

The University of Sheffield

Department of History

YORKSHIRE POLITICS, 1658 - 1688

being a Thesis submitted for the Degree of

Doctor of Philosophy

by

CHERYL MARGARET KEEN

VOL II

August, 1990

APPENDIX

- 394 -
YORKSHIRE MEMBERS OF THE COMMONS, 1679-1681

BOROUGH	M.P.	1.	2.	3.
County	+ Henry Lord Fairfax	*	*	*
	+ <u>Charles Lord Clifford</u>	*	*	*
Aldbrough	x Henry Arthington	*		
	+ Sir Godfrey Copley [1]	*	*	*
	Sir Bryan Stapleton		*	
	Sir John Resesby [1]	*		*
Beverley	+ Sir John Hotham	*	*	*
	+ Michael Warton	*	*	*
Boroughbridge	x Sir Thomas Mauleverer	*	*	*
	- Sir Henry Goodricke	*		
	Sir John Brookes		*	*
Hedon	x Sir Hugh Bethell	*	* d.	
	- Henry Guy	*	*	*
	William Boynton [2]		*	*
Hull	x Lemuel Kingdon	*		
	x <u>William Ramsden</u>	*		
	<u>Sir Michael Warton</u>		*	*
	William Gee		*	*
Knaresborough	x <u>Sir Thomas Slingsby</u>	*	*	*
	+ <u>William Stockdale</u>	*	*	*
Malton	x <u>William Palmes</u>	*	*	*
	x Sir Watkinson Payler	*	*	*
Northallerton	+ Sir Gilbert Gerard	*	*	*
	x Sir Henry Calverley	*	*	*
Pontefract	+ Sir John Dawney	*	*	*
	+ Sir Patience Ward	*	*	*
Richmond	x Thomas Cradock	*	*	
	x Humphrey Wharton	*	*	*
	John Darcy			*
Ripon	- Sir Edmund Jennings	*		
	x Richard Sterne	*	*	*
	Christopher Wandesford		*	*
Scarborough	x <u>William Thompson</u>	*	*	*
	+ Francis Thompson	*	*	*
Thirsk	+ Sir William Frankland	*	*	*
	x Hon. Nicholas Saunderson	*	*	
	<i>Sir William Ayscough</i>			*
York	+ <i>Sir John Hewley</i>	*	*	*
	x Sir Henry Thompson	*	*	*

Key to Table of Yorkshire Members of the Commons, 1679-1681

+ voted in favour of the Exclusion bill division, 21 May 1679
- voted against the Exclusion bill division
x absent on the Exclusion bill division
(Source - Browning & Milne, B.I.H.R., xxiii (1950), 205-25.)

Roman Type : new to parliament
Bold Type : Cavalier parliament M.P., same borough
Underlined : Cavalier parliament M.P., different borough
Italics : former M.P., not Cavalier parliament or same borough

Columns 1, 2 & 3 : First 1679, Second 1679 & Oxford Parliaments
* sat in parliament
d. deceased during the course of the parliament

Notes : 1. Sir John Reresby was unseated by Sir Godfrey Copley on petition before the vote on the Exclusion bill.
2. Sir Hugh Bethell died during the prorogation of the second 1679 parliament and was replaced by William Boynton in a by-election.

NOTES

1. J. Childs, 'Restoration and Revolution, 1660-1714', The Historian, 2 (1984), 25.
2. A. Coleby, Central Government and the Localities: Hampshire 1649-1689, (C.U.P., 1987); S.K. Roberts, Recovery and Restoration in an English County: Devon Local Administration, 1646-1670, (Exeter, 1985); P. Jenkins, The Making of a Ruling Class: The Glamorgan Gentry 1640-1790, (Cambridge, 1983); P.J. Norrey, 'The Restoration Regime in Action : The Relationship between Central and Local Government in Dorset, Somerset and Wiltshire 1660-1678', H.J.L., 31 (1988), 789-812; M.S. Child, 'Prelude to Revolution: The Structure of Politics in County Durham, 1678-1688', (Unpublished PhD, University of Maryland, 1972); P.J. Challinor, 'The Structure of Politics in Cheshire, 1660-1715', (Unpublished PhD, Wolverhampton Polytechnic, 1983), 'Restoration and Exclusion in the County of Cheshire', Bulletin of the John Rylands Library, 64 (1981-2), 360-85; J.S. Morrill, Cheshire 1630-1660: County Government and Society during the English Revolution, (Oxford, 1974); J.T. Cliffe, The Yorkshire Gentry From the Reformation to the Civil War, (London, 1969).
3. D. Hey, Yorkshire from A.D. 1000, (New York, 1986), p.1; A.G. Dickens, 'The Extent and Character of Recusancy in Yorkshire, 1604', Y.A.J.L. xxxviii (1951), 32.
4. D. Palliser, 'A Crisis in English Towns? The Case of York 1460-1640', Northern History, xiv (1978), 108-125, 'York under the Tudors: The Trading Life of the Northern Capital' in A. Everitt ed., Perspectives in English Urban History, (London, 1973), pp.39-59; P. Borsay, 'The English Urban Renaissance: The Development of Provincial Urban Culture c.1680-c.1760', Social History, v (1977), 581-599; G.C.F. Forster, 'York in the Seventeenth Century' in P.M. Tillot ed., V.C.H., A History of Yorkshire: The City of York, (O.U.P., 1961), pp.160-206; D. Hirst, The Representative of the People? Voters and Voting in England under the Early Stuarts, (Cambridge, 1975), p.226; Henning, i, 468; Reresby, Memoirs, 65-6; Mxbr. 14/83; Bodleian Library, Rawlinson Mss D204, f.17.
5. W.Y.R.O., QS10/3-9, passim; N.R.Q.S.Recs., vi & vii, passim; G.C.F. Forster, The East Riding Justices of the Peace in the Seventeenth Century, (East Yorkshire Local History Society, 1973), pp.30-1.
6. Forster, East Riding Justices, 31; W.Y.R.O., QS10/3-9, passim; Mxbr. 10/76, 12/187.
7. J.C. Sainty, 'Lieutenants of the Counties 1585-1642', B.I.H.R. Special Supplement, no.8 (1970), 37; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 201-2.
8. W.Y.R.O., QS10/3-9, passim; N.R.Q.S.Recs., vi & vii, passim; Forster, East Riding Justices, 36; A.J. Fletcher, Reform in the Provinces: The Government of Stuart England, (Yale, 1986), pp.100-5; North Riding Record Office, Annual Report 1970, p.24.
9. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry. Map : The Seats of the Yorkshire Nobility and Gentry in 1642, (inset).
10. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 169; Dickens, Y.A.J.L., xxxvii (1951), 24-48.

11. J.S. Morrill, 'The Northern Gentry and the Great Rebellion', Northern History, xv (1979), 66-87; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 3-10.
12. Reresby, Memoirs, *passim*; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets 1640-1760. Families, Estates and Fortunes, (Hull, 1980), pp.251-342.
13. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, *passim*; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 367-8.
14. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 96, 110-3; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 16-17, 367.
15. Henning, ii, 190-3; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 99-100.
16. Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 33, 257, 306. For the second Earl of Strafford's financial difficulties in the post-Restoration period see B.L., Eg. 3329, ff.22, 24, 29, Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 21 July, 27 August 1683, 16 February 1687; H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, p.400.
17. Henning, ii, 292-3; C.R. Markham, A Life of the Great Lord Fairfax, (London, 1870), pp.372-3, 389. Biographies of Fairfax include also M.A. Gibb, The Lord General: A Life of Thomas Fairfax, (London, 1938) and more recently J. Wilson, Fairfax: General of Parliament's Forces in the English Civil War, (London, 1985).
18. Henning, i, 700; D.N.B., ii, 1025, iv, 520-1; M.F. Keeler, The Long Parliament, 1640-1, (Philadelphia, 1954), pp.113-4.
19. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 3, 243, 289-90, 295.
20. Fletcher, Reform, 39-42.
21. Sainty, B.I.H.R. Special Supplement, No.8, 37; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 201-2.
22. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 238.
23. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 244-5; Fletcher, Reform, 297-300.
24. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 239, 244-5; Fletcher, Reform, 31-2.
25. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 250-5.
26. M. Kishlansky, Parliamentary Selection: Social and Political Choice in Early Modern England, (C.U.P. 1986); Hirst, Representative.
27. R. Cust, 'Politics and the Electorate in the 1620s', in R. Cust & A. Hughes eds., Conflict in Early Stuart England, (London, 1989), pp.143-151.
28. R. Carroll, 'Yorkshire Parliamentary Boroughs in the Seventeenth Century', Northern History, iii (1968), 71-3, 88; Henning, i, 472.
29. R. Carroll, 'The Parliamentary Representation of Yorkshire, 1625-1660', (Unpublished PhD, Vanderbilt University, 1964), 408; Carroll, Northern History, iii (1968), 81-3, 92-4; Henning, i, 481, 486; V.C.H. North Riding, ii, pp.542-3; J.B. Baker, The History of Scarborough

from the Earliest Times, (London, 1882), pp.72-83, 221-7, 245, 301-3; A.J. Fletcher, 'Sir Thomas Wentworth and the Restoration of Pontefract as a Parliamentary Borough', Northern History, vi (1971), 88-97.

30. P.W. Hasler ed., The House of Commons 1558-1603, (3 vols., History of Parliament Trust, 1981), 1, 281-3.

31. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 282-295; Cust in Cust & Hughes eds., Conflict, 143-151. Quote is from Cust, 150.

32. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 295-335.

33. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 336-362. Quotes are from Cliffe, 338 & 341; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 367-8.

34. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 336-362.

35. Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 44-6; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 116-230, 343-8; J. Bossy, The English Catholic Community 1570-1850, (London, 1976), pp.404-5; P.G. Holiday, 'Land Sales and Repurchases in Yorkshire after the Civil Wars, 1650-1670', Northern History, v (1970), 67-92; P.R. Newman, 'Catholic Royalists of Northern England, 1642-5', Northern History, xv (1979), 88-95; Morrill, Northern History, xv (1979), 66-87; H. Aveling, Northern Catholics: The Catholic Recusants of the North Riding of Yorkshire, 1558-1790, (London, 1966), Chpts. 3 & 4, Post-Reformation Catholicism in East Yorkshire, (East Yorkshire Local History Society, 1960), pp.31-46, 'The Catholic Recusants of the West Riding of Yorkshire, 1558-1690', Proceedings of the Leeds Philosophical and Literary Society, (Leeds, 1963), x part vi, pp.229-256.

36. R.M. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity in Later Seventeenth Century Yorkshire', (Unpublished M.Phil, Leeds University, 1982), 109-134; R.A. Marchant, The Puritans and the Church Courts in the Diocese of York 1560-1642, (Longman, 1960), pp.39-43, 51; C. Cross, 'The Development of Protestantism in Leeds and Hull, 1520-1640: The Evidence from Wills', Northern History, xviii (1982), 230-8; Wilson, Fairfax, 17; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 343-8, 256-281.

37. G.C.F. Forster, 'County Government in Yorkshire During the Interregnum', Northern History, xii (1976), 84-104; Thurloe State Papers, iv, 643.

38. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 13-55; A. Anderson, 'From Puritan to Nonconformity, 1660-1689: A Study in the Development of Protestant Dissent, with special reference to Yorkshire', (Unpublished PhD, Hull University, 1980), 2, 6; C. Hill, The World Turned Upside Down, (London, 1972), pp. 46, 73-84.

39. Markham, Fairfax, 347, 359-71; Wilson, Fairfax, 142-162; Henning, ii, 292.

40. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 336, 341, 353-4.

41. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 420; H.M. Reece, 'The Military Presence in England, 1649-1660', (Unpublished D.Phil, Oxford University, 1981), 290-2; R. Howle jnr., 'The Army and the English Revolution: the Case of Robert Lilburne', Archaeologia Aeliana Fifth Series, ix (1981), 305-311.

42. D. Underdown, Royalist Conspiracy in England 1649-1660, (New Haven, 1960), pp.138-141, 145, 156-7, 164, 206-8.
43. Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 44-5; Holiday, Northern History, v (1970), 67-92.
44. Reresby, Memoirs, 6; Forster, Northern History, xii, 84-104.
45. J.Scott, 'Radicalism and Restoration: The Shape of the Stuart Experience', H.J., 31 (1988), 458-9; T. Harris, 'Introduction: Revising the Restoration', in T. Harris, P. Seaward & M. Goldie eds., The Politics of Religion in Restoration England, (Oxford, 1990), pp.1-28.
46. Hutton, 285 & *passim*; Seaward, 323-7 & *passim*.
47. R. Ashcraft, Revolutionary Politics and Locke's Two Treatises of Government, (Princeton, 1986); M. Knights, 'Politics and Opinion During the Exclusion Crisis, 1678-81', (Unpublished D.Phil., Oxford University, 1989); Harris in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion; Scott, H.J., 31 (1988), 463-6.
48. Harris in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion.

NOTES TO CHAPTER ONE, 1658-1660

1. The Public Intelligencer, 6-13 September 1658, pp.813-14, 13-20 September 1658, pp.826-7; Thurloe State Papers, vii, 376.
2. Mercurius Politicus, 23-30 September 1658, p.884.
3. The Public Intelligencer, 20-27 September 1658, pp.850-1; Mercurius Politicus, 23-30 September 1658, pp.889-890.
4. The Public Intelligencer, 1-8 November 1658, pp.42-3, 22-29 November 1658, p.23, 13-21 December 1658, pp.74-5; Mercurius Politicus, 18-25 November 1658, pp.21-2, 16-23 December 1658, pp.82-3, 23-30 December 1658, pp.123-4, 6-13 January 1659, pp.155-6, 10-17 March 1659, p.299.
5. Forster, Northern History, xii (1976), 84-104.
6. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vi, 14, 18; W.Y.R.O., QS4/5, f.139, QS10/3, p.330; G.D. Lumb, 'Justice's Notebook of Captain John Pickering 1656-1660', Thoresby Society Publications, xv (1909), pp.278-9; Thurloe State Papers, vii, 388.
7. W.Y.R.O., QS10/3, pp.325-361; N.R.Q.S. Recs., vi, 11-18; Forster, East Riding Justices, 26.
8. Thurloe State Papers, vii, 610.
9. Thurloe State Papers, vii, 365, 386.
10. Thurloe State Papers, vii, 406, 413-4; Hutton, 23.
11. Regimental History, i, 259; Hutton, 13.

12. Thurloe State Papers, vii, 438, 450-1; Hutton, 23-4.
13. Thurloe State Papers, vii, 437, 451, 462, 491, 529; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 100, 111; Henning, ii, 588; V.C.H., North Riding, ii, pp.110-1.
14. Thurloe State Papers, vii, 550; Hutton, 26-7, 35; G. Davies, The Restoration of Charles II, 1658-1660, (London, 1955), p.45, 'The Election of Richard Cromwell's Parliament', E.H.R., lxxiii (1948), 488; G.B. Nourse, 'Richard Cromwell's House of Commons', Bulletin of the John Rylands Library, 60 (1977-8), 96; M. Ashley, Financial and Commercial Policy under the Cromwellian Protectorate, (2nd ed., London, 1962), pp.45, 105-6; D. Hirst, 'Concord and Discord in Richard Cromwell's House of Commons', E.H.R., ciii (1988), 339.
15. Aldborough, Boroughbridge, Hedon, Knaresborough, Malton, Northallerton, Pontefract, Ripon and Thirsk. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 334.
16. Beverley, Hull, Richmond and Scarborough.
17. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 45, 368; Hutton, 27.
18. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 380-1, 383-4; Harrogate Public Library, Atkinson mss., 'Electoral History of Knaresborough', iii, 1642-95, (unfoliated).
19. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 376; B.L., Add. 21424, f.330.
20. B.L., Add. 21427, f.262; C.L., vii, 610; Henning, ii, 724, iii, 719; G. Poulson, Beverlac: or the Antiquities and History of the Town of Beverley in the County of York, and the Provostry and the Collegiate Establishment of St John's, (2 vols., Beverley, 1829), i, pp.424, 435; G.R. Park, The History of the Ancient Borough of Hedon in the Seigniorship of Holderness and East Riding of the County of York, (Hull, 1895), p.154.
21. B.L., Add. 21427, f.262; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, p.264, Letters L.635; E. Ludlow, The Memoirs of Edmund Ludlow, ed. C.H. Firth, (2 Vols, Oxford, 1894), ii, p.51; P. Legouis, 'Andrew Marvell : Further Bibliographical Points', Modern Language Review, xviii (1923), 418-420; V.A. Rowe, 'Sir Henry Vane the Younger as M.P. for Hull', Notes and Queries, cciv (1959), 21-4.
22. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/4; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 330, 336, 341, 351-4, 359.
23. B.L., Add. 21427, f.262; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/4.
24. B.L., Add. 21427, f.262; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/4.
25. B.L., Add. 21425, ff.5, 11; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/4; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 138.
26. See above, 24.
27. B.L., Add. 21425, f.26; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 377-9; Henning, ii, 593-4.

28. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 385-6.
29. Thurloe State Papers, vi, 292; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 385; Regimental History, 1, 260.
30. B.L., Add. 21425, f.4.
31. B.L., Add. 21427, f.262; See below, 30.
32. Burton, Diary, iii, 76 & passim, iv, passim; Davies, E.H.R., lxiii, (1948), 498-9; Nourse, Bulletin of the John Rylands Library, 60 (1977-8), 99; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 387.
33. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 387; Kenyon, Stuart Constitution, 338; Hirst, E.H.R., ciii (1988), 351.
34. Burton, Diary, iii, 42, 188, 233, 251, 302-5, iv, 457; I. Roots, 'The Tactics of the Commonwealthmen in Richard Cromwell's Parliament' in D.H. Pennington & K. Thomas eds., Puritans and Revolutionaries, (Oxford, 1978), p.306.
35. Burton, Diary, iii, 235.
36. Burton, Diary, iii, 33, 296, 502, iv, 42, 44, 46; Hirst, E.H.R., ciii (1988), 344.
37. Burton, Diary, iv, 42, 44-6; M.M. Verney, The Memoirs of the Verney Family, (4 vols., London, 1892), iii, pp.444-5; C.J.L., vii, 611; B.L., Add. 21425, f.26.
38. Davies, Restoration, 52; Hutton, 31.
39. Burton, Diary, iii, 30, 32.
40. Burton, Diary, iii, 32, 78, 139, 144.
41. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 146, 148; Wilson, Fairfax, 172-3; A. Woolrych, 'Yorkshire and the Restoration', Y.A.J., lxix (1956-8), 485; Davies, Restoration, 178; Hirst, E.H.R., ciii (1988), 340.
42. Burton, Diary, iii, 192, 273, 333, 345, iv, 28-9, 285, 473.
43. Burton, Diary, iii, 188-92, iv, 63, 303.
44. Burton, Diary, , iii, 345.
45. Burton, Diary, iv, 170, 174-5, 193, 219, 233, 243; Hutton, 27, 32; Davies, Restoration, 45, 62-3; Hirst, E.H.R., ciii (1988), 350.
46. Burton, Diary, iii, 190.
47. Burton, Diary, iii, 264.
48. Burton, Diary, iii, 240, 352, 420, 435, iv, 21, 108, 163, 170, 282.
49. Burton, Diary, iii, 337, 548, 558-9, iv, 14-15, 20, 145, 231-2, 273, 327, 356, 389, 402, 476.

50. Burton, Diary, iii, 62, 154, 292-3, iv, 458.
51. Burton, Diary, iii, 86, 155, iv, 385.
52. Burton, Diary, iv, 14-15, 405, 409-12; Hutton, 36.
53. Mercurius Politicus, 16-23 June 1659, pp.526-7, 21-28 July, p.624; C.J., vii, 690, 734; Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H. City of York, 191; Hutton, 46-7.
54. D. Brunton & D.H. Pennington, Members of the Long Parliament, (London, 1954), Appx, v & vi; V.A. Rowe, Sir Henry Vane the Younger: A Study in Political and Administrative History, (London, 1970), pp.218-229.
55. B.L., Add. 21425, f.44.
56. W.Y.R.O., QS10/3, pp.383-399.
57. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vi, 18-23.
58. C.H. Firth & R.S. Rait eds., Acts and Ordinances of the Interregnum 1642-1660, (3 Vols., London, 1911), ii, pp.1323-4; Hutton, 51-2.
59. C.J., vii, 724.
60. Bodleian Lib., Ms Tanner 51, ff. 135, 137; C.S.P.D. 1659-60, 104; B.L., Add. 21425, f.116.
61. B.L., Add. 21425, f.72.
62. Burton, Diary, iii, 83; B.L., Add. 21425, ff.68, 73; Hutton, 49.
63. Hutton, 53-4; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 58-9.
64. W.C. Braithwaite, The Beginnings of Quakerism, (2nd edition, Cambridge, 1955), pp.58-77, 140, 327-9, 331, 333, 335, 337-8, 369; Thurloe State Papers, vii, 242.
65. Braithwaite, Quakerism, 59-60, 68, 71-2, 450, 458; B. Reay, The Quakers and the English Revolution, (London, 1985), pp.19, 50, 88. Hutton, 47.
66. C.S.P.D. 1659-60, pp.148, 156.
67. B.L., Add. 21425, ff.44, 46; Hutton, 39.
68. B.L., Add. 21425, f.44; D. Massarella, 'The Politics of the Army, 1647-1660', (Unpublished D.Phil., York University, 1977), 595; Hutton, 51; Regimental History, ii, 515-6, 556-7.
69. Regimental History, i, 260, 273-4.
70. B.L., Add. 21425, f.59.
71. Regimental History, i, 259.

72. Mercurius Politicus, 19-26 May 1659, pp. 449-50; C.L., vii, 709; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 160; Burton, Diary, iii, 45-9, 120, 148-161; Reece, 'Military Presence', 236, 247-8; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 533-4, 573; Davies, Restoration, 63-4; Hutton, 32, 51; A. Woolrych, 'The Good Old Cause and the Fall of the Protectorate', Cambridge Historical Journal, xiii (1957), 142.
73. Regimental History, i, 272; Reay, Quakers, 90.
74. Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 577.
75. Regimental History, i, 274.
76. B.L., Add. 21425, f.52.
77. B.L., Add. 21425, ff.59, 72, 77, 79, 91; Reece, 'Military Presence', 240; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 604.
78. B.L., Add. 21425, ff.97, 102, 105, 116.
79. Mercurius Politicus, 11-18 August 1659, p.663; The Public Intelligencer, 15-22 August 1659, p.647.
80. Reece, 'Military Presence', 212; Pontefract Booke of Entries, 71; Hutton, 58; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 605.
81. B.L., Add 21425, ff. 105, 107.
82. H.M.C., Ormonde, n.s. ii, pp.376-99; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 156, 176, 178; Underdown, Royalist Conspiracy, 77-8, 103, 128, 156, 164, 188, 220-1.
83. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 128, 130-1, 168, 184, 191, 229, 250, 260, 263, 268-9; Underdown, Royalist Conspiracy, 247.
84. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 229.
85. Underdown, Royalist Conspiracy, 271.
86. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 369, 462; Monckton Papers, 24.
87. B.L., Add 21425, f. 124.
88. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 462.
89. Hutton, 64-7; Davies, Restoration, 147-57; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 606-613.
90. P.R.O., SP18/219/5; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 622, 631; B.L., Add. 21425, f.141.
91. B.L., Add 21425, ff. 156, 168.
92. B.L., Add. 21425, ff. 160, 169.
93. A Letter from Major General Overton, Governor of Hull. And the Officers Under his Command. Directed for the Honourable Lieutenant General Fleetwood. To Be Communicated to the Council of Officers of

the Army, Hull, 11 October 1659; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 626-7; Reece, 'Military Presence', 257.

94. Regimental History, i, 138.

95. Regimental History, i, 311-2; Woolrych, Y.A.J., lxix (1956-8), 487; H.M.C. Sixth Report Appendix, p.466; R. Baker, A Chronicle of the Kings of England From the Time of the Romans Government unto the Death of King James, (5th edition, London, 1670), pp.666-8; Davies, Restoration, 178.

96. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 500, 502; A Letter Sent from the Lord Fairfax, Dated at Popleton, January 1 1659, For the Right Honourable William Lenthall Esq., Speaker to the Parliament, p.4; B.L., Add. 21425, ff. 170-2; Hutton, 71; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 605; Davies, Restoration, 172 & n32.

97. Woolrych, Y.A.J., lxix (1956-8), 486 & n; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 433; Regimental History, i, 614.

98. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 459.

99. An Extract of a Letter from York, dated the 31 December 1659 concerning the Lord Fairfax's raising that County in Arms against Illegal Taxes and Free Quarter, and for the Freedom of Parliament, as it was in the year 1648; Letter from Fairfax at Popleton, 4.

100. Reece, 'Military Presence', 219.

101. Clarke Papers, iv, 101, 103.

102. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 459.

103. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 501.

104. Reay, Quakers, 89.

105. Monckton Papers, 26-7, 29; Extract of a Letter.

106. Extract of a Letter; Monckton Papers, 27; H.M.C., Fifth Report, p.193.

107. Monckton Papers, 26.

108. Wilson, Fairfax, 158-173; Markham, Fairfax, 353-374; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 341, 354.

109. Woolrych, Y.A.J., lxix (1956-8), 488, 491.

110. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193; P.R.O., SP18/205/47, 219/4.

111. A Letter from a Captain of the Army To an Honourable Member of Parliament, Tadcaster, 2 January 1659 [1601], p.4; H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193.

112. R. Bell ed., Memorials of the Civil War - comprising the correspondence of the Fairfax family ... Forming the concluding volumes of the Fairfax Correspondence, (2 Vols., London, 1849), ii, pp.152-3; Monckton Papers, 28-9; H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193.

113. Bell ed., Fairfax Correspondence, ii, 152-3; Monckton Papers, 24, 26.
114. P.R.O., SP18/219/5.
115. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193; Letter from a Captain, 5-6.
116. H.M.C., Sixth Report Appendix, 466; Bell ed., Fairfax Correspondence, ii, 155; Monckton Papers, 30.
117. Monckton Papers, 24-43.
118. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193-4.
119. Davies, Restoration, 177; Hutton, 73; Reece, 'Military Presence', 256.
120. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 510.
121. P.R.O., SP18/219/5; Letter from a Captain, 3.
122. Monckton Papers, 36-7
123. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193; Letter from a Captain, 4.
124. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 194.
125. Monckton Papers, 25-7, 33, 43.
126. P.R.O., SP18/219/2; M. Goldie, 'Danby, the Bishops and the Whigs', in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 77-8.
127. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 193.
128. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/9.
129. P.R.O., SP18/205/407.
130. P.R.O., SP18/219/4.
131. P.R.O., SP18/219/4.
132. P.R.O., SP18/205/47, 219/4.
133. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/9.
134. Monckton Papers, 41; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/9.
135. Wilson, Fairfax, 183; Woolrych, Y.A.J.L., lxix (1956-8), 507.
136. Davies, Restoration, 265-271; Woolrych, Y.A.J.L., lxix (1956-8), 498; Baker, Chronicle, 678.
137. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/9
138. C.S.P.D. 1659-60, 301;

139. B.L., Add. 21425, f.190; P.R.O., SP18/219/4; Monckton Papers, 42; P.R.O., SP18/219/5; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 670-1; Extract of a Letter; Letter from Fairfax at Popleton, 5.
140. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, p.154.
141. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/94/9.
142. Regimental History, i, 261, 276, 313-4, ii, 505; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 678, 680, 682; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/94/9.
143. Baker, Chronicle, 678; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 525-6.
144. Clarke Papers, iv, 244-7; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 525-6; For a different interpretation of this exchange with Overton as "apologetic" see Regimental History, ii, 559.
145. Hutton, 85-7.
146. B.L., Add 21425, ff.191, 195, 201.
147. B.L., Add. 21425, ff. 193, 194, 195, 201, 202; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 678, 680, 684; Regimental History, i, 261-2, 276.
148. Woolrych, Y.A.J., lxxix (1956-8), 499; Bell ed., Fairfax Correspondence, ii, 194.
149. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 194.
150. Bell ed., Fairfax Correspondence, ii, 192; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 516; Clarke Papers, iv, 251; H.M.C., Fifth Report, 152, 194; Woolrych, Y.A.J., lxxix (1956-8), 499.
151. Hutton, 87-8, 92; Davies, Restoration, 277-86.
152. Firth and Rait eds., Acts and Ordinances, ii, 1367-8.
153. P.R.O., SP25/99/52, 53, 60; C.S.P.D. 1659-60, 351; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 555.
154. P.R.O., SP25/99/64, 65.
155. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 146-9; B.L., Add.21425, ff.204, 205, 206.
156. P.R.O., SP18/219/49 & 491. There is a copy of the Yorkshire Declaration in B.L., Eg. 2618, f.60.
157. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 149-150.
158. B.L., Add. 21425, f. 204; H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 149; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 564.
159. B.L., Add. 21425, f.204; H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 153-4.
160. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 194.
161. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 148-9; B.L., Add. 21425, ff.205, 206.

162. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 149.
163. B.L., Add. 21425, ff.204, 208; Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H. City of York, 191.
164. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 154.
165. Hutton, 96-105; Davies, Restoration, 289-306.
166. Firth & Rait eds., Acts and Ordinances, ii, 1445-6.
167. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 149-150; Clarke Papers, iv, 264-5.
168. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 590, 594; H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 163, 170-1; C.S.P.D. 1659-60, 389, 394; Regimental History, ii, 505; Clarke Papers, iv, 265n; Baker, Chronicle, 691-2; Reece, 'Military Presence', 277-8; Massarella, 'Politics of the Army', 711.
169. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 170-1; Hutton, 108-9; Reece, 'Military Presence', 227.
170. Clarke Papers, iv, 265.
171. H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 175; Hutton, 109; Davies, Restoration, 315.
172. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, p.303.
173. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/8.
174. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/16.
175. Beverley Borough Records, 119.
176. Hutton, 111; Henning, i, 484-5.
177. Notts R.O., DDSR221/96/23; Henning, i, 487.
178. Henning, ii, 397; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 569.
179. Henning, ii, 774; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/14.
180. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/8, 14, 15, 16, 207/302.
181. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/16.
182. J.W. Walker, 'Records Relating to a Seventeenth Century Parliamentary Election', Y.A.J., xxxiv (1939), 25-6.
183. Hutton, 111-2; Henning, i, 488.
184. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 562, 576, 579-80, 588, 595, 599, 659.
185. Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 559; Underdown, Royalist Conspiracy, 297-8, 304.
186. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/8; Davies, Restoration, 332.

187. Ripon Millenary, ii, 64; Henning, i, 484.
188. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/16,17; H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 175-7, 180; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 671; R. Scrope & T. Monkhouse eds., State Papers Collected by Edward, Earl of Clarendon, (3 vols., Oxford, 1767-86), iii, p.731; H.M.C., Fifth Report, 199; Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H., City of York, 191-2; Hutton, 113-6.
189. Monckton Papers, 25-6.
190. S. Gowland, 'The Manors and Liberties of Ripon', Y.A.L., xxxii (1936), 80; Wilson, Fairfax, 168.
191. Henning, i, 480; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 397; C.J.D. Ingledew, The History and Antiquities of North Allerton in the County of York, (London, 1858), p.107.
192. Harrogate Public Library, Atkinson mss, iii.
193. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 199; Henning, i, 486.
194. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 114.
195. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 199.
196. Henning, i, 480; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 397-8; C.J., viii, 60.
197. Henning, i, 484; C.J., viii, 9, 55.
198. C.J., viii, 61, 70; Henning, i, 486; H.M.C., Fifth Report, 194, 199.
199. C.J., viii, 10; Henning, i, 488.
200. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/94/12, 13, 96/16, 17; C.J., viii, 33.
201. L.F. Brown, 'The Religious Factors in the Convention Parliament', E.H.R., xxii (1907), 54; Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 393; Woolrych, Y.A.L., lxix (1956-8), 484n, 507.
202. For Hotham's political career in the Restoration period see below, passim.
203. Davies, Restoration, 333.
204. Hutton, 105-7, 117-8; Davies, Restoration, 338.
205. Scrope & Monkhouse eds., Clarendon State Papers, iii, p.729; B.L., Eg. 2618, f.70.
206. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/94/12.
207. Hutton, 118, 125.
208. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/94/13.
209. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.304-6; H.M.C., Leybourne-Popham, 182.

1. Sheahan, Hull, 178.
2. D.N.B., iv, 971.
3. J. Raine ed., Depositions from the Castle at York Relating to Offences Committed in the Northern Counties in the Seventeenth Century, (Surtees Society, xl, 1861), pp.89-92.
4. Raine ed., Depositions, 86-7; Regimental History, ii, 525-7.
5. W.L.F. Nuttall, 'The Yorkshire Commissioners Appointed for the Trial of King Charles I', Y.A.J., xliii (1971), 147-157; D.N.B., iii, 1369; E. Ludlow, A Voyce from the Watch Tower, Part v, 1660-1662, ed., A.B. Worden, (Camden Fourth Series, 21, London, 1978), p.180.
6. Seaward, 206; Hutton, 134.
7. D.N.B., xiii, 89-90.
8. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 446, 501, 557; Ludlow, Voyce, 183.
9. Monckton Papers, 25-6; Hutton, 139-42; J. Habbakuk, 'The Land Settlement and the Restoration of Charles II', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 28 (1978), 201-222; P.G. Holiday, 'Land Sales and Re-purchases in Yorkshire after the Civil Wars', Northern History, v (1970), 67-92; Seaward, 200-1, 205.
10. C.S.P.D. 1659-60, 427, 1660-1, 92, 108, 187, 239, 290, 526, 1661-1, 39, 412.
11. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 194.
12. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 187, 213, 330, 557, 606, 1661-2, 38-9, 61, 289, 412.
13. Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 19-23, 368.
14. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 137, 1661-2, 70.
15. H.M.C., Fifth Report, 194; Seaward, 197-8, 211-3.
16. Hutton, 135; Seaward, Chpt. 8; For the same situation in Herefordshire see N. Key, 'Comprehension and the Breakdown of Consensus in Restoration Herefordshire', in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 193.
17. Raine ed., Depositions, 91.
18. Raine ed., Depositions, 86-7.
19. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 8, 9, 34, 41; P.R.O., SP18/220/69, 691; Cal. Clarendon State Papers, iv, 676; H.M.C. Fifth Report, 146, 149; Ludlow, Voyce, 175, 267, 293.
20. H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 116, 120; Y.A.S., Farnley Hall Papers, DD146, Box 14, part 1, William Ayscough's pardon, 1660; P.R.O., SP18/220/69, 691, 29/230/104; C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 38, 1667-8,

273. Luke Robinson's indemnity was obstructed by one Dawson: B.L., Add. 21425, f.222.
21. H. Gee, 'The Derwentdale Plot, 1663', T.R.H.S. Third Series, 11 (1917), 125-142; J. Walker, 'The Yorkshire Plot of 1663', Y.A.J., xxxi (1934), 348-359; B.L., Add. 33770, ff.1-48; J. Hodgson, 'Papers Relating to the Plot in the North in 1663', Archaeologia Aeliana, i (1816-22), 143-8; Hutton, 204-7; Seaward, 231.
22. Raine ed., Depositions, 104, 111; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 284, 303, 352, 421, 486, 521, 561; P.R.O., SP29/99/169; D.N.B., xviii, 555; Reresby, Memoirs, 47.
23. C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 4, 1665-6, 397; Reresby, Memoirs, 48-9; D.N.B., xviii, 555.
24. C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 621; Henning, ii, 711, iii, 488.
25. Reresby, Memoirs, 47; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 488, 544; P.R.O., SP29/80/114, 81/53, 85/15, 99/301.
26. P.R.O., SP29/103, 104, 1041, 10411, 104/84.
27. C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 232, 278; P.R.O., SP29/78/16, 94/4, 95/64.
28. Bell, ed. Fairfax Correspondence, ii, 175-6; Seaward, 202; Ludlow, Voyce, 125.
29. A similar point is made by Seaward, 211-3.
30. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 250-4.
31. Reresby, Memoirs, 56, 62; C.S.P.D. 1667, 489; Browning, Danby, i, 27; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/28, 28b.
32. Reresby, Memoirs, 62-3, 65-6; Mxbr. 3/25.
33. P.R.O., Lists and Indexes, ix, p.164.
34. Reresby, Memoirs, 74 & n; Browning, Danby, i, 26, iii, 39.
35. P.R.O., C193/13/5 (liber pacis late March 1657), C220/9/4 (liber pacis 15/20 October 1660); B.L., Add. 29674, ff.152-3 (copy of nomina ministrorum "1559"); Forster, Northern History, xii (1976), 84-104, 'Government in Provincial England Under the Later Stuarts', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 33 (1983), 31; J. Morrill, 'The Restoration', Communication at Manchester University, May 1985.
36. J.H. Gleason, The Justices of the Peace in England 1558-1640, (Oxford, 1969), pp.224-39.
37. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vi, 25-6; Forster, T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 33 (1983), 31.
38. P.R.O., C231/7, pp.17-308; B.L., Add 29674, ff. 154-155v (copy of nomina ministrorum "1663").
39. Hutton, 129.

40. F.E. Sunderland, Marmaduke Lord Langdale of Holme-on-Spalding Moor, Yorkshire, (Colonel General) and some events of his time, (London, 1926), pp.204-5; P.R.O., C.231/7, pp.19, 46. The Earl of Strafford appears to have made a bid for the West Riding lieutenancy in early 1661: Wotts. R.O., DDSR221/95/7.
41. Wotts. R.O., DDSR221/96/26; P.R.O., C231/7, pp.138, 303, 474; C.S.P.D. 1666-7, 532, 552, 1667-8, 2.
42. Msbr. 7 13; B.L., Althorp Papers C6/5, Mansfield to Savile, 16 September 1664. Add. 18979, f.283; M.P. Schoenfeld, The Restored House of Lords, (Hague, 1967), p.212; Seaward, 133-5. An undated letter from Thomas Herbert to Thomas Lovell Esq. of Skelton reveals that there was competition also for lesser offices in the prospective Council: Brynmor Jones Lib., DDFA 39/1.
43. As note 42 above; Seaward, 135-7.
44. Fletcher, Reform, 316.
45. B.L., Add. 24475, p.259.
46. Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 246; P.R.O., SP29/5/110, 11/201, 42/62, 66, 67.
47. P.R.O., SP29/42/67.
48. P.R.O., SP29/42/62, 66, 67.
49. B.L., Add. 24475, p.259.
50. B.L., Add. 24475, p.266.
51. P.R.O., SP29/42/67.
52. P.R.O., SP29/42/67; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 389.
53. P.R.O., SP29/42/66; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 70. Bnd 1 9, Wentworth's commission, 24 November 1662.
54. P.R.O., SP29/196/93.
55. Wilson, Fairfax, 172-3; Browning, Danby, 1, 23; Seaward, 247.
56. See below, 89.
57. Reresby, Memoirs, 58-61.
58. Reresby, Memoirs, 40, 43, 46, 57-60, 64; C.S.P.D. 1666-7, 559.
59. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Belaysse to Slingsby, 26 March 1667.
60. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, [Sir John Talbot] to Slingsby, 26, 28 March 1667.
61. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, [Sir John Talbot] to Slingsby, 16 April 1667, Thomas Ingram to same, June [1667], Arthur Ingram to same, [June 1667], DD56/L2, Walter Strickland to same, 13 June 1667, Orders to raise troop, 13 June 1667.

62. Browning, Danby, 1, 47 & n.; Foxcroft, Halifax, 1, 49; C.S.P.D. 1667, 191; Reresby, Memoirs, 64-5.
63. Mxbr. 2/20; B.L., Althorp Papers B3, Draft letter, Burlington [to Arlington?] c. April 1667; Y.A.S., DD146 Box 5/1, Burlington to [West Riding Deputy Lieutenants], Londesborough, 19 April 1667.
64. B.L., Althorp Papers, B7, Laurence Hyde to Burlington, 15 June [1667]; C.S.P.D. 1667, 191.
65. Reresby, Memoirs, 65.
66. Mxbr. 3/15, 17; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Burlington to Slingsby, 13 May 1667; C.S.P.D. 1667, 37, 59.
67. Mxbr. 3/10; B.L., Althorp Papers C6/5, Ogle to Sir George Savile 20 September 1667.
68. Mxbr. 3/24; C.S.P.D. 1667, 547.
69. Reresby, Memoirs, 66.
70. Y.A.S., DD56/L2, Slingsby's commission, 1 August 1668; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 70, Bndl. 9, Wentworth's commission, 1 August 1668.
71. Reresby, Memoirs, 72.
72. Mxbr. 3/9, 21, 24.
73. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.304-11, Letters, L.649; Sheepscar Branch Lib., Newby Hall mss., 2848; Pontefract Booke of Entries, 73; Beverley Borough Records, 122; Poulson, Beverlac, 381-2; Sheahan, Hull, 178-9; J.H. Sacret, 'The Restoration Government and Municipal Corporations', E.H.R., xlv (1930), 238; J. Miller, 'The Crown and the Borough Charters in the Reign of Charles II', E.H.R., c (1985), 56.
74. P.R.O., SP29/28/71; J.W. Kirby, 'Restoration Leeds and the Aldermen of the Corporation, 1661-1700', Northern History, xxii (1986), 125-127.
75. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.369-70, Letters, L.654; P.R.O., SP29/37/40; V.C.H., East Riding, 1, pp.117-8.
76. P.R.O., SP29/24/64; Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H., City of York, 176.
77. Miller, E.H.R. c (1985), 58.
78. P.R.O., SP29/26/84, 28/71, 711, 30/28, 281; C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 505, 1661-2, 67, 69; Leeds Corporation and the First Charter 1626-1661, (Leeds Corporation Library Department, 1952); D. Fraser ed., A History of Modern Leeds, (Manchester, 1980), pp.13-4.
79. B.L., Duke of Northumberland mss, Microfilm M.357.

80. C.S.P.D. 1661-2, 123, 129; P.R.O., SP29/43/109, 1091; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.649, 657, Bench Book 6, pp. 357, 361, 363, 367, 373, 410, 411, 444.
81. P.R.O., SP44/16, pp.47-8; C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 419; Humberside R.O., DDHE, Hedon's charter, 27 May 1664.
82. C.S.P.D. 1661-2, 234, 612; Letters of Eminent Men Addressed to Ralph Thoresby F.R.S., i, pp.103-4; B.L., Duke of Northumberland mss., Microfilm M.357.
83. P.R.O., SP29/65/46, 44/10, pp.25-6.
84. C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 10.
85. See below, 104.
86. C.S.P.D. 1661-2, 485.
87. Henning, iii, 405; C.S.P.D. 1660-85 Addenda, 28.
88. Margoliouth, ii, 15-16, 21-2; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, p.446.
89. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp. 313-4, 316, 378, 481, 548, Bench Book 7, p.97.
90. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.503, 555, Corporation Letters, L.669; Andrew Marvell : Poet and Politician, (British Library, 1978), pp.79-80, 82.
91. P.R.O., SP29/26/84.
92. Beverley Borough Records, 130-2.
93. B.L., Duke of Northumberland mss., Microfilm M.357.
94. Miller, E.H.R., c (1985), 59-63, 65-7; Hutton, 159-161.
95. P.R.O., SP29/65/46.
96. Ripon Millenary, 63-8.
97. Pontefract Booke of Entries, 77.
98. Pontefract Booke of Entries, 77.
99. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, p.457; Pontefract Booke of Entries, 77.
100. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.457, 471-3; Pontefract Booke of Entries, 78-80; Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H. City of York, 174-6; Ripon Millenary, 66.
101. See above, 59; H.M.C. Fifth Report, 199; Ripon Millenary, ii, xvii; Henning, i, 480, 484, 486.
102. P.R.O., SP29/32/89; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/24.

103. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/95/7.
104. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/20.
105. P.R.O., SP29/32/89; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/20.
106. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/95/7.
107. The seven constituencies returning one of their former members were Hedon, Hull, Knaresborough, Malton, Pontefract, Scarborough and York. Henning, 1, 470, 472, 475-6, 478-9, 482, 286, 489.
108. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/20, 22; Henning, 1, 478.
109. Henning, 1, 474, 478-9, 482-3.
110. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/22.
111. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/20, 22.
112. Henning, 1, 484; Carroll, Northern History, 111 (1968), 74.
113. Henning, 1, 480; Carroll, Northern History, 111 (1968), 73.
114. Carroll, Northern History, 111, 76, 83, 91; Henning, 1, 476, 486, 489.
115. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 114.
116. Reresby, Memoirs, 38.
117. Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H., City of York, 192; Browning, Danby, 1, 29; B.L., Eg. 3328, f.12; Carroll, Northern History, 111 (1968), 78. There is a possibility that Sir Henry Belasyse, another Buckingham adherent, also thought of standing: See above, 81-2.
118. G.F. Trevallyn Jones, 'The Composition and Leadership of the Presbyterian Party in the Convention', E.H.R., lxxix (1964), 344-5, 350-4.
119. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 13-63; D.R. Lacey, Dissent and Parliamentary Politics in England, 1661-1689, (New Brunswick, 1969), pp.12-13.
120. R. Beddard, 'The Restored Church', in J.R. Jones ed., The Restored Monarchy 1660-1688, (London 1979), pp. 155-161; Seaward, 162-3; I.M. Green, The Re-establishment of the Church of England 1660-1663, (Oxford, 1978), 204-11.
121. H.M.C. Fifth Report, 194; F.E. Bate, The Declaration of Indulgence: A Study in the Rise of Organised Dissent, (Liverpool, 1908), pp.9-11; Hutton, 132-135.
122. Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 11; Green, Re-establishment, 212.
123. Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 10.

124. Margoliouth, 11, 6; Hutton, 170; Lacey, Dissent, 48-9; Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 12-15.
125. Green, Re-establishment, 209; Beddard in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 159-161; Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 5; Coleby, Hampshire, 129-30; Seaward, 25, 27..
126. Hutton, 179; Seaward, 32-3.
127. Green, Re-establishment, 25, 38-40; Hutton, 172-4; Coleby, Hampshire, 130; Beddard in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 162-5.
128. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 72-4, 158-223; Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 15.
129. A.G. Matthews, Calamy Revised, (Oxford, 1934), p.xiii;
130. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, p.369; V.C.H. Yorkshire, 111, p.68.
131. Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 8.
132. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.402, 404.
133. N.R.Q.S.Recs., vi, 31, 38; Green, Re-establishment, 192.
134. Raine ed., Depositions, 83n, 85n; Matthews, Calamy Revised, 350, 366, 445.
135. P.R.O., SP29/28/13.
136. P.R.O., SP29/28/99.
137. P.R.O., SP29/28/45, 451.
138. W.Y.R.O., QS10/4, ff.11v, 48v-49; Hutton, 166; Statutes of the Realm, v, 350-1.
139. Raine ed., Depositions, 87.
140. Green, Re-establishment, 177, 184.
141. Y.A.S., DD149/130.
142. Green, Re-establishment, 180; Lacey, Dissent, 54.
143. Lacey, Dissent, 30.
144. Matthews, Calamy Revised, xiii.
145. Calculation based on correlation of ejections of Yorkshire ministers recorded in Matthews, Calamy Revised with licences to preach granted 1672-3 as recorded in C.S.P.D. 1671-2 & 1672. Green, Re-establishment, 187; Lacey, Dissent, 15.
146. W.Y.R.O., QS10/5, f.32v; Matthews, Calamy Revised, 512.
147. Matthews, Calamy Revised, 50, 57, 99-100, 263, 266, 435, 466-7, 505, 510, 532, 540.

148. P.R.O., SP29/57/70, 79/90, 92/96, 100/45, 175/87; C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 78, 1667, 555.
149. Matthews, Calamy Revised, 199, 339, 410, 512.
150. C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 521, 533.
151. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 340.
152. P.R.O., SP29/126/1, 11, 111.
153. W.Y.R.O., QS10/5, f.15.
154. W.Y.R.O., QS10/4, ff.82 & passim, 10/5, ff.1-50; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 864.
155. W.Y.R.O., QS10/4, f.117.
156. W.Y.R.O., QS1/1/1.
157. P.R.O., SP29/126/1.
158. M.R.Q.S. Recs., vi, 57, 61, 78-9.
159. C.S.P.D. 1666-7, 64.
160. P.R.O., SP29/143/141, 150/92.
161. Green, Re-establishment, 214, 220; Beddard in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 167-8; Lacey, Dissent, 51-2; Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, 16, 22-3; Hutton, 151, 175-6, 193-4, 206-7; Coleby, Hampshire, 132-3.
162. C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 218.
163. See above, 92-4, 96-7.
164. Beddard in Jones, ed., Restored Monarchy, 156-7; Green, Re-establishment, 196, 200.
165. Lacey, Dissent, 25-8.
166. Hutton, 155-6; Fletcher, Reform, 286, 318-9; Kenyon, Stuart Constitution, 374 & n.; Lacey, Dissent, 33; J.R. Western, The English Militia in the Eighteenth Century, (London & Toronto, 1965), pp.9-11; See above, 31-3.
167. Motts. R.O., DDSR221/96/26.
168. P.R.O., SP29/28/13, 45.
169. P.R.O., SP29/28/13; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 70, Bndl. 9, Copy of Langdale's Instructions as Lord Lieutenant.
170. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Langdale to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 6, 13 October 1660.
171. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 526.

172. W.Y.R.O., QS10/4, f.38v; N.R.O.S. Recs., vi, 29, 33.
173. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 214, 526.
174. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/96/20.
175. P.R.O., SP29/54/75.
176. Western, Militia, 7-8; R. Hutton, Charles II, King of England, Scotland and Ireland, (Oxford, 1989), 167; J. Carter, 'Law, Courts and Constitution', in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 77-8.
177. Margoliouth, ii, 2.
178. Margoliouth, ii, 21; J. Miller, Restoration England: The Reign of Charles II, (Longman 1985), p.37.
179. C.J., viii, 324; Western, Militia, 12; Seaward, 143-4.
180. P.R.O., SP29/45/65; Western, Militia, 12; Seaward, 143 & 143n.63
181. C.J., viii, 339-40, 342, 345; Miller, Restoration England, 37-8; Western, Militia, 13; Seaward, 144-5.
182. Hutton, 156; Seaward, 144-6.
183. R.C. Latham & W. Matthews eds., The Diary of Samuel Pepys, 11 vols., (London, 1970-1983), iii, 15; Miller, Restoration England, 38; Seaward, 146-7; Fletcher, Reform, 322.
184. C.J., viii, 363-5, 369, 371; Seaward, 147-8.
185. Fletcher, Reform, 319-321.
186. C.J., viii, 375-6, 378, 380.
187. P.R.O., SP29/45/65.
188. Fletcher, Reform, 319-20; Hutton, 156.
189. P.R.O., SP29/57/70.
190. P.R.O., SP29/62/84.
191. P.R.O., SP29/78/6, 81/15, 53.
192. P.R.O., SP29/82/26.
193. B.L., Eg. 3328, f.28; P.R.O., SP29/128/62.
194. Bodleian Lib., Rawlinson Mss D204, ff.46-7; B.L., Add. 41254 f.4; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 122.
195. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Walter Strickland to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 17 July [1667], T. Richardson to same, 12 July [1667]; P.R.O., SP29/100/85.
196. P.R.O., SP29/78/16, 81/53-5; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 233, 294, 305.

197. P.R.O., SP29/77/29, 80/114, 81/53; C.S.P.D. 1661-2, 537-8, 1663-4, 212, 272, 294, 296, 298-9, 313.
198. Margoliouth, ii, 18-20; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.342, 350, 352, 399; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Langdale to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 11 February 1661.
199. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Henry Thompson to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 4 August 1663, George Mancklins to same, 5 February 1666.
200. Western, Militia, 44-5.
201. Reresby, Memoirs, 57-61; Mxbr. 2/6, 3/26; P.R.O., SP29/164/24; C. Dalton ed., English Army Lists and Commission Registers, 1661-1714, 6 vols., (London, 1892-1904), i, pp.59-60.
202. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, John Lord Belasyse to Sir Thomas Slingsby, [1662], Viscount Castleton to same, 28 July 1663, DD56/L3, Duke of Buckingham to same, 25 July 1662; B.L., Add. 41254, f.3v; Reresby, Memoirs, 43; P.R.O., SP29/81/62.
203. P.R.O., SP29/128/48, 53; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Duke of Buckingham to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 18 September 1665; C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 503, 520-1, 523, 534; Reresby, Memoirs, 66.
204. P.R.O., SP29/62/84; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 299, 576; B.L., Eg. 2542, ff.526-7.
205. B.L., Add. 41254, f.4; Bodleian Lib. Rawlinson Mss D204, ff.46-7; P.R.O., SP29/81/62; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Duke of Buckingham to West Riding Deputies, 7 January 1666; Brynmor Jones Lib., Buckingham to West Riding Deputies, 6 February 1666.
206. B.L., Add., 41254, ff.14-14v, Eg. 3328, f.28; Mxbr. 2/18, 3/3, 31; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Lord Belasyse to Sir Thomas Slingsby [1662], Albemarle to same, 2 July 1667.
207. C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 299; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Castleton to Slingsby, 28 July 1663.
208. P.R.O., SP29/81/15; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 226, 296, 468; Western, Militia, 1; Coleby, Hampshire, 110; Miller, Restoration England, 38.
209. P.R.O., SP29/82/37.
210. Western, Militia, 35, 41-51.
211. P.R.O., SP29/100/45; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 648.
212. H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 120, 122-3, 126-7; C.S.P.D. 1667, 281, 286.
213. Y.A.S., DD149/92, 93.
214. C.S.P.D. 1667, 175, 179, 182-3; Y.A.S., DD56/L3 Arlington to Slingsby, 13 June 1667, Albemarle to same, 21 July 1667, DD56/M5, Sir David Foulis to same 20 June 1667, DD149/97; B.L., Add. 41254, ff.14v-15.

215. Reece, 'Military Presence', 291-2; V.C.H., North Riding, ii, pp.542-3.
216. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 137, 429; Regimental History, ii, 505-6, 559-560.
217. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 327.
218. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 446.
219. C.S.P.D. 1667, 382.
220. B.L., Eg.3344, f.1.
221. C.S.P.D. 1660-1, 446; Henning, iii, 405.
222. Y.A.S., DD56/L3, Buckingham to Slingsby, 25 July 1662, [Privy Council] to same, 20 June 1667, DD56/M5, Belasyse to same, [1662].
223. C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 226, 1666-7, 398.
224. C.S.P.D. 1666-7, 308, 398, 1668-9, 642; P.R.O., SP29/289/218.
225. Reece, 'Military Presence', 292; Forster in Tillot ed., V.C.H., City of York, 192; C.S.P.D. 1667, 209.
226. C.S.P.D. 1661-2, 458.
227. V.C.H., East Riding, i, p.112; Sheahan, Hull, 338.
228. P.R.O., SP29/178/92, 205/128; C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 233, 1660-1685 & Addenda, 163.
229. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, pp.94-7.
230. C.S.P.D. 1663-4, 226, 468, 1664-5, 260.
231. E. Gillet & K.A. MacMahon, A History of Hull, (Oxford, 1980), pp. 167-8, 172, 176; Sheahan, Hull, 177, 260.
232. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp.309-11.
233. Margoliouth, ii, 2.
234. P.R.O., SP29/206/125; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, pp. 307, 436, 516.
235. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, ii, p.53.
236. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Sir David Foulis to Slingsby, 20 June 1667.
237. Hutton, 214-8, 222, 244, 252, 270-2; Reresby, Memoirs, 50-1, 55, 61-2.
238. C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 123, 215, 1665-6, 480, 527, 546, 561, 1666-7, 167; Mxbr.3/1; B.L., Add. 41254, p.4; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.709; P.R.O., SP29/171/111.
239. P.R.O., SP29/179/23.

240. P.R.O., SP29/205/128.
241. C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 52, 211, 216, 437, 1665-6, 27, 512, 561; P.R.O., SP29/122/50; B.L., Add.41254, p.4.
242. H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 125.
243. Monckton Papers, 116; N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, ii, p.53.
244. Brynmor Jones Lib., DDEV60/7, Sherburne to Richard Sherburne, 5 August 1667; C.S.P.D. 1667, 344.
245. Hutton, 275.
246. C.D. Chandaman, The English Public Revenue 1660-1688, (Oxford, 1975), pp. 262-280.
247. P.R.O., SP29/80/114, 81/15; N.R.O.S. Recs., vi, 74-5, 87, 89, 94-5, 106.
248. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 6, p.403; Reverley Borough Records, 126.
249. Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 59, Matthew Hutton to Commissioners for a free present to his Majesty, Richmond 1 January 1662.
250. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.714, 717; N.Y.R.O., Scarborough Borough Records, Minutes and Orders, 6 April 1666; Beverley Borough Records, 140; C.S.P.D. 1665-6, 298; Hutton, 233-4.
251. C.S.P.D. 1665-6, 438, 483.
252. C.S.P.D. 1665-6, 512; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 122-3.
253. B.L., Add.41254, ff.18v-19.
254. B.L., Althorp Papers, B6, West Riding Deputy Lieutenants to Burlington, Boroughbridge 20 July 1667.
255. B.L., Althorp Papers, B6, West Riding Deputy Lieutenants to Burlington, 31 July 1667; Hutton, 251, 253-4, 256, 276; Seaward, 242-3, 296-7.
256. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, ii, pp.130, 149.
257. C.J., viii, 392, 767-8; Henning, ii, 775; See below, 124-8. For dislike of the hearth tax generally see Seaward, 110-119, 261-4, 272-3 and Chandaman, English Public Revenue, 79-80, 85-91, 93, 98-9, 102.
258. B.L., Eg. 3328, f.1.
259. B.L., Add. 28088, ff.102, 103.
260. B.L., Add. 28088, f.103.
261. B.L., Add. 28088, ff.104, 105, 106, 106v.

262. Hutton, 249, 254, 265, 278, 281.
263. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 322-3, 'Catholic Recusants of the West Riding', 234-5.
264. See above, 92-6.
265. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 324-5 ; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 67; Brynmor Jones Lib., DDEV 60/6/6.
266. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 323-5, 'Recusants of the West Riding', 235; Raine ed., Depositions, 119-23, 133, 136-40.
267. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 325.
268. W.Y.R.O., QS10/5, ff.57v, 62v, 83v.
269. Hutton, 196-7.
270. Hutton, 249-50.
271. Mxbr. 2/16; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, p.68; B.L., Add.41254, f.6; C.S.P.D. 1666-7, 103, 107, 124.
272. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, ii, p.53; P. Zagorin, 'The Court and the Country: A Note on Political Terminology in the Earlier Seventeenth Century', E.H.R., lxxvii (1962), 306-11.
273. Henning, ii, 774-5.
274. C. Robbins, 'The Oxford Session of the Long Parliament of Charles II, 9-31 October 1665', B.I.H.R., 21 (1946-8), 217-8; Henning, ii, 413; Seaward, 122, 128, 145, 328.
275. B.L., Althorp Papers B3, Lady Burlington to the Earl of Burlington, 29 August, 8 September [1665], B7, same to same, 30 August [1665]; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 119; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, pp.34-6; C.S.P.D. 1664-5, 503, 505-6, 515, 520, 523, 534, 1665-6, 5; Foxcroft, Halifax, i, 38 & n.
276. J.R. Jones, 'Court Dependants in 1664', B.I.H.R., 34 (1961), 83 & n., 90.

NOTES TO CHAPTER THREE, 1668-1678

1. M. Goldie, 'Danby, the Bishops and the Whigs', in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 76.
2. J. Miller, Popery and Politics in England, 1660-1688, (Cambridge, 1973), 108-134, 149-150; J. Scott, 'England's Troubles: Exhuming the Popish Plot', in Harris, Seaward and Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 118; J. Miller, 'The Potential for Absolutism in Later Stuart England', History, 69 (1984), 202.
3. Goldie, in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 76.

4. For the issue of comprehension in Herefordshire politics see N. Key in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion.
5. Goldie, in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., The Politics of Religion, 88-90.
6. Miller, Popery and Politics, 134-6; A. Browning, 'Parties and Party Organisation in the Reign of Charles II', T.R.H.S. Fourth Series, 30 (1948), 21, 25; G.E. Aylmer, 'Place Bills and the Separation of Powers: Some Seventeenth Century Origins of the 'Non-Political' Civil Service', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 15 (1965), 58-9, 61, 63; Browning, Saaby, 1, 167-173..
7. Miller, Popery and Politics, 147-8, 151-3; J. R. Jones, 'Main Trends in Restoration England', in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 13, 17-18; Carter in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 78.
8. P.R.O. Lists and Indexes, ix, p.164.
9. Mxbr. 10/47; Reresby, Memoirs, 132-3.
10. Reresby, Memoirs, 155; See below, 146.
11. P.R.O., C.231/7 (1668-1678, passim); Mxbr. 14/127; Reresby, Memoirs, 79.
12. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Bouchier to Slingsby, 29 November, n.y; P.R.O., C.231/7 (July 1677).
13. P.R.O., C.231/7, (July 1670).
14. B.L., Eg. 3328, f.46; Henning, 11, 585.
15. H.M.C. 71 Finch, 11, 45; Reresby, Memoirs, 125.
16. Reresby, Memoirs, 104.
17. Mxbr. 9/2, 10, 13.
18. Reresby, Memoirs, 104; Cal. Treasury Books, v, 137.
19. Cal. Treasury Books, v, 417.
20. Cal. Treasury Books, v, 159-60.
21. Cal. Treasury Books, v, 417-8.
22. Reresby, Memoirs, 105.
23. Mxbr. 10/76, 97.
24. Reresby, Memoirs, 119, 125.
25. Bodleian Lib., Rawlinson Mss D204, ff.63v-64. My emphasis.
26. See below, 160-1.
27. H.M.C. 71 Finch, 11, 45-6.

28. Reresby, Memoirs, 105.
29. Reresby, Memoirs, 105.
30. Reresby, Memoirs, 270.
31. Reresby, Memoirs, 65, 72.
32. Reresby, Memoirs, 59-61, 66, 72.
33. H.M.C. 72 Laing, 1, 377-8; P.R.O., SP29/230/139, SP44/20, p.197.
34. See below, 150-2.
35. Foxcroft, Halifax, 1, 59, 61-9, 90-4, 98.
36. B.L., Add. 28053, f.46; Reresby, Memoirs, 93; Browning, Danby, 1, 60, 71-3, 75-8, 80, 89-90, 92, 95.
37. C.S.P.D. 1673-4, 184.
38. Reresby, Memoirs, 94.
39. See below, 157-8.
40. Browning, T.R.H.S. Fourth Series, 30 (1948), 32-4.
41. C.S.P.D. 1673, 194; Browning, T.R.H.S. Fourth Series, 30 (1948), 33.
42. B.L., Add. 28088, f.3; Fletcher, Reform, 342.
43. C.S.P.D. 1668-9, 80, 606, 1671, 282-3, 1675-6, 511, 528, 558.
44. C.S.P.D. 1668-9, 572; Beverley Borough Records, 163.
45. P.R.O., SP29/257/85.
46. C.S.P.D. 1676-7, 137; B.L., Add. 28053, ff.26, 32, 36, 38, 40.
47. P.R.O., SP 29/290/62, 116; C.S.P.D. 1671, 283, 301, 308, 310, 350.
48. C.S.P.D. 1668-9, 592, 606.
49. C.S.P.D. 1675-6, 22.
50. C.S.P.D. 1676-7, 295.
51. P.R.O., SP29/382/63, 119, 136, 154, 156, 157, 189, 383/4, 9; B.L., Add. 28053, ff.98, 99; C.S.P.D. 1676-7, 200.
52. P.R.O., SP29/333/89, 334/146; B.L., Eg. 3332, f.1.
53. See below, 142-3.
54. B.L., Eg. 3328, f.40; Margoliouth, 11, 108-9; C.S.P.D. 1670 & Addenda, 388, 588; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.817.
55. C.S.P.D. 1673, 480.

56. See below, 143-4.
57. C.S.P.D. 1677-8, 656, 1678 & Addenda, 307, 347, 364-5.
58. By-elections took place for the county (1670), Aldborough (1673 & 1678), Boroughbridge (1673 & 1675), Hedon (1670), Hull (1678), Malton (1668 & 1673), Ripon (1673), Scarborough (1670), Thirsk (1671 & 1673) and York (1673). There were two by-elections at Thirsk in 1673, one being held on Shaftesbury's illegal writ, c. January 1673. Henning, i, 468-9, 473-5, 479, 484, 486-7, 489.
59. Reresby, Memoirs, 89.
60. See R. Carroll, 'The By-Election at Aldborough, 1673', Huntington Library Quarterly, 28 (1965), 157-178.
61. Henning, i, 486, 488.
62. C. Russell, 'The Nature of a Parliament in Early Stuart England', in H. Tomlinson, ed., Before the English Civil War, (London, 1983), 123-150; Reresby, Memoirs, 90.
63. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Sir Thomas Stickland to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 7 October, n.y., John Lord Belasyse to same, 8 October 1669, Henry Slingsby to same, 24 October 1669, DD149/100, 123.
64. V.C.H. North Riding, ii, 63; Henning, i, 487-8
65. Ripon Millenary, 39-43, 66-8; Henning, i, 485.
66. Henning, i, 474-5, ii, 454, 549; G. Poulson, The History and Antiquities of the Seigniorie of Holderness in the East Riding of the County of York, (2 vols., Hull, 1840), ii, pp.140-2; Park, Hedon, 157-8.
67. H.M.C. Fifth Report, 197.
68. H.M.C. Fifth Report, 197; Henning, i, 488.
69. Reresby, Memoirs, 90.
70. Mxbr. 1/82.
71. Sir T. Lawson-Tancred, Records of a Yorkshire Manor, (London, 1937), pp. 207-8; Mxbr. 9/33; C.J.L., ix, 291.
72. B.L., Add. 28051, ff. 14, 19, 30. Edward Osborne was infact nineteen years old at the time of the by-election.
73. Reresby, Memoirs, 90; B.L., Add. 28051, ff.14, 17.
74. Reresby, Memoirs, 90; Mxbr. 6/2, 24, 26, 38, 30, 7/2, 4, 16, 8/17.
75. Reresby, Memoirs, 91.
76. Mxbr. 6/26, 30, 7/2, 8.
77. Mxbr. 6/2.

78. Mxbr. 7/10; Reresby, Memoirs, 91.
79. H.M.C. Fifth Report, 197; Baker, Scarborough, 228-9; Henning, 1, 486; C.J.L., xxii, 694-5.
80. Browning, Danby, 1, 111, 136; C.S.P.D. 1673, 456.
81. B.L., Add. 28051, ff.15, 17; B.L., Add. 28050, f.5; Brynmor Jones Lib., DDFA 39/8, Sir Henry Thompson to Latimer, 5 July 1673.
82. B.L., Add. 28051, ff.15, 19, 21, 25.
83. B.L., Add. 28051, f.23.
84. B.L., Add. 28051, ff.21, 28.
85. B.L., Add. 28051, f.31; P.R.O., SP29/370/194.
86. P.R.O., SP44/41, p.209, SP44/52, pp.46, 48; Margoliouth, ii, 342-3; Henning, 1, 476-7.
87. H.M.C. Fifth Report, 197; C.J.L., ix, 260, 366, 389, 402, 456; Henning, 1, 479.
88. Mxbr. 8/2, 13/10.
89. Mxbr. 6/27; J.R. Jones, 'Restoration Election Petitions', Durham University Journal, liii (1961), 50.
90. Reresby, Memoirs, 95, 102; Mxbr. 8/28, 10/31.
91. Mxbr. 9/1, 4, 6, 8, 12, 15, 21; Browning, Danby, iii, 34, 37, 47-8, 55, 63, 74, 83, 90, 94, 99; Reresby, Memoirs, 3; D.N.B., vi, 239-240.
92. Mxbr. 6/2; P.R.O., SP29/370/75, 93; Jones, Durham University Journal, liii (1961), 49.
93. P.R.O., SP29/370/194.
94. See below, 241-2.
95. P.R.O., SP29/370/75, 194; Mxbr. 6/23, 12/100, 14/49; Henning, 1, 488.
96. P.R.O., SP29/370/93; C.J.L., ix, 290; Lawson-Tancred, Records, 200-1, 204-7.
97. Kishlansky, Parliamentary Selection, 184; See also, Jones, Durham University Journal, liii (1961), 49-67.
98. P.R.O., SP29/370/93.
99. Reresby, Memoirs, 91-2; Mxbr. 6/15, 23, 33, 7/1, 11.
100. Reresby, Memoirs, 95-6, 106; C.J.L., ix, 318, 323; Mxbr., 10/4, 38. For Sir William Wentworth's taking over management of the Aldborough case see Reresby, Memoirs, 132, 138-140, 144-9; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 20, Bndl. 1, Sir William Wentworth to

John Wentworth, 14 June 1678 (2 letters), 29 June 1678, John Wentworth to Sir William Wentworth, 10 June 1678, 2 July [1678]; Mxbr. 12/11.

101. Reresby, Memoirs, 115-6, 131-2, 138, 140-1. Danby concerned himself very closely in Reresby's election dispute. See B.L., Eg. 3331, f.72v; Bodleian Lib., Rawlinson Mss D204, f.76v; P.R.O., SP29/404/215; Mxbr. 12/140; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 20, Bndl. 1, [John Wentworth to Sir John Reresby, 16 July 1678], Reresby to John Wentworth, 9 July [1678].

102. Henning, i, 488.

103. Henning, i, 479.

104. Reresby, Memoirs, 142-3.

105. V.C.H. East Riding, i, 113.

106. Monckton Papers, 88-90, 93-7; Nottingham University Library, Galway of Serlby, 12757; C.S.P.D. 1668-9, 356, 656, 1670, 215, 308.

107. Mxbr. 10/11, 99, 12/17, 19; B.L., Eg., 3331, f.72; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 20, Bndl. 1, Reresby to John Wentworth, 7 March 1678.

108. Mxbr. 10/96, 99, 12/79.

109. Reresby, Memoirs, 90-1, 96-7, 110-111, 134, 140-2; Mxbr. 8/2; N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, iii, 298, 310; Margoliouth, ii, 342.

110. J. Miller, 'Charles II and his Parliaments', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, xxxii (1982), 3.

111. Browning, Danby, i, 121-2, 189-191.

112. Reresby, Memoirs, 111.

113. Mxbr. 6/24, 9/34, 12/7, 49; Russell in Tomlinson ed., Before the English Civil War, 123-50.

114. Mxbr. 12/64.

115. Browning, Danby, i, 73-4, iii, 34, 38-9. The seven gentlemen whom Osborne believed might be engaged by Buckingham were Conyers Darcy, Sir Richard Mauleverer, Sir Thomas Gower, Sir Solomon Swale, Michael Warton, Sir John Dawney and Sir William Lowther.

116. Grey, Debates, ii, 248.

117. See above, 129-30.

118. See above, 76-9; H.M.C. 72 Laing, i, 378; C.S.P.D. 1667-8, 205, 400, 1671, 226; W.D. Christie, ed., Letters Addressed from London to Sir Joseph Williamson while Pledipotentiary at the Congress of Cologne in the Years 1673 & 1675, (Camden Society Publications, new series, 2 vols., London, 1874), ii, 105-6; Browning, Danby, i, 58-9; Andrew Marvell: Poet and Politician, 86.

119. Browning, Danby, i, 117-8; See above, 134.
120. Grey, Debates, i, 110, 130, 250, ii, 45-7, 96, 134; Browning, Danby, iii, 34, 38; M. Lee, The Cabal, (Urbana, 1985), 162-201.
121. Christie ed., Letters to Williamson, i, 58; C.S.P.D. 1673, 258, 268; Browning, Danby, i, 99.
122. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, ii, 149; K.H.D. Haley, William of Orange and the English Opposition, 1672-1674, (Oxford, 1953), 58-9, 166, 196; Margoliouth, ii, 235; Grey, Debates, ii, 245-6.
123. Grey, Debates, ii, 244-6, 248, 251, 373; Reresby, Memoirs, 93; Browning, Danby, i, 122-5.
124. Mxbr. 8/18.
125. Henning, ii, 413; Browning, Danby, iii, 38; Seaward, 145.
126. Margoliouth, ii, 315-7; Goldie, in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 78.
127. Reresby, Memoirs, 97, 111; Margoliouth, ii, 329-344; For the Yorkshire opposition's speeches in the Commons see Grey, Debates, ii, 48-9, 184, 205, 309-1, 442, iii, 36, 366-7, 397 (Kotham), ii, 48 (Palmer), ii, 185, 190, 209, 236, 240, 244-6, 251, 286, 373, iii, 83, 111, 129, 367, iv, 51 (Stockdale), ii, 270-1, 274, 281-2, 286-90, 296, 298, 304-5 (Gerard - who was particularly outspoken against Arlington), ii, 361, 370, 420, iv, 26, 44-5, 47, 51 (Goodricke - who showed himself to be anti-catholic during these sessions).
128. Reresby, Memoirs, 84-5.
129. Grey, Debates, ii, 24, 45-7, 68, 75, 86, 96, 144, 150.
130. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, iii, 274.
131. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, iii, 281.
132. Mxbr. 7/4, 5, 16; Reresby, Memoirs, 92-3; Grey, Debates, ii, 190.
133. Reresby, Memoirs, 98; Grey, Debates, ii, 245-6, iii, 128-9, 426; Scott in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 115-6; Miller, Papery and Politics, 148-9; W.C. Abbot, 'The Long Parliament of Charles II', E.H.R., xxi (1906), 259-61, 266-7.
134. Grey, Debates, iii, 366-7, 369-70; Aylmer, T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 15 (1965), 63; Abbot, E.H.R., xxi (1906), 267; Reresby, Memoirs, 99-100.
135. Grey, Debates, ii, 205, 390-2.
136. P.R.O., SP29/269/84.
137. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, ii, 149.
138. Grey, Debates, iii, 426.
139. P.R.O., SP29/401/197.

140. Reresby, Memoirs, 90.
141. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, iii, 271.
142. N.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, iii, 313, 316.
143. Grey, Debates, iii, 25, 47, 120, 415, 426.
144. E.S. De Beer, 'Members of the Court Party in the House of Commons, 1670-1678', B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 4-23; Browning, Danby, iii, 61-96. Yorkshire M.P.s identified as potential court supporters who died before or shortly after Danby became Treasurer include (with year of death in brackets) : Sir Matthew Appleyard, Sir Jordan Crosland and Sir John Goodricke (1670), Walter Strickland (1671), Sir Thomas Gower (1672), Thomas Burwell, Sir Francis Goodricke, Sir Thomas Ingram and Sir Robert Long (1673), Sir Richard Mauleverer (1675).
145. B.L., Eg. 3328, f.117; De Beer, B.I.H.R. 11 (1933-4), 7; Browning, Danby, iii, 39, 74, 91.
146. De Beer, B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 18; Browning, Danby, iii, 74, 91, 144.
147. Browning, Danby, iii, 82, 126; P.R.O., SP29/376/152.
148. C.S.P.D. 1675-6, 317; De Beer, B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 7.
149. De Beer, B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 9; Browning, Danby, iii, 95; Grey, Debates, ii, 270-1, 274, 281-2, 286-90, 296, 298, 304-5.
150. P.R.O., SP29/373/177; Monckton Papers, 87, 100-102; De Beer, B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 14.
151. Reresby, Memoirs, 110.
152. Margoliouth, ii, 345; C.S.P.D. 1676-7, 74-8, 145-6, 194-5, 207, 293.
153. Grey, Debates, iv, 65, v, 226-7.
154. Grey, Debates, ii, 205, 209, iii, 36, 452; Lee, Cabal, 141-3; Miller, T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 32 (1982), 7-11; J. Miller, 'The Later Stuart Monarchy', in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 41-2.
155. K.H.D. Haley, 'Shaftesbury's List of the Lay Peers and Members of the Commons, 1677-8', B.I.H.R. 43 (1970), 103-4; J.R. Jones, 'Shaftesbury's "Worth Men": A Whig View of the Parliament of 1679', B.I.H.R., 30 (1957), 241.
156. Grey, Debates iv, 344, 346-7; Reresby, Memoirs, 116.
157. Grey, Debates, iv, 364; Browning, Danby, i, 221-3; Abbot, E.H.R., xxi (1906), 269-71.
158. B.L., Althorp Papers, C10/2, Thomas Thynne to Halifax, 27 May 1677.
159. Reresby, Memoirs, 110-3, 115-6, 119-121, 125, 129-33, 136-7, 139-42, 144-6, 148-9, 154.

160. C.S.P.D. 1678 & Addenda, 193-4.
161. Reresby, Memoirs, 114-5, 120, 130.
162. Grey, Debates, iv, 306.
163. Reresby, Memoirs, 123-4.
164. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.884.
165. Reresby, Memoirs, 132.
166. Lacey, Dissent, 56-59; J.R.Jones, Country and Court: England. 1658-1714, (London, 1978), p.167; R.Thomas, 'Comprehension or Indulgence', in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 196-202; G.R.Cragg, Puritanism in the Period of the Great Persecution 1660-1688, (Cambridge, 1957), pp.15-16; J. Miller, 'The Potential For Absolutism in Later Stuart England', History, 69 (1984), 202; Witcombe, Cavalier House of Commons, 79-80; Lee, Cabal, 162-201.
167. Lacey, Dissent, 57-8; Witcombe, Cavalier House of Commons, 82-3.
168. Margoliouth, ii, 67, 70.
169. Margoliouth, ii, 69; Witcombe, Cavalier House of Commons, 86-7.
170. Margoliouth, ii, 138, 314-5; Lacey, Dissent, 287n50; Henning, iii, 25.
171. Lacey, Dissent, 58-61; Cragg, Puritanism, 16; Thomas in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 203, 206; Foxcroft, Halifax, i, 65; A.J. Fletcher, 'The Enforcement of the Conventicles Acts, 1664-1679', in W. Shiels ed., Persecution and Toleration: Studies in Church History, 21, (Oxford, 1984), 236-7.
172. Thomas in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 202.
173. Grey, Debates, i, 420; Goldie, in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 75-105.
174. Grey, Debates, i, 110, 130.
175. Lee, Cabal, 176-7; Fletcher in Shiels ed., Persecution and Toleration, 237; Harris, in Harris, Seaward and Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 16; Key in Harris, Seaward and Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 198
176. P.R.O. SP29/242/200, 262/105, 269/84, 275/172, 276/65, 113, 277/2.
177. P.R.O. SP29/266/30.
178. P.R.O. SP29/260/23; Fletcher in Shiels ed., Persecution and Toleration, 238-9
179. P.R.O. SP29/277/174, 1741, 280/124.
180. P.R.O. SP29/277/12.

181. Faithorn 'Nonconformity', 93, 102-8.
182. These calculations are based on a survey of all references to licences granted to Yorkshire dissenters in C.S.P.D. 1671-2, 1672 & 1672-3 and Bate, Declaration of Indulgence, pp.lxxxiii, lv-lvii.
183. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 114, 117, 120-5, 151, 423; D. Hey, 'The Pattern of Nonconformity in South Yorkshire, 1660-1851'. Northern History, viii (1973), 87-94.
184. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 107-8, 430-2.
185. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 153, 421-7.
186. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 442-466; Anderson, 'Puritan to Nonconformity', 30-1, 34-43.
187. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 325, 864; Anderson, 'Puritan to Nonconformity', 27, 31, 39, 46.
188. W.Y.R.O., QS10/6 passim, QS1/1/1 - 1/17/2, passim; Statutes of the Realm, v, 648-9.
189. W.Y.R.O., QS10/6, ff.2,9,65v.
190. It is possible that some recognizances have been lost since many of the quarter sessions documents were literally scraped from the floor of County Hall by W.Y.R.O. staff before being deposited in the record office. However there are certainly sufficient recognizances to indicate that justices other than the ones mentioned in the order books were prosecuting conventiclors out of sessions.
W.Y.R.O. QS10/6, f.42v, QS1/10/2, 11/1, 14/6, 14/9.
191. Fletcher in Shiels ed., Persecution and Toleration, 235-246; For enforcement of the Conventicles Act in Hampshire see Coleby, Hampshire, 137.
192. Statutes of the Realm, v, 649.
193. C.S.P.D. 1670 & Addenda, 418.
194. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 369-374.
195. C.S.P.D. 1671, 108, 325, 397, 419; P.R.O. SP29/278/76, 761, 280/124.
196. C.S.P.D. 1670 & Addenda, 418; P.R.O. SP29/278/160.
197. W.Y.R.O. QS10/5, f.154v.
198. See above, 68-9; Henning, ii, 425-7; Seaward, 328.
199. P.R.O. SP29/275/168i, 168ii
200. P.R.O. SP29/275/168.
201. P.R.O. SP29/277/12.

202. However, Seaward suggests that Gower was "a little sympathetic towards nonconformists". Seaward, 300.
203. Carroll, 'Parliamentary Representation', 336; P.R.O., C.193/13/5, 220/9/4, 231/7.
204. Raine ed., Depositions, 130n.
205. P.R.O. SP29/275/172, 276/4, 65, 113, 176.
206. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.801, 807; P.R.O. SP29/276/117, 277/192, 279/4, 74, 281/8.
207. Cragg, Puritanism, 18; Thomas in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 207-9; Lacey, Dissent, 69; Jones, Country and Court, 174-5.
208. Browning, Danby, i, 95-6; Grey, Debates, ii, 24; Beddard in Jones ed, Restored Monarchy, 169; Carter in Jones ed., Restored Monarchy, 76-7
209. Grey, Debates, ii, 48-9; Reresby, Memoirs, 84-5; Lacey, 64-7; Miller, Popery and Politics, 117-9, 125.
210. C.J., ix, 252. A. Marvell, The Rehearsal Transpros'd and the Rehearsal Transpros'd The Second Part, ed. D.I.B. Smith, (Oxford, 1971), pp.xv-xx.
211. C.J., ix, 256.
212. C.J., ix, 259; Lacey, Dissent, 67-8; Thomas in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 211-2.
213. Grey, Debates, ii, 45-7, 96, 134.
214. Thomas in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 212-3, 215-6, 221-2.
215. Browning, Danby, i, 119, 146; Miller, Popery and Politics, 132-3; Goldie in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 81-2.
216. W.Y.R.O., Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book, iii, p.294; Mxbr. 6/15, 30, 7/4,16.
217. Grey, Debates, ii, 190.
218. Browning, Danby, i, 146-152; Abbot, E.H.R., xxi (1906), 260, 264-5.
219. W.Y.R.O., QS10/5, ff.57v, 62v-63, 83v.
220. W.R.O.S. Recs., vi, 136, 147-8.
221. W.Y.R.O., QS1/14/4, 7, 15/4, 6.
222. W.R.O.S. Recs., vi, 195-213; J. Mc Donnell ed., A History of Helmsley, Rievaulx and District, (York, 1963), p.222; W.Y.R.O., QS4/11, ff. 9-11v, 26-29v, 87-87v, 206v-207.

223. Lacey, Dissent, 71-2; Thomas in Nuttall & Chadwick eds., From Uniformity, 218; Goldie in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 81-2.
224. Mxbr. 8/5, 6; Margoliouth, 11, 336, 338-40.
225. Miller, Popery and Politics, 136; Jones, Country and Court, 185-6; Browning, Danby, i, 147-9.
226. Miller, Popery and Politics, 142.
227. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 327.
228. Cal. Treasury Books, v, 87, 149, 207, 256, 258, 383, 645, 915, 940.
229. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 326, 'West Riding Recusants', 235; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 168; Miller, Popery and Politics, 142.
230. W.Y.R.O., QS10/6, f.179v & passim; M.R.Q.S. Recs., vi, passim after April 1675; Aveling, 'West Riding Recusants', 235.
231. Browning, Danby, i, 149-184; Abbott, E.H.R., xxi (1906), 264-8.
232. Key in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 198; Lacey, Dissent, 145.
233. Grey, Debates, vi, 277.
234. Grey, Debates, vi, 350, 352, 359, 367, 369, 372-3, 384.
235. Reresby, Memoirs, 156.
236. Grey, Debates, vi, 242.
237. Reresby, Memoirs, 152.
238. Mxbr. 12/7, 95, 96.
239. Mxbr. 12/91; B.L., Add. 41254, f.13; Beverley Borough Records, 163.
240. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 902.
241. H.M.C. Various Collections, 11, 164.
242. P.R.O., SP29/408/59.
243. H.M.C. Various Collections, 11, 164; B.L., Eg. 3331, ff.75, 77, Add. 27411, pp.132, 135, Add. 41254, f.13, Stowe 746, f.4, Althorp Papers, C10/2, Thynne to Halifax, 5 August 1680; Mxbr. 12/91, 102, 14/5, 83; C.S.P.D. 1678 & Addenda, 479, 1679-80, 189; H.M.C. Eleventh Report, 11, 232-5.
244. Aveling, 'Recusants of the West Riding', 236.
245. Reresby, Memoirs, 155.
246. Western, Militia, 55-8, 63, 78-9; Fletcher, Reform, 324.

247. B.L., Add. 41254, ff.20, 20v-21v; Sheepscar Branch Lib., Newby Hall Mss., 2853.
248. Y.A.S., DD56/L3, DD56/M5, Buckingham to West Riding Deputies, 13 May 1673; Reresby, Memoirs, 127-8; Bodleian Lib., Rawlinson Mss D204, ff.65v-66.
249. See above, 99, 103-4.
250. Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 16, John Adams to Constables of Barnsley, Darton, Woolley and Bretton, 26 February 1670.
251. B.L., Eg. 3330, f.123.
252. Mxbr. 12/110.
253. B.L., Add. 41254, f.13.
254. Mxbr. 12/91, 117; B.L., Eg., 3331, ff.73, 75, 81, Add. 27411, pp.133-4.
255. Grey, Debates, v, 223-5.
256. Grey, Debates, ii, 205.
257. Western, Militia, 77-8.
258. Grey, Debates, vi, 212, 317; Western, Militia, 80-1.
259. P.R.O., SP29/408/59; Western, Militia, 81.
260. B.L., Eg. 3331, ff.73, 75, 81, Add.27411, pp.133-4; Mxbr. 12/91, 117.
261. Grey, Debates, ii, 205, 390-2, v, 341-2, 359-60, vi, 84; Brynmor Jones Lib., DDHO/13/2, Frescheville to Hotham, 11 September 1676.
262. C.S.P.D. 1671, 220.
263. Reresby, Memoirs, 86-7, 131-3, 135, 139; C.S.P.D. 1678 & Addenda, 103, 105.
264. Mxbr. 12/14, 22, 42, 44, 164; Reresby, Memoirs, 150-1.
265. C.S.P.D. 1678 & Addenda, 307, 599; P.R.O., SP29/403/220; Reresby, Memoirs, 140; Mxbr. 12/42.
266. C.S.P.D. 1670 & Addenda, 401-2; Margoliouth, ii, 106.
267. Mxbr. 12/4, 22, 42, 44, 152, 164; Reresby, Memoirs, 144, 168-9.
268. Haley, B.I.H.R., 43 (1970), 103-4.
269. Grey, Debates, vi, 263.
270. Mxbr. 12/64.
271. Browning, Danby, i, 305-10; Reresby, Memoirs, 161-166.

NOTES TO CHAPTER FOUR, 1679-1685

1. Reresby, Memoirs, 191; Mxbr. 14/4, 101, 172d.
2. Reresby, Memoirs, 190.
3. Reresby, Memoirs, 191; H.M.C., Seventh Report Appendix, 477; C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 278.
4. B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.
5. Mxbr. 18/28, 57, 121, 19/15, 16; B.L., Althorp Papers, C6/1, J. Millington to Halifax, 10 May 1682, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 19 July [1682]; N.Y.R.O., Chaytor Papers 9/5/26; H.M.C. Seventh Report, 371.
6. Mxbr. 18/57.
7. Mxbr. 30/1.
8. Reresby, Memoirs, 216.
9. See below, 211.
10. See below, 236, 251-2.
11. See below, 200.
12. See below, 205-6.
13. Foxcroft, Halifax, i, 351-3, 357-60, 375, 379-88, 399-407, 415.
14. Mxbr. 14/83.
15. Mxbr. 12/38, 14/70, 103, 123; Reresby, Memoirs, 169-170, 176.
16. Mxbr. 15/36, 18/45; Reresby, Memoirs, 216-7.
17. Reresby, Memoirs, 312.
18. See below, 208-9.
19. See below, 211, 320-1.
20. Reresby, Memoirs, 329.
21. J.K. Glassey, Politics and the Appointment of Justices of the Peace 1675-1720, (Oxford, 1979), pp.39-45.
22. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 167-8; Jones, B.L.H.R., 30 (1957), 241; Haley, B.L.H.R., 43 (1970), 103; Henning, i, 662.
23. Sources relating to omissions and additions to the Yorkshire Commissions of the Peace 1679-1685 are P.R.O., C.193/12/4 (Liber pacis, 1680), C.231/8 (Crown Office Docquet Book), B.L., 579 i.2 (A Catalogue of the Names of all His Majesty's Justices of the Peace in Commission in the Several Counties . . ., (London, 1680), Codrington Library, Ms 223 (List of Justices c. July 1682), H.M.C. Eleventh Report Appendix. part 2, 172-93; B.L., Add. 29674, ff.156-7 (List of Yorkshire Justices, "1679").

- Glassey, Justices, 46-7, 49; N.R.O.S. Recs., vii, 50.
24. Mxbr. 18/128. See below, 286-9
25. Reresby, Memoirs, 217-8; Miller, History, 69 (1984), 203.
26. John Beilby, William Hammond, William Palmes, Sheffield Clapham and the Duke of Buckingham.
27. For the basis of the evidence see note 23 above.
28. See below, 266-7; Reresby, Memoirs, 231.
29. Mxbr. 15/89, 18/96; Reresby, Memoirs, 277.
30. Western, Militia, 80-4.
31. C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 133; B.L., Stowe 745, f.109, Add. 17017, f.14; Reresby, Memoirs, 307; Haley, B.I.H.R., 43 (1970), 93; Browning, Danby, iii, 124, 126n2, 135, 138, 143, 146.
32. Haley, B.I.H.R., 43 (1970), 94; Browning, Danby, iii, 126, 131, 135, 139, 142, 146, 151; H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 44-5; B.L., Add. 28088, f.3, Sloane 2724, f.110.
33. C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 293, 1682, 528; B.L., Add. 28053, f.91; Reresby, Memoirs, 281; H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 172.
34. Mxbr. 21/3; C.S.P.D. 1682, 533.
35. C.S.P.D. 1682, 535.
36. Codrington Lib., Ms 223, f.37; C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 325, 456, 1680-1, 98.
37. Codrington Lib., Ms 223, ff. 36-7.
38. Codrington Lib., Ms 223, f.35v.
39. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 170; C.S.P.D. July to September 1683, 220; See above, 63, 123.
40. Mxbr. 13/4, 14/31, 33, 55, 66, 88, 114, 118, 154d, 158, 172b; Reresby, Memoirs, 168-9, 180, 194-6, 204, 210, 245, 256, 264.
41. Reresby, Memoirs, 226-7, 234, 255-9.
42. Mxbr. 20/2, 12, 20, 30/12; B.L., Eg. 3334, f.21; Dalton, English Army Lists, 1, 294.
43. Reresby, Memoirs, 260, 264, 267-8; Mxbr. 20/1, 4, 22, 21/16, 22/4; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 5 July 1682.
44. Reresby, Memoirs, 261; B.L., Althorp Papers, C6/1, John Millington to Halifax, 10 May 1682.
45. Reresby, Memoirs, 254, 259.
46. Reresby, Memoirs, 261, 288.

47. Reresby, Memoirs, 229, 307.
48. B.L., Althorp Papers C6/1, Millington to Halifax, 10 May 1682; Browning, Danby, 1, 344 - 352.
49. B.L., Althorp Papers C6/1, Millington to Halifax, 10 May 1682; Reresby, Memoirs, 75, 129, 190, 315.
50. Reresby, Memoirs, pp.268-9. For Reresby's relationship with York corporation during his governorship see below, 222-8.
51. Reresby, Memoirs, 262, 265.
52. Reresby, Memoirs, 279.
53. Reresby, Memoirs, 273-4; Mxbr. 21/7.
54. Reresby, Memoirs, 274-6; Mxbr. 18/115, 23/9; B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 20 July 1682.
55. Mxbr. 18/115, 22/14; Reresby, Memoirs, 283.
56. Reresby, Memoirs, 279-80.
57. Reresby, Memoirs, 186.
58. Mxbr. 17/8, 21/19; Reresby, Memoirs, 287.
59. Reresby, Memoirs, 287-9.
60. Mxbr. 21/15; Reresby, Memoirs, 290-1.
61. Reresby, Memoirs, 288-295.
62. Reresby, Memoirs, 300, 304-311; Mxbr. 17/8.
63. Reresby, Memoirs, 300.
64. Reresby, Memoirs, 283; Mxbr. 25/5.
65. Mxbr. 24/19, 25/3, 5, 11, 12, 39/51.
66. Reresby, Memoirs, 347; Mxbr. 27/4, 6, 19.
67. Reresby, Memoirs, 336-7; Mxbr. 17/20; 26/20, 30.
68. Reresby, Memoirs, 313.
69. Reresby, Memoirs, 329.
70. Mxbr. 18/128, 19/18; Reresby, Memoirs, 228.
71. Reresby, Memoirs, 292.
72. For contributions to the debate on the motivation and initiative behind the campaign against municipal charters during this period see Miller, E.H.R., c (1985), 53-56, 70; M. Mullet, 'The Politics of Liverpool, 1660-1688', Transactions of the History Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, cxxiv (1972), 47-52; R. Howle jnr.,

- 'Newcastle and the Nation: The Seventeenth Century Experience', Archaeologia Aeliana Fifth Series, viii (1980), 25; G.C.F. Forster, 'Government in Provincial England Under the Later Stuarts', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 33 (1988), 33; Kirby, Northern History, xxi (1986), 151-2; J.T. Evans, Seventeenth Century Norwich: Politics, Religion and Government, 1620-1690, (Oxford, 1979), pp. 252-3.
73. For Leeds see Kirby, Northern History, xxi (1986), 151-2; C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 218, 240; Mxbr. 28/16, 29/7; For Doncaster, Mxbr. 27/16, 25, 47; P.R.O., SP44/335, pp.514-6.
74. C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 31, 43; Miller, E.H.R., c (1985), 79; Henning, i, 483-4, 11, 167, 193, iii, 697.
75. See below, 218-9.
76. Henning, i, 485.
77. C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 45, 93; Baker, Scarborough, 205.
78. Poulson, Beverlac, 384-5.
79. Mxbr. 25/16, 26/18.
80. Mxbr. 26/18; Henning, i, 485.
81. Kirby, Northern History, xxi (1986), 151; Mxbr. 27/16, 47.
82. See above, 135, 174-5.
83. The group included William Ramsden, William Skinner, Anthony Lambert, William Foxley, Humphrey Duncalfe, and Henry Maister.
84. Daniel Hoare before his removal from the bench in 1680, Thomas Johnson, possibly John Rogers and William Shires.
85. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Books, 7, pp.663-7, 670, 672, 683-4, 691-2, 700-1, 704-7, 711, Letters, L. 977; C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 530; V.C.H. East Riding, i, 119.
86. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Books, 8, pp. 746, 770; V.C.H. East Riding, i, 114.
87. See above, 143-4, below, 230.
88. C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 293, 1682, 528, 535; Reresby, Memoirs, 281; Mxbr. 21/3; B.L., Add. 28053, f.291. Monmouth was presented with gold and ale by Hull Corporation in February 1682: P.R.O., ADM77/2/69.
89. C.S.P.D. 1680-1, 266; Mxbr. 18/102
90. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, pp. 712-3, 721-4, Letters, L. 985, 990, 991, 992, 995; P.R.O., SP29/415/1, 3; C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 530, 1680-1, 112, 125, 127, 130, 136.
91. C.S.P.D. 1682, 528, 533, 535; See below, 326.
92. Sheahan, Hull, 185, 266; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, p.40.

93. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, pp. 42, 44, 46, 52, 54, 116.
94. Notts. R.O., DDSR221/36, Plymouth to Halifax, 7 July 1683.
95. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, pp. 55-6, 60-1.
96. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, pp.57, 73; C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 189.
97. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1029, 1034, 1036, Bench Book 8, p.114.
98. Dartmouth's objections to the clauses are recorded in letters to the corporation from their London solicitors 1684-5. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1019 et passim.
99. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 1034.
100. Baker, Scarborough, 45, 203-205; C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 45, 93; P.R.O., SP29/429/11; Henning, 111, 182; V.C.H. North Riding, 11, 551.
101. Henning, 1, 473; Beverley Borough Records, 166-7.
102. Beverley Borough Records, 167; P.R.O., SP29/419/64.
103. P.R.O., SP29/425/79-81, 429/187; C.S.P.D. July - September 1683, 199. Beverley Borough Records, 170.
104. Beverley Borough Records, 170-2.
105. Poulson, Beverlac, 384-5; C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 127; P.R.O., SP44/335, p. 446; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1036.
106. Mxbr. 17/36; Reresby, Memoirs, 191, 284; See above, 241-2; C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 278.
107. Mxbr. 18/93, 124, 20/14.
108. Mxbr. 20/22.
109. B.L., Althorp C8/3, [Reresby to Halifax], n.d. Printed in Reresby, Memoirs, 579-81.
110. See above, 286-7.
111. Mxbr. 20/14.
112. Mxbr 21/1.
113. Reresby, Memoirs, 284, 580; Bodleian Lib., Ms Tanner 32, f.182.
114. Mxbr. 24/14, 16, 21, 26, 31, 25/3, 6, 14, 33.
115. Mxbr. 20/22; Reresby, Memoirs, 580.
116. Mxbr 18/124; Reresby, Memoirs, 580.
117. Evans, Norwich, 252, 254-96.

118. Reresby, Memoirs, 281.
119. Reresby, Memoirs, 313.
120. Mxbr. 20/14; Reresby, Memoirs, 269, 580-1.
121. P.R.O., SP29/419/57; Mxbr. 21/39, 22/29; Reresby, Memoirs, 284.
122. Reresby, Memoirs, 283-5, 287, 301-2; Mxbr. 17/36, 21/26, 27, 23/2.
123. Reresby, Memoirs, 307; P.R.O., SP29/428/76, 114.
124. See below, 276.
125. Reresby, Memoirs, 320-1, 328 - 331.
126. Mxbr. 24/30, 25/24; Bodleian Lib., Ms Tanner 32, f. 242.
127. Mxbr. 25/16, 26/18, 22, 24; Reresby, Memoirs, 334; C.S.P.D. 1683-4, 338, 391.
128. C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 33.
129. C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 38-9; H.M.C. 36 Ormonde, viii, 244.
130. Reresby, Memoirs, 341-2; Mxbr. 30/26. A newsletter dated 15 July 1684 claimed that since the quo warranto had not been defended that the King had obtained a judgement against York and that the city was to be governed by a commission as in London. However even in October Thomas Fairfax told Reresby that he did not think that the charter would be removed but that York would be governed by commission. This suggests that at the summer assizes Jeffreys did not institute the commission. It is questionable whether York was infact ever governed by a commission as in London. See P.R.O., ADM77/2/94 for the newsletter and Mxbr. 27/41 for Fairfax's letter.
131. Reresby, Memoirs, 342-3.
132. Mxbr. 27/4, 25, 29, 59, 28/15, 16, 17, 30, 29/7, 30/34; C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 209, 237; Reresby, Memoirs, 346; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1018.
133. Reresby, Memoirs, 347.
134. Mxbr. 28/16, 37/14; Notts., R.O., DDSR221/95/12; P.R.O., SP44/335, pp.448-51; N.Y.R.O., YC/Ch. A.53 Copy of York's Charter, July 1685; Henning, 1, 485.
135. See below, 338-40.
136. See below, Appendix; In February 1679 the contested elections were for the county and at Aldborough, Hull, Knaresborough, Northallerton, Pontefract, Richmond, Thirsk and York.
137. Contested elections were for the county and at Aldborough, Boroughbridge, Hull (where Lemuel Kingdon requested re-election but was rejected outright), Pontefract and Ripon.

138. More than two candidates were put forward also at Aldborough, but no serious contest arose.

139. Henning, i, 475, 485.

140. P.R.O., SP 44/41, pp. 222, 230; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, pp. 608-11, 624-5, Letters, L.924, 925, 926, 955.

141. H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 41-2; Henning, i, 486, 490.

142. Kishlansky, Parliamentary Selection, 138.

143. Brotherton Lib. Wentworth of Woolley mss, Box 20/1, Arthur Smithson to John Wentworth, Aldborough 6 January 1681; Mxbr. 15/50, 60.

144. Mxbr. 14/31.

145. For example Sir Thomas Slingsby at Knaresborough, September 1679: Y.A.S., DD149/124; Sir Henry Goodricke and Sir Thomas Mauleverer at Boroughbridge, February 1679: Mxbr. 14/41, 118, 150; H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 41.

146. Reresby, Memoirs, 186; Mxbr. 14/13, 32, 110, 151.

147. See for example Jones, First Whigs, Chpts. 3-6, Court and Country, Chpt. 10; Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries: Englishmen and the Revolution of 1688, (Oxford, 1988), 33-8.

148. A. Browning and D.J. Milne, 'An Exclusion Bill Division List', B.I.H.R., xxiii (1950), 225.

149. Mxbr. 14/75.

150. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 32-3

151. B.L., Althorp Papers C5/3, Sir William Hickman to Halifax, 13 September 1679.

152. Mxbr. 15/90.

153. Reresby, Memoirs, 170.

154. H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 42.

155. Reresby, Memoirs, 216; H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 41; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 166-7.

156. H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 38, 41; See above, 124-5.

157. Mxbr. 15/36, 48, 60, 18/45.

158. Henning, i, 700; Reresby, Memoirs, 313; Bodleian Lib., Ms Fairfax 33, f.36.

159. B.L., Stowe 745, f.109.

160. H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 166; B.L., Add. 21554, f.3, 30305, f.186; Mxbr. 12/18; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss, -

Box 20/1, Gentlemen of Yorkshire to John Wentworth, 3, 7 February 1679; H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 38-40.

161. H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 38-9; Bodleian Lib., Ms Fairfax 33, f.51; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 166.

162. Sir Henry Goodricke encouraged Fairfax to join with Latimer and Aldborough inhabitants believed that these two lords would be elected: B.L., Stowe 746, f.7; Mxbr. 14/150. H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 39.

163. Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss, Box 20/1, Gentlemen of Yorkshire to John Wentworth, 3, 7 February 1679; H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 40.

164. Reresby, Memoirs, 185.

165. B.L., Althorp Papers C5/3, Sir William Hickman to Halifax, 20 August 1679; Mxbr. 14/6, 129, 149, 149a.

166. Mxbr. 14/149a.

167. Mxbr. 14/6, 129.

168. Mxbr. 14/6, 102; B.L., Althorp Papers C5/3, Sir William Hickman to Halifax, 6 September 1679; B.L., Eg. 3331, f.122.

169. B.L., Althorp Papers C5/3, Sir William Hickman to Viscount Halifax, 6, 13 September 1679.

170. Mxbr. 14/34, 48, 50, 73a, 102.

171. B.L., Add. 28053, f. 228, Eg. 3331, f.122; Reresby, Memoirs, 188; P.R.O., SP30/G, Domestic Intelligence, no.24.

172. Reresby, Memoirs, 188-9; Mxbr. 14/34, 48, 50, 73a, 102, 18/4; B.L., Add. 28053, f.228.

173. Mxbr. 14/126, 18/4; Reresby, Memoirs, 187-8.

174. Mxbr. 14/16; B.L., Add. 28053, f.228.

175. Mxbr. 14/172c.

176. Mxbr. 14/126, 172c.

177. Mxbr. 15/11, 90, 16/11.

178. Bodleian Lib., Ms Fairfax 33, f.51; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 166-7; H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 38-40.

179. B.L., Add. 17017, f.14.

180. Mxbr. 14/6, 15/11; Cliffe, Yorkshire Gentry, 3.

181. Mxbr. 14/48, 73a.

182. Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss, Box 20/1, Sir Godfrey Copley to John Wentworth, 25 January 1679.

183. Mxbr. 15/90.
184. Mxbr. 15/50, 60, 64, 78, 16/8.
185. Mxbr. 18/91.
186. B.L., Add. 28053, f.228.
187. See above, 234-5.
188. See Appendix.
189. Mxbr. 12/185; Reresby, Memoirs, 185.
190. Henning, i, 698; See above, 1670s; H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 166; B.L., Add. 28053, f.228v; Browning, ed., English Historical Documents, p.248 (Seasonable Argument).
191. B.L., Add. 28053, f.228.
192. Lacey, Dissent, 313n77.
193. See above, 170; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 385-6.
194. Mxbr. 14/27, 172b.
195. Jones, First Whigs, Chpt. 5; K.H.D. Haley, The First Earl of Shaftesbury, (Oxford, 1968), pp.559-64; F.S. Ronalds, The Attempted Whig Revolution of 1678-1681, (Urbana, 1937), p.78.
196. For the county address see B.L., Stowe 746, f.16; Mxbr. 15/12; Printed in Gooder, Parliamentary Representation of Yorkshire, (Y.A.S. Record Series, 96), 173. Northallerton's address to Gerard and Calverley was published in a newsletter as "a good precedent to all places of England": P.R.O., ADM77/1/79 For York's address see Henning, i, 490. The evidence relating to Hull is a letter from Warton to the corporation, thanking them for their promise to elect him and promising that he will continue with such measures as were taken in the last parliament to secure the nation, as the corporation had requested him: Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.997.
197. Henning, i, 473, 490; P.R.O., ADM77/1/79.
198. Mxbr. 15/78, 25/4, 33.
199. Mxbr. 39/26; P.R.O., SP29/415/146; Reresby, Memoirs, 219; C.S.P.D. 1680-1, 137; Henning, i, 490; Kishlansky, Parliamentary Selection, 138.
200. De Beer, B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 1-23; Browning, English Historical Documents, 237-49; Shaftesbury's analysis is given in Haley, B.I.H.R., 43 (1970), 86-105 and Jones, B.I.H.R., 30 (1957), 232-241. For the Lords see Browning, Danby, iii, 122-151.
201. Jones, First Whigs, 70.
202. Reresby, Memoirs, 170.
203. B.L., Add. 20778, f.14.

204. Reresby, Memoirs, 172.
205. Grey, Debates, vii, 119, 175, 297.
206. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 35-6.
207. See above, 182-4; For Sir John Dawney's anti-catholicism see B.L., Add.15858, f.18; For Michael Warton see Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.985. Jones, First Whigs, 22-7.
208. Grey, Debates, vii, 240-1, 297, 305, viii, 129-130.
209. Reresby, Memoirs, 220.
210. Mxbr. 15/69.
211. Mxbr. 14/1, 87.
212. Mxbr. 13/14.
213. Mxbr. 14/93.
214. Mxbr. 12/185; See above, 240.
215. Grey, Debates, vi, 434-6, vii, 107, 110, 119, 213-4, 262-3, 320, viii, 156-7; J.H. Plumb, The Growth of Political Stability in England 1675-1725, (London, 1957), pp.58, 146.
216. Henning, 11, 62-3; Grey, Debates, vii, 189-91; Jones, First Whigs, 52.
217. Grey, Debates, vii, 139-140.
218. Plumb, Political Stability, 61; M. Knights, 'Politics and Opinion During the Exclusion Crisis', (Unpublished D.Phil, Oxford University, 1989), Chpt.2; Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 33.
219. Browning and Milne, B.I.H.R. 33 (1950), 225; K. Fieling, A History of the Tory Party 1640-1714, (Oxford, 1924), pp. 494-5.
220. Jones, First Whigs, 10-12; C.S.P.D. 1678, 562; Matthews, Calamy Revised, 247, 510; Lacey, Dissent, 121-2, 411-2.
221. Grey, Debates, viii, 4, 21; Brynmor Jones Lib. DDHO/13/1, Hotham to his wife, 21 October 1680.
222. Grey, Debates, viii, 21, 156, 236.
223. Grey, Debates, vii, 263, 417.
224. Henning, 11, 673.
225. Jones, First Whigs, 82; B.L., Althorp Papers C2, Sir William Coventry to Halifax, 24, 27 April 1680, C5/3, Sir William Hickman to Halifax, 27 April 1680, C10/2, Thomas Thynne, Viscount Weymouth to Halifax, 26 April 1680, 26 June 1680.
226. See below, 287.

227. Henning, iii, 441. For Slingsby's identification as a Court supporter by the opposition see Browning ed., English Historical Documents, 248 (Seasonable Argument).
228. Henning, ii, 167; Browning & Milne, B.I.H.R., 33 (1950), 207.
229. Knights, 'Politics and Opinion', 46.
230. Grey, Debates, vii, 240-1.
231. Reresby, Memoirs, 179-80. For Reresby's account of debates in the Oxford parliament see M. Geiter & W. Speck, 'The Reliability of Sir John Reresby's 'Memoirs' and his Account of the Oxford Parliament of 1681', B.I.H.R., 62 (1989), 104-113. Goldie, in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 89-90.
232. See for instance Halifax's speech printed in E.S. de Beer, 'The House of Lords in the Parliament of 1680', B.I.H.R., 20 (1943), 35.
233. Grey, Debates, vii, 244.
234. Grey, Debates, vii, 161; Reresby, Memoirs, 178-80, 220-1; Mxbr. 14/67.
235. Reresby, Memoirs, 179.
236. Kishlansky, Parliamentary Selection, 184, 190; Mxbr. 12/121, 122, 14/ 61, 68, 70, 95, 103, 121, 123, 130, 142; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss, Box 20, Anon. to John Wentworth, n.d.; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 943.
237. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 41; Mxbr. 14/107, 170; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss, Box 20, Sir Godfrey Copley to Thomas Wheatley, 8 May 1679; Reresby, Memoirs, 172, 175, 178, 180-1.
238. Mxbr. 14/172c.
239. See above, 195-7. Mxbr. 18/45.
240. Reresby, Memoirs, 198-9, 201-2; C.J.L., ix, 640, 644; Grey, Debates, vii, 393; Mxbr. 15/69.
241. Reresby, Memoirs, 199.
242. Mxbr. 15/69, 16/1, 4, 14.
243. Reresby, Memoirs, 222-3.
244. Grey, Debates, vii, 449; Henning, iii, 393.
245. Reresby, Memoirs, 217-8; Henning, ii, 199. But see B.L., Add.15858, f.18 for Dawney's belief that agreement was needed between protestants in February 1679 in order to counter the "common enemy", the papist, who intended to subvert the government and established religion.
246. Henning, i, 700-1, ii, 430.

247. See above, 240; Mxbr. 14/153.
248. Jones, First Whigs, 72; De Beer, B.I.H.R., 20 (1943), 32; H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 43- 44; B.L. Sloane 2724, f.110.
249. Bodleian Lib., Rawlinson Ms D204, f.74; Reresby, Memoirs, 177 & n., 193, 200, 203-5, 207, 209-13, 215, 217-8, 224.
250. Mxbr. 15/69, 16/4, 28/21.
251. Mxbr. 19/27.
252. Mxbr. 16/6, 17.
253. Grey, Debates, viii, 129.
254. Grey, Debates, viii, 35.
255. Grey, Debates, vi, 242, vii, 240-1.
256. See above, 183.
257. C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 245; P.R.O., SP29/435/125.
258. Raine ed., Depositions, 230-2 & N.R.Q.S.Recs., vii, 22-3.
259. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 164; W.Y.R.O., QS10/7, f.145v; Aveling, Northern Catholics, 328; B.L., Stowe 746, f.4.
260. Kenyon, Stuart Constitution, 452; Aveling, Northern Catholics, 328-30.
261. Mxbr. 12/187.
262. W.Y.R.O., QS1/18/1, 3, QS10/7, f.125.
263. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 164.
264. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 165.
265. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vii, 19-21, 41.
266. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vii, 36-8, 41-5, 47, 69; W.Y.R.O., QS10/7, f.192.
267. Mxbr. 14/87, 93.
268. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 164.
269. W.Y.R.O., QS1/18/10 (Constable of Roecliffe's Return of Popish Recusants); Aveling, 'Recusants of the West Riding', 242-3.
270. Mxbr. 22/20.
271. Raine ed., Depositions, 232-7, 242-6; H.M.C. Eleventh Report Part 2, 163.
272. Mxbr. 14/3.
273. Mxbr. 18/128.

274. C.S.P.D. 1679-80, 594.
275. Reresby, Memoirs, 198.
276. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 334.
277. Lacey, Dissent, Chpt.8; Jones, Popery & Politics, Chpt. 9.
278. Mxbr. 16/6, 18/12.
279. Mxbr. 28/21; P.R.O., SP29/429/137.
280. Mxbr. 18/96; W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, f.41v.
281. W.Y.R.O., QS1/24/3.
282. Mxbr. 16/6; Goldie, in Harris, Seaward & Goldie eds., Politics of Religion, 80.
283. Mxbr. 18/12.
284. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, f.47v; Mxbr. 28/21, 22, 30/12.
285. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, ff.64, 67v, 71-71v, 74v, 81, 85, 101, 103, 111.
286. Mxbr. 22/20.
287. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, ff.101, 103, 108-110.
288. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, ff. 115v, 149, 156, 162.
289. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, f. 161v.
290. Coleby, Hampshire, 200-2.
291. P.R.O., SP29/423/5; C.S.P.D. January - June 1683, 76; N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/318.
292. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/345.
293. W.Y.R.O., QS1/22/3, 4, 23/10.
294. Mxbr. 21/21.
295. P.R.O., SP29/429/137.
296. W.Y.R.O., QS1/22/8. (Constable's Returns)
297. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vii, 44-5, 47, 50, 56, 62.
298. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vii, 70, 74; N.Y.R.O., Calendar of Quarter Sessions Files, 'Conventicles, Illegal at Bilsdale', 1685/293.
299. N.R.Q.S. Recs., vii, 70; For this practice elsewhere see Coleby, Hampshire, 203-4.
300. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 116.
301. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 109-117, 142-6.

302. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/318.
303. Brynmor Jones Lib., Lloyd Graeme of Sewerby, DDLG 5/32; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 111.
304. Mxbr. 18/124.
305. Raine ed., Depositions, 262-3.
306. Mxbr. 22/20.
307. P.R.O., SP29/417/221.
308. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/399.
309. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/345.
310. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/399.
311. Reresby, Memoirs, 271-2; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 19 July [1682].
312. W.Y.R.O., QS1/23/10.
313. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/399.
314. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/399; Mxbr. 18/124.
315. P.R.O., SP29/408/59; Matthews, Calamy Revised, 247.
316. Mxbr. 18/128.
317. W.Y.R.O., QS1/22/5.
318. N.Y.R.O., R/Q/R/9/319, 320.
319. W.Y.R.O., QS1/21/10, 22/3, 6; Mxbr. 28/21.
320. Mxbr. 22/20.
321. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, pp. 42, 44, 46, 54, 114, 116; See above, 218-9.
322. Reresby, Memoirs, 239.
323. Notts. R.O., DDSR 212/36, Plymouth to Halifax, 7 July 1683; P.R.O., SP29/429/136, 137, 430/39; H.M.C., Various Collections, ii, 173-4; H.M.C., Third Report Appendix, 96.
324. Beverley Borough Records, 171.
325. Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Fauconberg to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 29 August 1684; B.L., Add. 41254, ff.22-22v.
326. Mxbr. 4/32, 14/4, 69, 15/20, 63, 102, 104, 18/36, 19/1, 4, 26, 24/11, 31.
327. Western, Militia, 79; Grey, Debates, vii, 107, 110, 262-3.

328. Reresby, Memoirs, 184, 278-9; Mxbr. 18/103; Fletcher, Reform, 331-2.
329. Mxbr. 24/26, 25/3; Y.A.S., DD56/M5, Burlington to Sir Thomas Slingsby, 20 November 1683; P.R.O., SP29/128/53.
330. Mxbr. 31/2, 7, 8, 16, 34.
331. Reresby, Memoirs, 306-7; Mxbr. 23/51.
332. C.S.P.D. January to June 1683, 352-3, July to September 1683, 28-9, 87, 358; H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 168; P.R.O., SP29/425/147, 148.
333. C.S.P.D. July to September 1683, 29, 66, 96-7, 123.
334. C.S.P.D. July to September 1683, 24, 38, 66-7, 97, 181, 1683-4, 275; B.L., Add. 28053, f.106; Mxbr. 17/34.
335. C.S.P.D. July to September 1683, 121-3, 135-6, 191, 222; P.R.O., SP29/428/123, 124, 128, 131-6, 169, 188, 188ii, 434/35.
336. Matthews, Calamy Revised, 99, 266; P.R.O., SP29/429/67, 69-71, 78, 189, 206; C.S.P.D. July to September 1683, 173, 200.
337. B.L., Add. 28103, f.64.
338. Mxbr. 23/63, 24/25, 25/25.
339. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 169.
340. P.R.O., SP29/429/136.
341. P.R.O., SP29/428/75; Reresby, Memoirs, 311.
342. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 172.
343. H.M.C. Third Report, Appendix, 96; P.R.O., SP29/429/79; C.S.P.D. July - September 1683, 199.
344. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 174.
345. Mxbr. 25/31; Reresby, Memoirs, 317-8; P.R.O., SP29/427/123.
346. Mxbr. 23/63, 24/18, 25/4. 25, 27, 31, 33.
347. P.R.O., SP29/429/11.
348. P.R.O., SP29/429/79, 80, 81.
349. P.R.O., SP29/433/115.
350. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 174.
351. J. Childs, The Army of Charles II, (London, 1976), pp.223-8.
352. Grey, Debates, v, 280, 341-2, vi, 84, vii, 119-20, viii, 156-7.
353. Reresby, Memoirs, 147.

354. Memoirs, 133, 135; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, p. 620.
355. Childs, Army of Charles II, 228.
356. C.S.P.D. January to June 1683, 179, 319; P.R.O., SP29/425/67, 67i-iv.
357. Reresby, Memoirs, , 204, 210, 245.
358. V.C.H. North Riding, ii, 543; See above, 368.
359. Mxbr. 20/10, 13; Reresby, Memoirs, 268.
360. Mxbr. 18/124; Reresby, Memoirs, 273.
361. Reresby, Memoirs, 273-6; Mxbr. 18/1, 115.
362. Reresby, Memoirs, 279-80, 286-7, 290-1; Mxbr. 21/15. See above, 209-10.
363. Mxbr. 17/8, 21/19.
364. Reresby, Memoirs, 288-91, 298, 300.
365. P.R.O., SP29/425/148, 427/69.
366. Mxbr. 23/51; Reresby, Memoirs, 306-7.
367. Mxbr. 26/20, 30; Reresby, Memoirs, 310-1, 336-7.
368. See for example Jones, Country and Court, Chpt. 11; Miller, Popery and Politics, Chpt 9.
369. H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 45, 48.
370. Mxbr. 18/93.
371. B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 18 March, 1 August, 17 September, 15 October 1681, Copy of reply to Dr Tillotson, 15 October 1681.
372. Mxbr. 18/91.
373. Mxbr. 18/82; Reresby, Memoirs, 215-6, 218, 229, 232.
374. Mxbr. 18/23.
375. Mxbr. 18/23.
376. Mxbr. 9/23, 15/64, 18/29, 49, 61, 86, 96, 125, 131.
377. Mxbr. 18/23, 33, 52, 69, 85, 20/21.
378. Mxbr. 4/41, 18/23.
379. Mxbr. 18/93.
380. Mxbr. 20/14, 21/39.

381. Mxbr. 18/91, 21/26, 24/19, 21, 25/3, 6, 17; Reresby, Memoirs, 282.
382. R. Willman, 'The Origins of Whig and Tory in English Political Language', H.J.L., xvii (1974), 263; Mxbr. 18/65, 117; Coleby, Hampshire, 212-3.
383. Mxbr. 25/11; B.L., Althorp Papers, C6/1, J. Millington to Halifax, 27 July 1681.
384. Mxbr. 20/22.
385. See below, 294-5.
386. P.R.O., SP29/433/115, 434/15.
387. P.R.O., SP 29/429/79, 80, 81; Grey, Debates, viii, 236.
388. P.R.O., SP 29/433/115, 434/15.
389. P.R.O., SP29/429/79, 80, 81.
390. C.S.P.D. July - September 1683, 121-3, P.R.O., SP29/428/123, 124, 128, 129/11, 433/169.
391. Mxbr. 21/39; M. Ashley, Charles II, (Panther, 1973), p.300.
392. P.R.O., SP29/429/79, 80, 81; See above, 220-2
393. Mxbr. 21/1; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.; P.R.O., SP29/429/79, 80, 81, 433/115.
394. Mxbr. 18/117.
395. Mxbr. 17/46a; H.M.C., Frankland-Russell-Astley, 45.
396. Mxbr. 17/44, 45, 18/9.
397. Mxbr. 17/44; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 20 August 1681; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley Mss., Box 59, Copy of address, n.d.
398. Haley, B.I.H.R., 43 (1970), 93; Reresby, Memoirs, 167; B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 3 July 1671, 5 January 1674, 30 July 1679, 8 August 1681, 16, 20 July, 24 October 1682, 13, 24 January, 21 July, 27 August, 11 October 1683, Add. 24475, f.121. Eg.3329, ff.22, 24, 29; H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 400; See above, 73.
399. B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 18 March 1681.
400. B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 17 September 1681, Strafford's answer to Dr Tillotson, 15 October 1681.
401. C.S.P.D. 1680-1, 290; H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 45; Ripon Millenary, 76.
402. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 7, pp.746, 750-1, 753.

403. Reresby, Memoirs, 230; Mxbr. 18/51, 19/10.
404. Reresby, Memoirs, 231.
405. Mxbr. 18/82.
406. Mxbr. 18/102.
407. Mxbr. 18/20, 39, 80.
408. Mxbr. 18/65; Reresby, Memoirs, 246-7.
409. H.M.C. Third Report Appendix, 96; Notts. R.O., DDSR/212/36; Mxbr. 17/28; H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 169-171; P.R.O., SP29/429/137.
410. Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, 55-6; Henry, Earl of Huntington Library, STT 2566, Plymouth to Sir Richard Temple, 16 July 1683. I am grateful to Prof. A.J. Fletcher for the latter reference.
411. Beverley Borough Records, 170; H.M.C. Third Report Appendix, 96.
412. Mxbr. 23/37, 24/2; Notts. R.O., DDSR/212/36.
413. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 172.
414. Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 20, Bndl. 1, Neville to Wentworth, 6 July [1683].
415. Mxbr. 17/28; P.R.O., SP29/429/137.
416. H.M.C. Various Collections, ii, 169-72; P.R.O., SP29/427/125.
417. Reresby, Memoirs, 319, 326-7.
418. Mxbr. 24/21, 26, 25/14, 33, 39/51.
419. Henning, iii, 503-4; I am grateful to Dr J.D. Davies for information on Sir Roger Strickland.
420. B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 27 August 1683.
421. Mxbr. 24/19, 25/26.
422. Reresby, Memoirs, 326.
423. Mxbr. 25/8, 9, 23, 28/8.
424. Mxbr. 24/19, 28, 25/1, 8, 11, 28/8.
425. Mxbr. 24/19, 25/11.
426. Mxbr. 25/1, 26.
427. Reresby, Memoirs, 254, 256; Mxbr. 24/18, 25/27.
428. Mxbr. 25/11; B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 14 July, 27 August 1683.
429. Henning, ii, 4, 383, 586.

NOTES TO CHAPTER FIVE, 1685-1688

1. Mxbr. 28/1, 29/30, 32, 31/25, 28, 31, 32; B.L., Add. 18979, f.292, 27411, p.136; Bodleian Lib., Ms Tanner 32, f.213; Y.A.S., DD149/128, 129; Parsons ed., Slingsby Diary, 377-8; C.S.P.D. 1684-5, 307-8, 1685, 3; P.R.O., SP31/1/4, 5; Reresby, Memoirs, 349-51.
2. Nottingham University Library, Mellish of Hodsock mss., Correspondence 145/84/19; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1050, Bench Book 8, pp.118-9; Bodleian Lib., Ms. Tanner 32, f.222; Mxbr. 31/30, 35/22; Reresby, Memoirs, 351-2; B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 18 February 1685.
3. Reresby, Memoirs, 352-3.
4. B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 10 February 1685.
5. Mxbr. 31/38.
6. Mxbr. 29/32; B.L., Stowe 746, f.94.
7. Mxbr. 35/22.
8. Mxbr. 29/30; Reresby, Memoirs, 353.
9. Reresby, Memoirs, 354; Mxbr. 30/3, 4, 7.
10. Mxbr. 30/8, 31/20, 22, 24.
11. P.R.O., SP31/1/20; B.L., Althorp Papers, C7, Plymouth to Halifax, 15 February 1685; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1051, 1054, 1058, 1059, 1060, Bench Book 8, pp.120-1.
12. Mxbr. 29/15.
13. Mxbr. 30/4.
14. Bodleian Lib., MS Tanner 32, ff. 223, 227.
15. Reresby, Memoirs, 353; Foxcroft, Halifax, 1, 438-9.
16. Mxbr. 30/2; Reresby, Memoirs, 365.
17. See below, 343-9.
18. Reresby, Memoirs, 404-5, 420-2, 424, 430, 444-5, 449; Mxbr. 39/17, 43/9, 44/25, 47/17.
19. Reresby, Memoirs, 414, 426, 429.
20. Reresby, Memoirs, 416.
21. Reresby, Memoirs, 416-7, 425; J. Miller, James II: A Study in Kingship, (Hove, 1977), Chpt.11; J.R. Jones, The Revolution of 1688 in England, (London, 1972), pp. 61-74.
22. B.L., Add. 18979, f.292, Stowe 746, f.94; Mxbr. 29/30, 32, 31/25, 32.

23. P.R.O., Lists and Indexes, ix, p.164; Reresby, Memoirs, 400.
24. P.R.O., SP31/1/59.
25. Miller, James II, 155.
26. Sir G. Duckett, 'King James the Second's Proposed Penal Laws and Test Act', Y.A.L., v (1879), 464
27. The analysis which follows is based on lists of the J.P.s for all three ridings dated 1685 and 1688, the entries for this period in the Crown Office Docquet Book (P.R.O., C. 231/8), the replies to the 'Three Questions' and a letter dated 4 January 1687 (Mxbr. 47/5). The 1685 lists are in the P.R.O., C.193/12/5 dated 10 September 1685. The replies to the 'Three Questions' are printed in Duckett, Y.A.L., v (1879), 433-473. This was checked against the original returns in the Bodleian Lib., Rawlinson Ms A.139a and only minor discrepancies were found. All references are therefore to the more easily accessible printed version. The East Riding gentry answered in December 1687 and the North Riding in January 1688. The West Riding was not subjected to the questions until August 1688. A copy of 1688 commissions is to be found in B.L., Add. 29674 entitled 'Justices of the Peace for Yorkshire extracted from the Rolls of Nom. Min. amongst the Records of York Castle, by William Power'. Peers have been omitted from the survey.
28. Namely Henry Constable, John Constable, Sir Philip Constable, Robert Dolman, Philip Langdale and George Metham. Forster, East Riding Justices, 27. Forster suggests that at this time eleven new justices were added to the East Riding bench and names seven. I have identified only the six gentlemen named above as being added in February 1687 (five of them match with Forster's list) plus Marmaduke Lord Langdale and Robert Viscount Dunbar, also noted by Forster. The other three justices unaccounted for I would suggest were in fact not commissioned until February 1688 when at least twenty seven new J.P.s came onto the East Riding bench.
29. Namely Thomas Cholmley, John Crosland, Sir John Lawson, George Meynell, Roger Meynell, William Peirson, Edward Saltmarsh, Francis Tunstall and George Wytham.
30. Mxbr. 47/5.
31. Glassey, Justices, 71-5.
32. Forster, East Riding Justices, 27; Miller suggests that nine justices were added to the East Riding commission 1686-7, eight of whom were catholics: Miller, Popery and Politics, 271; Aveling, Catholicism in East Yorkshire, 49.
33. N.R.O.S. Recs., vii, 19, 21; McDonnell, ed., Helmsley, 152-161. Miller suggests that ten justices were added to the North Riding bench 1686-7, all of whom were catholics: Miller, Popery and Politics, 271.
34. Reresby, Memoirs, 440-1; Miller found nine justices being added to the West Riding commission 1686-7, all of whom were catholics: Miller, Popery and Politics, 271.

35. Reresby, Memoirs, 494; B.L., Eg. 1169, f.19; Fletcher, Reform, 24-5; Glassey, Justices, 78-91. For a full discussion of the Yorkshire gentry's replies to the 'Three Questions' see below, 349-55, 363-4.
36. Child, 'Prelude to Revolution', 523.
37. B.L., Eg. 1169, f.19.
38. Reresby, Memoirs, 496, 510; W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, ff.82-87v.
39. B.L., Add. 28053, ff.353 - 354v; Reresby, Memoirs, 526; H.M.C. Seventh Report, 348-9, 415-6.
40. See note 27, above; Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 437, 444, 469; For the situation in other counties see Fletcher, Reform, 25; Glassey, Justices, 85.
41. B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 15 April 1687; Reresby, Memoirs, 451, 463, 502; Glassey, Justices, 76.
42. Forster, East Riding Justices, 28-9.
43. Reresby, Memoirs, 494.
44. Miller, Popery and Politics, 219.
45. C.S.P.D. 1685, 1044.
46. Reresby, Memoirs, 494-5.
47. Reresby, Memoirs, 516, 526.
48. Forster, East Riding Justices, 28.
49. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, f.87v; Reresby, Memoirs, 494; The last session before the Revolution was held at Barnsley on 9 October 1688; See Fletcher, Reform, 97 for the situation in other counties.
50. Reresby, Memoirs, 533, 542-3.
51. C.S.P.D. 1685, 124, 144, 253.
52. Mxbr. 33/3, 6, 50/27; C.S.P.D. January 1686 - May 1687, 1212.
53. Reresby, Memoirs, 440; Mxbr. 33/11.
54. Reresby, Memoirs, 459; C.S.P.D. 1685, 1800, January 1686 - May 1687, 1171, 1331; K.H.D. Haley, 'A List of English Peers, c. May 1687', E.H.R., lxix (1954), 304; D. Hosford, 'The Peerage and the Test Act: A List c. November 1687', B.L.H.R., 42 (1969), 119.
55. Reresby, Memoirs, 312-3; B.L., Sloane 3328, f.53v; C.S.P.D. June 1687 - February 1689, 521.
56. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 11, 59-60; See above, 303.
57. C.S.P.D. 1685, 1860, 1897, January 1686-May 1687, 1831; Haley, E.H.R. lxix (1954), 304; Hosford, B.L.H.R., 42 (1969), 118; H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 60.

58. Mxbr. 51/25; H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 70-1.
59. Mxbr. 31/28, 31, 32; B.L., Add. 18979, f.292, Add. 27411, p.136.
60. B.L., Add. 18979, ff. 294, 296, 298, 299, 303.
61. Mxbr. 51/21.
62. Haley, E.H.R., lxxix (1954), 304; Hosford, B.L.H.R., 42 (1969), 119.
63. Mxbr. 51/40.
64. Mxbr. 51/37; Reresby, Memoirs, 491.
65. Mxbr. 51/19.
66. Y.A.S., DD56/L2, Slingsby's commission as deputy lieutenant of the North Riding, 14 April 1685; C.S.P.D. 1685, 478, June 1687-February 1689, 759, 803; Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 464-6, 469.
67. C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 932; Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 437.
68. C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1514.
69. Reresby, Memoirs, 494.
70. Aveling, Northern Catholics, 335, 'West Riding Recusants', 236; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 313.
71. Reresby, Memoirs, 511-2; Miller, Popery and Politics, 237.
72. C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1608, 1613.
73. W.A. Speck, 'The Revolution of 1688 in the North of England', Northern History, xxv (1989), 188-190; Reresby, Memoirs, 517.
74. Reresby, Memoirs, 516; P.R.O., SP31/4/116, 118, 124, 133, 136.
75. P.R.O., SP31/4/124, 136; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley Mss., Box 70, Bndl. 9, Sir Michael Wentworth's commission as deputy lieutenant of West Riding, 20 October 1688.
76. P.R.O., SP 31/4/118; Reresby, Memoirs, 517, 523, 525, 527; B.L., Eg. 3335, f.25.
77. Reresby, Memoirs, 360-1, 364; Mxbr. 35/3, 9, 36/1, 8, 31; Dalton, English Army Lists, ii, 46; C.S.P.D. 1685, 1016.
78. Reresby, Memoirs, 359; Mxbr. 35/8, 18.
79. Mxbr. 35/8, 18.
80. See below, 326-9.
81. Mxbr. 36/13; Reresby, Memoirs, 365, 367, 372. In the Memoirs Reresby puts the settlement of the dispute under 23 May but it is

evident that this should be entered under 23 June when his commission was signed.

82. Reresby, Memoirs, 359, 361, 364.
83. Reresby, Memoirs, 401-5; Mxbr. 42/32.
84. Reresby, Memoirs, 404-5, 408, 420; C.S.P.D. January 1686 - May 1687, 46, 47.
85. Reresby, Memoirs, 380.
86. See below, 368-70.
87. Reresby, Memoirs, 478 for quote; See below, 361.
88. Mxbr. 37/7.
89. Mxbr. 42/11, 43/5, 44/32, 38; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 26 January 1687.
90. Mxbr. 47/17, 48/35, 49/17.
91. See below, 368-70.
92. Reresby, Memoirs, 456, 486-7.
93. Reresby, Memoirs, 421-2, 447.
94. Reresby, Memoirs, 506.
95. C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1138.
96. Duckett, Y.A.J. v (1879), 466; Mxbr. 54/7; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.
97. Foxcroft, Halifax, i, 489; Mxbr. 44/32.
98. C.S.P.D. January 1686-May 1687, 268, June 1687-February 1689, 481, 550; Reresby, Memoirs, 485.
99. Miller, Popery and Politics, 271.
100. See above, 214-29.
101. Henning, i, 472, 477, 479, 487; Ripon Millenary, 77; Mxbr. 29/15; B.L., Althorp Papers, C7, Plymouth to Halifax, 15 February 1685; P.R.O., SP31/1/20; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1051, 1054, 1058, 1059, Bench Book 8, pp.120-1.
102. P.R.O., SP44/335, p.446; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1036; Humbs. R.O., DDBC1/24, copy of Beverley Charter, 11 March 1685; Poulson, Beverlac, i, 404-5.
103. P.R.O., SP44/335, p.528; Pontefract Booke of Entries, 151-3; C.S.P.D. 1685, 143, 325.

104. P.R.O., SP44/335, pp.448-451; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 1052, 1063, 1065-6, 1069-73, 1075-7, 1081, 1084, 1087-8, 1091-2; C.S.P.D. 1685, p.182.
105. See above, 224-7.
106. P.R.O., SP44/335, p.470; N.Y.R.O., YC/Ch A.53.
107. Mxbr. 36/8, 39, 35/2; Reresby, Memoirs, 389.
108. Mxbr. 35/9; Reresby, Memoirs, 364. See below, 336-7.
109. Reresby, Memoirs, 365-8.
110. Mxbr. 35/2.
111. Mxbr. 40/23.
112. Mxbr. 36/16.
113. Jones, Revolution of 1688, 139.
114. C.S.P.D. 1685, 397, 1686; Mxbr. 37/6, 42/31.
115. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1074-5, 1077, 1080.
116. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1073, 1075, 1081, 1099.
117. Mxbr. 37/10, 14; Reresby, Memoirs, 389; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/95/12.
118. Mxbr.36/21.
119. Mxbr.42/55.
120. Mxbr. 39/6, 42/18, 27, 40, 47, 54, 60, 43/29, 44/16, 26, 49; C.S.P.D. January 1686-May 1687, 75, 76; P.R.O., SP31/3/331; Raine ed., Deposition, 278-81; Reresby, Memoirs, 409-16.
121. Reresby, Memoirs, 476.
122. Mxbr. 50/54.
123. T. Brooke, 'Extracts from the Journal of Castilion Morris', Y.A.J.L., x (1889), 160-1.
124. Brooke, Y.A.J.L., x (1889), 161; Pontefract Booke of Entries, 165, 171-173; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 312, 313n.
125. Kirby, Northern History, xxii (1986), 151-3. Brooke, Y.A.J.L., x (1889), 160-1; Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 458-9; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 312.
126. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 311.
127. Henning, 1, 477; C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 563; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1109; V.C.H., East Riding, 1, 115.
128. Sheahan, Hull, 186-7; Coleby, Hampshire, 225.

129. C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1261, 1427, 1449; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L.1114; Henning, i, 477; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 311-2; See above, 216.
130. Jones, Revolution of 1688, 138-157; Miller, Popery & Politics, 222.
131. Duckett, Y.A.L., v (1879), 456-7; Henning, i, 487.
132. Reresby, Memoirs, 485, 486n, 488, 507-9.
133. Duckett, Y.A.L., v (1879), 452; Reresby, Memoirs, 510, 512.
134. P.R.O., SP31/4/95.
135. C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1656, 1678; P.R.O., SP31/4/118, 122.
136. P.R.O., SP31/4/104.
137. J. Howle jnr. sees the royal policy towards the town of Newcastle as a "shambles"- Archaeologia Aeliana Fifth Series, 8 (1980), 29; Poulson, Beverlac, 386; Beverley Borough Records, 178; For refusal to concede the dismissal of the mayor in Liverpool see Mullett, Transactions of the History Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, 124 (1972), 54.
138. P.R.O., SP31/4/94.
- 139 Reresby, Memoirs, 521.
140. C.S.P.D. January 1686-May 1687, 1142; Ripon Millenary, 76-7; Henning, i, 485.
141. Mxbr. 50/55; Henning, i, 486-7.
142. Brooke, Y.A.L., x (1889), 161.
143. Mxbr. 29/12, 14, 23, 31/26, 27.
144. Mxbr. 30/9.
145. Mxbr. 29/4, 12, 23, 30/20, 21, 22, 38, 42; P.R.O., SP31/1/41; B.L., Add. 4274, ff.215, 262; Fairfax was elected at Malton: Henning, i, 479-80.
146. See below, 338; Mxbr. 31/40, 43.
147. Mxbr. 25/2, 27/35, 53, 54, 28/4, 9, 29/2, 4, 5, 30/6, 23, 31/20, 21, 22, 24, 40, 41, 42, 43, 34/9, 35/9, 11; Reresby, Memoirs, pp.354-9.
148. Henning, i, 469, 472.
149. Henning, i, 474; Mxbr. 27/53.
150. Henning, i, 485.
151. Henning, i, 487.

152. Henning, i, 473.
153. C.S.P.D. 1685, 61.
154. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 57-8.
155. Henning, i, 473; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 1053.
156. C.S.P.D. 1685, 61; B.L., Althorp Papers, C7, Plymouth to Halifax, 15 February 1685; P.R.O., SP31/1/20; Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 1059, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1067, 1068, Bench Book 8, p.123.
157. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters, L. 1068.
158. Mxbr. 25/2, 35/9, 11, 36/8.
159. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 57-63.
160. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 62-3.
161. Miller, James II, 135, 137; Henning, i, 13, 84.
162. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 63.
163. C.D. Chandaman, 'The Financial Settlement in the Parliament of 1685', in H. Hearder & H.R. Loyn eds., British Government and Administration, (Cardiff, 1974), 144-154, English Public Revenue, 256-61; Miller, James II, 136-7.
164. Reresby, Memoirs, 367.
165. Reresby, Memoirs, 362.
166. Reresby, Memoirs, 362.
167. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 49.
168. Reresby, Memoirs, 362-4.
169. Reresby, Memoirs, 366; Mxbr. 36/6.
170. Reresby, Memoirs, 366-7, 370-1, 374-8; Chandaman in Hearder & Loyn eds., British Government, 146-7, English Public Revenue, 257.
171. Reresby, Memoirs, 366-7, 370-2, 376-8.
172. Miller, James II, 136; Reresby, Memoirs, 369; Chandaman, English Public Revenue, 256.
173. Reresby, Memoirs, 368-9; Miller, James II, 137.
174. Reresby, Memoirs, 382; C.J.L., ix, 755; Henning, ii, 411, iii, 785.
175. Reresby, Memoirs, 367.
176. Reresby, Memoirs, 393, 395-6; Foxcroft, Halifax, i, 448-51.
177. J. Childs, The Army, James II and the Glorious Revolution, (Manchester, 1980), pp.2, 19-22; Miller, James II, 142-3, 146.

178. Reresby, Memoirs, 393.
179. Reresby, Memoirs, 394; Miller, James II, 146.
180. Mxbr. 44/43.
181. Browning, Danby, iii, 154-7.
182. Reresby, Memoirs, 394-5; Mxbr. 42/28.
183. Reresby, Memoirs, 395-6
184. Grey, Debates, viii, 369-70; Reresby, Memoirs, 397-8.
185. Reresby, Memoirs, 398.
186. Miller, James II, 140-3; Child, Army of James II.
187. Reresby, Memoirs, 394.
188. Grey, Debates, viii, 363.
189. Grey, Debates, viii, 367.
190. Grey, Debates, viii, 365.
191. Reresby, Memoirs, 396.
192. Reresby, Memoirs, 394; Grey, Debates, viii, 357; Fletcher, Reform, 343.
193. Reresby, Memoirs, 397.
194. Reresby, Memoirs, 398; Miller, James II, 147.
195. Reresby, Memoirs, 399.
196. Reresby, Memoirs, 399, 401-5.
197. B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 11 May 1686; Reresby, Memoirs, 424.
198. Reresby, Memoirs, 425.
199. B.L., Althorp Papers, C9/7, Strafford to Halifax, 20 September 1686.
200. Mxbr. 43/53.
201. Miller, James II, 156-7; Reresby, Memoirs, 429.
202. Mxbr. 43/43, 45.
203. Mxbr. 47/5; Reresby, Memoirs, 437 & n.
204. Mxbr. 47/17; Reresby, Memoirs, 448.
205. Reresby, Memoirs, 450, 452, 459; Mxbr. 47/38.

206. Jones, Revolution of 1688, Chpt 6; Mxbr. 47/38, 47, 51/15, 16; Reresby, Memoirs, 463, 479, 494.
207. For discussion and debate on the issue of the 'Three Questions', see Miller, James II, 178-9; Carswell, The Descent on England, (Cresset, 1969), Chpt. 8; Jones, Revolution of 1688, Chpt. 6. Mxbr. 51/15, 20, 56; Reresby, Memoirs, 478-9; N.Y.R.O., Chaytor Papers 9/5/46, E. Burdett to Sir William Chaytor 3 January 1688.
208. Mxbr 47/17, 48/35.
209. Reresby, Memoirs, 448-9; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d
210. Mxbr. 50/58, 70.
211. Mxbr. 50/66; Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 463.
212. Reresby, Memoirs, 483; Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 452, 454, 457, 459.
213. For evidence of collusion in other counties see D. Hosford, Nottingham Nobles and the North: Aspects of the Revolution of 1688, (Hampden, 1976), p.23; Glassey, Justices, 81.
214. Mxbr 50/55.
215. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 439-443, 457, 459-60.
216. Mxbr. 50/55; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss, Box 57, A copy of the questions put to the East Riding Justices at Beverley and their replies, 14 December 1687.
217. B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.
218. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 444-6, 460-1, 464, 466-8.
219. Speck, Northern History, xxv (1989), 200; Jones, Revolution of 1688, 166-7; Carswell, Descent, 110. Glassey describes such replies as "temporising": Justices, 81.
220. See above, 241-2, 246.
221. Reresby, Memoirs, 478-9.
222. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 466, 468.
223. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 457, 465, 467-8.
224. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 459-60; Reresby, Memoirs, 507.
225. H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 66.
226. Reresby, Memoirs, 498-502; R. Thomas, 'The Seven Bishops and their Petition, 18 May 1688', Journal of Ecclesiastical History, 12 (1961), 66-8; Miller, James II, 187; J.R. Western, Monarchy and Revolution: The English State in the 1680s, (London, 1972), 233-4.
227. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 459-60.

228. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 488-9. .
229. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 443, 466.
230. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 150-1, 223.
231. Reresby, Memoirs, 496-7.
232. Mxbr. 49/17; Reresby, Memoirs, 491-2, 497, 500, 506-7.
233. Reresby, Memoirs, 502-3.
234. Mxbr. 50/55.
235. Jones, Revolution of 1688, 138-9.
236. Duckett, Y.A.J., v (1879), 466.
237. B.L., Eg. 1169, f.19.
238. Reresby, Memoirs, 507-8.
239. Reresby, Memoirs, 508, 510-1.
240. Henning, i, 477.
241. Brooke, Y.A.J., x (1889), 161; Henning, i, 469; Browning, Danby, iii, 154, 156.
242. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 131-5; Jones, Revolution of 1688, 164-175; Miller, James II, 126-8.
243. Speck, Reluctant Revolutionaries, 170; Miller, Popery and Politics, Ch. 10.
244. Mxbr. 42/61.
245. H. Aveling, The Handle and the Axe, (London, 1976), pp.229, 234-5; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.
246. Reresby, Memoirs, 469-70.
247. Mxbr 44/32.
248. W.Y.R.O., QS10/8, f.199.
249. W.Y.R.O., QS10/9, ff.25, 34v, QS1/26/2.
250. W.Y.R.O., QS1/24/4, 6.
251. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 186-7, 364-7, 864; Friends Home Library, Minutes of the Meetings of Sufferings, Volume 6, p.148 : I am grateful to professor A.J. Fletcher for the latter reference.
252. C.S.P.D. January 1686-May 1687, 380, 426, 477, June 1687-February 1689, 613; Mxbr. 44/57; Brooke, Y.A.J., x (1889), 160.

253. Friends Home Library, Minutes of the Meetings for Sufferings, Volume 6, p.169: I am grateful to Professor A.J. Fletcher for this reference. Thoresby quote is in Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 220.
254. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 219-20, 310.
255. B.L. Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.
256. Reresby, Memoirs, 452.
257. Evidence for religious persecution in the East Riding is lacking since there are no quarter sessions records for the Restoration period. However, persecution evidently went on, said to be led by Sir John Hotham. See Brynmor Jones Lib., DDEV/68/248, 60/3, 60/6, DDHA/18/14; Raine, ed., Depositions, 119-23; Roebuck, Yorkshire Baronets, 67.
258. Mxbr. 43/2, Reresby, Memoirs, 420-4, 430, 432, 444-5, 447-8, 479, 497-8.
259. Reresby, Memoirs, 449-50, 461.
260. Mxbr. 43/53.
261. Mxbr. 47/38, 50/6, 55, 64, 70, 51/25, 27; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 26 June 1687; Reresby, Memoirs, 457, 462-3, 465, 477-8; Aveling, Northern Catholics, 335.
262. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 175-6; Mxbr. 17/20.
263. Reresby, Memoirs, 419.
264. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 177-8.
265. C.S.P.D. January 1686-May 1687, 679, 1131.
266. Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 447; Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 217, 220-1; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, n.d.
267. Mxbr. 47/41; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 6 July 1687; Reresby, Memoirs, 450, 452, 456, 461-2.
268. Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 453, 457, 462-5.
269. Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 453-4.
270. Reresby, Memoirs, 497.
271. Reresby, Memoirs, 450, 452, 469-70, 499.
272. Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 460.
273. Reresby, Memoirs, 501-2.
274. Faithorn, 'Nonconformity', 200-1 & Reresby, Memoirs, 502; Duckett, Y.A.J.L., v (1879), 447-8.
275. P.R.O., SP31/4/55.

276. See above, 343.
277. Mxbr. 33/4, 5, 39/42, 42/13; H.M.C. Third Report, Appendix, 97; P.R.O., SP31/1/116.
278. See above, 346-7.
279. Fletcher, Reform, 343-7.
280. Mxbr. 31/29; Notts. R.O., DDSR221/95/13; Reresby, Memoirs, 391.
281. B.L., Add. 18979, ff.294, 296, 298, 299; Mxbr. 36/26; C.S.P.D. 1685, 1116, 1169, 1170, 1177, 1337; Hull City R.O., Corporation Bench Book 8, pp.132-3.
282. Mxbr. 33/3, 6, 11, 40/12, 46/18, 48/11, 18, 50/27; C.S.P.D. January 1686-May 1687, 1212; Reresby, Memoirs, 440-1.
283. C.S.P.D. 1685, 1044; Mxbr. 36/21, 38/20, 23.
284. Mxbr. 36/15,41/23; Brynmor Jones Lib., DDBM 32/1, John Beaumont to Godfrey Bosville, 9 July 1685; N.Y.R.O., Chaytor Papers, 9/5/30.
285. Notts R.O., DDSR221/95/13, 219/13.
286. Dalton, English Army Lists, ii, 15; Reresby, Memoirs, pp.377, 381; Mxbr. 36/5, 26.
287. Mxbr. 36/5, 38/20; N.Y.R.O., Worsley Correspondence, 13/1/21; Reresby, Memoirs, 379.
288. Reresby, Memoirs, 381, 386-8; Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 70, Bndl. 9, Sir Michael Wentworth's commission for captaincy of a troop of horse, 20 June 1685.
289. Brotherton Lib., Wentworth of Woolley mss., Box 70, Bndl. 9, Sir Michael Wentworth's orders to raise a troop, 22 June 1685; N.Y.R.O., Worsley Correspondence, 13/1/21, Thomas Fairfax to Thomas Worsley, 14 July 1685; Mxbr. 36/5.
290. Y.A.S., DD56/L3, William Blaythwayt to Slingsby, 17 March 1685, 7 February 1687.
291. Reresby, Memoirs, 470.
292. Reresby, Memoirs, 359, 381-8, 417-9, 423, 427; Mxbr. 35/8, 18.
293. Reresby, Memoirs, 417-8, 514.
294. Reresby, Memoirs, 442-6, 479-82; Mxbr. 50/63, 51/71.
295. Reresby, Memoirs, 438, 468.
296. Reresby, Memoirs, 489; Mxbr. 50/68, 72.
297. Mxbr. 50/66.
298. Mxbr. 50/84, 53/4, 6, 54/2, 3, 4, 5; Reresby, Memoirs, 488-90.

299. Reresby, Memoirs, 491n.
300. Mxbr. 53/1; Reresby, Memoirs, 490, 493n.
301. Reresby, Memoirs, 492-3.
302. Mxbr. 53/6.
303. Mxbr. 53/1, 54.1, 5, 7.
304. Reresby, Memoirs, 493n., 495-6n.; Mxbr. 51/50.
305. Hull City R.O., Corporation Letters L. 1106, 1111, 1112, 1113.
306. Reresby, Memoirs, 449.
307. Reresby, Memoirs, 453, 456, 465-7, 486-8, 504.
308. Reresby, Memoirs, 432-3.
309. Reresby, Memoirs, 528.
310. W.A. Speck describes the northern revolution in Reluctant Revolutionaries, 85, 226-229, and in more detail in 'The Revolution of 1688 in the North of England', Northern History, xxv (1989), 188-204. Part of his account in Reluctant Revolutionaries was based on A.M. Evans, 'Yorkshire and the 1688 Revolution', Y.A.J., xxix (1929), 258-285, but Professor Speck later found this "so inaccurate as to render her account of events in the North almost totally unreliable". The account in Northern History has therefore been suitably amended. A. Browning provided a straightforward account in Danby, i, 390-418. Other relevant sources are A.C. Wood, 'The Revolution of 1688 in the North of England', Transactions of the Thoroton Society, xlv (Nottingham, 1940), 82-7; M.K. Geiter, 'Sir John Reresby and the Glorious Revolution', Northern History, xxv (1989), 174-187 and D. Hosford, Nottingham Nobles and the North, Chpts. 1 & 6. Goodricke's comment is from B.L., Eg. 3336, f.108.
311. B.L., Eg. 3335, f.84.
312. Reresby, Memoirs, 525-6.
313. H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 415-6; B.L., Add.41805, f.271; Reresby, Memoirs, 525-6.
314. Speck, Northern History, xxv (1989), 189.
315. Browning, Danby, i, 387-8; H.M.C. Portland, ii, 160; H.M.C. Frankland-Russell-Astley, 67-9; C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1822.
316. B.L., Add. 41805, ff. 74, 133, Add. 41823, f.125b; C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1823, 1853, 1894, 1729.
317. B.L., Eg. 3335, f.84.
318. H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 415.

319. H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 413; B.L., Add. 41805, f.212; C.S.P.D. June 1687-February 1689, 1824.
320. Reresby, Memoirs, 526; H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 349, 417.
321. Reresby, Memoirs, 527.
322. Reresby, Memoirs, 534.
323. H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 420; Reresby, Memoirs, 528, 532.
324. Reresby, Memoirs, 528; H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 417.
325. B.L., Add. 28055, ff.353-4v; Speck, Northern History, xxv (1989), 189.
326. B.L., Eg. 3335, f.80, Add. 41805, ff.241-2; Reresby, Memoirs, 527.
327. B.L., Eg. 3335, f.63, Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 9 December 1688.
328. H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 350.
329. Reresby, Memoirs, 196, 210, 236, 244.
330. B.L., Eg. 3334, ff.21, 25, 41, Add. 20778, f.18.
331. Reresby, Memoirs, 344, 346; Browning, Danby, i, 360.
332. Browning, Danby, i, 360, ii, 124-5.
333. Browning, Danby, ii, 124-5.
334. B.L., Eg. 3335, f.20; Browning, Danby, i, 390.
335. Browning, Danby, i, 389, ii, 251-2; B.L., Add. 41805, f.212, Add. 28053, ff.353-354v; Reresby, Memoirs, 524.
336. Brynmor Jones Lib., DDBM21/1, Sidney Wortley to Godfrey Bosvile, 18 November 1688.
337. Reresby, Memoirs, 529; H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 420.
338. Speck, Northern History xxv (1989), 188-190; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 9 December 1688.
339. Browning, Danby, i, 401; H.M.C. Seventh Report Appendix, 420; B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 9 December 1688.
340. B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 9 December 1688; Brooke, Y.A.L., x (1889), 163.
341. B.L., Add. 28053, f.365.
342. Reresby, Memoirs, 530.
343. Duckett, Y.A.L., v (1879), 459.

344. Reresby, Memoirs, 533.
345. B.L., Add. 28053, f.365.
346. See above, 251-2.
347. B.L., Althorp Papers, C8/3, Reresby to Halifax, 9 December 1688, Eg. 3335, f.74, Eg. 3336, f.61; Reresby, Memoirs, 530; Brooke, Y.A.L., x (1889), 162.
348. H.M.C. Fourteenth Report, ix, 454.
349. Henning, i, 469; B.L., Add.24475, p.285.
350. B.L., Eg. 3336, ff.67, 69, 79, 83, 85, 87, 91, 95, 108.
351. B.L., Eg. 3336, f.93.
352. Brooke, Y.A.L., x (1889), 163.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRIMARY SOURCES

Bodleian Library, Oxford University.

MS Fairfax 33	Fairfax Family Papers, 1660-1698
MS Tanner 32	Sancroft Papers
MS Tanner 51	Letters to Speaker Lenthall (1658-9)
Rawlinson MS A139a	Replies to the 'Three Questions', 1687-8
Rawlinson MS D204	Letter Book of Sir John Reresby

British Library.

Additional MSS

4274	Thoresby Papers, Volume 1
15858	Letters of Sir Richard Browne
17017	Hyde Papers
18979	Fairfax of Denton Correspondence
20778	Fairfax of Denton Correspondence
21424 - 5, 7	Baynes Correspondence Volumes viii, ix, & xi
21554	Fairfax Correspondence
24475	Hunter Collection (Yorkshire Biography)
27411	Calverley Family Documents
28050 - 1, 3, 5	Duke of Leeds Correspondence
28082	Danby Papers
28088	Danby Papers
28103	Danby Papers
29674	Justices of Yorkshire Extracted from <u>Nomina Ministrorum</u> by William Power
30305	Fairfax Family Correspondence, 1518 - 1700
33770	Records Relating to the Farnley Wood Plot with Historical Remarks by Thomas Wilson
38694	War Office Correspondence, Volume 1, 1660-1688
41254	Letterbook of Second Viscount Fauconberg as Lord Lieutenant of the North Riding
41805	Lord Middleton Papers Volume iii
41823	Lord Middleton's Letter Book.

Althorp Papers

B3-7	Clifford (Cumberland and Burlington) Papers.
C1-10	Halifax Papers.

Egerton MSS

1169	Letter, Viscount Downe to Viscount Halifax
2542	Nicholas Papers
2618	Manck Papers
3328 - 3337	Duke of Leeds Correspondence.
3344	Duke of Leeds Papers

Sloane MSS

2724	Letters to the Earl of Carlisle
3328	Papers & Notes on Natural Curiosities &c.

Stowe MSS

745 - 6	Miscellaneous Letters, Volumes iii & iv
---------	---

Microfilms

M/357 (Y/II/16)

Duke of Northumberland Mss.

Brotherton Library, Leeds University.

Wentworth of Woolley Mss.

Brynmor Jones Library, Hull University.

DDBM	MacDonald of Sleat
DDEV	Arundel Castle Mss (E)
DDFA	Forbes Adam of Escrick
DDHO	Hotham of South Dalton
DDLG	Lloyd Graeme of Sewerby

Codrington Library, All Souls College, Oxford.

MS 223

List of Deputy Lieutenants as Commission Officers of the Several Counties, 1680 and List of Justices of the Peace, 1680. (Jenkins Papers)

Harrogate Public Library

Atkinson Mss

Electoral History of Knaresborough, 3 Vols.

Humberside Record Office, Beverley.

DDBC & BC
DDHE

Beverley Corporation Records
Hedon Borough Muniments

Kingston-upon-Hull City Record Office.

Hull Corporation Bench Books
Hull Corporation Letters

North Yorkshire Record Office, Northallerton.

DC/SCB

Scarborough Corporation White Vellum Book and Minutes 1623-96.

RQR

Swale Family Papers.

ZCQ

Sir Hugh Cholmley Letter Book 1664-76.

ZON

Archive of Worsley of Hovingham.

ZQH

Sir William Chaytor of Croft Papers.

YC/Ch

York Charters

A. Hill ed.,

Calendar of Quarter Sessions Files.

Nottinghamshire Record Office, Nottingham

DDSR

Savile Mss.

Nottingham University Library.

Galway of Serlby Mss.
Mellish of Hodsock Mss.

Public Record Office, Chancery Lane.

Chancery

C193/12 & 13	<u>Liber Pacis</u> 1657-1685
C220/9	<u>Liber Pacis</u> 1660
C231/6-8	Crown Office Docquet Books

Exchequer

E179	Hearth Tax Returns
------	--------------------

State Papers

SP 18	State Papers, Interregnum
SP 25	State Papers, Interregnum
SP 29	State Papers, Charles II
SP 30/G	Parchments
SP 31	State Papers, James II
SP 44	Entry Books

Public Record Office, Kew

Admiralty

ADM77/1-2	Greenwich Newsletters
-----------	-----------------------

West Yorkshire Archive Service, Sheepscar Branch Library, Leeds.

Mexborough Mss NH	The Correspondence of Sir John Resesby. Newby Hall Records
----------------------	---

West Yorkshire Record Office, Wakefield.

QS1	West Riding Quarter Sessions Rolls
QS4	West Riding Quarter Sessions Indictment Books
QS10	West Riding Quarter Sessions Order Books

Yorkshire Archaeological Society, Leeds.

DD56	Slingsby of Scriven Collection
DD146	Farnley Hall Papers
DD149	Slingsby Correspondence

PRIMARY PRINTED SOURCES

- Atkinson, J.C., North Riding Quarter Sessions Records, North Riding Record Society, Vols. vi & vii, London 1888-9.
- Baker, R., A Chronicle of the Kings of England From the Time of the Romans Government unto the Death of King James Whereunto is Added the Reign of Charles the First and the First Thirteen Years of ... King Charles the Second, 5th edition, London, 1670.
- Bell, R. ed., Memorials of the Civil War ... Comprising Correspondence of the Fairfax Family ... Forming the Concluding Volumes of the Fairfax Correspondence, 2 vols., London, 1849.
- Birch, T. ed., A Collection of State Papers of John Thurloe Esquire, 7 vols., London 1742.
- Brooke, T., 'Extracts from the Journal of Castilion Morris', Y.A.J., x (1889), 159-164.
- Browning, A. ed., Memoirs of Sir John Reresby, Glasgow, 1936.
English Historical Documents, 1660-1714, London, 1953.
- Browning, A. & Milne, D.J., 'An Exclusion Bill Division List', B.I.H.R., 23 (1950), 205-25.
- Calendar of State Papers, Domestic Series, (1658-1688), London, 1885-1972.
- Calendar of Treasury Books ... Preserved in the Public Record Office, London, 1904-1969.
- A Catalogue of the Names of all His Majesty's Justices of the Peace in Commission in the Several Counties Throughout England and Wales According to the Late Alterations ... By S.M. Esq., London, 1680 (B.L., 579.1.2)
- Christie, W.D., Letters Addressed From London to Sir Joseph Williamson While Plenipotentiary at the Congress of Cologne in the Years 1673 and 1674, Camden Society Publications, viii & ix, London 1874.
- Dalton, C. ed., English Army Lists and Commission Registers, 1661-1714 6 Vols., London, 1892-1904, (Reprinted in 3 Vols., 1960)
- De Beer, E.S., 'Members of the Court Party in the House of Commons 1670-8', B.I.H.R., 11 (1933-4), 1-23.
'The House of Lords in the Parliament of 1680', B.I.H.R., 20 (1943), 22-37.
- Dennet, J. ed., Beverley Borough Records 1575-1821, Yorkshire Archaeological Society Record Series, 84, 1932.
- Duckett, Sir G., 'King James II's Proposed Repeal of the Penal Laws and Test Act in 1688', Y.A.J., v (1879), 433-473.
- Firth, C.H. ed., The Clarke Papers, 4 vols., Camden Society new series, 1891-1901.
Ludlow's Memoirs 1625-1672, 2 vols., Oxford, 1894.
- Firth, C.H. & Rait, R.S. eds., Acts and Ordinances of the Interregnum 1642-1660, 3 vols., London, 1911.
- Foxcroft, H.C., The Life and Letters of Sir George Savile bart., first Marquis of Halifax with a new edition of his works, 2 vols., London, 1898.
- Geiter, M. & Speck, W., 'The Reliability of Sir John Reresby's 'Memoirs' and his Account of the Oxford Parliament of 1681', B.I.H.R., 62 (1989), 104-13.
- Gooder, A., The Parliamentary Representation of the County of York, 1258-1832, 2 vols., ii, Y.A.S. Record Series, xcvi, 1936.
- Grey, A. ed., Debates in the House of Commons from the Year 1667 to the Year 1694. collected by the Hon. Anchtell Grey, 10 vols., London, 1763.
- Haley, K.H.D., 'A List of the English Peers, c. May 1687', E.H.R., lxix (1954), 302-6.
'Shaftesbury's List of Lay Peers and Members of the Commons 1677- -

- 8', B.I.H.R., 43 (1970), 86-105.
- Historical Manuscripts Commission:
Third Report Appendix, 1872.
Fifth Report Appendix, 1876.
Sixth Report Appendix, 1877.
Seventh Report Appendix, 1879.
Eleventh Report Appendix,
Fourteenth Report Appendix, ix, 1895.
Portland, ii, 1893.
Frankland-Russell-Astley, 1900.
Various Collections, ii, 1903.
Ormonde, new series ii, 1903.
72 Laing, i, 1914.
71 Finch, ii, 1922.
- Hodgson, J., 'Papers Relating to the Plot in the North in 1663',
Archaeologia Aeliana, 1 (1816-22), 143-8.
- Holmes, R. ed., The Booke of Entries of the Pontefract Corporation 1653-1726, Pontefract, 1882.
- Hosford, D., 'The Peerage and the Test Act : a list, c. November 1687',
B.I.H.R., 42 (1969), 116-20.
- Jones, J.R., 'Shaftesbury's "Worthy Men" : a Whig view of the Parliament of 1679', B.I.H.R., 30 (1957), 232-41.
'Court Dependants in 1664', B.I.H.R., 34 (1961), 81-91.
- Journals of the House of Commons, London, 1803-1984.
- Kenyon, J.P. ed., The Stuart Constitution 1603-1688 : Documents and Commentary, Cambridge, 1966.
- A Letter from a Captain in the Army to an Honourable Member of Parliament. Tadcaster 2 January 1659[60], London, 9 January 1659/60.
- Latham, R.C. & Matthews, W. eds., The Diary of Samuel Pepys. A New and Complete Transcription, 11 Vols., London, 1970-83.
- A Letter From Major General Overton, Governor of Hull. And The Officers Under His Command. Directed for the Honourable Lieutenant General Fleetwood. To Be Communicated to the Officers of the Army, Hull, 11 October 1659.
- A Letter Sent From the Lord Fairfax &c. Dated at Popleton. January 1 1659[60]. Subscribed for the Right Honourable William Lenthall Esq., Speaker to the Parliament, London 1659[60]
- An Extract from a Letter From York, dated the 31 December 1659. Concerning the Lord Fairfax's Raising that County in Arms Against Illegal Taxes and Free Quarter, and for the Freedom of Parliament As It Was In The Year 1648., London 1659.
- Ludlow, E., The Memoirs of Edmund Ludlow, ed. C.H. Firth, 2 Vols., Oxford, 1894.
A Voyce From the Watch Tower. Part V. 1660-1662, A.B. Worden, Camden Fourth Series, 21, London, 1978.
- Lumb, G.D., 'Justices Notebook of Captain John Pickering, 1656-1660', (Part 2), Thoresby Society Publications, xv (1909), 71-80.
- Margoliouth, H.M. ed., The Poems and Letters of Andrew Marvell, 2 vols., Oxford, 1927.
- Marvell, A., The Rehearsal Transpros'd and The Rehearsal Transpros'd the Second Part, ed., D.I.B. Smith, Oxford, 1971.
- Mercurius Politicus
- Ogle, O. et al., Calendar of the Clarendon State Papers Preserved in the Bodleian Library, 5 vols., Oxford, 1869-1970.
- Parsons, D. ed., The Diary of Sir Henry Slingsby of Scriven, Baronet, London, 1836.
- Peacock, E. ed., The Monckton Papers, Miscellanies of the Philobiblon Society, xv, 1877-1884.

- P.R.O., Lists and Indexes. ix: List of Sheriffs for England and Wales, London, 1898.
- Raine, J. ed., Depositions from the Castle at York Relating to Offences Committed in the Northern Counties in the Seventeenth Century, Surtees Society, xl, Durham, 1861.
- Ripon Millenary: A Record of the Festival. Also a History of the City Arranged Under its Wakemen and Mayors from the year 1400, Ripon, 1892.
- Rutt, J.T. ed., Diary of Thomas Burton, Esq., Member in the Parliament of Oliver and Richard Cromwell from 1656-1659, 4 vols., London, 1828.
- Scrope, R. & Monkhouse, T. eds., State Papers Collected by Edward Earl of Clarendon, 3 Vols., Oxford 1767-86.
- The Statutes of the Realm, 12 Vols., London, 1819 (1963 reprint).
- Stratland, A., 'Further Recorded Divisions in the House of Lords, 1660-1681', Parliamentary History, 3 (1984), 179-82.
- The Public Intelligencer
- Letters of Eminent Men Addressed to Ralph Thoresby, F.R.S., Now First Published from the Originals, 2 vols., London 1832.
- Verney, M.M. ed., The Memoirs of the Verney Family, 4 vols., London, 1892.
- Walker, J.W., 'Records Relating to a Seventeenth Century Parliamentary Election', Y.A.L., xxxiv (1939), 25-34.
- Whiteman, E.A.O. ed., The Compton Census of 1676: A Critical Edition, Records of Social and Economic History, New Series x, Oxford, 1986.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Abernathy, G.R., 'Clarendon and the Declaration of Indulgence', Journal of Ecclesiastical History, xi (1960), 55-73.
- Abbott, W.C., 'The Long Parliament of Charles II', E.H.R., 21 (1906), 21-52, 254-285.
- Allen, D., 'Political Clubs in Restoration London', H.J.L., 19 (1976), 561-580.
- Ashcraft, R., Revolutionary Politics and Locke's Two Treatises of Government, Princeton, 1986.
- Ashley, M., John Wildman, Plotter and Postmaster, London, 1947.
- Charles II: The Man and the Statesman, Panther, 1973.
- Financial and Commercial Policy under the Cromwellian Protectorate, London, 1962.
- Atkinson, W., 'A Parliamentary Election in Knaresborough, 1628', Y.A.L., 34 (1938-9), 213-221.
- Aveling, H., Post-Reformation Catholicism in East Yorkshire, 1558-1790 East Yorkshire Local History Society, 1960.
- 'Catholic Recusants of the West Riding of Yorkshire, 1558-1790', Proceedings of the Leeds Philosophical Society, x part vi, Leeds, 1963.
- Northern Catholics: The Catholic Recusants of the North Riding of Yorkshire 1558-1790, London, 1966.
- Aylmer, G.E. ed., The Interregnum: The Quest for Settlement 1646-1660, 1972, revised edition reprint, London 1979.
- 'Place Bills and the Separation of Powers: Some Seventeenth Century Origins of the 'Non-Political' Civil Service', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 15 (1965), 45-69.
- Baker, J.B., The History of Scarborough from the Earliest Date,

- London, 1882.
- Barnes, T.G. & Hassell-Smith, A., 'Justices of the Peace from 1558 to 1688. A Revised List of Sources', B.I.H.R., 32 (1959), 221-42.
- Bate, F., The Declaration of Indulgence : A Study in the Rise of Organised Dissent, Liverpool, 1908.
- Bean, W.W., The Parliamentary Representation of the Six Northern Counties, Hull, 1890.
- Bebbington, D.W., 'Baptist M.P.s in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries', Baptist Quarterly, 28 (1979-80), 245-62.
- Beddard, R., 'The Commission for Ecclesiastical Promotions 1681-4: An Instrument of Tory Reaction', H.J., 10 (1967), 11-40.
'The Guildhall Declaration of 11 December 1688 and the Counter-Revolution of the Loyalists', H.J., 11 (1968), 403-20.
'The Restored Church', in J.R. Jones ed., The Restored Monarchy, London, 1979.
- Behrens, B., 'The Whig Theory of the Constitution in the Reign of Charles II', Cambridge Historical Journal, 7 (1941-3), 42-71.
- Borsay, P., 'The English Urban Renaissance: The Development of Provincial Urban Culture, c. 1680-c.1760', Social History, v (1977), 581-599.
- Bossy, J., The English Catholic Community 1570-1850, London, 1976.
- Boxer, C.R., 'Some Second Thoughts on the Third Anglo-Dutch War, 1672-4', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 19, (1969), 67-94.
- Boyer, R.E., 'The English Declarations of Indulgence', Catholic History Review, 50 (1964), 332-71.
- Boyle, J.R., The Early History of the Town and Port of Hedon in the East Riding of the County of York, Hull & York, 1895.
- Braithwaite, W.C., The Beginnings of Quakerism, 2nd edition, Cambridge, 1955.
- Brown, L.F., 'The Religious Factors in the Convention Parliament', E.H.R., xxii (1907), 51-63.
- Browning, A., Thomas Osborne, Earl of Danby and Duke of Leeds, 3 vols. Glasgow, 1944-51.
'Parties and Party Organisation in the Reign of Charles II', T.R.H.S. Fourth Series, 30 (1948), 21-36.
- Brunton, D. & Pennington D.H., Members of the Long Parliament, London, 1954.
- Burdon, P., 'Marvell and his Kindred - The Family Network in Later Years : 1. The Alureds', Notes and Queries, 31/3 (1984), 379-385.
- Caplan, N., 'The Numerical Strength of Nonconformity, 1669-76: Sussex', Transactions of the Unitarian History Society, 13 (1963-6), 13-18.
- Carroll, R., 'Yorkshire Parliamentary Boroughs in the Seventeenth Century', Northern History, 111 (1968), 70-104.
'The By-election at Aldborough, 1673', Huntington Library Quarterly, 28 (1965), 157-79.
- Carswell, The Descent on England: A Study of the English Revolution of 1688 and its European Background, New York, 1969.
- Carter, J., 'Law, Courts and Constitution', in J.R. Jones ed., The Restored Monarchy, London, 1979.
- Challinor, P.J., 'Restoration and Exclusion in the County of Cheshire' Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library, 64 (1981-2), 360-385.
- Chandaman, C.D., 'The Financial Settlement in the Parliament of 1685', in H. Hearder & H.R. Loyn eds., British Government and Administration: Studies Presented to B.B. Chrimes, Cardiff, 1974.
The English Public Revenue 1660-1688, Oxford, 1975.
- Childs, J., The Army of Charles II, London, 1976.

- 'The Army and the Oxford Parliament of 1681', E.H.R., xciv (1979), 580-7.
- The Army, James II and the Glorious Revolution, Manchester, 1980.
- 'Restoration and Revolution, 1660-1714', The Historian, 2 (1984), 22-5.
- '1688', History, 73 (1988), 398-424.
- Clay, J.W., 'The Gentry of Yorkshire at the Time of the Civil War', Y.A.J.L., 23 (1915), 349-94.
- Cliffe, J.T., The Yorkshire Gentry From the Reformation to the Civil War, London, 1969.
- Clifton, R., 'The Popular Fear of Catholics During the English Revolution', Past & Present, 52 (1971), 23-55.
- The Last Popular Rebellion, London, 1984.
- Coleby, A.M., Central Government and the Localities : Hampshire 1649-1689, Cambridge, 1987.
- Cooper, J.P., 'The Fortune of Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Strafford', Economic History Review. Second Series, 11 (1958-9), 227-48.
- Cragg, G.R., Puritanism in the Period of the Great Persecution, 1660-1688, Cambridge, 1957.
- Cross, C., 'The Development of Protestantism in Leeds and Hull, 1520-1640: The Evidence from Wills', Northern History, xviii (1982), 230-8.
- Cruikshanks, E., 'Religion and the Royal Succession: the Rage of Party', in C. Jones ed., Britain in the First Age of Party, 1680-1750, London, 1987.
- Cust, R., 'Politics and the Electorate in the 1620s', in R. Cust & A. Hughes eds., Conflict in Early Stuart England, London, 1989.
- Davies, G., 'The Election of Richard Cromwell's Parliament, 1658-9', E.H.R., 63 (1948), 488-501.
- The Restoration of Charles II 1658-1660, London, 1955.
- Davies, G. & Klotz, E.L., 'Membership of Richard Cromwell's Parliament', Huntington Library Quarterly, 6 (1943), 219-30.
- Davis, R., 'The "Presbytertian" Opposition and the Emergence of Party in the House of Lords in the Reign of Charles II', in C. Jones ed., Party and Management in Parliament 1660-1784, Leicester, 1984.
- Dickens, A.G., 'The Extent and Character of Recusancy in Yorkshire, 1604', Y.A.J.L., xxxvii (1951), 24-48.
- Edie, C.A., 'Succession and Monarchy: The Controversy of 1679-1681', American History Review, lxx (1965), 350-70.
- Dictionary of National Biography From the Earliest Times to 1900, eds. Stephen, Sir L. & Lee, Sir S., 22 Vols., since 1917.
- Evans, A.M., 'Yorkshire and the Revolution of 1688', Y.A.J.L., xxix (1929), 258-285.
- Evans, J.T., Seventeenth Century Norwich - Politics, Religion and Government 1620-1690, Oxford, 1979.
- Fieldhouse, R.T., 'Parliamentary Representation in the Borough of Richmond' Y.A.J.L., 44 (1972), 207-16.
- Felling, K., A History of the Tory Party, 1640-1714, Oxford, 1924.
- 'Clarendon and the Act of Uniformity, 1662-3', E.H.R., 44 (1929), 289-291.
- Firth, C.H., & Davies, G., The Regimental History of Cromwell's Army, 2 vols., Oxford, 1940.
- Fletcher, A., 'Sir Thomas Wentworth & the Restoration of Pontefract as a Parliamentary Borough', Northern History, vi (1971), 88-97.
- 'The Enforcement of the Conventicle Acts, 1664-1679', in W. Shiels ed., Persecution and Toleration : Studies in Church History, 21, Oxford, 1984, 235-46.

- Reform in the Provinces: The Government of Stuart England, Yale, 1986.
- Forster, G.C.F., 'York in the Seventeenth Century', in P.M. Tillot ed., Victoria County History. A History of Yorkshire: The City of York Oxford, 1961.
- The East Riding Justices of the Peace in the Seventeenth Century, East Yorkshire Local History Society, 1973.
- 'County Government in Yorkshire during the Interregnum', Northern History, xii (1976), 84-104.
- 'Government in Provincial England under the Later Stuarts', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 33 (1983), 29-48.
- Foxcroft, H.C., A Character of the Trimmer, Cambridge, 1946.
- Fraser, D. ed., A History of Modern Leeds, Manchester, 1980.
- Furley, O.W., 'The Whig Exclusionists: Pamphlet Literature in the Exclusion Campaign', Cambridge Historical Journal, 13 (1957), 19-36.
- Gee, H., 'The Derwentdale Plot, 1663', T.R.H.S. Third Series, 11 (1917), 125-142.
- Geiter, M., 'Sir John Reresby and the Glorious Revolution', Northern History, xxv (1989), 174-87.
- George, M.D., 'Elections and Electioneering 1679-81', E.H.R., xlv (1930), 552-78.
- George, R.H., 'Parliamentary Elections and Electioneering in 1685', T.R.H.S. Fourth Series, 19 (1936), 167-95.
- 'The Charters granted to English Parliamentary Corporations in 1688', E.H.R., lv (1940), 47-56.
- Gibb, M.A., The Lord General: A Life of Thomas Fairfax, London, 1938.
- Gillett, E., & MacMahon, K.A., A History of Hull, Oxford, 1980.
- Glassey, K.J., Politics and the Appointment of Justices of the Peace. 1675-1720, Oxford, 1979.
- Gleason, J.H., The Justices of the Peace in England. 1558-1640, Oxford, 1969.
- Goring, J., 'Some Neglected Aspects of the Great Ejection of 1662', Transactions of the Unitarian History Society, 13 (1963-6), 1-8.
- Gowland, T.S., 'The Manors and Liberties of Ripon', Y.A.J., xxxii (1936), 43-85.
- Green, I.M., The Re-establishment of the Church of England 1660-1663, Oxford, 1978.
- Gruenfelder, J.K., 'Yorkshire Borough Elections 1603-1640', Y.A.J., xlix (1977), 105-111.
- Habakkuk, H.J., 'The Land Settlement and the Restoration of Charles II', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 28 (1978), 201-222.
- Haley, K.H.D., William of Orange and the English Opposition 1672-4, Oxford, 1953.
- Charles II, Historical Association Pamphlet, 1966.
- The First Earl of Shaftesbury, Oxford, 1968.
- Politics in the Reign of Charles II, Historical Association Studies, 1985.
- Harris, T., London Crowds in the Reign of Charles II: Propaganda and Politics from the Restoration to the Exclusion Crisis, Cambridge, 1987.
- Harris, T., Seaward, P., & Goldie, M. eds., The Politics of Religion in Restoration England, Oxford, 1990.
- Hasler, P.W. ed., The House of Commons. 1558-1603, 3 Vols., History of Parliament Trust, 1981.
- Hause, E.M., Tumble Down Dick: The Fall of the House of Cromwell, New York, 1972.
- Havinghurst, H.G., 'The Judiciary and Politics in the Reign of Charles II', Law Quarterly Review, lxvi (1950), 62-73, 229-52.

- 'James II and the Twelve Men in Scarlet', Law Quarterly Review, lxxix (1953), 522-46.
- Henning, B.D. ed., The House of Commons 1660-90, 3 vols., History of Parliament Trust, London, 1983.
- Hey, D., 'The Pattern of Nonconformity in South Yorkshire, 1660-1851', Northern History, viii (1973), 86-118.
Yorkshire From A.D. 1000, New York, 1986.
- Hill, C., The Experience of Defeat: Milton and Some Contemporaries, London, 1984.
The World Turned Upside Down, London, 1975.
- Hirst, D., The Representative of the People? Voters and Voting in England under the Early Stuarts, Cambridge, 1975.
'The Conciliatoriness of the Cavalier Commons Reconsidered', Parliamentary History, 6 (1987), 221-35.
'Concord and Discord in Richard Cromwell's House of Commons', E.H.R., ciii (1988), 339-358.
'Local Affairs in Seventeenth Century England', H.J.L., 32 (1989), 437-48.
- Holiday, P.G., 'Land Sales and Repurchases in Yorkshire after the Civil Wars 1650-70', Northern History, v (1970), 67-92.
- Holmes, C., 'The County Community in Stuart Historiography', Journal of British Studies, 19/2 (1980), 54-73.
- Holmes, G. ed., Britain After the Glorious Revolution, 1689-1714, London, 1969.
- Horowitz, H., 'Protestant Reconciliation in the Exclusion Crisis', Journal of Ecclesiastical History, xv (1964), 201-71.
- Hosford, D.H., Nottingham Nobles and the North: Aspects of the Revolution of 1688, Hamden, Connecticut, 1976.
- Howle, R., 'Newcastle and the Nation: the Seventeenth Century Experience', Archaeologia Aeliana Fifth Series, 8 (1980), 17-34.
'The Army & the English Revolution: the case of Robert Lilburne', Archaeologia Aeliana Fifth Series, 9 (1981), 299-315.
- Hurwich, J., 'Dissent and Catholicism in English Society: A Study of Warwickshire, 1660-1720', Journal of British Studies, 16 (1976), 24-55.
'A Fanatic Town': The Political Influence of Dissenters in Coventry, 1660-1720', Midland History, 4 (1977-8), 15-47.
- Hutton, R., The Restoration: A Political and Religious History of England and Wales 1658-1667, Oxford, 1985.
Charles II: King of England, Scotland and Ireland, Oxford, 1989.
- Ingledeu, C.J.D., The History and Antiquities of North Allerton in the County of York, London, 1858.
- Jenkins, P., The Making of a Ruling Class: The Glamorgan Gentry 1640-1790, Cambridge, 1983.
- Jones, J.R., 'The First Whig Party in Norfolk', Durham University Journal, xlvi (1953), 13-21.
'The Green Ribbon Club', Durham University Journal, xlix (1956), 17-20.
'James II's Whig Collaborators', H.J.L., 3 (1960), 65-73.
The First Whigs: The Politics of the Exclusion Crisis, London, 1961.
'Restoration Election Petitions', Durham University Journal, liiii (1961), 49-57.
'Political Groups and Tactics in the Convention of 1660', H.J.L., 6 (1963), 159-77.
The Revolution of 1688 in England, London, 1972.
Country and Court: England 1658-1714, London, 1978.
- Jones, J.R. ed., The Restored Monarchy 1660-1688, London, 1979.
- Keeler, M.F., The Long Parliament, 1640-1, Philadelphia, 1954.

- Kenyon, J.P., The Stuarts, London, 1958.
Robert Spencer, Earl of Sunderland 1641-1702, London, 1958.
The Popish Plot, London, 1972.
- Kirby, J.W., 'Restoration Leeds and the Aldermen of the Corporation, 1661-1700', Northern History, xxii (1986), 123-174.
- Kishlansky, M., Parliamentary Selection: Social and Political Choice in Early Modern England, Cambridge, 1986.
- Lacey, D.R., Dissent and Parliamentary Politics in England 1661-1689, New Brunswick, 1969.
- Landau, N., The Justices of the Peace, 1679-1760, California, 1984.
- Lawson-Tancred, Sir T., Records of a Yorkshire Manor, London, 1937.
'Parliamentary History of Aldborough and Boroughbridge', Y.A.J., 27 (1939), 325-362.
- Lee, M., 'The Earl of Arlington and the Treaty of Dover', Journal of British Studies, 1/1 (1961), 58-70.
The Cabal, Urbana, 1985.
- Leeds Corporation and the First Charter, 1626-1661, Leeds Corporation Library Department, 1952.
- Legouis, P., 'Andrew Marvell: Further Bibliographical Points', Modern Language Review, xviii (1923), 416-426.
- Levin, J., The Charter Controversy in the City of London 1660-1688 and its Consequences, London, 1969.
- Lipson, E., 'The Elections to the Exclusion Parliaments', E.H.R., xxviii (1913), 59-85.
- Marchant, R.A., The Puritans and the Church Courts in the Diocese of York, 1560-1642, London, 1960.
- Margoliouth, H.M., 'Andrew Marvell: Some Bibliographical Points', Modern Language Review, 17 (1922), 351-61.
- Markham, C.R., A Life of the Great Lord Fairfax, London, 1870.
Andrew Marvell: Poet and Politician 1621-78, British Museum, 1978 for B.L.
- Matthews, A.G., Calamy Revised, Oxford, 1934.
- McDonnell, J. ed., A History of Helmsley, Rievaulx and District, York, 1963.
- McInnes, A., 'When was the English Revolution?', History, 67 (1982), 377-92.
- Melton, F.T., Sir Robert Clayton and the Origins of English Deposit Banking, 1658-1685, Cambridge, 1986.
- Miller, J., Popery and Politics in England, 1660-1688, Cambridge, 1973
James II : A Study in Kingship, Hove, 1977.
'The Later Stuart Monarchy', in J.R. Jones ed., The Restored Monarchy, London, 1979.
'Charles II and his Parliaments', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 32 (1982), 1-23.
'The Potential for Absolutism in Later Stuart England', History, 69 (1984), 187-207.
Restoration England: The Reign of Charles II, Seminar Studies in History, 1985.
'The Crown and the Borough Charters in the reign of Charles II', E.H.R., c (1985), 53-84.
- Milne, D.J., 'The Results of the Rye House Plot and their Influence upon the Revolution of 1688', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 1 (1951), 91-108.
- Morrill, J.S., Cheshire 1630-1660 : County Government and Society during the English Revolution, Oxford, 1974.
'The Northern Gentry and the Great Rebellion', Northern History, xv (1979), 66-87.
'Between Conventions: the Members of Restoration Parliaments', Parliamentary History, 5 (1986), 125-32.

- Mukerjee, H.N., 'Elections for the Convention and Cavalier Parliaments', Notes and Queries, 166 (1934), 398-403, 417-21.
- Mullet, M., 'The Politics of Liverpool 1660-1688', Transactions of the Historical Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, 124 (1972), 31-56.
- 'Conflict, Politics and Elections in Lancaster, 1660-1688', Northern History, xix (1983), 61-83.
- '"Men of Knowne Loyalty": the Politics of the Lancashire Borough of Clitheroe, 1660-1689', Northern History, xxi (1985), 108-36.
- Newman, P.R., 'Catholic Royalists of Northern England, 1642-5', Northern History, xv (1979), 88-95.
- 'The Royalist North: A Rejoinder', Northern History, xvii (1981), 253-5.
- Norrey, P.J., 'The Restoration Regime in Action: The Relationship between Central & Local Government in Dorset, Somerset & Wiltshire, 1660-1678', H.J., 31 (1988), 789-812.
- North Riding Record Office. Annual Report 1970.
- Nourse, G.B., 'Richard Cromwell's House of Commons', Bulletin of the Rylands University Library, 60 (1977-8), 95-113.
- Nuttall, G.F. & Chadwick, O. eds., From Uniformity to Unity 1662-1962, London, 1962.
- Nuttall, W.L.F., 'The Yorkshire Commissioners appointed for the Trial of King Charles I', Y.A.J., xliiii (1971), 147-57.
- Nutting, N.A., 'The Most Wholesome Law - the Habeas Corpus Act of 1679', American Historical Review, 65 (1960), 527-543.
- Ogg, D., England in the Reigns of James II and William III, Oxford, 1955.
- Palliser, D.M., 'York under the Tudors: the Trading Life of the Northern Capital', in A. Everitt ed., Perspectives in English Urban History, London, 1973.
- 'A Crisis in English Towns? The Case of York, 1460-1640', Northern History, xiv (1978), 108-125.
- Park, G.R., The Parliamentary Representation of Yorkshire, 1290-1886, Hull, 1886.
- The History of the Ancient Borough of Hedon in the Seigniorship of Holderness and East Riding of the County of York, Hull, 1895.
- Plumb, J.H., The Growth of Political Stability in England 1675-1725, London, 1967.
- Poulson, G., Beverlac, or the Antiquities and History of the Town of Beverley in the County of York and of the Provostry and the Collegiate Establishment of St John's, 2 vols., Beverley, 1829.
- The History and Antiquities of the Seigniorship of Holderness in the East Riding of the County of York, 2 vols., Hull, 1840.
- Putman, B.H., 'Justices of the Peace 1558-1688', B.I.H.R., 4 (1927), 144-56.
- Reay, B., 'The Quakers, 1659, and the Restoration of the Monarchy', History, 63 (1978), 192-213.
- 'The Authorities and Early Restoration Quakerism', Journal of Ecclesiastical History, 34 (1979), 69-84.
- The Quakers and the English Revolution, London, 1985.
- Robbins, C., 'The Oxford Session of the Long Parliament of Charles II, 9-31 October 1665', B.I.H.R., 21 (1946-8), 214-224.
- Roberts, C., 'The Impeachment of the Earl of Clarendon', Cambridge Historical Journal, 13 (1957), 1-18.
- Roberts, S.K., Recovery and Restoration in an English County: Devon Local Administration 1646-1670, Exeter, 1985.
- Roebuck, P., Yorkshire Baronets 1640-1760: Families, Estates and Fortunes, O.U.P., New York for Hull University, 1980.
- Ronalds, F.S., The Attempted Whig Revolution of 1678-81, Urbana,

- 1937.
- Roots, I. ed., 'Into Another Mould': Aspects of the Interregnum, Exeter, 1981.
- 'The Tactics of the Commonwealthmen in Richard Cromwell's Parliament', in D. Pennington & K. Thomas eds., Puritans and Revolutionaries, Oxford, 1978.
- Rowe, V.A., 'Sir Henry Vane the Younger as M.P. for Hull', Notes and Queries, new series, 6 (1959), 21-4.
- Sir Henry Vane the Younger: A Study in Political and Administrative History, London, 1970.
- Sacret, J.H., 'The Restoration Government and Municipal Corporations' E.H.R., xlv (1930), 232-59.
- Sainty, J.C., 'Lieutenants of the Counties, 1585-1642', B.I.H.R. Special Supplement, No. 8, 1970.
- Schoenfeld, M.P., The Restored House of Lords, Hague, 1967.
- Scott, J., 'Radicalism and Restoration: The Shape of the Stuart Experience', H.J., 31 (1988), 453-467.
- Seaward, P., The Cavalier Parliament and the Reconstruction of the Old Regime, 1661-1667, Cambridge, 1989.
- Sheahan, J.J., History of the Town and Port of Kingston-upon-Hull, 2nd edition, Beverley, 1866.
- Simon, W.G., 'Comprehension in the Age of Charles II', Church History, 31 (1962), 440-8.
- Speck, W.A., Reluctant Revolutionaries: Englishmen and the Revolution of 1688, Oxford, 1988.
- 'The Revolution of 1688 in the North of England', Northern History, xxv (1989), 188-204.
- Spence, R.T., 'The First Sir Richard Graham of Norton Conyers and Netherby, 1583-1653', Northern History, 16 (1980), 102-29.
- Spurr, J., 'Latitudinarianism and the Restoration Church', H.J., 31 (1988), 61-82.
- Straka, G., 'The Final Phase of Divine Right Theory in England, 1688-1702', E.H.R., lxxvii (1962), 638-658.
- Sunderland, F.H., Marmaduke Lord Langdale of Holme-upon-Spalding Moor, Yorkshire (Colonel General) and Some Events of his Time 1598-1661, London, 1926.
- Thirsk, J., The Restoration, London, 1976.
- Thomas, R., 'The Seven Bishops and the Petition, 18 May 1688', Journal of Ecclesiastical History, 12 (1961), 56-70.
- Tomlinson, C. ed., Before the English Civil War: Essays on Early Stuart Politics and Government, London, 1983.
- Trappes-Lomax, M.R., 'The Disinheriting of Sir Thomas Armitage', Recusant History, 8 (1965-6), 188-191.
- Trevelyan-Jones, G.F., 'The Composition and Leadership of the Presbyterian Party in the Convention', E.H.R., lxxix (1964), 307-54.
- Underdown, D., Royalist Conspiracy in England, 1649-1660, New Haven, 1960.
- Unwin, R.W., 'Trade and Transition - Market Towns in the Vale of York 1660-1830', Northern History, xvii (1981), 72-116.
- Victoria County History:
- A History of Yorkshire, ed. W. Page, 3 Vols., London 1907-13.
- A History of Yorkshire, North Riding, ed. W. Page, 2 Vols., London, 1914-23.
- The City of York, ed. P. Tillot, Oxford, 1961.
- A History of Yorkshire, East Riding, ed. K.J. Allison, 2 Vols., Oxford, 1969, 1974.
- Walcott, R., 'The Idea of Party in the Writing of Later Stuart History', Journal of British Studies, 1/2 (1962), 54-61.
- Walker, J.W., 'The Yorkshire Plot of 1663', Y.A.J., xxxi (1934), 348-

- 59.
- Wedgwood, C.V., Strafford, London, 1938.
- Wentworth, G.E., 'History of the Wentworths of Woolley', Y.A.J., xii (1893), 1-35.
- Western, J.R., The English Militia in the Eighteenth Century, London & Toronto, 1965.
- Monarchy and Revolution: The English State in the 1680s, London 1972.
- Whiteman, A., 'The Re-establishment of the Church of England', T.R.H.S. Fifth Series, 5 (1955), 111-31.
- Whiting, C.E., 'Sir Patience Ward of Tanshelf, Lord Mayor of London', Y.A.J., xxxiv (1939), 245-72.
- Willman, R., 'The Origins of 'Whig' and 'Tory' in the English Political Language', H.J.L., xvii (1974), 247-64.
- Wilson, J., Fairfax : General of Parliament's Forces in the English Civil War, London, 1985.
- Witcombe, D.T., 'The Cavalier House of Commons : the session of 1663', E.H.R., 32 (1959), 181-91.
- Charles II and the Cavalier House of Commons 1663-1674, Manchester, 1976.
- Wood, A.C., 'The Revolution of 1688 in the North of England', Transactions of the Thoroton Society, xliv (Nottingham 1940), 82-7.
- Woolrych, A.H., 'Yorkshire and the Restoration', Y.A.J., xlix (1956-8) 483-507.
- 'The Good Old Cause and the Fall of the Protectorate', Cambridge Historical Journal, xiii (1957), 133-161.
- 'Revising Stuart Britain: Towards a New Synthesis?', H.J.L., 31 (1988), 443-52.
- Zagorin, P., 'The Court and the Country : A Note on Political Terminology in the Earlier Seventeenth Century', E.H.R., lxxvii (1962), 306-11.

UNPUBLISHED THESES & DISSERTATIONS

- Anderson, A., 'From Puritan to Nonconformity, 1660-89: A Study in the Development of Protestant Dissent, with special reference to Yorkshire', Hull University PhD, 1980.
- Carroll, R., 'The Parliamentary Representation of Yorkshire, 1625-1660', Vanderbilt University PhD, 1964.
- Challinor, P.J., 'The Structure of Politics in Cheshire, 1660-1715', Wolverhampton Polytechnic PhD, 1983.
- Child, M.S., 'Prelude to Revolution: The Structure of Politics in County Durham, 1678-1688', Maryland University PhD, 1972.
- Faithorn, R.M., 'Nonconformity in Later Seventeenth Century Yorkshire', Leeds University M.Phil, 1982.
- Knights, M., 'Politics and Opinion During the Exclusion Crisis, 1678-1681', Oxford University D.Phil, 1989.
- Massarella, D., 'The Politics of the Army, 1647-1660', York University D.Phil, 1977.
- Reece, H.M., 'The Military Presence in England, 1649-1660', Oxford University D.Phil., 1981.