

Table 5.05: Northumbrian Kings of the Conversion Period

<u>King</u>	<u>Claim</u>	<u>Regnal Dates</u>	<u>Victories</u>	<u>Defeats</u>	<u>Demise</u>	<u>Events</u>
Æthelfrith	Grandson of Ida	593-616	603: Degaстан			Deira & Bernicia united
			616: Chester			1,200 British monks massacred without condemnation from Bede
				616: River Idle	Killed in battle by Raewald of the Wuffingas	
Edwin	Son of Ælle	616-33	Elmet invaded			627: baptized by Paulinus
			Subdued north & west			
				633: Hatfield Chase	Killed in battle by Penda & Cadwallon	
Osric (Deira)	Nephew of Ælle	633			Murdered by Cadwallon	Reverted to paganism
Eanfrith (Bernicia)	Son of Æthelfrith	633			Murdered by Cadwallon	Reverted to paganism
Cadwallon	- [Bede expunged from regnal list]	633-4		634: Heavenfield	Killed in battle by Oswald	
Oswald	Son of Æthelfrith	634-	638: Edinburgh besieged, Lindsey seized	642: Maserfield	Killed in battle by Penda	Subsequent period of 'intolerable incursions and 'Godless destruction' (Bede III, 24)
Oswin (Deira)	Son of Osric	642-64			Died naturally	
Oswy (Bernicia)	Son of Æthelfrith	642-70	655: Winwæd		Died naturally	Penda killed
Ecgrith	Son of Oswy	664/70-85	665: Two Rivers	679: River Trent		664: Council of Whitby
			684: Irish raid	685: Nechtansmere	Killed in battle by Bridei Mac Bili	
Aldfrith	Son of Oswy	685-704			Died peacefully at Driffield	

Sources:

Tapsell, 1987, *Monarchs, Rulers, Dynasties and Kingdoms of the World*, (Thames and Hudson), 5f.

Also: Hunter-Blair (1956), Marsden (1992), Cramp (1995), Higham (1993, 1999), Hansen & Wickham (2000), Manby, Moorhouse & Ottaway (2003) Rollason (2003), Smith (2006), Wormald (2006), Pryor (2010, 209-34), Woodman (2012), and Higham & Ryan (2013, 20-178).