## Signifying Kingship in Anglo-Saxon England: the visual languages of power and authority c. 500-1000

Vol. 2 of 2

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Doctor of Philosophy University of York History of Art September 2015

## ILLUSTRATIONS



Figure 1 Alfred Jewel

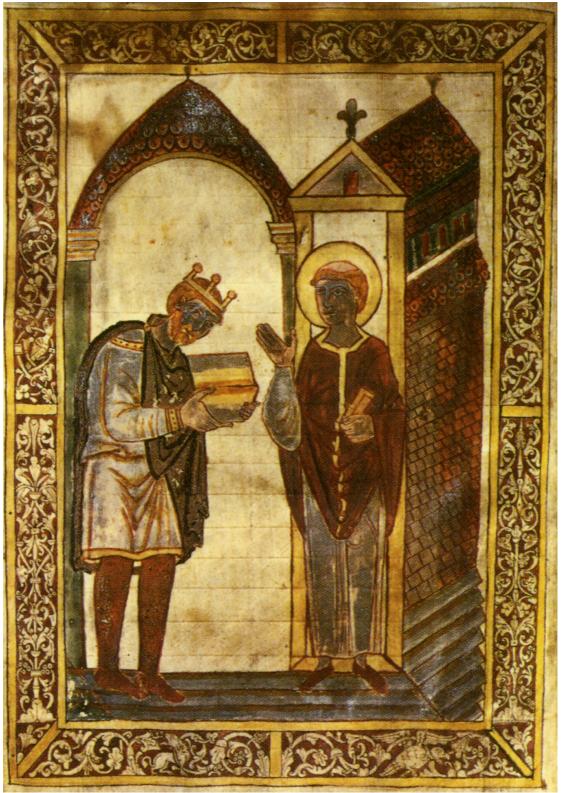


Figure 2 Æthelstan (924-939): Cambridge: Corpus Christi College Library, MS 183, fol. iv, Bede's Life of Cuthbert, *c*. 934 (Temple, 1976: 37-38, cat. no. 6)



Figure 3 Matthew portrait in the Lindisfarne Gospels, c. 698-720 London: BL, Cotton Nero D. IV fol. 25v

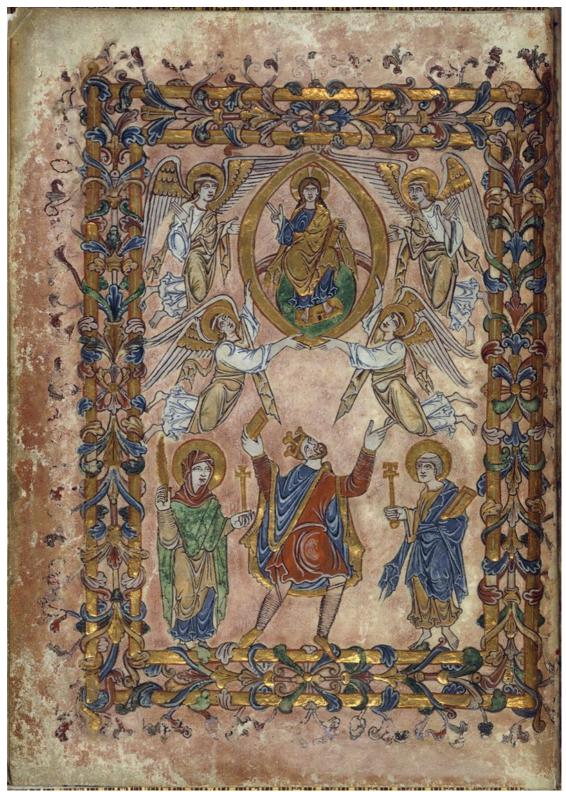


Figure 4 *Edgar in the New Minster Charter*, London: BL, MS Cotton Vespasian A.viii, fol. 2v, New Minster Charter, *c*.966, London: BL, MS Cotton Vespasian A.viii, fol. 2v

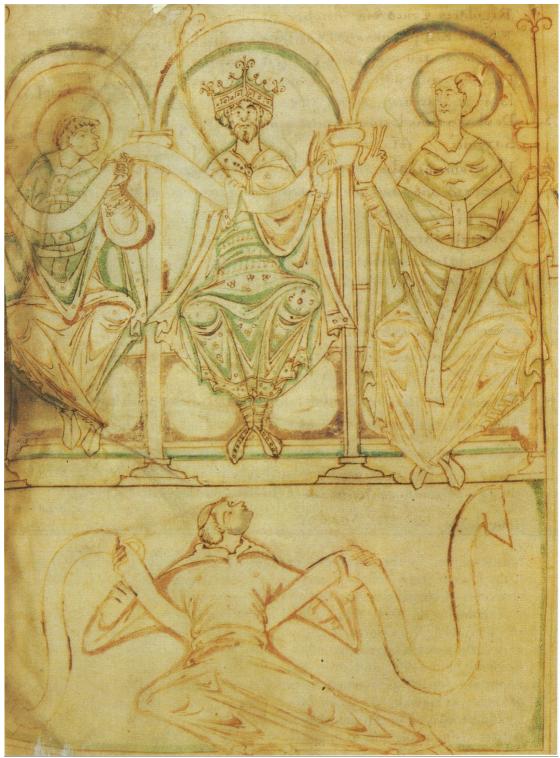


Figure 5 *Regularis Concordia* London: BL, MS Cotton Tiberius A.iii, fol. 2v, *Regularis Concordia*: Rule of St Benedict: BL, MS Cotton Tiberius A.iii, fol. 2v

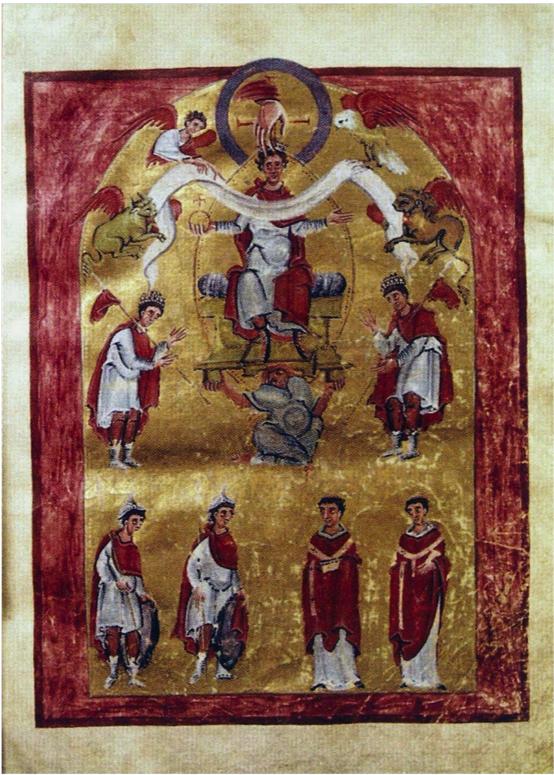


Figure 6 Otto III enthroned within the Aachen Gospel of *c*. 975: Munich: Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Clm 4453, fol. 16.r



Figure 7 The New Minster and Hyde *Liber Vitae*, c. 1031, London: BL, MS Stowe 944, fol. 6r,



Figure 8 The Encomium of Queen Emma, mid-eleventh century, London: British Library, MS Add. 33241, fol. iv.,



Figure 9 Sutton Hoo Sceptre (BM)



Figure 10 Pfalzfeld Pillar of c. 400 BCE



Figure 11 Greensted Church, Essex



Figure 12 Earls Barton, Northamptonshire

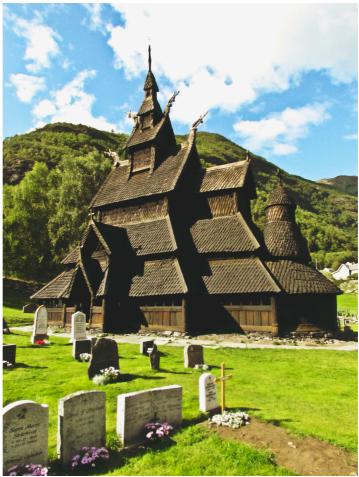


Figure 13 Borgund Stave Church, Lærdal



Figure 14 Hopperstad Stave Church, Vikøyri, Vik



Figure 15 Bayeux Tapestry

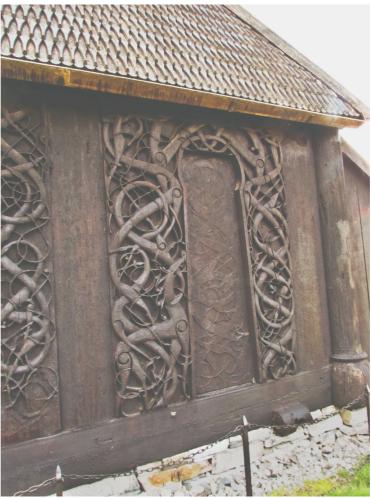


Figure 16 Urnes Stave Church, spoliation c. 1070



Figure 17 Urnes Stave Church, spoliated column c. 1070

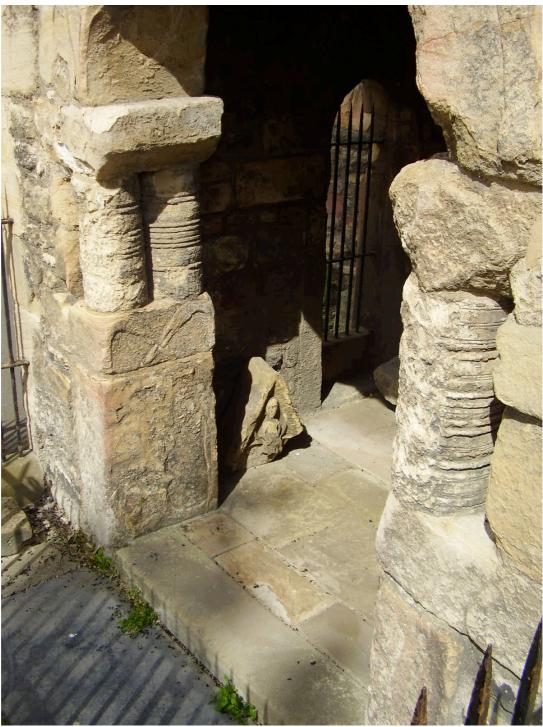


Figure 18 Monkwearmouth, seventh-century

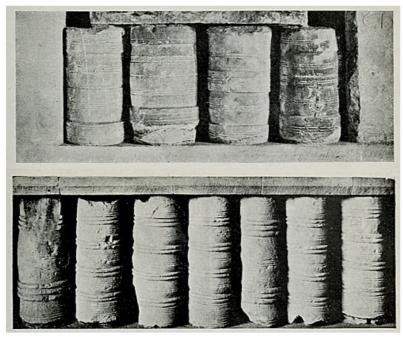


Figure 19 Jarrow, Northumberland, Balusters



Figure 20 Earls Barton, Northamptonshire, balusters



Figure 21 Norwegian House, Norsk Folksmuset (Oslo)

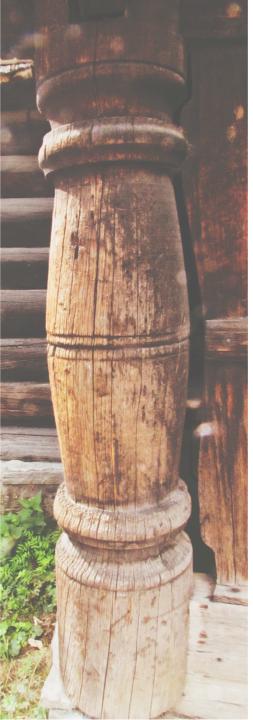


Figure 22 Norwegian House, Detail



Figure 23 Borgund Doors

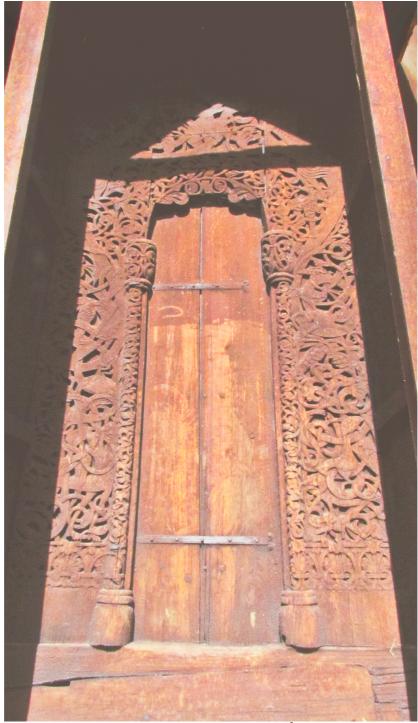


Figure 24 Torpo Stave Church, Ål, Doors



Figure 25 Domestic House, twelfth-century, decorated doors (Norsk Folksmuseum, Oslo).



Figure 26 Oseberg Ship, ninth century, carving detail (Oslo, Vikingshipshuset)



Figure 27 Carved Ship terminal, (Oslo, Vikingshiphuset)



Figure 28 Wooden carved cart



Figure 29 Gokstad Ship Burial, Textiles, reconstruction (Oslo, Vikingshipshuset)



Figure 30 Prittlewell Stool, Essex

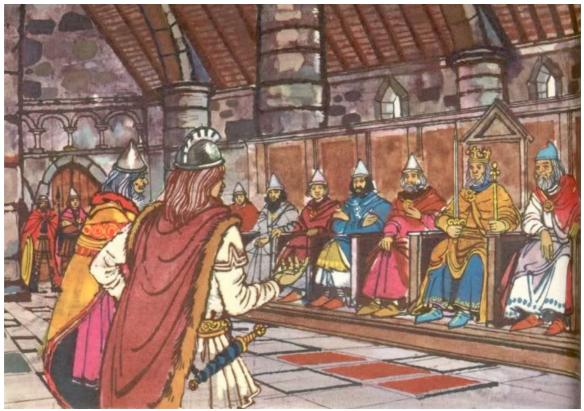


Figure 31 Anglo-Saxon King and his Wittenagamot (Ladybird Books)



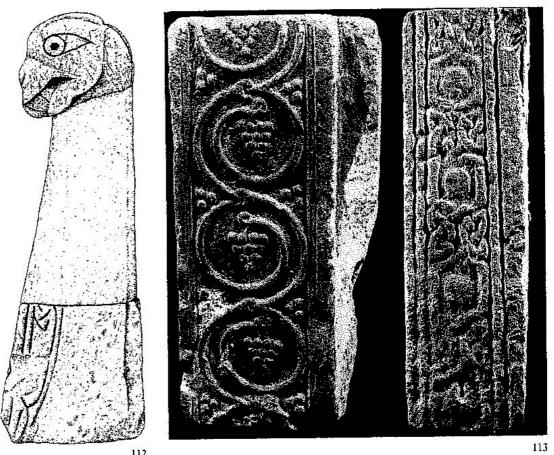
Figure 32 Hexham friðstol



Figure 33 Beverley friðstol



Figure 34 Monkwearmouth, Sunderland



<sup>112</sup> Figure 35 Lastingham, North Yorkshire



Figure 36 Yeavering Amphitheatre reconstruction (Bede's World)



Figure 37 Dagobert's Throne



Figure 38 Carip group Series L, Type 13 silver pennies, Late Secondary (3895 and 4179, de Whit Collection)



Figure 39 Franks Casket (BM), detail

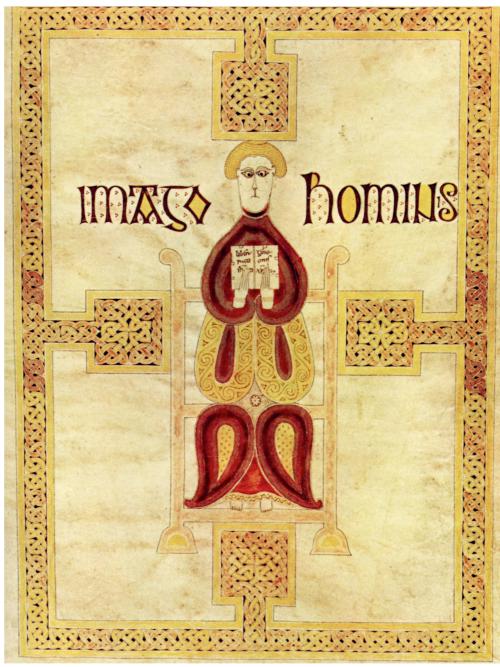


Figure 40 Eternach Gospel, St Matthew, Paris, Bib. N., MS. lat. 9389



Figure 41 Two Emperor coins: Pale gold shilling c. 660-70 (TS 79, Ashmolean Museum) Right, silver penny of Alfred of Wessex (871-99) (BM: CM 1896, 4-4-63) Left.



Figure 42 Franks Casket, detail



Figure 43 Franks Casket, Lid detail



Figure 44 St Alkmunds, Derbyshire



Figure 45 Middleton 2, North Yorkshire



Figure 46 Dewsbury, West Yorkshire, Christ



Figure 47 Nunbornholm 1, East Yorkshire



Figure 48 Halton, Lancashire



Figure 49 York Minster, 'Blessing Stone', York



Figure 50 Dupplin, Perthshire, Harpist



Figure 51 Easby Cross, North Yorkshire

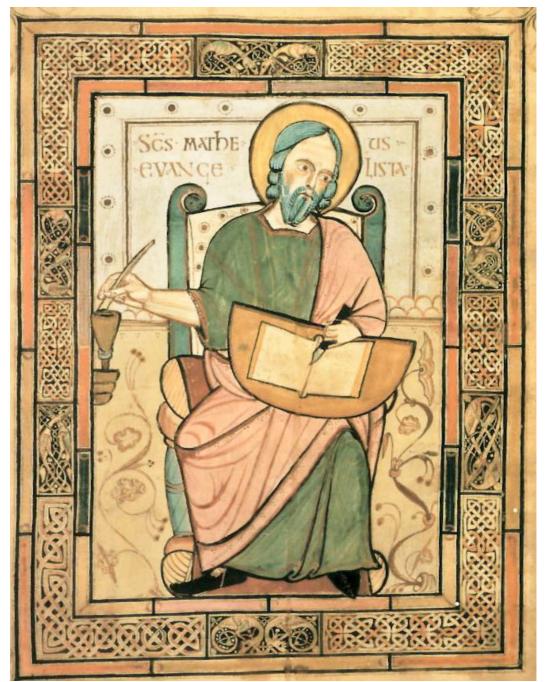


Figure 52 Baberini Gospels, (Rome, Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica, Barberini Lat. 570)



Figure 53 Deerhurst, Derbyshire



Figure 54 Bamburgh stone, Northumberland



Figure 55 Bamburgh Throne Reconstruction



Figure 56 Ruthwell (R) and Bewcastle (L) Christ panels.



Figure 57 Engers Reliquary

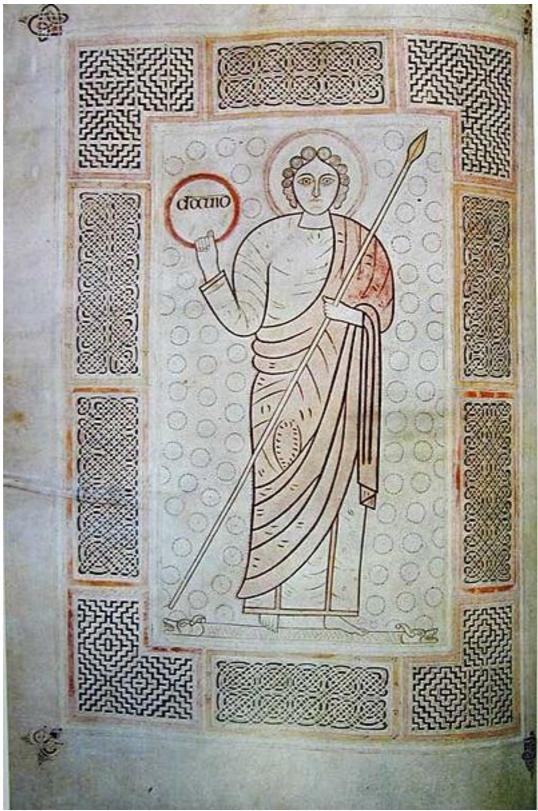


Figure 58 Durham Cassiodorus, David Triumphant Durham, Cathedral Library, MS B. II. 30

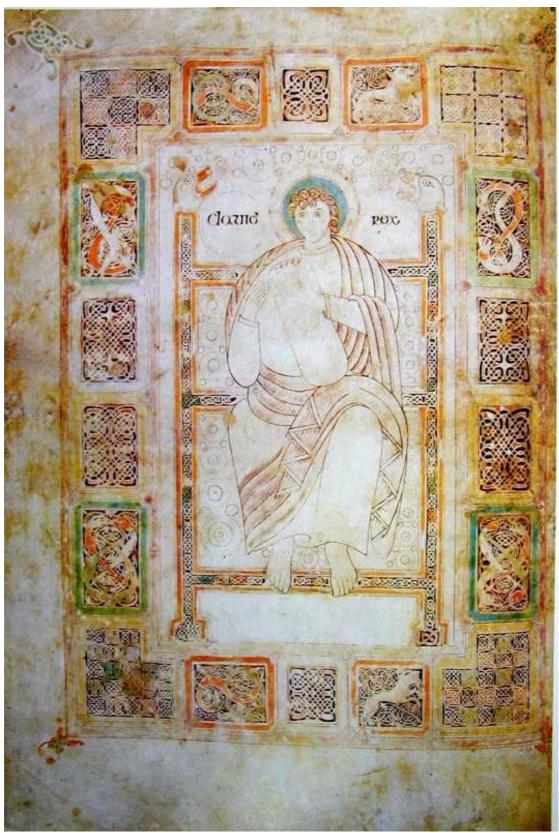


Figure 59 Durham Cassiodorus, David Enthroned

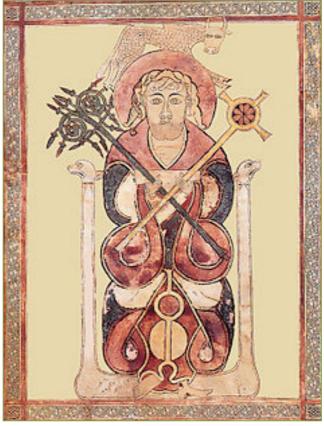


Figure 60 The St Chad Gospel or The Litchfeild Gospel( Llendeilo Fawr) Second quarter of the 8<sup>th</sup> century



Figure 61 Book of Kells Virgin and Child, C. 800, Dublin, Trinity College Library, MS A. I. (58)

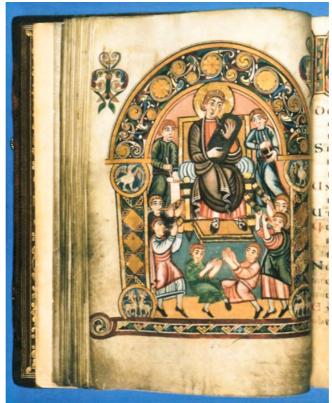


Figure 62 Vespasian Psalter BL, Cotton MS Vespasian A.i f 30v



Figure 63 Stockholm Codex, Mid eighth Cent. Stockholm, Royal Library, MS A.135, f9v

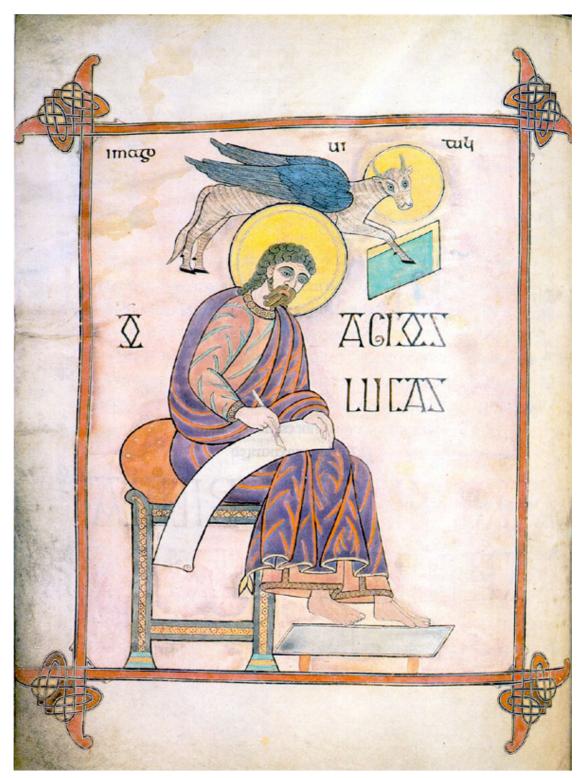


Figure 64 Lindisfarne Gospels, St Luke, London: BL, Cotton Nero D. IV fol. 25v,

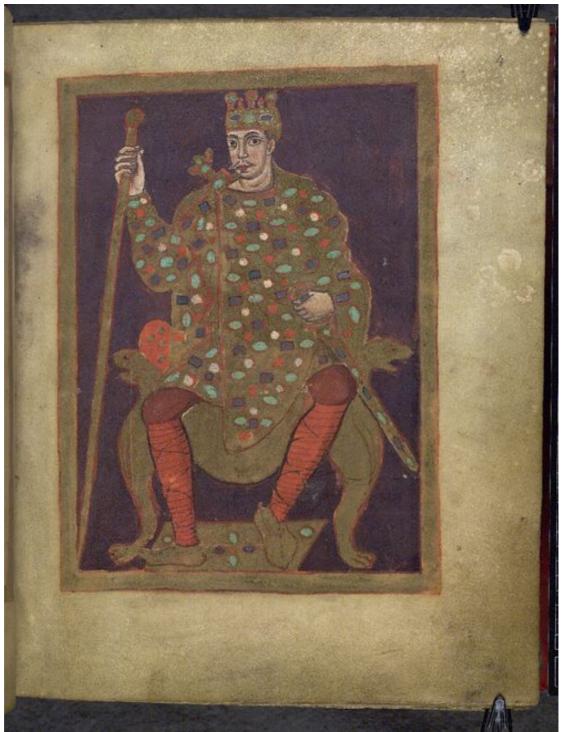


Figure 65 Lothar Psalter, Germany (Aachen), c. 840-855, Add MS 37768, f. 4r



Figure 66 Otto iii c.977-1000 Bayerische Saatsbibliotek CLM. 4453 f.24r

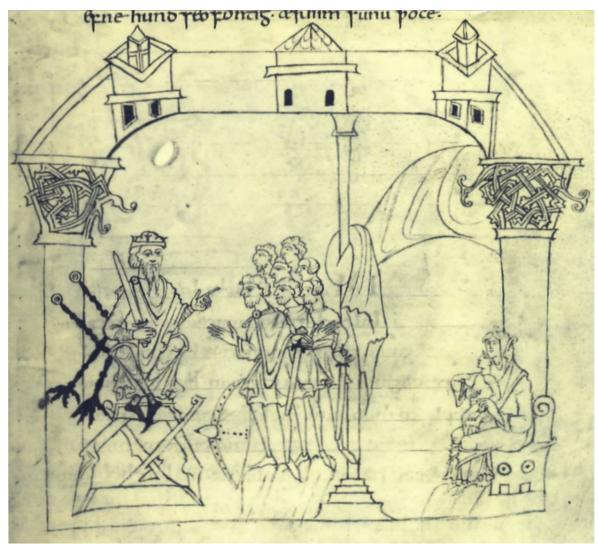


Figure 67 Bodleian Library, Oxford MS Junius 11

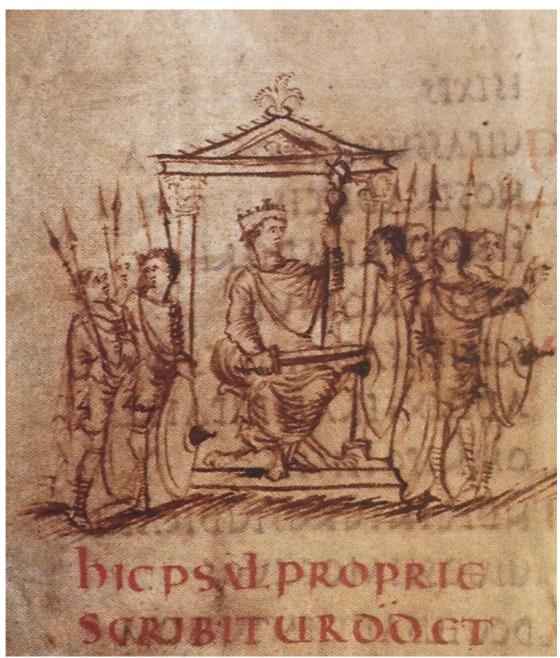


Figure 68 Utrecht Psalter, Psalm 151, Utrecht, Universiteitsbibliotheek, MS Bibl. Rhenotraiectinae I Nr 32.



Figure 69 Psalter of Charles the Bald, BnF, Manuscrits, Latin 1152



Figure 70 Virgin and Child Enthroned, Sant'Apollinare Nuovo, Ravenna



Figure 71 Santa Pudenziana, Rome



Figure 72 Diptych of the Consul Rufus Gennadius Orestes, Rome AD 530



Figure 73 Lewis Chessmen, throne backs, Kings (L and R) and Queen (Middle) (BM)



Figure 74 Bayeux Tapestry, Edward the King



Figure 75 Bayeux Tapestry, King Harold



Figure 76 E.g. of drinking horns: Anglo-Saxon, late 6th century AD From the princely burial at Taplow, Buckinghamshire (BM)



Figure 77 *Anglo-Saxon King of the Eighth Century* by Meyrick, Sir S. Rush and Smith, C.H., London, 1815.



Figure 78 Sutton Hoo shoulder clasps (BM)



Figure 79 Repton Rider, Derbyshire



Figure 80 Belgrade Cameo



Figure 81 Londinim Adventus



Figure 82 Barberini Diptych



Figure 83 Arch of Constantine, Hadrianic Spolia



Figure 84 Corbridge Stone, Hexham Abbey



Figure 85 Sutton Hoo Shield, part reconstruction (BM)



Figure 86 Repton Cross shield



Figure 87 Anglo Saxon gold shilling, *Concordia Militum* type c. 650-60 (CM 1903, 10-5-1 BM)



Figure 88 Aurelian, Roman (r. 270 - 275 CE) Antoninianus of Aurelian, 270-275, Museum of Harvard



Figure 89 Series R, Type R7 silver penny secondary (TS 409 Ashmolean Museum) (R) and Series R, Deriv R# silver penny, secondary (3031, de Whit collection) (L)



Figure 90 Exaggerated 'Crown' Feature



Figure 91 Sutton Hoo Helmet (BM)



Figure 92 Reconstruction of Sutton Hoo Helmet (BM)



Figure 93 Coppergate Helmet (Yorkshire Museum)



Figure 94 Benty Grange Helmet (Sheffield)



Figure 95 Benty Grange Reconstruction



Figure 96 Benty Grange Boar

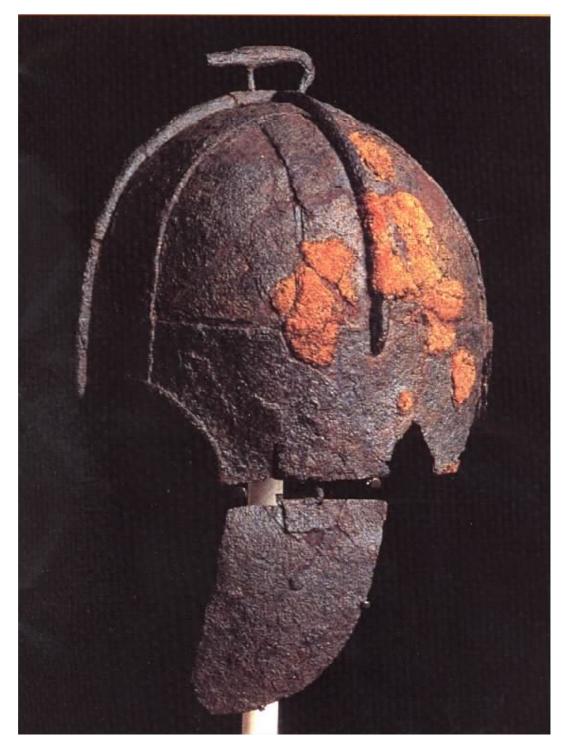


Figure 97 Pioneer Helmet (Leeds Royal Armoires)



Figure 98 Pioneer Helmet Boar detail (reconstruction)



Figure 99 Sutton Hoo Helmet Boar detail (reconstruction)



Figure 100 Coppergate Helmet Boar detail



Figure 101 Torslunda Boar Helmets

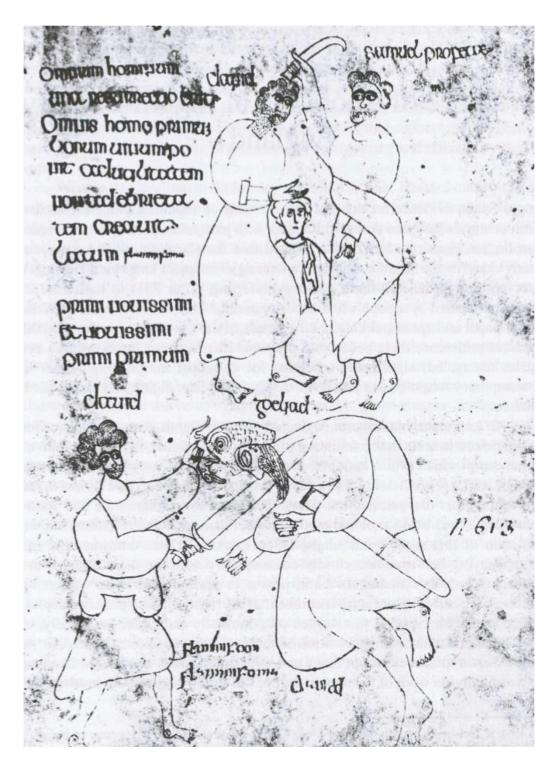


Figure 102 St Petersburg: Russian National Library, Cod. Lat. Q.v.XIV.1, fol.



Figure 103 Sutton Hoo Helmet Plates



Figure 104 Torslunda Dancer and Bear



Figure 105 Vendel

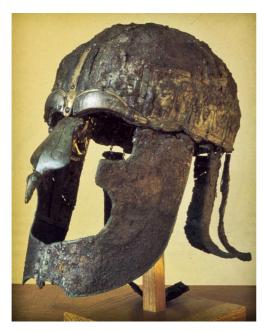


Figure 106 Vendel



Figure 107 Välsgarde



Figure 108 Välsgarde



Figure 109 Coppergate Nasal Detail

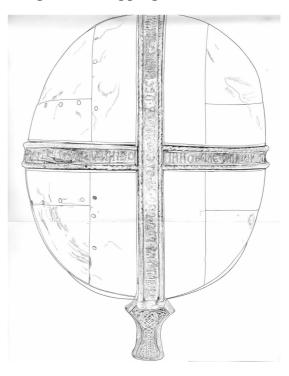


Figure 110 Coppergate Inscription



Figure 111 Monkwearmouth, carved snakes



Figure 112 Benty Grange Cross radiography



Figure 113 Staffordshire Hoard (I) Cheek-plate



Figure 114 Selection of stamped helmet plates from the Staffordshire Hoard



Figure 115 Franks Casket, helmets.

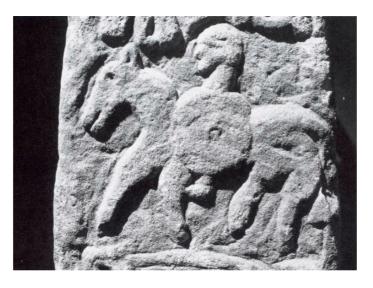


Figure 116 Chester-Le-Street, County Durham

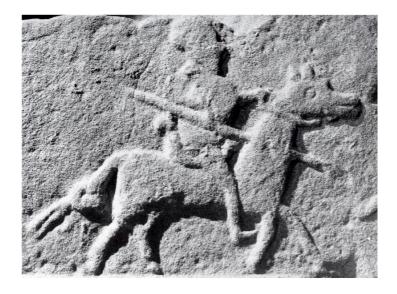


Figure 117 Sockburn, County Durham



Figure 118 Aberlemno II, Perthshire



Figure 119 Mercian coinage showing helmets (Series U Type 23b Early Secondary, TS 447 and 352 Ashmolean)



Figure 120 Sword of King Childeric I (d. 481)



Figure 121 Gilton pommel



Figure 122 Ballinderry guard



Figure 123 Sutton Hoo hilt (BM)



Figure 124 Cumberland hilt (BM)



Figure 125 Windsor pommel (BM)



Figure 126 Staffordshire Hoard filigree pommel no. K1073



Figure 127 York coin showing sword from the St. Peter's Mint (c 921-927)



Figure 128 Eric Bloodaxe coin with sword (c. 947-54) (BM)



Figure 129 Vale of York Hoard, Yorkshire Museum



Figure 130 York Arm Ring, York Museums Trust





Figure 132 Norfolk enamel ring





Figure 134 V&A ring



Figure 135 Kingmore ring

## SARIARIPER XIFUTERFFFIERBRIOIFIC

Figure 136 Bramham Moor ring inscription



Figure 137 Aethelwulf ring (L) and Aethelswith ring (R) (BM)



Figure 138 Sutton Hoo Harp (BM)



Figure 139 Sutton Hoo harp/pieces (BM)



Figure 140 Sutton Hoo Harp Reconstruction



Figure 141 Prittlewell harp/pieces in reconstructed burial diagram



Figure 142 Harp Fittings from Taplow barrow (BM)



Figure 143 Masham column: David and the Musicians, North Yorkshire (Photo Jane Hawkes)



Figure 144 Masham: David and the Musicians schematic drawing

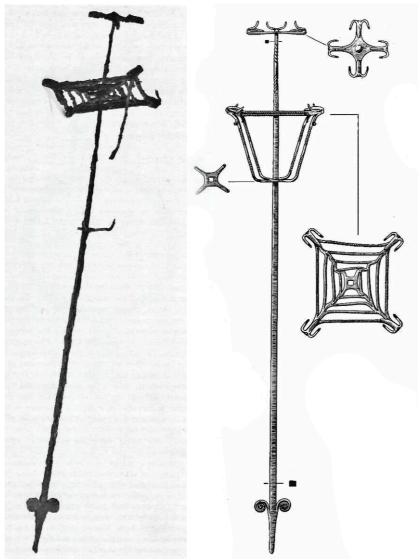


Figure 145 Sutton Hoo standard (Photo and Drawing) (BM)



Figure 146 Roman military standards on the tomb of Q. Sulpicius Celsus (Musei Capitolini, Rome)



Figure 147 Shilling with standard, WUNEETTON, Gold shilling, c. 640 (BCM 6, BM)



Figure 148 Staffordshire Mount





Figure 150 Consular Diptych of Anastasius (517)



Figure 151 Sutton Hoo Standard Reconstructed ring



Figure 152 Sutton Hoo Sceptre cup base, possibly for resting on the knee

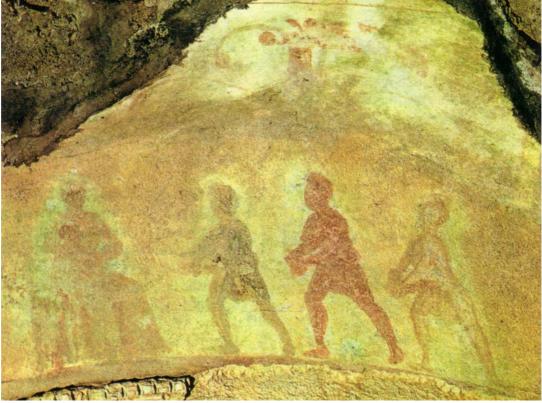


Figure 153 The frescoes in Catacomb of Priscilla, in Rome (third century)

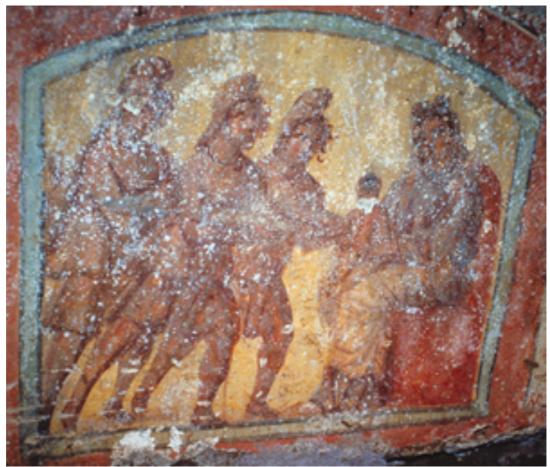


Figure 154 Marcus and Marcellianus (fourth century)



Figure 155 Marble slab from the Catacomb of Priscilla,



Figure 156 Septimius Severus Arch (photos Jane Hawkes)



Figure 157 Sta Maria Maggiore, Rome



Figure 158 Sant' Apollinare Nuovo, Ravenna

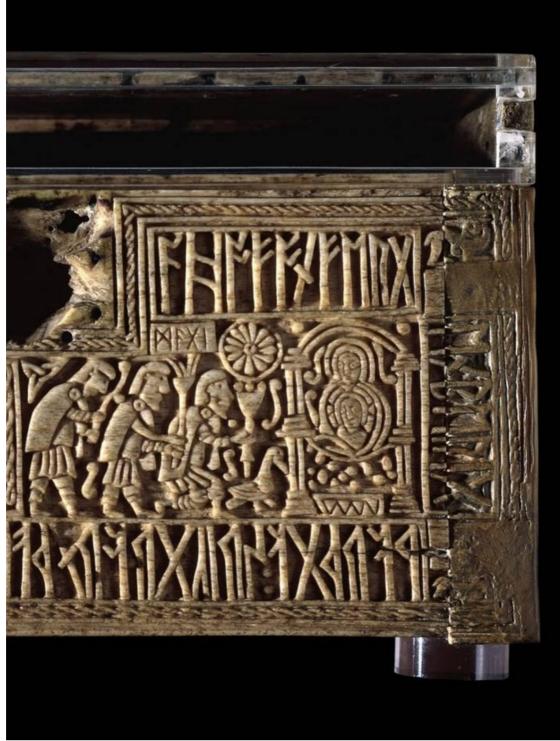


Figure 159 Adoration of the Magi, Franks Casket

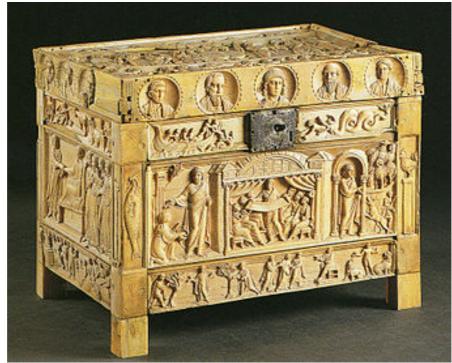


Figure 160 Fourth-century Brescia casket



Figure 161 Sta Maria Antiqua, Rome (Photos: Jane Hawkes)



Figure 162 Sta Sabina, Rome



Figure 163 Deerhurst, Gloucestershire



Figure 164 Franks Casket, Back Panel



Figure 165 Anglo-Saxon, mid-late 6th century AD Faversham, Kent, England (BM .1037.'70: BM.1041.'70)



Figure 166 Anglo-Saxon, sixth- or seventh-century (BM 1879,0524.34)



Figure 167 Fuller Brooch (BM 1952,0404.1)



Figure 168 Romulus and Remus, Franks Casket



Figure 169 Left Hand Panel, Franks Casket



Figure 170 Weland Scene, Franks Casket



Figure 171 Sandbach, Cheshire, North Cross, Magi detail



Figure 172 Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leicestershire



Figure 173 Newent, Gloucestershire



Figure 174 St Martin's Cross, Iona



Figure 175 Masham, North Yorkshire, Enthroned Christ



Figure 176 St Alkmunds, Derbyshire, Rider



Figure 177 Archiepiscopal chapel in Ravenna



Figure 178 eighth-century Northumbrian Genoels-Elderen Diptych

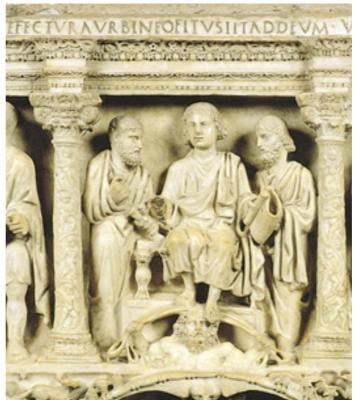


Figure 179 Sarcophagus Junius Bassus, Vatican Museum



Figure 180 Missorium of Theodosius I, Museum of Mérida, Spain



Figure 181 Apse Mosaic of the Basilica of San Lorenzo, Milan

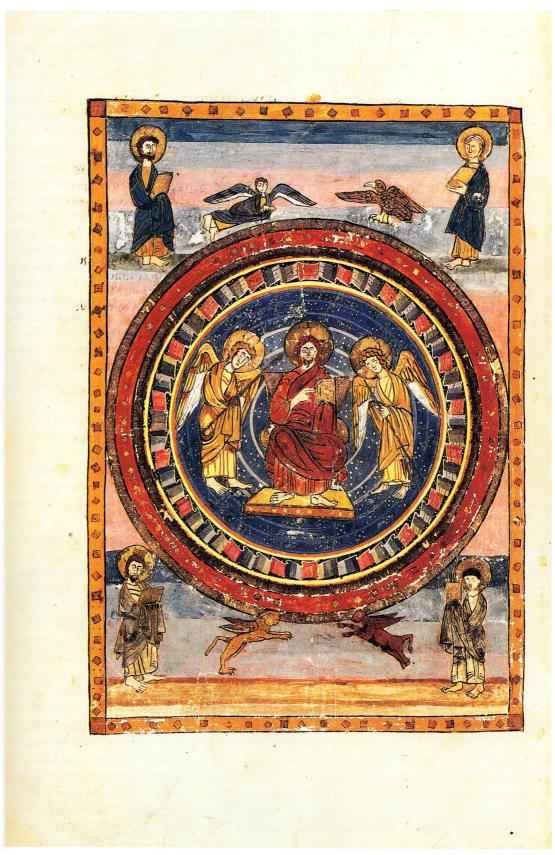


Figure 182 Codex Amiatinus, Majestas Page, Florence in the Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, Cat. Sala Studio 6, f. 796v



Figure 183 Lindisfarne Gospels, ChiRho, London, British Library Cotton MS Nero D.IV



Figure 184 Rothbury, Northumberland, Majestas



Figure 185 Rothbury, Northumberland, Cross Head

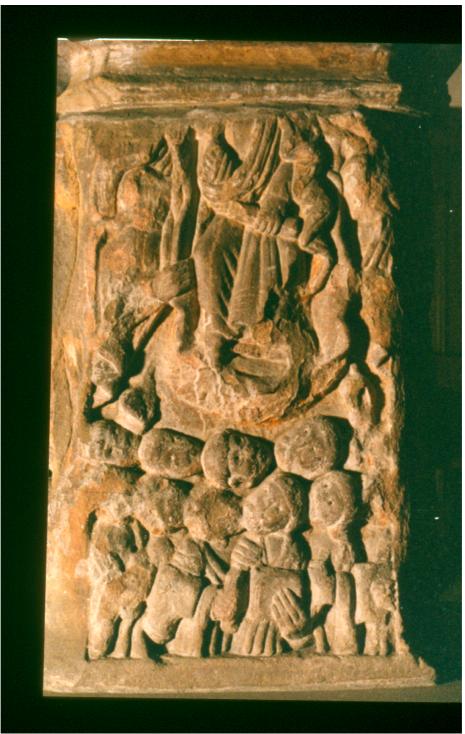


Figure 186 Rothbury, Northumberland, Ascension



Figure 187 Ruthwell, Dumfriesshire Christ Panel



Figure 188 Bewcastle, Northumberland, Christ



Figure 189 Ruthwell Cross Inscription

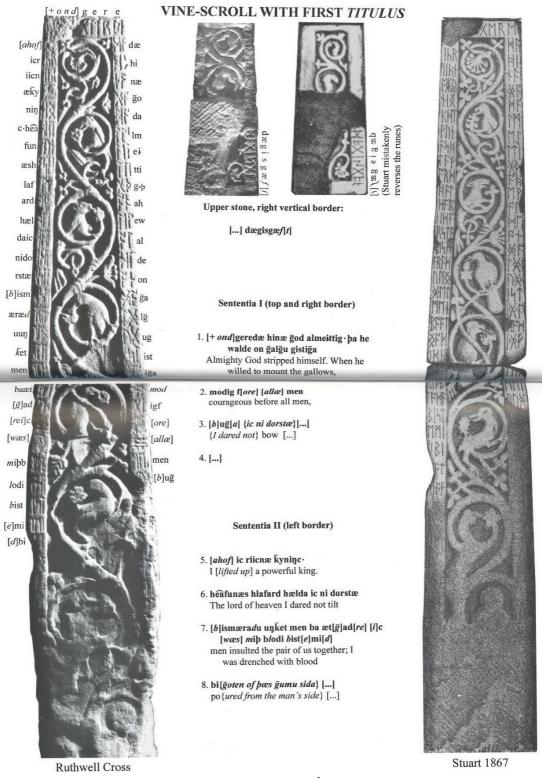


Figure 190 Ruthwell inscription (Ó Carragáin, 2005: 5)



Figure 191 Bewcastle, Northumberland, Falconer



Figure 192 Repton, Derbyshire, Hellmouth



Figure 193 Repton, Derbyshire, Crucifixion (photo Jane Hawkes)



Figure 194 Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leicestershire, Rider



Figure 195 Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leicestershire, Devil



Figure 196 Dupplin, Perthshire, Rider



Figure 197 Dupplin, Perthshire, Inscription