Accompanying Material

This document includes relevant spectral data for all of the compounds presented in the Experimental chapter.

1.1 Tris(4-biphenyl)phosphine



Compound reference kma-3-48

1.1.1 NMR spectra

 $^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$









 $^{\rm 31}\text{P-optimised}$ HMQC using a coupling of 12 Hz





$^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC using a coupling constant of 12 Hz





1.1.3 CHN elemental analysis

Name Kc	ite Appleby	Compound ID	kma - 3-	48 P (PhPh)
Element	% C	% H	% N	0/ Dest
Observed 1	87.35	5.52	-	70 Kest
Observed 2	87.25	5.47	-	1.13
Mean	87.300	5.495	_	1.20
Calc (theory)	88.14	5.55		

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 21023

1.2 (4-biphenyl)diphenylphosphine



Compound reference kma-3-10

1.2.1 NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$





 ${}^{31}P \{ {}^{1}H \}$

 $\frac{1}{8} \frac{1}{6} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$

COSY





¹³C-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



¹³C-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





1.2.2 Mass Spectra

1.2.3 CHN elemental analysis

Name	Kate	Appleby	Compour	d ID	kma - 3-10	PPh2 (APh)
Element		% C	% H		% N	% Rest
Observed	1	84.10	5.69		-	10.20
Observed :	2	84.63	5.75		-	9.62
Mean		84.368	5.723		-	-
Calc (theo	ry)	85.19	5.66			915

CHN Microanalytical Service Results

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 21023

1.3 (4-benzylbenzene)diphenylphosphine



Compound reference kma-3-20

1.3.1 NMR spectra











 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 14 Hz





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





 m/z
 err [ppm]
 err [mDa]
 mSigma
 Mean err [ppm]
 353.1454
 3.2
 1.1
 29.2
 3.0

Meas. m/z # Formula 353.1442 1 C 25 H 22 P

1.3.3 CHN elemental analysis

Name 🔽	Late Appleby	Compound ID	RMa-3-20	PPh2 (PhCH2Ph
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Dost
Observed 1	84.84	6.20	7011	2.9L
Observed 2	85.11	6.25	-	8.64
Mean	84.976	6.222	-	-
Calc (theory)	85.20	6.01	-	8.79

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 21023

1.4 [Pd(Cl)₂(C₆H₅CN)₂]



Compound reference kma-2-26

1.4.1 NMR spectra





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



$^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.4.2 CHN elemental analysis

Name K. F	7PPLEBY	Compound	ID kma-	2-26
		T	[Pd CI]	[NCPh)2]
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest
Observed 1	44.44	2.57	7.29	45.20
Observed 2	44.44	2.48	7.27	45.71
Mean	44.438	2.526	7.306	
Calc (theory)	43.84	2,13	7.30	41.23

CHN Microanalytical Service Results

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES/ NO. Counter/run no: 16156

1.5 [Pd(Cl₂)(PPh₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-1-23

1.5.1 NMR spectra





 $^{31}P \; \{^1H\}$



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



1.5.2 CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results							
Name I	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	EPd (CI)2([PPh3)2]			
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest			
Observed 1	61.80	4.31	~	33-89			
Observed 2	61.64	4.26 _	-	34-10			
Mean	61.717	4.287	-	-			
Calc (theory)	61.60	4.31	-	34.09			

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 20461

1.6 [Pd(Cl₂)(PPh₂Me)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-110



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



$^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





1.6.2 Mass spectra



1.6.3 CHN elemental analysis

-	CHN Mi	croanalytical Service Resu	Its [Pd (ci);	$_{2}(PPh_{2}Me)_{2}$
Name	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	kma-4	-19
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest
Observed 1	58.75	4.96	-	36.29
Observed 2	58.50	4.90	_	36.60
Mean	58.629	4.932	-	-
Calc (theory)	54.05	4.54	-	41.41

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 2046)

1.7 [Pd(Cl)₂(P(Ph(*p*-OMe))₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-38

1.7.1 NMR spectra





 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$





 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz







1.7.2 Mass spectra

1.7.3 CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results [Pd (c1)2 (P(Phon						
Name	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	kma-3-	38		
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest		
Observed 1	56.52	4.69		38.78		
Observed 2	56.73	4.70	-	38-57		
Mean	56.626	4.692	-	-		
Calc (theory)	57.19	4.80		38.01		

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 20471

1.8 $[Pd(Cl)_2(P(Ph(p-CF_3))_3)_2]$



Compound reference kma-3-39

1.8.1 NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.8.2 CHN elemental analysis

	CHN Micr	oanalytical Service Resu	Its [Pd(ci)2(P	(PhCF3)3)2]
Name l	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	kma-3-3	59
Floment	% C	% H	% N	% Rest
Observed 1	44.74	2.13	-	53-13
Observed 2	44.61	2.07	-	53.32
Mean	44.677	2.101	-	-
Calc (theory)	45.45	2.18	-	52.31

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 2047

1.9 [Pd(Cl)₂(P(PhPh)₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-49

1.9.1 NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$





 $^{\rm 31}\text{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



¹³C-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





1.9.3 CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results $\left[Pd(ci)_2 (P(HPh))_2 \right]$						
Name	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	kma - 3-49			
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest		
Observed 1	74.08	4.69	-	21.23		
Observed 2	74.07	4.65	-	21.28		
Mean	74.075	4.670	-	-		
Calc (theory)	74.65	4.70		20.65		

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES/NO. Counter/run no: 20461

1.10 [Pd(Cl)₂(PPh₂(PhPh))₂]



Compound reference kma-3-11

1.10.1NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$









 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





1.10.2 Mass spectra

1.10.3CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results						
Name	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	kma-3	- ((
			ERd(CI)2	(P(Phz(PhAh)),)2]		
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest		
Observed 1	67-15	4.42	-	28.43		
Observed 2	67.20	4.43	-	28.37		
Mean	67.171	4:424	-	-		
Calc (theory)	67.50	4.48	-	28.02		

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 18633

1.11 [Pd(Cl)₂(PPh₂(PhCH₂Ph))₂]



Compound reference kma-3-24

1.11.1NMR spectra





 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$






 $^{31}P \{ {}^{1}H \}$



 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





1.11.2Mass spectra

1.11.3CHN elemental analysis

	CHN M	licroanalytical Service Res	sults		
Name	Kate Appleby	Compound ID	kma-	kma - 3-24	
	11-5		EPalci)2(P(Ph2(AhCH2Ph1)3)2]	
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest	
Observed 1	68.21	5.06	17-	26.73	
Observed 2	68.16	4.98	-	26.36	
Mean	68.165	5.023		-	
Calc (theory) 68.08	4.80		27.12	

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 18633

1.12 [Pd(Cl)₂(AsPh₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-79

1.12.1NMR spectra





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





1.12.2Mass spectra

1.12.3CHN elemental analysis

	CHN Microanalytical Service Results $\left[Pd(c1)_2(A_5Ph_3)_2\right]$					
Name Kat	te Appleby	Compound ID Rma-4-25				
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest		
Observed 1	\$1.21	3.78	_	42.01		
Observed 2	54.20	3.76	-	42.04		
Mean	54.209	3.768	-	-		
Calc (theory)	54.75	3.83	-	41.42		

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 2046/

1.13 [Pd(PPh₃)₂(OTf)₂]



Compound reference kma-1-51

1.13.1NMR spectra





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.14 [Pd(OTf)₂(P(Ph(*p*-OMe)₃)₃)₂]

TfO'''. Pd $P(Ph(p-OMe))_3$ TfO $P(Ph(p-OMe))_3$

Compound reference kma-3-41

1.14.1NMR spectra

¹H



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$









 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.15 $[Pd(OTf)_2(P(Ph(p-CF_3))_3)_2]$



Compound reference kma-3-44









¹³C-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.16 [Pd(OTf)₂(P(PhPh)₃)₂]

TfO_{11,1} Pd $P(PhPh)_3$ TfO $P(PhPh)_3$

Compound reference kma-3-51





 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$







49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 ppm



 $^{\rm 31}\text{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



¹³C-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.17 [Pd(OTf)₂(PPh₂(PhPh))₂]



Compound reference kma-3-13

¹H



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$









 $^{\rm 31}\text{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.18 [Pd(OTf)₂(PPh₂(PhCH₂Ph))₂]

TfO¹,...Pd¹,...PPh₂(PhCH₂Ph) TfO^{PPh₂(PhCH₂Ph)}

Compound reference kma-3-28

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$



 ${}^{31}P \{ {}^{1}H \}$





 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.19 [Pd(OTf)₂(AsPh₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-82









 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.20 $[Pd(H)(OTf)(P(Ph(p-CF_3))_3)_2]$



Compound reference kma-3-45





 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$



 $^{31}P \left\{ ^{1}H \right\}$





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.21 [Pd(µ-OH)(PPh₃)₂]₂[BF₄]₂



Compound reference kma-4-04









 $^{\rm 31}\text{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





1.22 [Pd₃(PPh₃)₄][BF₄]₂



Compound reference kma-4-35

1.22.1NMR spectra





 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$











 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.23 [Pd₃(PPh₃)₄][BF₄]₂ (photoisomer)



Compound reference kma-4-22

1.23.1NMR spectra













COSY





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz







1.23.2 Mass spectra

1.24 [Pd(PPh₃)₄]



1.24.1NMR spectra

. 139

. 138



. 132

131
1.25 6-methyl-4-(4-methylphenyl)-pyran-2-one



Compound reference kma-3-93

1.25.1NMR spectra











 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.25.2Mass spectra

kma-3-93



1.26 butyl (2*E*)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)acrylate



Compound reference kma-4-61

1.26.1NMR spectra











 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.26.2 Mass spectra

kma-4-61



1.27 [Pt(Cl)(C₆H₅CN)₂]

PhCN₁₁₁, Pt^{,,,,,}Cl Cl NCPh

Compound reference kma-3-56

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$







1.27.2 Mass spectra



1.27.3CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results [Pt C12 (NCPh)2]						
Name	Kate Appleby	Compou	Compound ID RMa-3-Sb			
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest		
Observed 1	36.14	2.12	6.02	55.72.		
Observed 2	36.14	2.05	5.92	55.89		
Mean	36.142	2.085	5.971	-		
Calc (theory	35.61	2.13	5.93	56.33		

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 21033

1.28 [Pt(Cl)₂(PPh₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-58

1.28.1NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$







 ${}^{31}P \{ {}^{1}H \}$







 $^{\rm 31}\text{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling constant of 12 Hz





1.28.2 Mass spectra

1.28.3CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results [Pt Cl ₂ (PPh ₃) ₂]					
Name	Kate Appleby	Compound II) kma - 3-	-58	
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest	
Observed 1	54.66	3.81	-	41.53	
Observed 2	54.69	3.80	-	41.50	
Mean	54.677	3.806	-	_	
Calc (theory)	69.00 54.70	4.83 3.83	-	2617 414	

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES/ NO. Counter/run no: 2133

1.29 [Pt(OTf)₂(PPh₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-63

1.29.1NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 ${}^{1}H \{ {}^{31}P \}$





³¹P-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



86



1.30 [Pt(H)(OTf)(PPh₃)₂]



Compound reference kma-3-66

1.30.1NMR spectra

 ${}^{1}\mathrm{H}$







 $^{\rm 31}\mbox{P-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





1.31 1,4-Bis-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-1,4-diaza-

butadiene



1.31.1NMR spectra





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





1.31.2CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results					
Name 🔀	iate Appleby	Compound	ID KMa-2-	KMa-2-25 INes (i	
Element	% C	% H	0/ N	0(D)	
Observed 1	82 17	8.21	70 1	% Rest	
Observed 2	82.19	8.75	1.0T		
Mean	82.179	8.255	7.36	-	
Calc (theory)	82.15	8.27	7.366	-	
omments. Chec	k std within and is 11:		1.20		

21033 21033

1.32 1,3-Bis-(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)-imidazolium

chloride



Compound reference kma-2-33

 $^{1}\mathrm{H}$



 $^{\rm 13}{\rm C}\xspace$ optimised HMQC with a coupling constant of 145 Hz





1.32.2CHN elemental analysis

CHN Microanalytical Service Results					
Name Kate Appleby		Compound ID RMa-2-33		imes (2)	
Element	% C	% H	% N	% Rest	
Observed 1	70.26	7.55	7.73	14.46	
Observed 2	70.15	7.55	7-74	14.56	
Mean	70.206	7.551	7.731	-	
Calc (theory)	73.99	7.39	8.22	10.40	

Comments: Check std within specified limits YES / NO. Counter/run no: 21023

1.33 [IrCl(COD)(IMes)]



Compound reference kma-2-40





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz







1.33.2 Mass spectra

1.34 [Ir(COD)(IMes)(pdz)]Cl



Compound reference kma-2-48

1.34.1NMR spectra



$^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz



1.35 [Ir(COD)(IMes)(phth)]Cl



Compound reference kma-2-54

1.35.1NMR spectra





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling constant of 145 Hz



 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling constant of 12 Hz



1.36 [Ir(H)₂(COD)(IMes)(pdz)]Cl



1.36.1NMR spectra









13C-optimised HMQC with a coupling of 12 Hz $\,$





1.37 [Ir(H)₂(COD)(IMes)(phth)]Cl



Compound reference kma-2-65

1.37.1NMR spectra





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





 $^{\rm 15} N$ -optimised HMQC with a coupling of 17 Hz



1.38 [Ir(H)₂(IMes)(pdz)₃]Cl



Compound reference kma-1-56





 $^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





 $^{\rm 15} N$ -optimised HMQC with a coupling of 17 Hz



1.39 [Ir(H)₂(IMes)(phth)₃]Cl



Compound reference kma-1-26

1.39.1NMR spectra



$^{\rm 13}\text{C-optimised}$ HMQC with a coupling of 145 Hz





 $^{\rm 15} N$ -optimised HMQC with a coupling of 17 Hz

