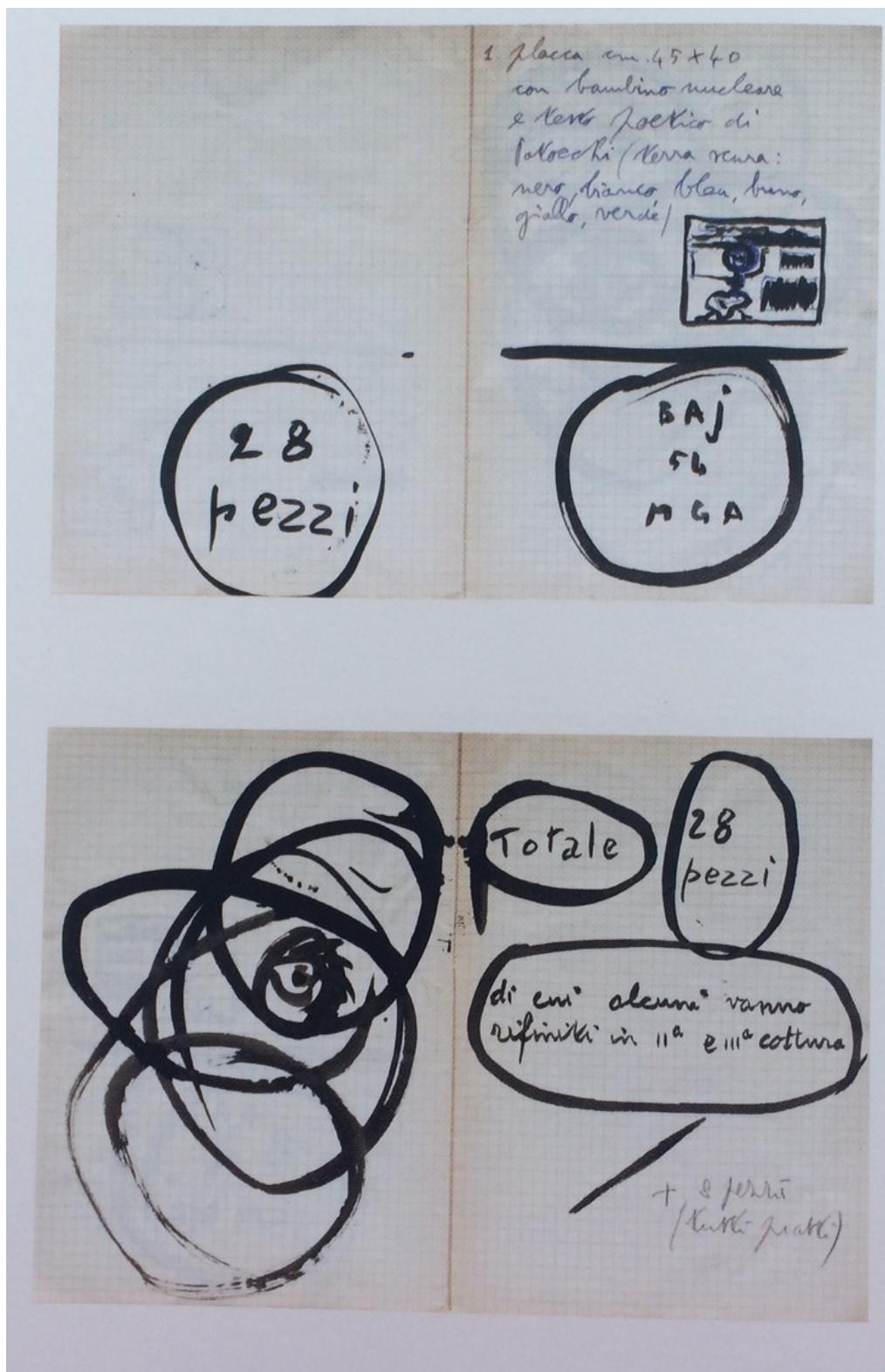
Enrico Baj, *Spiralen*, 1954. Ceramic relief, 22.5 x 33.5 cm. Sammlung Aleesandra and Monica Ponti Collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 58).

Fig. 87



Enrico Baj, *Orbite Atomiche (Atomic Orbit)*, 1954. Ceramic relief, 22 x 33.5 cm. Sammlung Aleesandra and Monica Ponti Collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 59).

Fig. 88



Page from Enrico Baj's notebook detailing "nuclear stamp", Mazzotti Factory Archive, Albissola, 1954. Ink on paper. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 186).

Fig. 89



Enrico Baj, *Quamisado II*, 1951. Oil on canvas, 100 x 70 cm. Archivio Baj, Vergiate.

Fig. 90



Enrico Baj, *Untitled figurines*, 1954. Terracotta, 27 x 28 x 15 cm. Archivio Baj, Vergiate. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 60).

Fig. 91



Sergio Dangelo, *A tree touches the top of silence*, 1954. Ceramic vase, 44 x 20 cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 94).

Fig. 92



Sergio Dangelo, *Untitled* (large base small funnel), 1954. Ceramic vase, 28 x 18 cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 95).

Fig. 93



Sergio Dangelo, *Untitled (plate)*, 1954. Ceramic plate, 35cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 90).

Fig. 94



Sergio Dangelo, *Untitled (plate)*, 1954. Ceramic plate, 35 cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 90).

Fig. 95



Sergio Dangelo, *Portrait of Karel Appel (plate)*, 1954. Ceramic plate, 23.5 cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 84).

Fig. 96



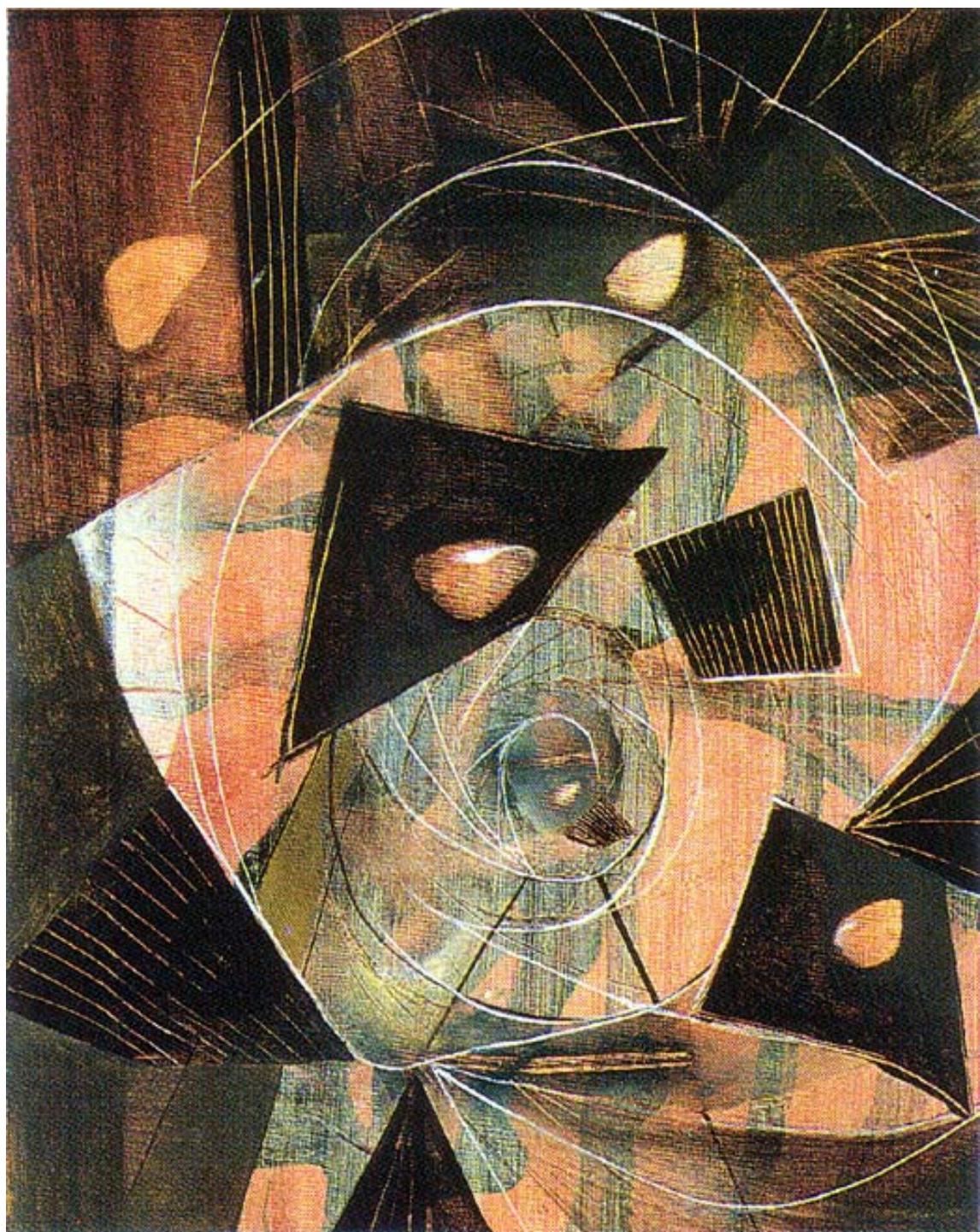
Enrico Baj, *Il giardino delle dellizie* (*The garden of lust*), 1991. Glazed porcelain, 177 x 240 cm. Archivio Baj, Vergiate. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 55).

Fig. 97



Roberto Sebastian Matta, *Big Red*, 1938. Oil on canvas, 49.5 x 64.8 cm. Private collection, La Jolla. (<http://www.matta-art.com/>).

Fig. 98



Roberto Sebastian Matta, *L'oeyx*, 1943. Oil on canvas, 63.5 x 40.6 cm. Private collection, California. (<http://www.matta-art.com/>).

Fig. 99



Roberto Sebastian Matta, *Elliminode*, 1943. Oil on canvas, 127 x 96.5 cm. Private collection, Cincinnati. (Private collection, California. (<http://www.matta-art.com/>)).

Fig. 100



Roberto Sebastian Matta, *Le pèlerin du doute*, 1946. Oil on canvas, 195.6 x 251.5 cm. Private collection, New York. (<http://www.matta-art.com/>).

Fig. 101



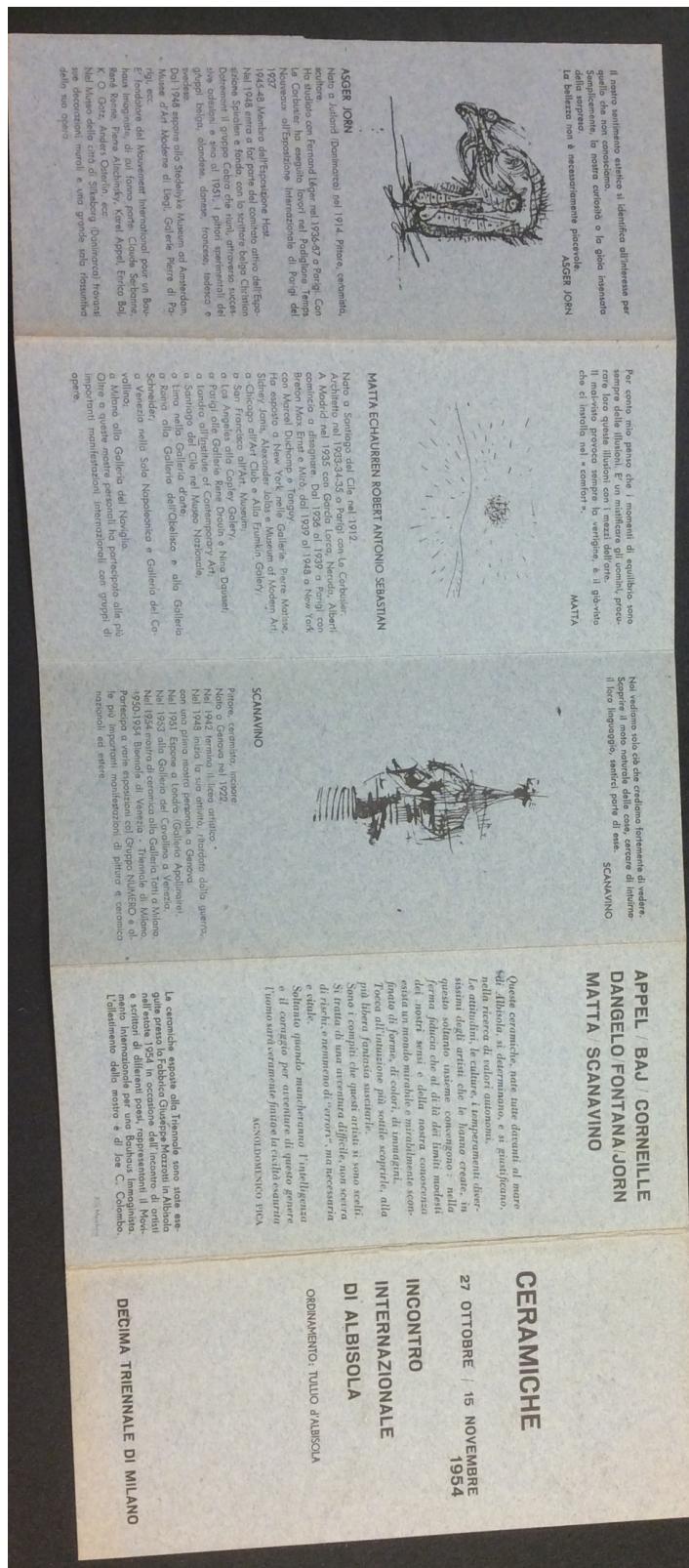
Roberto Sebastian Matta, *Untitled ceramics*, 1954. Ceramic, 74 x 31 cm. Private collection. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 148).

Fig. 102



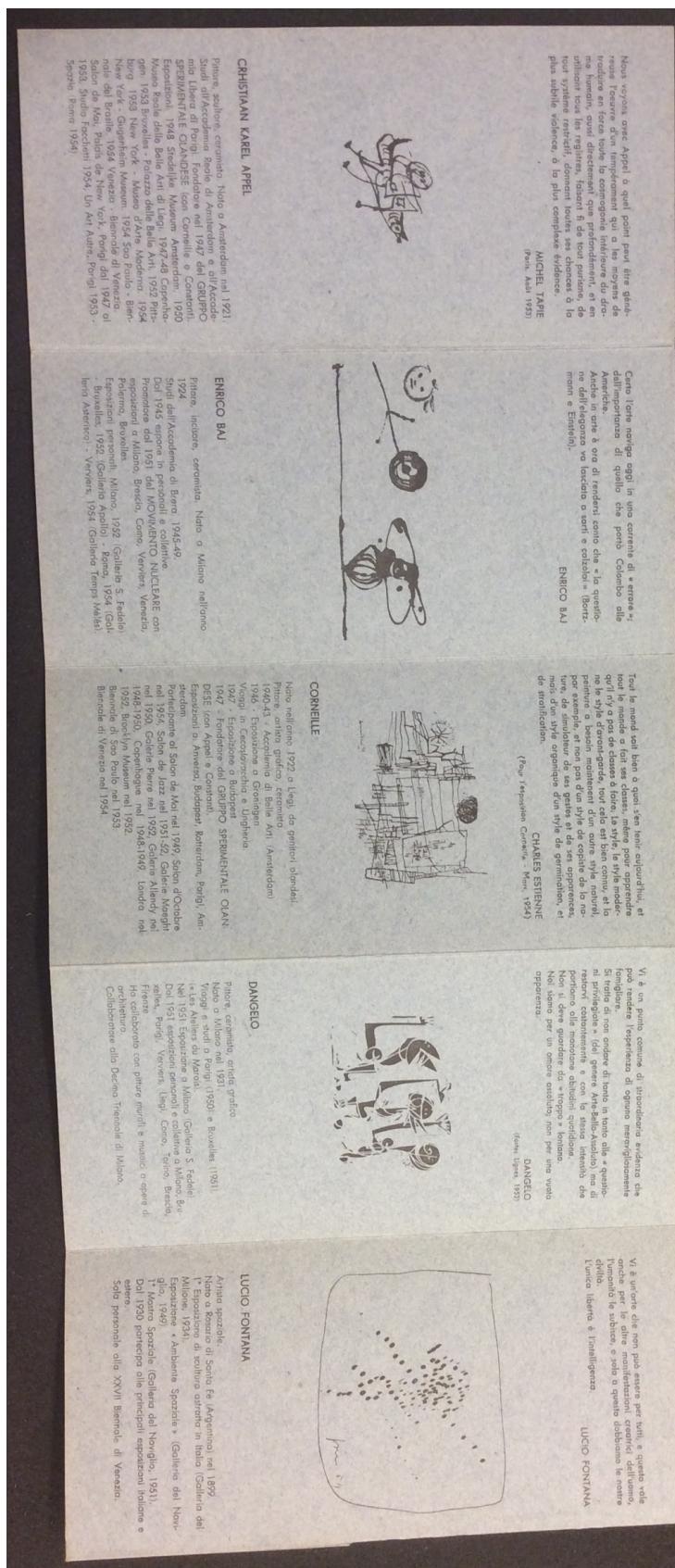
Roberto Sebastian Matta, *Oeufficiency*, 1954. Oil on canvas, 115.6 x 146.1 cm. Johnson Museum of Art, Cornell University. (www.matta-art.com).

Fig. 103



Joe C. Colombo, Pamphlet for the “Incontro della ceramica”, IX Ceramics Triennale, Getty Collection. Front page. Image by author.

Fig. 104



Joe C. Colombo, Pamphlet for the “Incontro della ceramica”, IX Ceramics Triennale, Getty Collection. Back page. Image by author.

Fig. 105



Two shots of the Ceramics exhibition, exhibited by Joe Colombo at the X. Triennale, Milan, 1954. Joe Colombo Archives, Milan. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 220).

Fig. 106

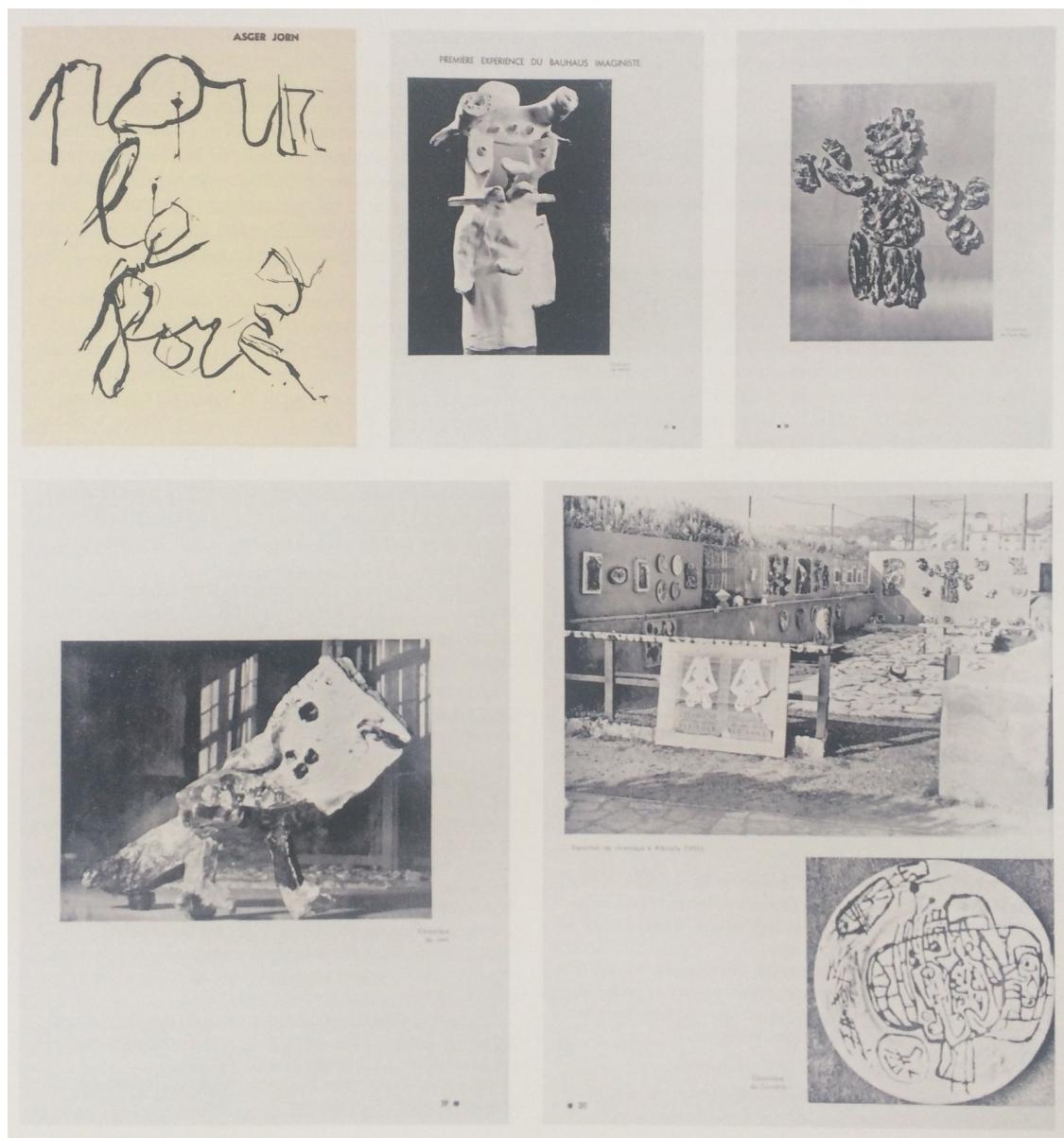


Exhibition of ceramics by Appel, Corneille, Jorn, Matta in the open-air gallery of Mazzotti, Albissola, August 6, 1955. Poster by Roberto Sebastian Matta. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 230).

Fig. 107



Fig. 108



Asger Jorn, *Pour la forme*. Paris 1958. (Lehmann-Brockhaus, 2013, p. 235).

Fig. 109



Piero Manzoni, *Untitled (ceramic sculpture)*, c.1955/56. Ceramic, decorated by hand, 24.5 x 35cm. Photo: Mazzotti Factory Archives, Albissola.

Fig. 110

Albisola Marina

1-15 agosto 1957

BIASI Guido
COLUCCI Mario
MANZONI Piero
SORDINI Ettore
VERGA Angelo

A dispetto di ogni irrealità, il nostro lavoro denuncia la consapevolezza più lucida della nostra vita fisica. Contrariamente a ogni astrazione e ad ogni vano decorativismo, noi realizziamo non una visione ideale ma una specie di traduzione plastica delle emozioni più intime della nostra coscienza; l'arte ha così modo di diventare una continuazione naturale e spontanea dei nostri processi psico-biologici, una propagine della nostra stessa vita organica che si organizza tramite la verifica attenta della coscienza e lo stupore immacolato dei sensi.

L'unico nostro ideale è dunque una Realtà. La tela non sarà più un'arida invenzione priva di senso, l'utopia di un ordine estetico, armonia di rapporti d'uno stile, la follia d'un idealismo puro senza un'origine concreta e umana, o un impersonale programma la cui sola e squallida speranza è riposta nella creazione di un gusto; ma sarà carne viva, versione diretta, scottante e inalterata della più intima dinamica dell'artista, delle sue emozioni più segrete.

Cerchi concentrici, originati dalle più intime necessità dell'Io, si allargheranno per raggiungere una apertura totale; sarà la nascita di un linguaggio legittimato da un nuovo senso morale.

Il dettato della nostra coscienza, l'attenzione dei nostri sensi nella loro vibrazione vitale, il tentativo di organizzare una poetica di pura esaltazione e non irretita nei limiti di una estetica preordinata permetteranno l'apertura di mondi così vasti quanto quell'assoluto di libertà che noi sentiamo di poter raggiungere.

Attualmente ogni caos cerca un senso che lo giustifichi; la macchia di colore anonima e impreveduta chiede la dignità di un nome, di uno scopo, di un significato, chiede che venga legalizzata la sua azione libera e violenta: tutto ci induce a credere che le nostre esperienze, pur nelle loro diverse direzioni, annuncino le possibilità di creazione di un nuovo organismo morale.

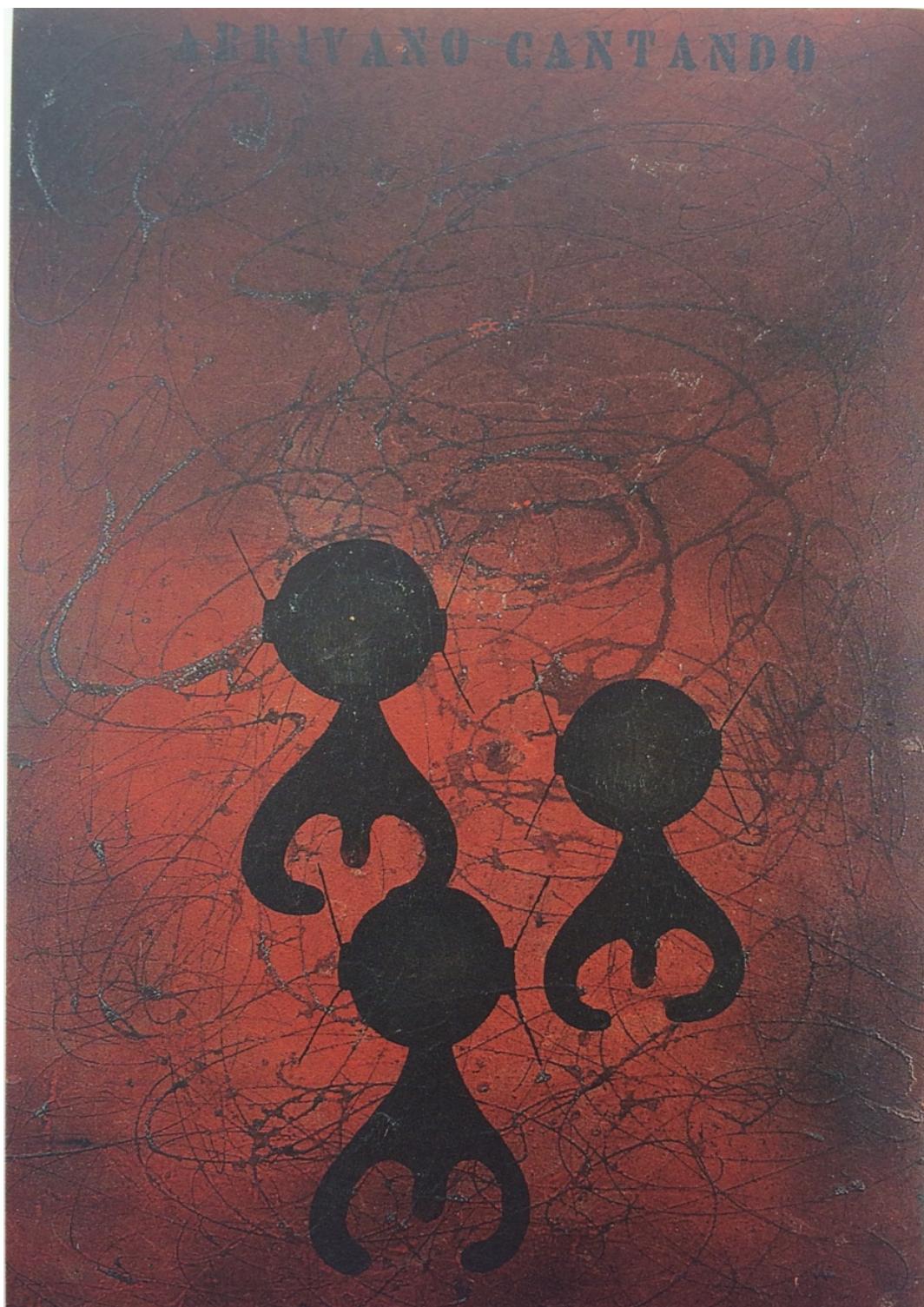
Piero Manzoni, *The Manifesto of Albissola Marina*, 1957. Archivio Ettore Sordini.
(<http://www.archivioettoresordini.org/>).

Fig. 111



Piero Manzoni, *Achrome*, 1958. Clay on canvas, 1003 x 1003 mm. Tate Collection.

Fig. 112



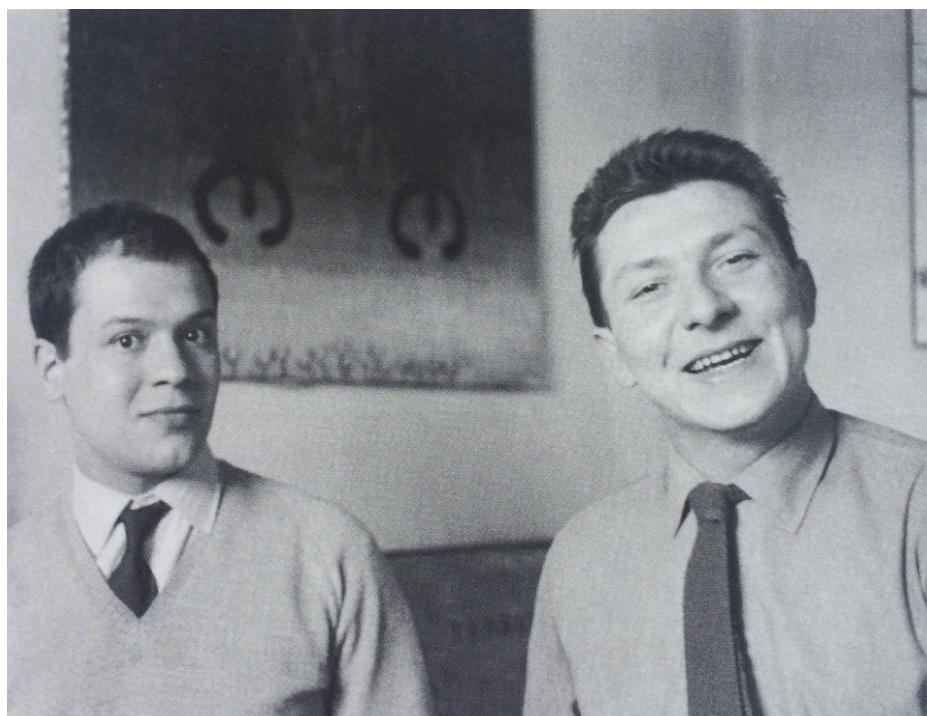
Piero Manzoni, *Arrivano cantando*, 1957. Oil on canvas, 70 x 60 cm. Private collection.
(Pola, 2013, p. 24).

Fig. 113



Piero Manzoni, *Untitled*, 1957. Oil on canvas, 70 x 100 cm. Private collection (Pola, 2013, p. 26).

Fig. 114



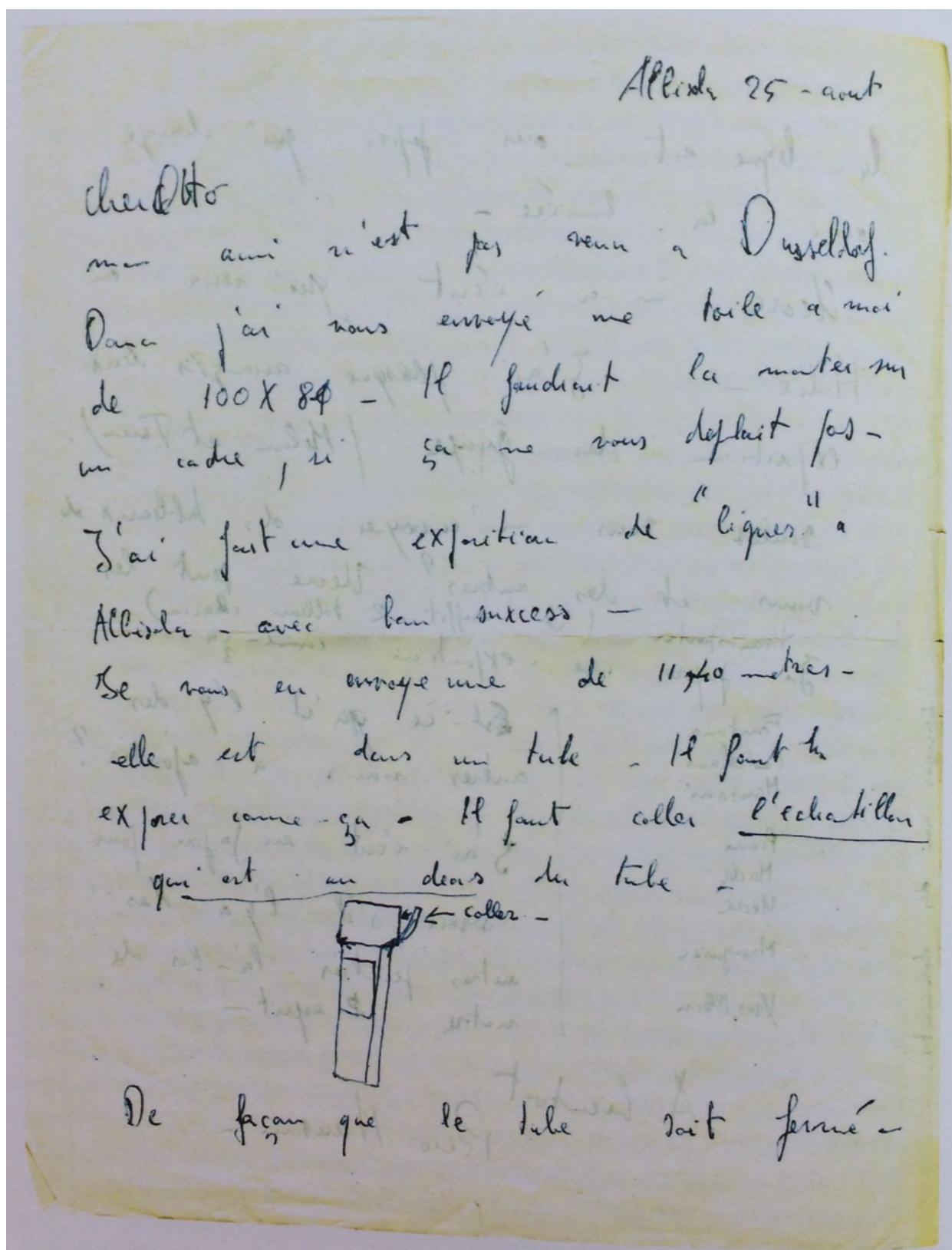
Above: Manzoni and Verga in studio, Milan, 1957. Below: Verga and Manzoni with Esa Mazzotti in Lucio Fontana studio, Pozza Garrita, Albissola, 1957. (Pola, 2013, p. 27, 29).

Fig. 115



Lucio Fontana outside his studio in Albissola, 1957. Photo: Fondazione Fontana, Milan.

Fig. 116



Letter from Manzoni to Otto Piene, Albissola, 25 August, 1959. (Pola, 2013, p. 145).

Fig. 117



Lucio Fontana, *Fanciulla con il fiore*, 1937. Ceramic with black glaze and gold paint, 139 x 66 x 45 cm. Milena Milani Collection, Savona.

Fig. 118



Franco Garelli, *Portrait of Milena Milani*, 1952. Glazed ceramic, 30 x 20 cm. Milena Milani Collection, Savona.

Fig. 119



Pablo Picasso, *Vaso donna ceramica*, 1959. Ceramic with blue glaze, 55 x 25 cm. Milena Milani Collection, Savona.

Fig. 120



Lucio Fontana, *Portrait of Milena Milani*, 1952. Glazed ceramic, 45 x 25 cm. Milena Milani Collection, Savona.

Fig. 121



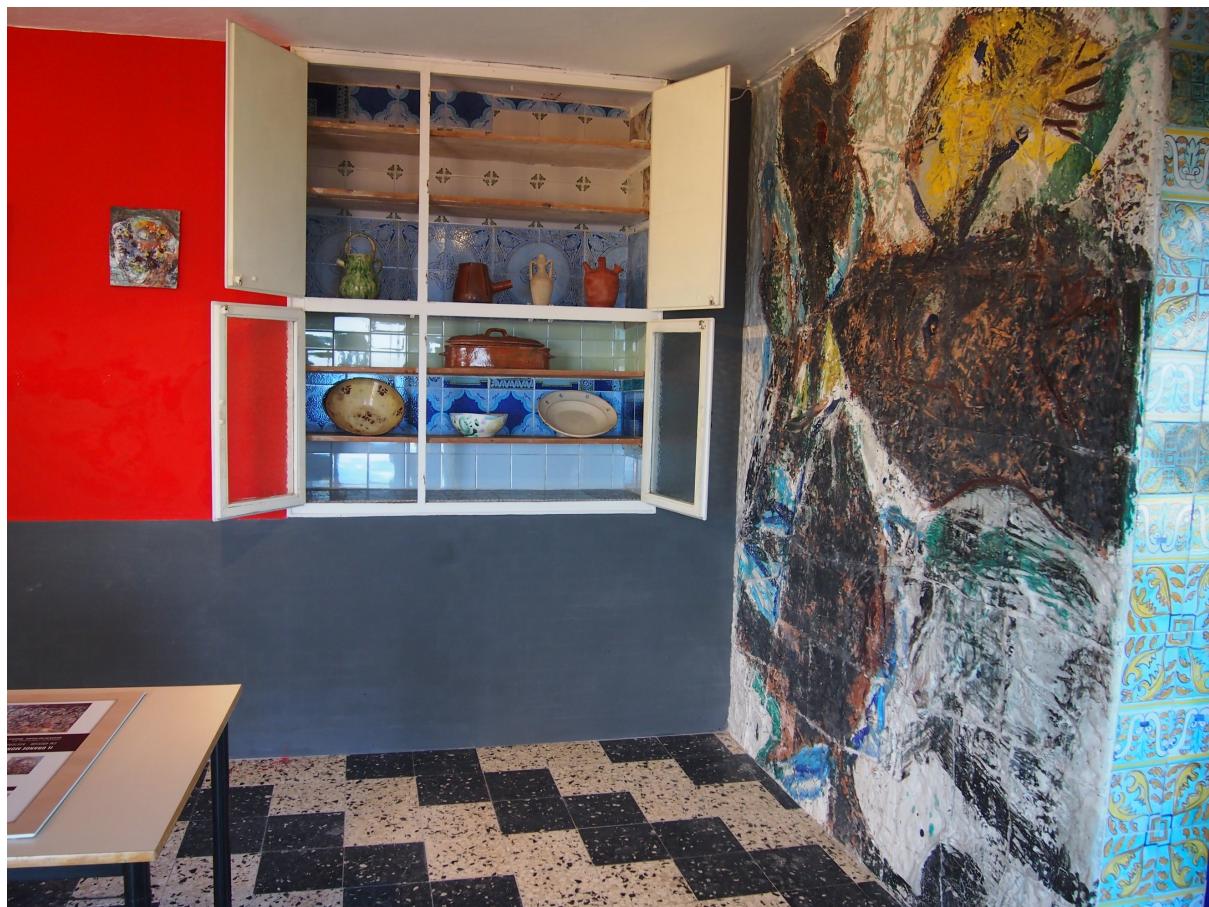
Map and plan of Villa Jorn, Museo Casa Jorn, Albissola. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 122



Villa Jorn, Albissola. *Internal veranda.* Photo: Marco Testa.

Fig. 123



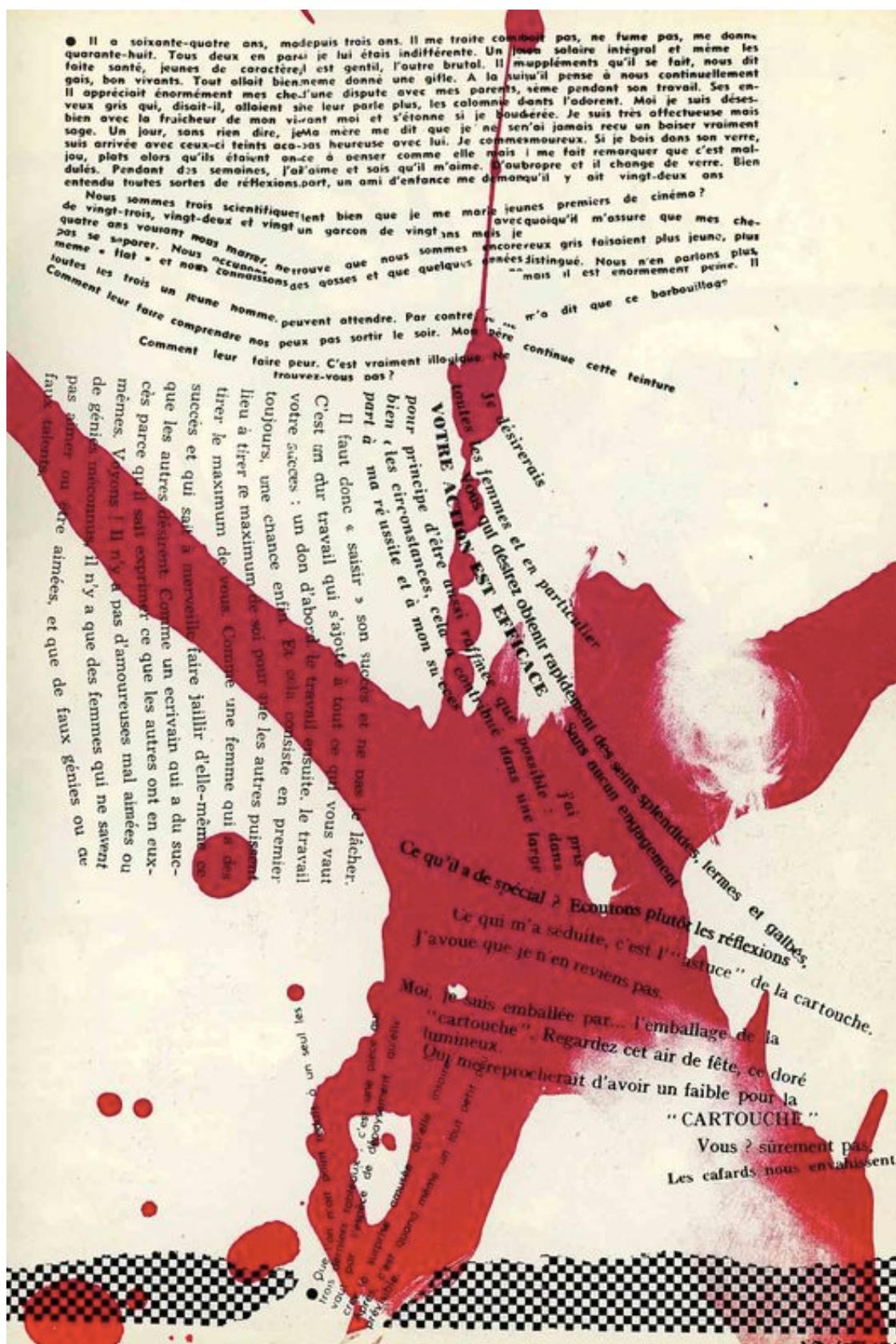
Villa Jorn, Albissola. Kitchen. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 124



Villa Jorn, Albissola. *External veranda.* Photo: Marco Testa.

Fig. 125



Guy Debord and Asger Jorn, *Fin de copenhague*, 1957. 36 pages, 24.5 x 17 cm. (Photo: <https://maldoror.noblogs.org>).

Fig. 126



Asger Jorn, *Le canard inquiétant* (The disturbed Duckling), 1959. Oil on canvas (older painting), 53 x 64.5 cm. Museum Jorn, Silkeborg

Fig. 127

Asger Jorn,
Large Relief,
1959. Glazed
ceramic and
glass. (Left
section: 310.5
x 840 cm;
Centre
section: 310.5
x 1660 cm;
Right section:
310.5 x 1660
cm).
Photograph
taken by the
author.

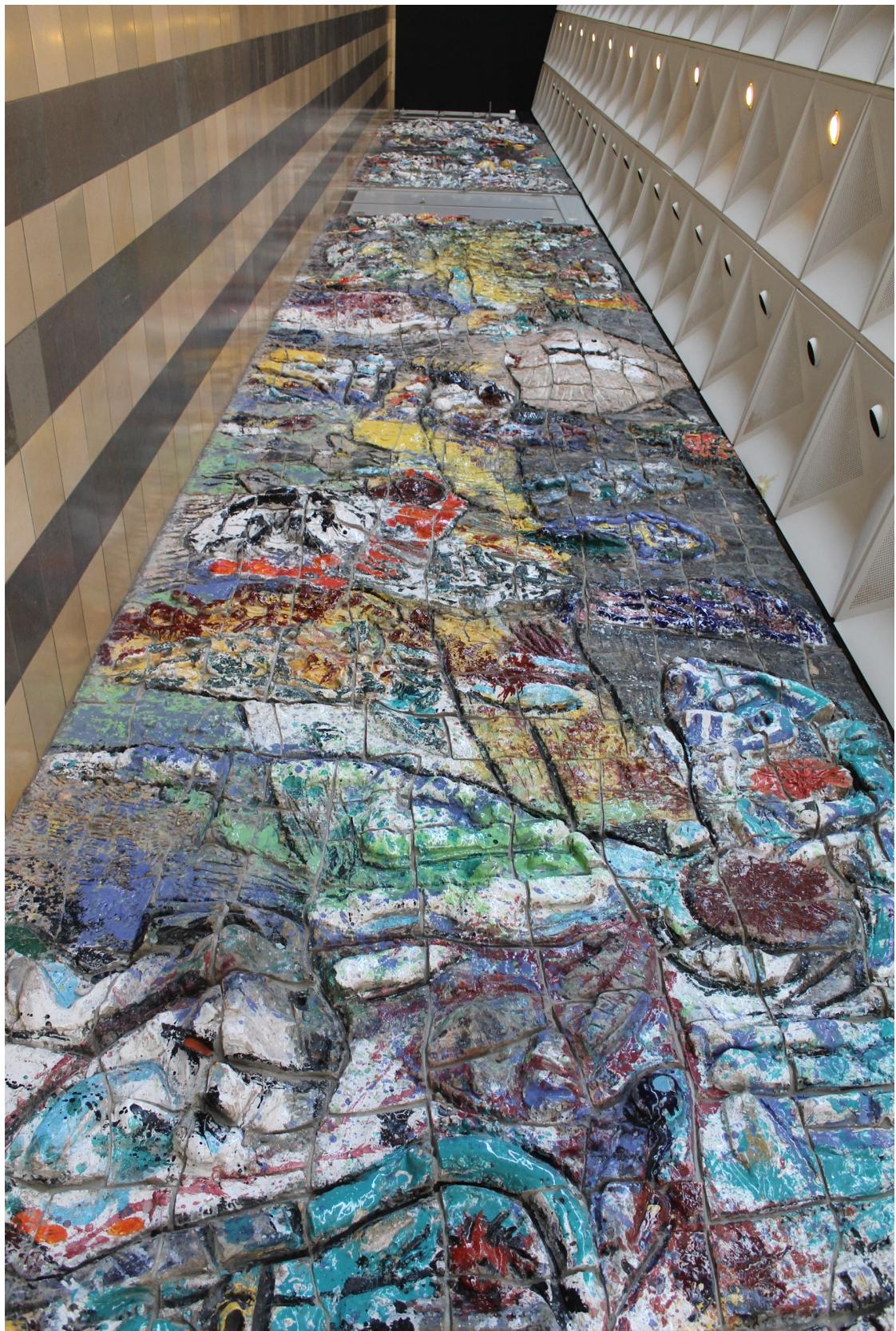


Fig. 128

Asger Jorn,
Large Relief
(detail),
Glazed
ceramic and
glass, 1959.
Photograph
taken by the
author.



Fig. 129

Asger Jorn,
Large Relief
(detail),
Glazed
ceramic and
glass. 1959.
Photograph
courtesy of
the author.



Fig. 130



Asger Jorn, *Silent Myth* series (Top: no. 1, bottom: no.2), 1953. Oil on canvas, 146.5 x 76cm. Museum Jorn, Silkeborg.

Fig. 131

Asger Jorn and artists from Albissola, Large tesserae wall at ÅSG, 1959. 310.5 x 1660 cm. Photograph taken by the author, December 2014.

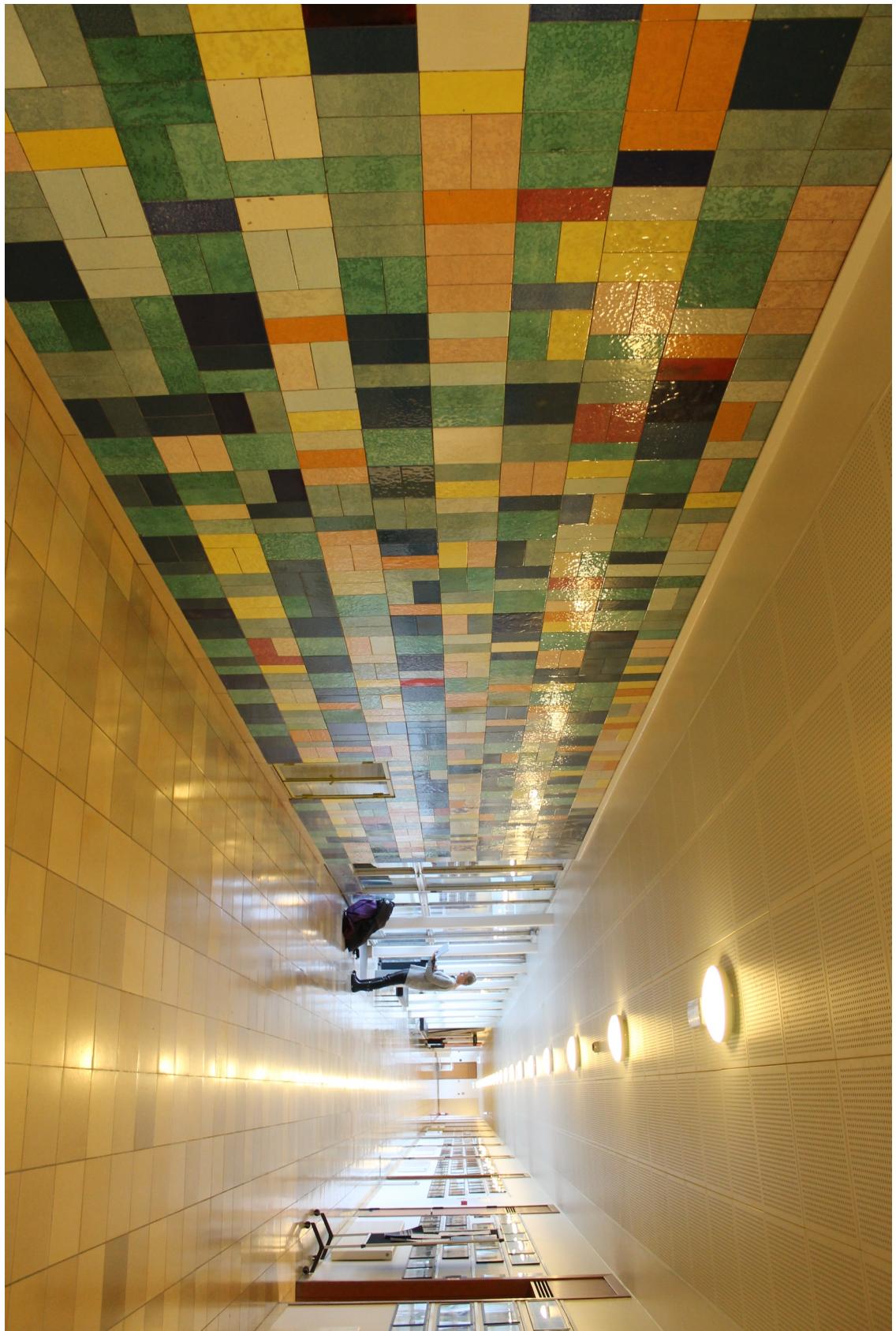


Fig. 132

Asger Jorn, Untitled (Small relief under stairs), 1959. Ceramic relief, 150 x 47.5 cm. Photograph taken the author.

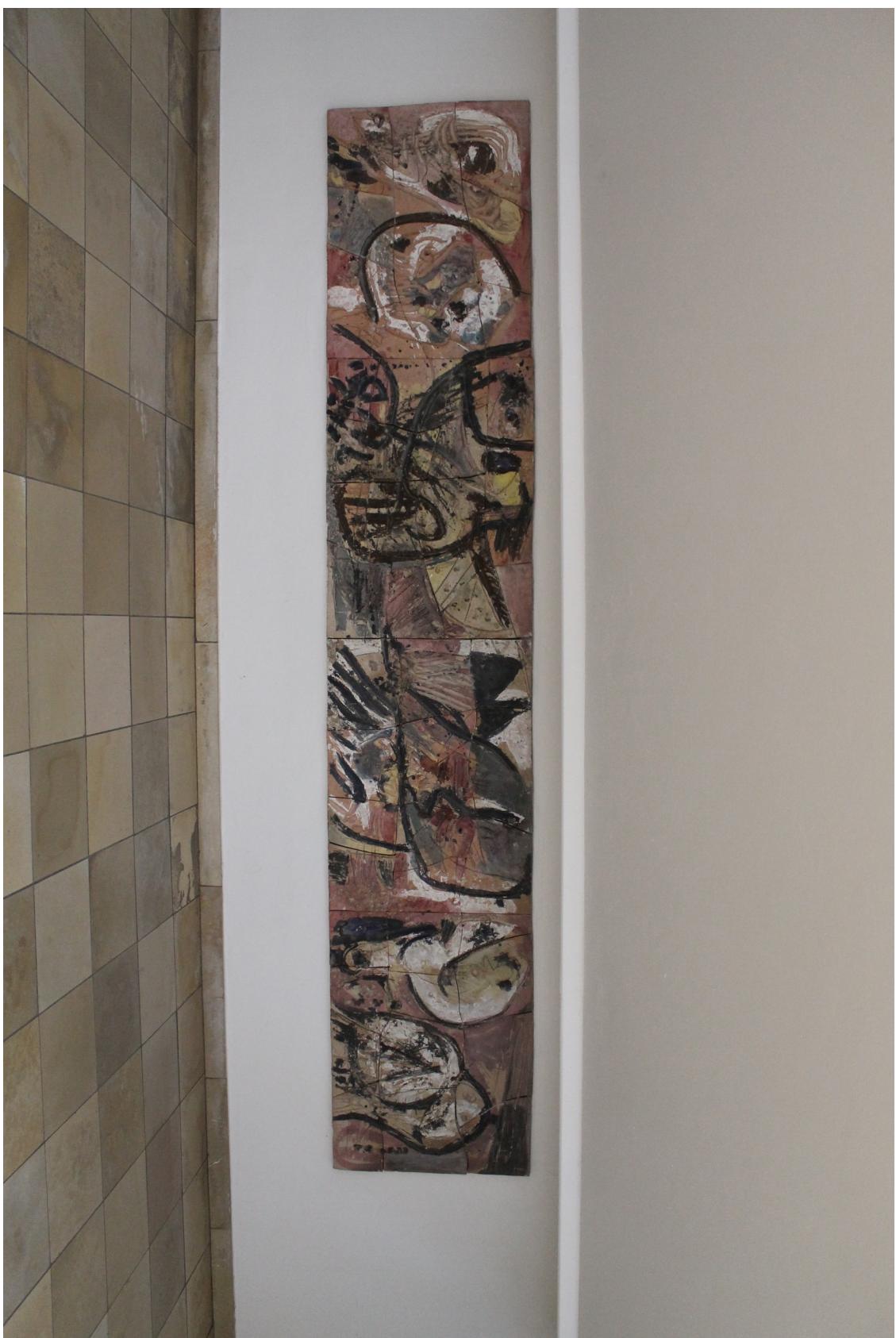




Fig. 133

Asger Jorn, Untitled (*relief by children*), 1959. Ceramic relief, 135 x 76 cm. Photograph taken by the author.

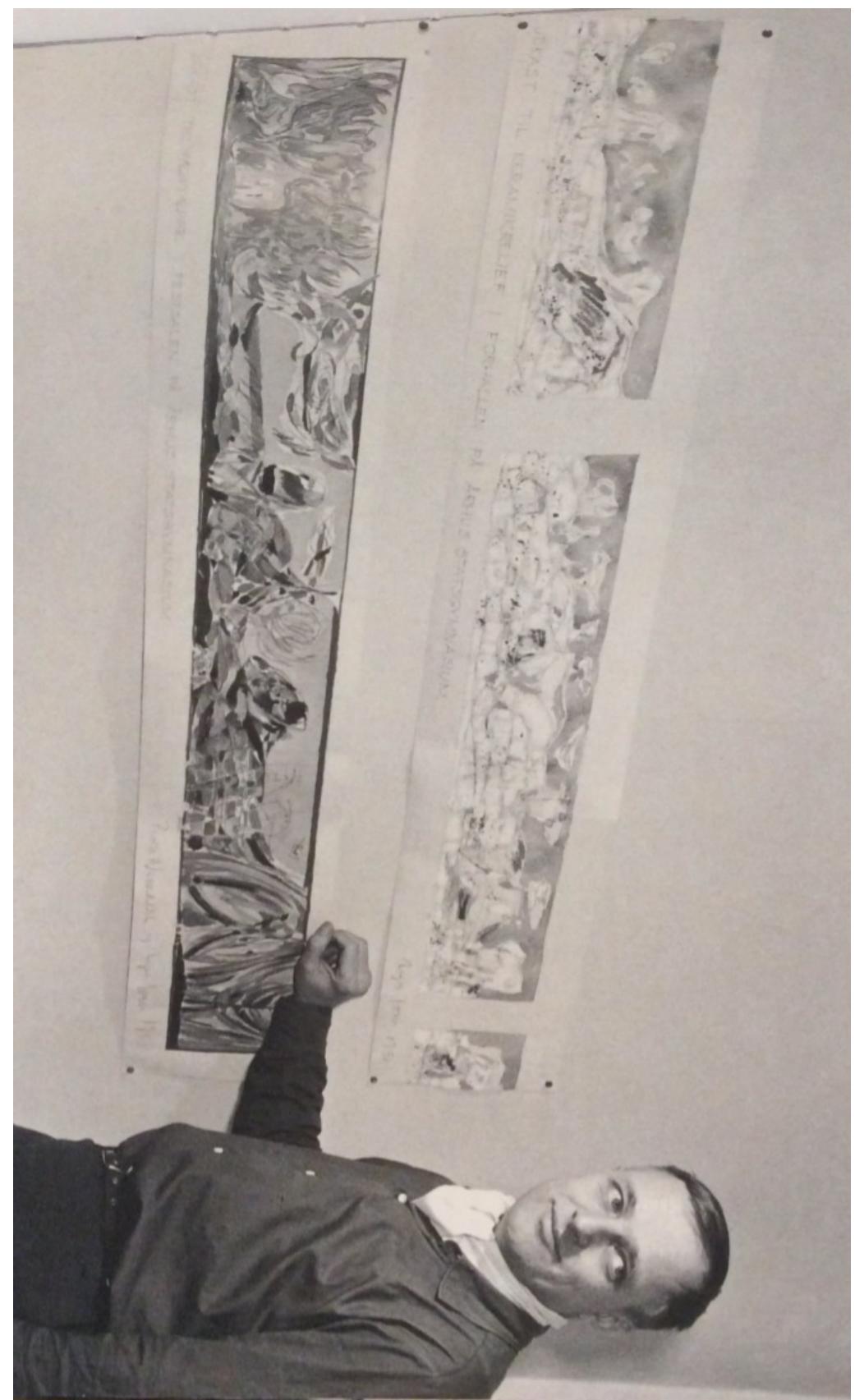


Fig. 134

Photograph of Jorn holding ceramic sketch , 1959. Photograph from Museum Jorn Archives, Silkeborg.

Fig. 135

Pierre Wemaëre, Wall tapestry for ÅSG, 1959. 14m x 1.8m. Photograph taken by the author.

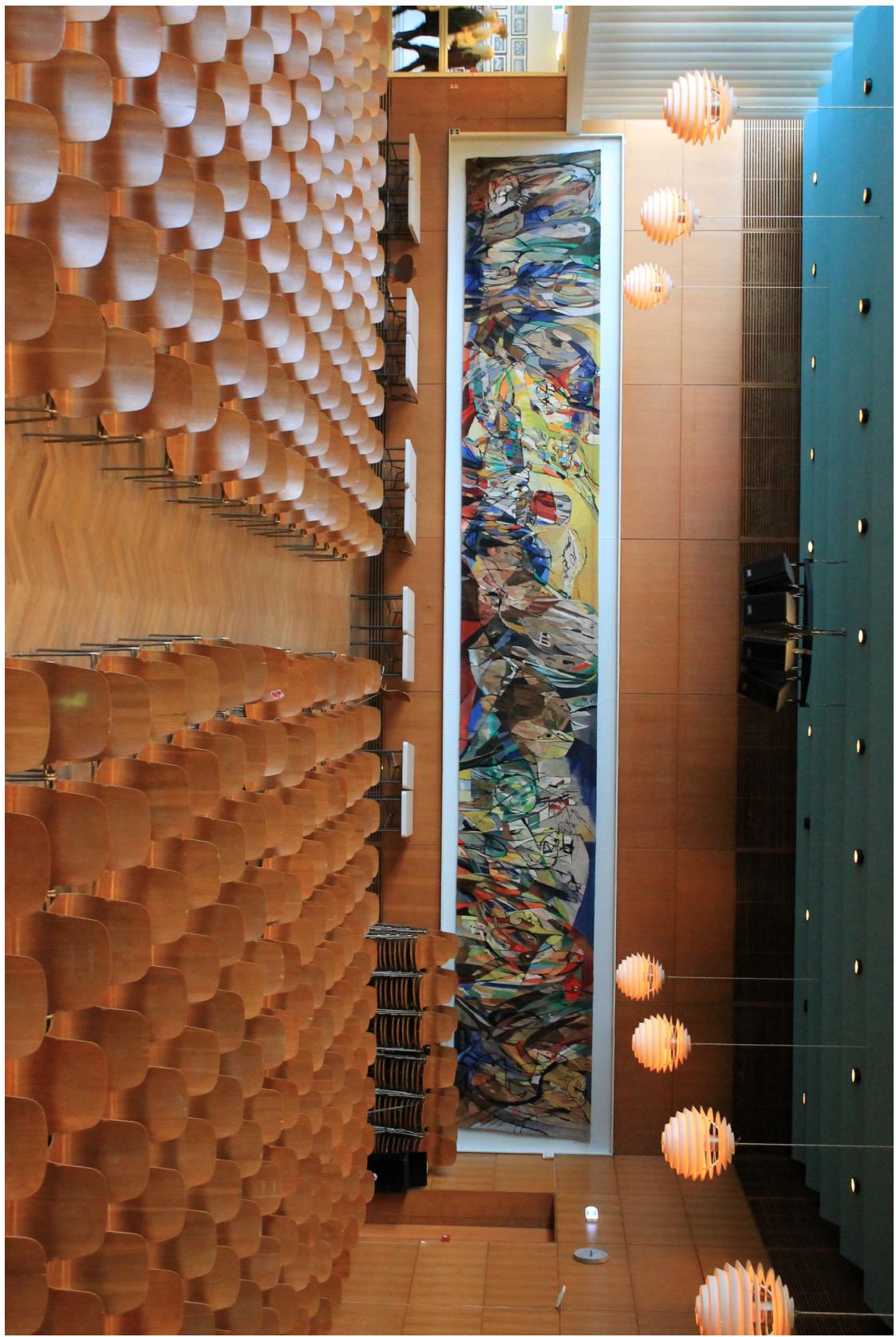
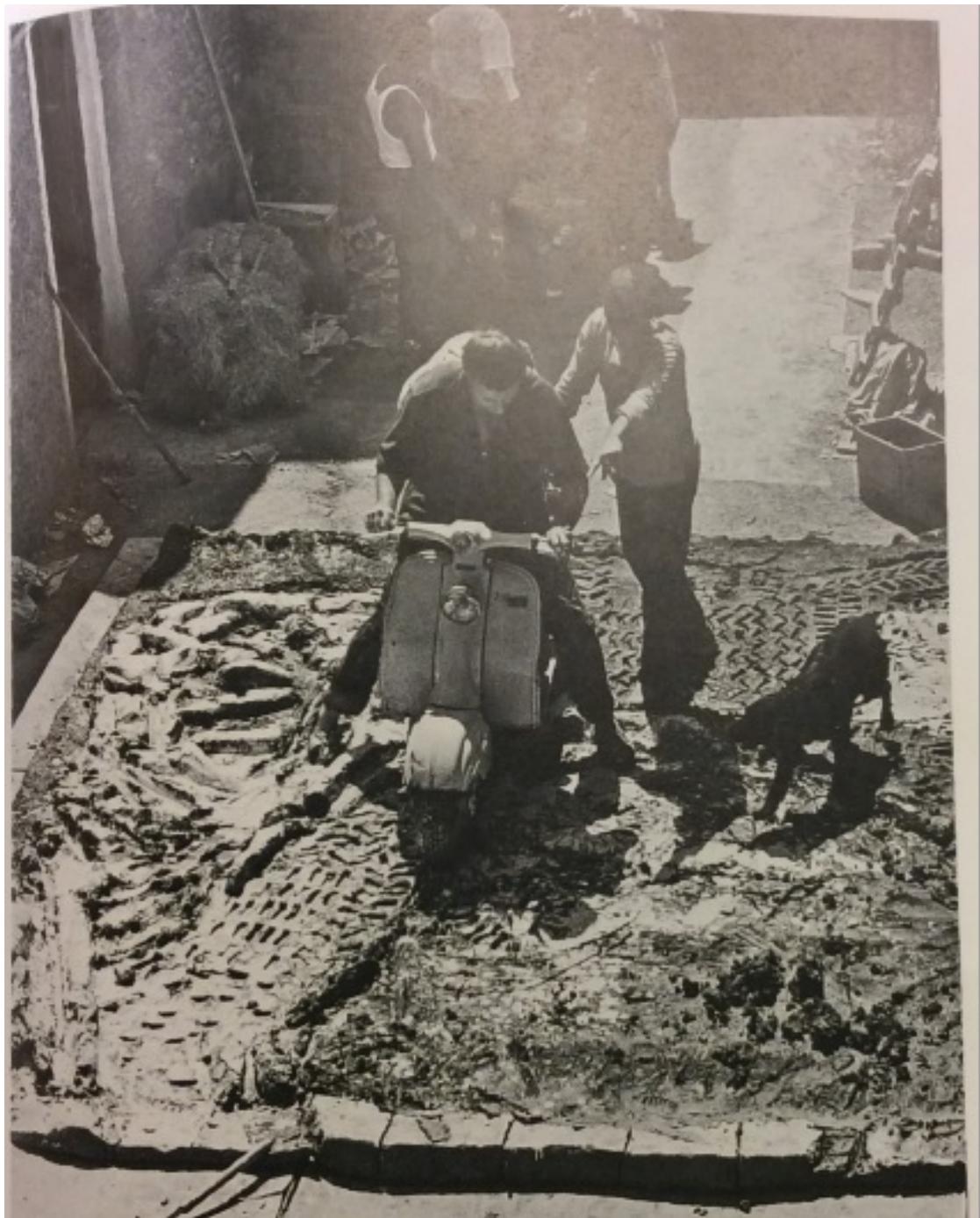


Fig. 136



Asger Jorn riding over *Large Relief* with scooter outside San Giorgio studio, 1959.
Photograph from Museum Jorn Archives, Silkeborg.

Fig. 137



Detail of *Large Relief*, supposed markings from Jorn's scooter. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 138



Installation of Asger Jorn's *Large Relief* at installation of relief at ÅSG, 1959. Photograph from Museum Jorn Archives, Silkeborg.

Fig. 139



Interior of the Cabaret Fledermaus with mosaic work by Bertold Löffler, 1907. (Photo: <https://www.theviennasecession.com>).

Fig. 140



Eliseo Salino riding over ceramic relief with students from ÅSG. Photograph from Museum Jorn Archives, Silkeborg.

Fig. 141



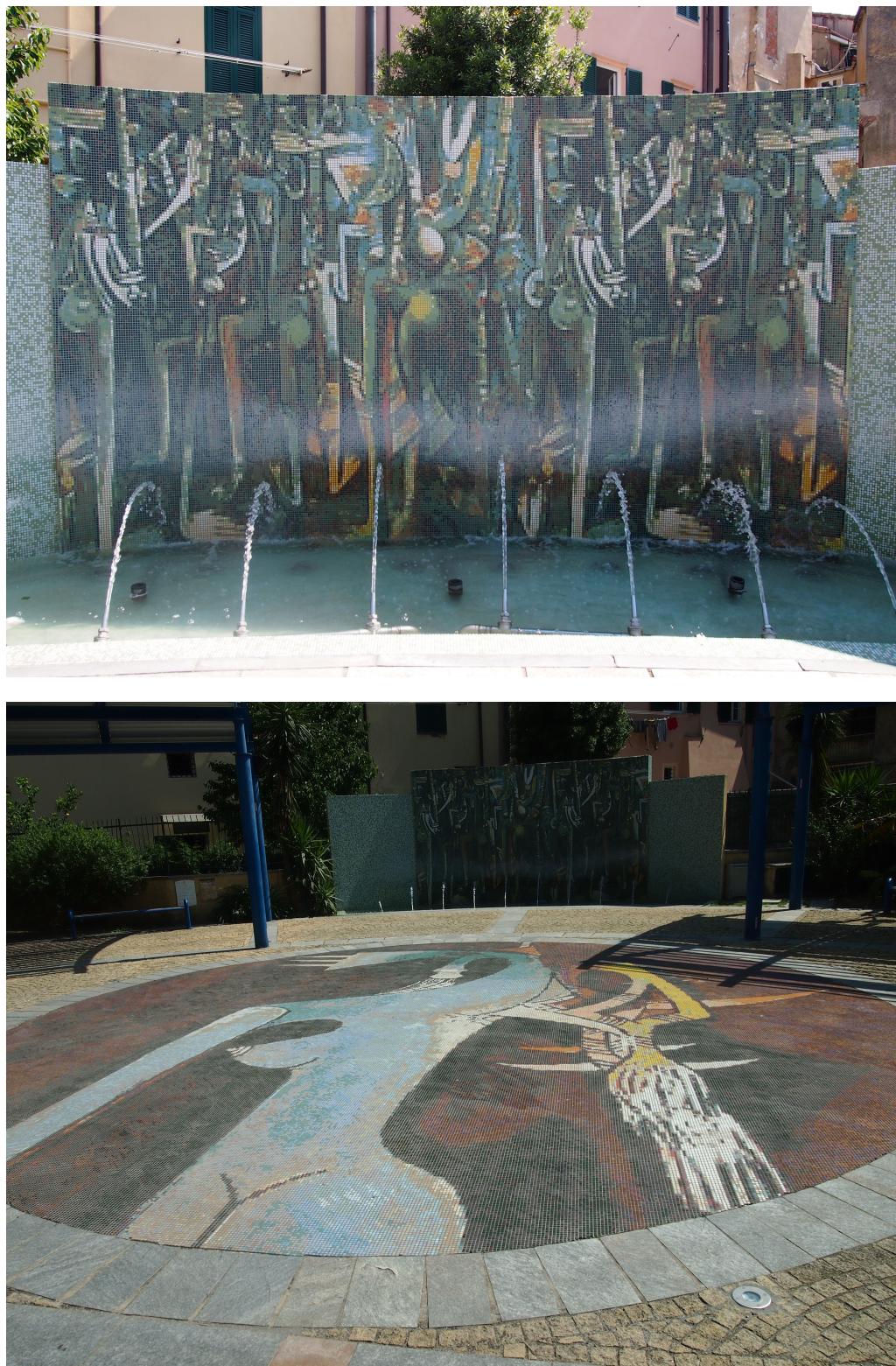
Asger Jorn and Wifredo Lam, *Untitled (Vase)*, 1959. Ceramic vase, blue paint. 56 x 21cm. Location unknown, possible San Giorgio Factory, Albissola. (Photo: Fire Tongues, exh. cat. 2012).

Fig. 142



Wifredo Lam and Giovanni Poggi in the San Giorgio studio, 1959. Photograph from the San Giorgio Archives, Albissola.

Fig. 143



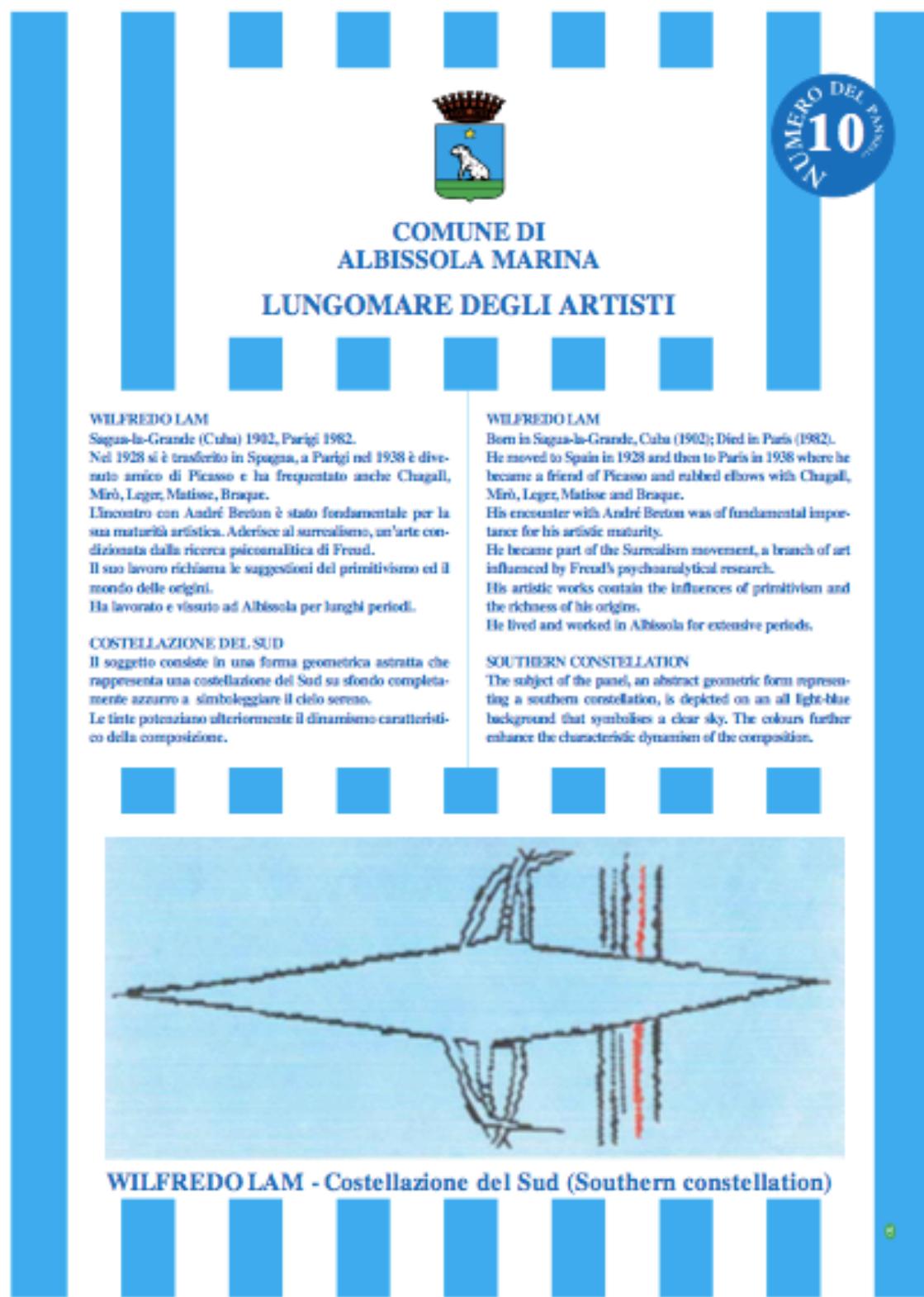
Wifredo Lam square, Albissola Marina. Photograph taken by author.

Fig. 144



Asger Jorn's design for the *Artist's Walk*, Albissola Marina, 1963. PDF from Albissola Council.

Fig. 145



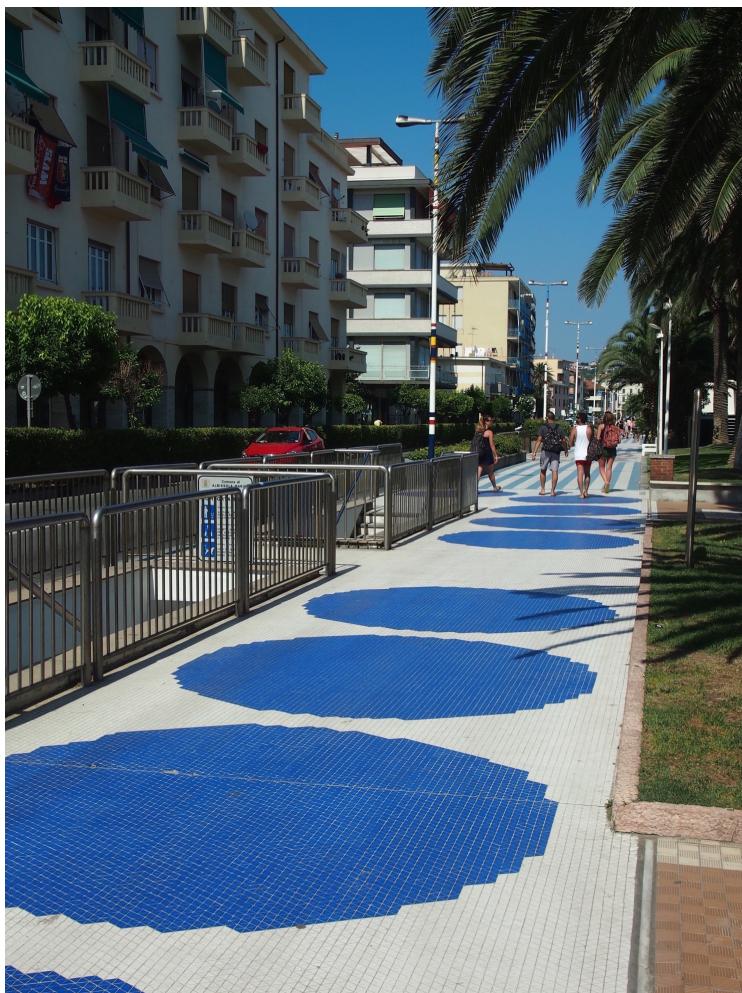
Wilfredo Lam's design for the *Artist's Walk*, Albissola Marina, 1963. PDF from Albissola Council.

Fig. 146



Agenore Fabbri's design for the *Artist's Walk*, Albissola Marina, 1963. PDF from Albissola Council.

Fig. 147



Lucio Fontana, *Concetto spaziale* for the Artist's Walk, Albissola Marina, 1963. Photographs taken by author.

Fig. 148



Lucio Fontana, *Nature*, 1959-60. Metropolitan Museum. Photo: Fondazione Fontana, Milan.

Fig. 149



Lucio Fontana piercing *Nature* with metal rod. Date unknown, possibly 1959. Photo: Fondazione Fontana, Milan.

Fig. 150



Mazzotti Factory exterior with small perforated ceramics. Photograph taken by the author.

Fig. 151



San Giorgio interior studios. Photograph taken by the author.