

References

- Abahlali (2009) 'Abahlali baseMjondolo Will Challenge the KZN Slums Act in the Constitutional Court on 14 May 2009', *Abahlali baseMjondolo website*, 6 May. Available from: <http://www.abahlali.org/> [accessed 26 May 2009].
- Abrams, C. (1964) *Man's Struggle for Shelter in an Urbanizing World*. Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press.
- Agnew, J. A. (2005) 'Space: Place'. In: Cloke, P. and Johnston, R. (eds.) *Spaces of Geographical Thought: Deconstructing Human Geography's Binaries*. London: Sage, 81-96.
- Aguilar, A. G. (1988) 'Community Participation in Mexico City: A Case Study', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 7 (1), 33-46.
- Aguilar, A. G. (2008) 'Peri-urbanization, illegal settlements and environmental impact in Mexico City', *Cities*, 25, 133-45.
- Alexander, C., Ishikawa, S. and Silverstein, M. (1977) *A Pattern Language: Towns, Buildings, Construction*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ali, M. and Cotton, A. (2006) 'Working with Partners: Government Ministries'. In: Desai, V. and Potter, R. (eds.) *Doing Development Research*. London: Sage, 87-93.
- AlSayyad, N. (1993) 'Squatting and culture: A comparative analysis of informal developments in Latin America and the Middle East', *Habitat International*, 17 (1), 33-44.
- AlSayyad, N. (2004) 'Urban Informality as a "New" Way of Life'. In: Roy, A. and Alsayyad, N. (eds.) *Urban Informality: Transnational Perspectives from the Middle East, Latin America and South Asia*. Oxford: Lexington, 7-30.
- AlSayyad, N. and Roy, A. (2004) 'Urban Informality: Crossing Borders'. In: Roy, A. and Alsayyad, N. (eds.) *Urban Informality: Transnational Perspectives from the Middle East, Latin America and South Asia*. Oxford: Lexington, 1-6.
- Amezcuia Cardiel, H. (1990) *Veracruz: Sociedad, Economía, Política y Cultura*. Mexico City: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.
- Amin, A. and Graham, S. (1997) 'The Ordinary City', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 22 (4), 411-29.

- Amin, A. and Thrift, N. (2002) *Cities: Reimagining the Urban*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Amin, A. and Thrift, N. (2004) ‘The “Emancipatory” City?’ In: Lees, L. (ed.) *The Emancipatory City? Paradoxes and Possibilities*. London: Sage, 231-5.
- Anderson, K. and Smith, S. J. (2001) ‘Editorial: Emotional Geographies’, *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, 26, 7-10.
- Arias Hernández, R. (2007). ‘Descontento social’, *Diario de Xalapa*, 13 February, 5.
- Arias Lovillo, R. and Nuñez Madrazo, C. (eds.) (1992). *Veracruz: La difícil transición a la modernidad*. Veracruz: Centro de Estudios Agrarios.
- Arnstein, S. R. (1969) ‘A ladder of participation’, *Journal of the American Institute of Planners*, 35 (4), 216-24.
- Augé, M. [1992] (1995) *Non-places: Introduction to an Anthropology of Supermodernity*. Translated from French by John Howe. London: Verso.
- Austin (1994) ‘The Austin Memorandum on the Reform of Article 27, and its impact upon the urbanization of the *ejido* in Mexico’, *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 13 (3), 327-35.
- AVC Noticias (2007). ‘Trece mil solicitudes de vivienda’. *Milenio El Portal*, 7 February, 10.
- Azuela, A. and Duhau, E. (1998) ‘Tenure Regularisation, Private Property and Public Order in Mexico’. In: Fernandes, E. and Varley, A. (eds.) *Illegal Cities: Law and Urban Change in Developing Countries*. London: Zed, 157-71.
- Barnett, C. (2002) ‘Book Review: *Entanglements of Power: Geographies of domination/resistance*’, *Progress in Human Geography*, 26, 147-8.
- Barr, A. (1995) ‘Empowering communities – beyond fashionable rhetoric? Some reflections on the Scottish experience’, *Community Development Journal*, 30 (2), 121-32.
- Bartram, R. (2003) ‘Geography and the Interpretation of Visual Imagery’. In: Clifford, N. and Valentine, G. (eds.) *Key Methods in Geography*. London: Sage, 149-60.
- Bayat, A. (2004) ‘Globalization and the Politics of the Informals in the Global South’. In: Roy, A. and Alsayyad, N. (eds.) *Urban Informality: Transnational Perspectives from the Middle East, Latin America and South Asia*. Oxford: Lexington Books, 79-102.

- BBC (2009) 'Slumdog star's home is demolished', *BBC News*, 14 May. Available from: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/> [accessed 26 May 2009].
- Bendiksen, J. (2008) *The Places We Live*. London: Aperture Foundation.
- Bennett, K. and Shurmer-Smith, S. (2001) 'Writing conversation'. In: Limb, M. and Dwyer, C. (eds.) *Qualitative Methods for Geographers: Issues and Debates*. London: Arnold, 251-64.
- Blunt, A. and Dowling, R. (2006) *Home*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Bourdieu, P. (2002) 'Habitus'. In: Hillier, J. and Rooksby, E. (eds.) *Habitus: A Sense of Place*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 27-34.
- Booth, P. (1993) 'The Cultural Dimension in Comparative Research: Making Sense of Development Control in France', *European Planning Studies* 1 (2): 217-29.
- Brillembourg, A., Feireiss, K. and Klumpner, H. (eds.) (2005) *Informal City: Caracas Case*. Munich: Prestel.
- Bromley, R. (1978) 'The Urban Informal Sector: Why Is It Worth Discussing?', *World Development*, 6 (9/10), 1033-9.
- Bruce Hull IV, R., Lam, M. and Vigo, G. (1994) 'Place identity: symbols of self in the urban fabric', *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 28, 109-20.
- Burgess, R. (1978) 'Petty Commodity Housing or Dweller Control? A Critique of John Turner's View on Housing Policy', *World Development*, 6 (9/10), 1105-33.
- Burkeman, O. (2009) 'Tent cities highlight new realities as recession wears on', *The Guardian*, 26 March.
- Burkner, H. (2006) *Place-making*. PlaceMeg Concept Guidance Paper. Project Workshop on Methods and Concepts, 20-22 February, Institute for Regional Development and Structural Planning.
- Cameron, J. and Gibson, C. (2005) 'Alternative Pathways to Community and Economic Development: The Latrobe Valley Community Partnering Project', *Geographical Research*, 43 (3), 274-85.
- Camp, R. A. (2003) *Politics in Mexico: The Democratic Transformation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, H. (2002) 'Planning: an idea of value', *Town Planning Review*, 73 (3), 271-88.

- Cárdenas, H. (2007) 'La riqueza que no salpica a Veracruz', *Milenio El Portal*, 28 February, 28.
- Castells, M. (1979) *The Urban Question, A Marxist Approach*. London: First MIT Press.
- Castells, M. (1983) *The City and the Grassroots: A Cross-Cultural Theory of Urban Social Movements*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Castells, M. (1998) *End of Millennium*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Chambers, R. (1983) *Rural Development: Putting the Last First*. Harlow: Longman.
- Chambers, R. (1995) 'Poverty and livelihoods: whose reality counts?', *Environment and Urbanization*, 7 (1), 173-204.
- Chamoiseau, P. (1998) *Texaco*. New York, NY: Random House.
- Chaplin, S. (2007) 'Places'. In: Evans, I. B. and McDonald, F. (eds.) *Learning From Place*. London: RIBA, 104-21.
- Chatterjee, P. (2004) *The Politics of the Governed: Reflections on popular politics in most of the world*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Chipkin, I. (2003) "Functional" and "Dysfunctional" Communities: the Making of National Citizens', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 29 (1), 63-82.
- Cloke, P., Philo, C. and Sadler, D. (1991) *Approaching Human Geography: An introduction to contemporary theoretical debates*. London: Paul Chapman.
- Cochrane, A. (2007) *Understanding Urban Policy, A Critical Approach*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Collins Concise English Dictionary* (1992) Third edition. Glasgow: Harper Collins.
- Conde Bonfil, C. (1997) *Participación ciudadana municipal*. Mexico City: El Colegio Mexiquense.
- Connolly, P. (1999) 'Mexico City: our common future?', *Environment and Urbanization*, 11 (1), 53-78.
- Connolly, P., Goldsmith, W. and Mabin, A. (2003) 'Urban Responses to the "Lost Decades"', *Land Lines* 15 (2). Available from: <http://www.lincolninst.edu/> [accessed 6 June 2006].
- Contreras Rojas, E. (2006) *Política social y pobreza urbana en Coatzacoalcos, Ver., Evaluación bajo una perspectiva de interfaz*. PhD thesis, Universidad Veracruzana.

- Cooke, B. and Kothari, U. (eds.) (2001) *Participation: The New Tyranny?* New York: Zed Books.
- Corbridge, S., Williams, G., Srivastava, M. and Veron, R. (2005) *Seeing the State*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cornwall, A. (2003) 'Whose Voices? Whose Choices? Reflections on Gender and Participatory Development', *World Development*, 31 (8), 1325-42.
- Cornwall, A. and Jewkes, R. (1995) 'What is participatory research?', *Social Science and Medicine*, 41 (12), 1667-76.
- Cornwell, R. (2005) 'How Latin America turned to the left'. *The Independent*, 1 March, 28.
- Cosío Villegas, D., Bernal, I., Moreno Toscano, A., Gonzalez, L., Blanquel, E. and Meyer, L. (1985) *Historia Mínima de México*. Mexico City: El Colegio de Mexico.
- Crane, L. G., Lombard, M. B. and Tenz, E. M. (2009) 'More than just translation: challenges and opportunities in translingual research', *Social Geography*, 4, 39-46.
- Crang, M. (2001) 'Filed work: making sense of group interviews'. In: Limb, M. and Dwyer, C. (eds.) *Qualitative Methods for Geographers: Issues and Debates*. London: Arnold, 215-33.
- Cresswell, T. (1996) *In Place/Out of Place*. London: University of Minnesota Press.
- Cresswell, T. (2004) *Place, a short introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Cupples, J. (2002) 'The field as a landscape of desire: sex and sexuality in geographical fieldwork', *Area*, 34 (4): 382-90.
- Davis, M. (2004) 'Planet of Slums: Urban Involution and the Informal Proletariat', *New Left Review*, 26, 5-34.
- Davis, M. (2006) *Planet of Slums*. London: Verso.
- D'Cruz, C. and Satterthwaite, D. (2005) *Building homes, changing official approaches: The work of Urban Poor Organizations and their Federations and their contributions to meeting the Millennium Development Goals in urban areas*. Working Paper on Poverty Reduction in Urban Areas 16. London: International Institute for Environment and Development.
- De Certeau, M. (1984) *The Practice of Everyday Life*. London: University of California Press.

- De Soto, H. (2000) *The Mystery of Capital: Why capitalism triumphs in the West and fails everywhere else*. New York: Basic Books.
- Dean, M. (2005) ‘Policy’. In: Bennett, T., Grossberg, L. and Morris, M. (eds.) *New Keywords*. Oxford: Blackwell, 258-60.
- Devas, N. (1993) ‘Evolving approaches’. In: Devas, N. and Rakodi, C. (eds.) *Managing Fast-Growing Cities*. Harlow, Essex: Longman, 63-101.
- Devas, N. (2004) ‘Introduction’. In: Devas, N. (ed.) *Urban governance, voice and poverty in the developing world*. London: Earthscan, 1-14.
- Devas, N. and Rakodi, C. (eds.) (1993). *Managing Fast-Growing Cities: New approaches to urban planning and management in the developing world*. Harlow, Essex: Longman.
- DGDU (2004) *Reglamento de Desarrollo Urbano*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Desarrollo Urbano.
- DGDU (2006) *Dictamen Técnico y Reporte Fotográfico del Asentamiento Humano Denominado Colonia “Loma Bonita”*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Desarrollo Urbano.
- DGOP (2005) *Plan de Desarrollo Comunitario Colonia Moctezuma, Delegación Centro-Sur; Programa Habitat*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Obras Públicas.
- DGOUR (2005) *Programa Veracruzano de Ordenamiento Territorial*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Ordenamiento Urbano y Regional, Estado de Veracruz.
- DGPC (2004) *Reglamento de Participación Ciudadana*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Gestión Social, Participación Ciudadana y Vecinal.
- Dodman, D. (2003) ‘Shooting in the city: an autophotographic exploration of the urban environment in Kingston, Jamaica’, *Area*, 35 (3), 293-304.
- Douglass, M. (1998) ‘World city formation on the Asia Pacific Rim: poverty, “everyday” forms of civil society and environmental management’. In: Douglass, M. and Friedmann, J. (eds.) *Cities for Citizens: Planning and the rise of civil society in a global age*. Chichester: John Wiley, 107-37.
- Dredge, D. (1995) ‘Sustainable Rapid Urban Expansion’, *Habitat International*, 19 (3): 317-29.

- Escobar, A. (1988) 'Power and Visibility: Development and the Invention and Management of the Third World', *Cultural Anthropology*, 3 (4), 428-443.
- Escobar, A. (1995) *Encountering Development: The making and unmaking of the Third World*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Everett, M. (2001) 'Evictions and human rights: land disputes in Bogota, Colombia', *Habitat International*, 25, 453-471.
- Fernandes, E. (2002) 'The Influence of de Soto's *The Mystery of Capital*', *Land Lines*, 14, 5-8.
- Fernandes, E. and Varley, A. (1998) 'Law, the City and Citizenship in Developing Countries: an Introduction'. In: Fernandes, E. and Varley, A. (eds.) *Illegal Cities: Law and Urban Change in Developing Countries*. London: Zed Books, 3-17.
- Fernández-Armesto, F. (2004) *The Americas: The History of a Hemisphere*. London: Phoenix.
- Few, R., Gouveia, N., Mathee, A., Harpham, T., Cohn, A., Swart, A. and Coulson, N. (2004) 'Informal sub-division of residential and commercial buildings in Sao Paulo and Johannesburg: living conditions and policy implications', *Habitat International*, 28, 427-42.
- Flick, U. (2002) *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. London: Sage.
- Forester, J. (ed.) (1998) *Critical Theory and Public Life*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Fortuny Loret de Mola, P. (1995) 'Origins, Development and Perspective of La Luz del Mundo Church', *Religion*, 25, 147-62.
- Foucault, M. [1982] (2002) 'The Subject and Power'. In: J. Faubion (ed.) *Michel Foucault: Power*. London: Penguin Books, 326-48.
- Friedmann, J. (2007) 'Reflections on Place and Place-making in the Cities of China', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 31 (2), 257-79.
- Fuller, D. (1999) 'Part of the action or "going native"? Learning to cope with the politics of integration', *Area*, 31, 221-7.
- García Canclini, N. (2005) 'The Megalopolis and its Informal Order'. In: Brillembourg, A., Feireiss, K. and Klumpner, H. (eds.) *Informal City: Caracas Case*. Munich: Prestel, 265-8.

- Gibson-Graham, J. K. (2005) 'Surplus Possibilities: Postdevelopment and Community Economies', *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, 26 (1), 4-26.
- Giddens, A. (1977) *Studies in Political and Social Theory*. London: Hutchinson.
- Gilbert, A. (1989) *Housing and Land in Urban Mexico*. San Diego, CA.: Centre for US-Mexican Studies, University of California.
- Gilbert, A. (1994) *The Latin American City*. London: Latin American Bureau.
- Gilbert, A. (1998) 'World cities and the urban future: the view from Latin America'. In: Lo, F. and Yeung, Y. (eds.) *Globalisation and the world of large cities*. Tokyo: UN University Press, 174-202.
- Gilbert, A. (2004) 'Love in the Time of Enhanced Capital Flows: Reflections on the Links between Liberalization and Informality'. In: Roy, A. and Alsayyad, N. (eds.) *Urban Informality: Transnational Perspectives from the Middle East, Latin America and South Asia*. Oxford: Lexington Books, 33-65.
- Gilbert, A. (2007) 'The Return of the Slum: Does Language Matter?', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 31 (4), 697-713.
- Gilbert, A. and Crankshaw, O. (1999) 'Comparing South African and Latin American Experience: Migration and Housing Mobility in Soweto', *Urban Studies*, 36 (13), 2375-400.
- Gilbert, A. and Gugler, J. (1992) *Cities, Poverty and Development: Urbanisation in the Third World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gilbert, A. and Varley, A. (1989) 'From Renting to Self-Help Ownership'. In: Gilbert, A. (ed.) *Housing and Land in Urban Mexico*. San Diego: Centre for US-Mexican Studies, University of California.
- Gledhill, J. (2006) 'Resisting the Global Slum: Politics, Religion and Consumption in the Remaking of Life Worlds in the Twenty-First Century', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 25 (3), 322-39.
- GMX (2005) *2005-2007 Plan de Desarrollo Municipal*. Xalapa: Gobierno Municipal de Xalapa.
- Goodman, R. (1972) *After the Planners*. Harmondsworth: Pelican.

- Gough, K. and Kellett, P. (2001) 'Housing Consolidation and Home-based Income Generation: Evidence from Self-Help Settlements in Two Colombian Cities', *Cities*, 18 (4), 235-247.
- Graizbord, B. and Aguilar, A. G. (2006) 'Regional Differences and the Economic and Social Geography of Mexico at the Beginning of the Twenty-First Century'. In: Randall, L. (ed.) *Changing Structure of Mexico: Political, Social, and Economic Prospects*. London: ME Sharpe, 91-117.
- Guarneros-Meza, V. (2009) 'Mexican Urban Governance: How Old and New Institutions Coexist and Interact', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 33 (2), 463-82.
- Hadland, A. (2008) 'Will razing shacks solve housing crisis?', *Sunday Independent*, 17 February. Available from: <http://www.iol.co.za/> [accessed 5 October 2008].
- Hakim, C. (1987) *Research Design: Strategies and choices in the design of social research*. London: Routledge.
- Hall, P. (2002) 'The City of Sweat Equity'. In: Hall, P. *Cities of Tomorrow*. Oxford: Blackwell, 262-293.
- Harding, J. (2007) 'It Migrates to Them', *London Review of Books*, 8 March, 25-7.
- Hardoy, J. and Satterthwaite, D. (1989) *Squatter Citizen*. London: Earthscan.
- Harner, J. (2001) 'Place Identity and Copper Mining in Sonora, Mexico', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 91 (4), 660-80.
- Hart, K. (1973) 'Informal Income Opportunities and Urban Employment in Ghana', *Modern African Studies*, 11 (1), 61-89.
- Hassink, R. (2007) 'It's the language, stupid! On emotions, strategies, and consequences related to the use of one language to describe and explain a diverse world', *Environment and Planning A*, 39, 1282-7.
- Hastings, A. (1999) 'Discourse and Urban Change: Introduction to the Special Issue'. *Urban Studies*, 36 (1), 7-12.
- Healey, P. (2002) 'On Creating the "City" as a Collective Resource', *Urban Studies*, 39 (10), 1777-92.
- Heidegger, M. (1971) 'Building Dwelling Thinking' In: Heidegger, M. *Poetry, Language, Thought*. New York: Harper & Row, 143-61.

- Helms, G., Lossau, J. and Oslender, U. (2005) 'Einfach sprachlos but not simply speechless: language(s), thought and practice in the social sciences', *Area*, 37 (3), 242-50.
- Herbert, S. (2000) 'For ethnography', *Progress in Human Geography*, 24 (4), 550-68.
- Heritage, A. (2004) 'Mexico'. In: Heritage, A. (ed.) *Financial Times World Desk Reference*. London: Dorling Kindersley, 402-5.
- Hernández, J. (2008) *Cultural Expressions and Public Space in Informal Settlements (Popular Habitat) in Colombia*. Paper given at 44th Annual Conference of the Society for Latin American Studies, 28-30 March, University of Liverpool.
- Hernández Bonilla, M. (2005) 'Mejoramiento del espacio público en las colonias populares de México. Caso de estudio de Xalapa-Veracruz', *Revista INVITI*, 20 (53), 181-99.
- Hernández Quintero, A. (2005) 'El rancho secreto de Fox', *Proceso*, 31 July.
- Herod, A. (1999) 'Reflections on interviewing foreign elites: praxis, positionality, validity and the cult of the insider', *Geoforum*, 30, 313-27.
- Holloway, L. and Hubbard, P. (2001) *People and place: the extraordinary geographies of everyday life*. Harlow: Pearson Education.
- Huchzermeyer, M. (2004a) 'From "contravention of laws" to "lack of rights": redefining the problem of informal settlements in South Africa', *Habitat International*, 28, 333-47.
- Huchzermeyer, M. (2004b) *Unlawful Occupation: Informal settlements and urban policy in South Africa and Brazil*. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press.
- Huchzermeyer, M. (2007) 'Elimination of the poor in KwaZulu-Natal', *Pambazuka News: Weekly Forum for Social Justice in South Africa*, 4 July. Available from: <http://www.pambazuka.org/> [accessed 27 May 2009].
- Huxley, M. and Yiftachel, O. (2000) 'New Paradigm or Old Myopia? Unsettling the Communicative Turn in Planning Theory', *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, 19, 333-42.
- Imparato, I. and Rusler, J. (2003) *Slum Upgrading and Participation: Lessons from Latin America*. Washington: The World Bank.
- INEGI (2005) *II Conteo de Población y Vivienda 2005*. Mexico City: Instituto Nacional de Estadística Geografía e Informática.

- Jackson, P. (2001) 'Making sense of qualitative data'. In: Limb, M. and Dwyer, C. *Qualitative methodologies for geographers: issues and debates*. London: Arnold, 199-214.
- Jacobs, J. (1961) *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*. New York: Vintage.
- Jimenez, E. (1988) 'New Forms of Community Participation in Mexico City: Success or Failure?', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 7 (1), 17-31.
- Jirón, P. (2008) *The Experience of Mobile Place-making: Mobile Places and Transient Places*. Paper given at Urban Salon Seminar Series, 2 June, London School of Economics.
- Jones, G. (2004) 'The Geopolitics of Democracy and Citizenship in Latin America'. In: Barnett, C. and Low, M. (eds.) *Spaces of democracy: Geographical perspectives on citizenship, participation and representation*. London: Sage, 161-84.
- Jones, G. and Ward, P. (1998) 'Privatizing the Commons: Reforming the Ejido and Urban Development in Mexico', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 22 (1), 76-93.
- Kane-Berman, J. (2008) 'No quick-fix remedy for informal settlements', *Business Day*, 12 June. Available from: <http://www.sairr.org.za/> [accessed 5 October 2008].
- Kellett, P. (2002) 'The construction of home in the informal city', *Journal of Romance Studies*, 2 (3), 17-31.
- Kennedy, D. (2006) 'Challenging times for Mexico's new leader', *BBC News*, 30 November. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/> [accessed 19 December 2006].
- Kusmer, K. L. (1997) 'Ghettos Real and Imagined: A Historical Comment on Loïc Wacquant's "Three Pernicious Premises in the Study of the American Ghetto"', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 21 (4), 706-711.
- LARR (2004) 'From the marginality of the 1960s to the "new poverty" of today: A LARR Research Forum', *Latin American Research Review*, 39 (1), 183-97.
- Leal de la Macorra, C. (1998) *Innovative Community Projects and Their Role in the Urban Development of Mexico City*. PhD thesis, Oxford Brookes University.
- Lees, L. (2003) 'Urban geography: "New" urban geography and the ethnographic void', *Progress in Human Geography*, 27 (1), 107-13.

- Legg, S. and McFarlane, C. (2008) 'Ordinary urban spaces: between postcolonialism and development', *Environment and Planning A*, 40: 6-14.
- Lepofsky, J. and Fraser, J. C. (2003) 'Building Community Citizens: Claiming the right to place-making in the city', *Urban Studies*, 40 (1), 127-42.
- Lever, W. (2009) 'Book Review: *Planet of Slums*: Mike Davis', *Urban Studies*, 46, 1751-4.
- Lewis, O. (1967) *La Vida: a Puerto Rican family in the culture of poverty - San Juan and New York*. London: Secker and Warburg.
- Lloyd, P. (1979) *Slums of Hope? Shanty Towns of the Third World*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Localización de Xalapa* (2006) [online image]. Available from: <http://www.xalapa.gob.mx> [accessed 8 September 2006].
- Lomnitz, L. (1977) *Networks and Marginality: Life in a Mexican Shanty Town*. New York, NY.: Academic Press.
- Love, G. and Love, R. (eds.) (1970) *Ecological Crisis: Readings for Survival*. New York, NY.: Harcourt Brace.
- Mangin, W. (1967) 'Latin American squatter settlements: a problem and a solution', *Latin American Studies*, 2, 65-98.
- Marín, C. (2007) 'Por salud de los tepiteños y del país', *Milenio El Portal*, 16 February, 1.
- Marshall, G. (ed.) (1998) *A Dictionary of Sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Martí-Costa, M. and Bonet-Martí, J. (2009) 'Planning from below in Barcelona'. In: Porter, L. and Shaw, K. (2009) *Whose Urban Renaissance?* London: Routledge, 118-28.
- Martínez, A. (2007) 'Reclamos y porras a Ebrard en un acto en Tlatelolco', *Milenio El Portal*, 26 February, 26.
- Mason, J. (2002) *Qualitative Researching: Second Edition*. London: Sage.
- Massey, D. (1991) 'A Global Sense of Place', *Marxism Today*, June, 24-9.
- Mayoux, L. (2006) 'Quantitative, Qualitative or Participatory? Which Method, for What and When?' In: Desai, V. and Potter, R. (eds.) *Doing Development Research*. London: Sage, 115-29.
- McAuslan, P. (1985) *Urban land and shelter for the poor*. London: Earthscan.
- McDowell, L. (1998) 'Elites in the City of London: some methodological considerations', *Environment and Planning A*, 30 (12), 2133-46.

- McFarlane, C. (2008) 'Urban Shadows: Materiality, the "Southern City" and Urban Theory', *Geography Compass*, 2 (2), 340-58.
- McGregor, J. (2006) 'Diaries and Case Studies'. In: Desai, V. and Potter, R. (eds.) *Doing Development Research*. London: Sage, 200-6.
- Meadows, D. (1972) *The Limits to Growth: A report for the Club of Rome's project on the Predicament of Mankind*. London: Earth Island.
- Mejor que el caos de las casas grises. Parte de las 23,100 casas en Ixtapalulca* (2007) [online image]. Available from: <http://www.imagenesaereasdemexico.com> [accessed 2 December 2007].
- Meyers, C. J. (2003) 'International Commodity Markets, Local Land Markets and Class Conflict in a Provincial Mexican City'. In: Schneider, J. and Susser, I. (eds.) *Wounded Cities: Deconstruction and Reconstruction in a Globalised World*. Oxford: Berg, 71-90.
- Mignolo, W. (2005) *The Idea of Latin America*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Milenio El Portal (2007) 'Inicia Iván Hillman jornadas de trabajo en colonias', *Milenio El Portal*, 30 January, 13.
- Miranda, L. (2002) 'A New Mystery from de Soto? A review of *The Mystery of Capital, Hernando de Soto, 2001*', *Environment and Urbanization*, 14 (1), 263-4.
- Mitlin, D. and Satterthwaite, D. (2004) 'Introduction'. In: Mitlin, D. and Satterthwaite, D. (eds.) *Empowering Squatter Citizen: Local government, civil society and urban poverty reduction*. London: Earthscan, 3-21.
- Moctezuma, P. (2001) 'Community-based organisation and participatory planning in south-east Mexico City', *Environment and Urbanization*, 13 (2), 117-33.
- Mooney, G. (1999) 'Urban "Disorders"'. In: Pile, S., Brook, C. and Mooney, G. (eds.) *Unruly Cities? Order/Disorder*. London: Routledge, 54-102.
- Morales, J. (2007) 'Piden incrementar lucha contra narcotienda en la Plan de Ayala y la Veracruz', *Diario de Xalapa*, 16 February, 7.
- Morrison, Z. (2003) 'Cultural justice and addressing "social exclusion": a case study of a Single Regeneration Budget project in Blackbird Leys, Oxford'. In: Imrie, R. and Raco, M. (eds.) *Urban Renaissance? New Labour, community and urban policy*. Bristol: The Policy Press, 139-61.

- Moser, C. (1994) 'The Informal Sector Debate, Part 1: 1970-1983'. In: Rakowski, C. (ed.) *Contrapunto: The Informal Sector Debate in Latin America*. Albany, NY.: State University of New York Press, 11-29.
- Moser, C. and McIlwaine, C. (1999) 'Participatory urban appraisal and its application for research on violence', *Environment and Urbanization*, 11 (2), 203-26.
- Moser, C. and Peake, L. (eds.) (1987) *Women, Human Settlements and Housing*. London: Tavistock Publications.
- Müller, M. (2007) 'What's in a word? Problematizing translation between languages', *Area*, 39 (2), 206-13.
- Munck, R. (2003) *Contemporary Latin America*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Neuwirth, R. (2005) *Shadow Cities: A Billion Squatters, A New Urban World*. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Ortiz Flores, E. (2003) 'Social Production of Habitat - marginal option or reality-transforming strategy?', *Trialog*, 3 (78): 39-43.
- Pain, R. and Francis, P. (2003) 'Reflections on participatory research', *Area*, 35 (1), 46-54.
- PAN (2007) *Toma lo que te dan, pero vota por el PAN*. Electoral television advertisement. Mexico: Partido de Acción Nacional Veracruz.
- Payne, G. (1989) *Informal housing and land subdivisions in Third World cities: A review of the literature*. Oxford: CENDEP.
- Paz, O. [1961] (1985) *The Labyrinth of Solitude*. New York, NY.: Grove Press.
- Peattie, L.R. (1970) *The View from the Barrio*. Michigan, MI: Ann Arbor/University of Michigan Press.
- Peattie, L. (1998) 'Convivial Cities'. In: Douglass, M. and Friedmann, J. (eds.) *Cities for Citizens: Planning and the rise of civil society in a global age*. Chichester: John Wiley, 247-53.
- Perlesz, A. and Lindsay, J. (2003) 'Methodological triangulation in researching families: making sense of dissonant data', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 6 (1), 25-40.
- Perlman, J. (1976) *The Myth of Marginality: Urban Poverty and Politics in Rio de Janeiro*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Perreault, T. and Martin, P. (2005) 'Geographies of neoliberalism in Latin America', *Environment and Planning A*, 37, 191-201.
- Perry, G., Maloney, W., Arias, O., Fajnzylber, P., Mason, A. and Saavedra-Chanduvi, J. (2007) *Informality: Exit and Exclusion*. Washington: The World Bank.
- Phillips, D. (2009) 'Fury at 'ghettoisation' as Rio slums are sealed off by 10ft walls', *The Times*, 26 May. Available from: <http://www.timesonline.co.uk/> [accessed 27 May 2009].
- Pile, S. (1997) 'Introduction: opposition, political identities and spaces of resistance'. In: Pile, S. and Keith, M. (eds.) *Geographies of Resistance*, London: Routledge, 1-32.
- Pinglay, P. (2009) 'Slumdog star's father "injured"', *BBC News*, 20 May. Available from: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/> [accessed 26 May 2009].
- Pred, A. (1984) 'Place as Historically Contingent Process: Structuration and the Time-Geography of Becoming Places', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 74 (2), 279-97.
- Quiñonez Leon, E. (1997) *UCISV-Ver: El Ocaso de una Ilusión (Organización, liderazgo y participación)*. PhD thesis, Universidad Veracruzana.
- Rabinow, P. (1984) 'Space, Knowledge and Power'. In: Rabinow, P. (ed.) *The Foucault Reader*. London: Penguin Books, 239-56.
- Rakowski, C. (1994a) 'Introduction: What Debate?'. In: Rakowski, C. (ed.) *Contrapunto: The Informal Sector Debate in Latin America*. Albany, NY.: State University of New York Press, 3-10.
- Rakowski, C. (1994b) 'The Informal Sector Debate, Part 2: 1984-1993'. In: Rakowski, C. (ed.) *Contrapunto: The Informal Sector Debate in Latin America*. Albany, NY.: State University of New York Press, 31-50.
- Rao, V. (2006) 'Slum as theory: the South/Asian city and globalisation', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 30 (1), 225-32.
- Reid, M. (2007) *Forgotten Continent: The Battle for Latin America's Soul*. London: Yale University Press.
- Relph, E. (1976) *Place and placelessness*. London: Pion.
- Ricaño Escobar, R. (2007) 'Xalapa, una ciudad sin orden', *Diario de Xalapa*, 9 February, 5.

- Rios Sandoval, M. (2009) 'Behind the scenes: reflecting on cross-gender interview dynamics in Mexico City', *Anthropology Matters*, 11 (1), 1-9.
- Rivera Lona, M. (1990) 'De cómo se urbanizó el ejido', *Ciudades*, 7, 50-3.
- Robinson, J. (1994) 'White Women Researching/Representing "Others": From Apartheid to Postcolonialism?' In: Blunt, A. and Rose, G. (eds.) *Writing Women and Space: Colonial and postcolonial geographies*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Robinson, J. (2002) 'Global and World Cities: A View from off the Map', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 26 (3), 531-554.
- Robinson, J. (2006) *Ordinary Cities: Between Modernity and Development*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Rocha Menocal, A. (2005) 'Less political and more pro-poor? The evolution of social welfare spending in Mexico in a context of democratisation and decentralisation', *Nord-Sud Aktuell*, 3 (4), 346-59.
- Rodríguez, H. (1990) 'Ecología urbana del centro de Veracruz', *Ciudades*, 8: 33-8.
- Rojas, R. (2007a) 'Plantón de colonos; exigen entrega de láminas y despensas prometidas', *Diario de Xalapa*, 23 February, 7.
- Rojas, R. (2007b) 'Cumplen 10 años de insalubridad en la colonia Plan de Ayala', *Diario de Xalapa*, 13 February, 18.
- Rolnik, R. (2009) 'Re: UN Expert warns of mass forced evictions in Nigeria'. *Reclaiming Spaces mailing list*. Available from: reclaiming-spaces@listi.jpberlin.de [accessed 13 August 2009].
- Romero, G. (2003) 'Social Production of Habitat: Reflections on its History, Conceptions and Proposals', *Trialog*, 3 (78), 8-15.
- Rose, G. (1996) 'Teaching visualised geographies: towards a methodology for the interpretation of visual materials', *Journal of Geography in Higher Education*, 20 (3), 281-94.
- Roy, A. (2005) 'Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning', *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 71 (2), 147-158.
- Rydin, Y. (1999) 'Can We Talk Ourselves into Sustainability? The Role of Discourse in the Environmental Policy Process', *Environmental Values*, 8, 467-84.
- Salazar, M. (2007) 'Operativo en talleres', *Diario de Xalapa*, 28 February, 4.

- Salinas, J., Ramon, R., Castillo, G. and Garduno, R. (2006) 'Al alba, 3 mil policías tomaron el control en San Salvador Atenco', *La Jornada*, 5 May. Available from: www.jornada.unam.mx [accessed 10 May 2006].
- Sandercock, L. (2003) *Cosmopolis II: Mongrel Cities in the 21st Century*. London: Continuum.
- Santos, H. (2007) 'Impiden vecinos desalojo en Ecatepec', *Milenio El Portal*, 28 February, 25.
- Satterthwaite, D., Boonyabancha, S., D'Cruz, C., Cabannes, Y., Mitlin, D., Patel, S. and Stein, A. (2005) *Tools and methods for participatory governance in cities*. Paper given at 6th Global Forum on Reinventing Government, 24-27 May, Seoul.
- Scheper-Hughes, N. (1992) *Death Without Weeping: The Violence of Everyday Life in Brazil*. London: University of California Press.
- Schneekloth, L. and Shibley, R. (1995) *Place-making: The Art and Practice of Building Communities*. New York: Wiley.
- Schteingart, M. (1989) 'The environmental problems associated with urban development in Mexico City', *Environment and Urbanization*, 1 (1), 40-50.
- Scott, J. C. (1998) *Seeing Like a State, How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. London: Yale University Press.
- Seamon, D. (1980) 'Body-subject, time-space routines, and place-ballets'. In: Buttiner, A. and Seamon, D. (eds.) *The Human Experience of Space and Place*. London: Croom Helm, 148-65.
- Sharp, J. P., Routledge, P., Philo, C. and Paddison, R. (2000) *Entanglements of Power: Geographies of domination/resistance*. London: Routledge.
- Shields, R. (1991) *Places on the Margin: Alternative geographies of modernity*. London: Routledge.
- Shurmer-Smith, P. (2002) 'Introduction'. In: Shurmer-Smith, P. (ed.) *Doing Cultural Geography*. London: Sage, 1-7.
- Sibley, D. (1995) *Geographies of Exclusion*. London: Routledge.
- Siembieda, W. J. and Lopez Moreno, E. (1997) 'Expanding Housing Choices for the Sector Popular: Strategies for Mexico', *Housing Policy Debate*, 8 (3), 651-677.
- Simone, A. (2000) *On Informality and Considerations for Policy*. Dark Roast Occasional

- Paper Series 3. Available from <http://www.isandla.org.za/> [accessed 12 October 2006].
- Simone, A. (2001) 'Straddling the Divides: Remaking Associational Life in the Informal African City', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 25 (1), 102-17.
- Simone, A. (2004) *For the City Yet to Come, Changing African Life in Four Cities*. London: Duke University Press.
- Smith, F. (2003) 'Working in Different Cultures'. In: Clifford, N. and Valentine G. (eds.) *Key Methods in Geography*. London: Sage.
- Smithson, J. (2000) 'Using and analysing focus groups: limitations and possibilities', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 3 (2), 103-19.
- Stolle-McAllister, J. (2005) 'What Does Democracy Look Like? Local Movements Challenge the Mexican Tradition', *Latin American Perspectives*, 32 (4), 15-35.
- Taylor, H. (2001) 'Insights into Participation from Critical Management and Labour Process Perspectives'. In: Cooke, B. and Kothari, U. (eds.) *Participation: The New Tyranny?* New York: Zed.
- Tewdwr-Jones, M. and Allmendinger, P. (1998) 'Deconstructing communicative rationality: a critique of Habermasian collaborative planning', *Environment and Planning A*, 30, 1975-89.
- The Ecologist (1972) 'A Blueprint for Survival', *The Ecologist*, (2) 1.
- The Economist (2008) 'Losing the anti-drug fight?', *The Economist*, 9 July.
- Thomas, F. (2007) 'Eliciting emotions in HIV/AIDS research: a diary-based approach', *Area*, 39 (1), 74-82.
- Tuan, Y.-F. (1977) *Space and Place, The Perspective of Experience*. Minneapolis, MN.: University of Minnesota.
- Tuckman, J. (2009) 'Drugs "Taliban" declares war on Mexican state', *The Observer*, 19 July.
- Turner, J. (1968) 'Uncontrolled Urban Settlement: Problems and Policies'. In: Breese, G. (ed.) *The City in Newly Developing Countries: Readings on urbanism and urbanisation*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Turner, J. (1972) 'Housing as a Verb'. In: Turner, J. and Fichter, R. (eds.) *Freedom to*

- Build: Dweller control of the housing process.* New York: Collier-Macmillan, 148-75.
- Turner, J. (1978) 'Housing in Three Dimensions: Terms of Reference for the Housing Question Redefined', *World Development*, 6 (9/10), 1135-45.
- Turner, J. and Fichter, R. (eds.) (1972) *Freedom to Build: Dweller control of the housing process*. New York: Collier-Macmillan.
- Turpin, M. (2006) *Proceso de crecimiento y de urbanización de la Colonia Moctezuma en la Reserva Territorial de Xalapa*. Xalapa: UCISV-Ver.
- UN-Habitat (2003) *The Challenge of the Slums: Global Report on Human Settlements*. Nairobi: United Nations Human Settlements Programme.
- UN-Habitat (2006) *The State of the World's Cities Report 2006/2007: The Millennium Development Goals and Urban Sustainability*. Nairobi: United Nations Human Settlements Programme.
- UN-Habitat (2008) *The State of the World's Cities Report 2008/2009: Harmonious Cities*. Nairobi: United Nations Human Settlements Programme.
- Urry, J. (2007) *Mobilities*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Vaiou, D. (1997) 'Informal cities? Women's work and informal activities on the margins of the European Union'. In: Lee, R. and Wills, J. (eds.) *Geographies of Economies*. London: Arnold, 321-30.
- Van Horen, B. (2000) 'Informal settlement upgrading: Bridging the gap between the De Facto and the De Jure', *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, 19 (4), 389-400.
- Varley, A. (1998) 'The Political Uses of Illegality: Evidence from Urban Mexico'. In: Fernandes, E. and Varley, A. (eds.) *Illegal Cities: Law and Urban Change in Developing Countries*. London: Zed, 172-90.
- Varley, A. (2007) *Home and identity: housing narratives from urban Mexico*. Paper given at postgraduate workshop, 11-13 September, Department of Geography of the Norwegian Institute of Science and Technology, Trondheim.
- Varley, A. (2008) *Postcolonialising informality?* Paper given at workshop, 'From Villas Miseria to Colonias Populares: Latin America's Informal Cities in Comparative

- Perspective', 8-9 May, Northwestern University Program on Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Evanston IL.
- Velázquez Álvarez, J. (2007a) 'Apertura total agudizará crisis del campo', *Milenio El Portal*, 28 February, 16-7.
- Velázquez Álvarez, J. (2007b) 'El costo de vivir en Xalapa', *Milenio El Portal*, 16 February, 3.
- Villanueva Olmeda, M. and Ramirez Melgarejo, R. (2002) *Xalapa, La Complejidad de una Ciudad-Capital. La Problematica Urbana y sus Perspectivas*. Xalapa: Gobierno Municipal de Xalapa/CIESAS/UV.
- Walker, A. (2001) *The Social Context of Built Form: The case of informal housing production in Mexico City*. DPU Working Paper. London: Development Planning Unit, University College London.
- Ward, P. (ed.) (1982) *Self-Help Housing: A Critique*. London: Mansell.
- Ward, P. (1989) 'Political Mediation and Illegal Settlement in Mexico City'. In: Gilbert, A. (ed.) *Housing and Land in Urban Mexico*. San Diego, CA.: Centre for US-Mexican Studies, University of California.
- Ward, P. (1990) *Mexico City: The production and reproduction of an urban environment*. London: Belhaven Press.
- Ward, P. (1999) *Colonias and Public Policy in Texas and Mexico: Urbanization by Stealth*. Austin, TX.: University of Texas Press.
- Ward, P. (2004) 'Introduction and overview: Marginality then and now', *Latin American Research Review*, 39 (1), 183-87.
- Watson, V. (2003) 'Conflicting Rationalities: Implications for Planning Theory and Ethics', *Planning Theory and Practice*, 4 (4): 395-407.
- Watson, E. (2004) "What a dolt one is": language learning and fieldwork in geography', *Area*, 36 (1): 59-68.
- Widdowfield, R. (2000) 'The place of emotions in academic research', *Area*, 32 (2), 199-208.
- Wigle, J. and Zarate, L. (2008) 'State Support for Social Production of Housing? Mexico's New Housing Law Exposes Planning Contradictions and Challenges', *Progressive Planning*, 175, 4-8.

- Williams, G., Meth, P. and Willis, K. (2009) *Geographies of Developing Areas, The Global South in a Changing World*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Wilson, D. and Bauder, H. (2001) 'Discourse and the Making of Marginalised People', *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie*, 92 (3), 259-260.
- World Bank (2004) *Poverty in Mexico: An Assessment of Conditions, Trends and Government Strategy*. Washington: The World Bank.
- Yin, R. (2003) *Case Study Research: Design and Methods, Third Edition*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Yonca González, M. (2007) 'Defraudan a comerciante con un terreno', *Imagen de Veracruz*, 14 February, 6.

Appendix One: List of semi-structured interviews

No	Pseudonym	Date	Type of interview	Age	Sex	Details
1	Olivia	05.02.07	Resident, Moctezuma	40	F	Home worker
2	Olga	05.02.07	Resident, Moctezuma	42	F	Community leader, academic coordinator, PhD student
3	Gracia	14.02.07	Resident, Moctezuma	35	F	Sells soft furnishings
4	Magdelena	14.02.07	Resident, Moctezuma	53	F	Sells home-made food
5	Federico	15.02.07	Civil society/ resident, Moctezuma	41	M	<i>Jefe de Manzana</i> , local community leader, consultant
6	Teresa Aida	16.02.07	Residents, Moctezuma	63 29	F	Retired University administrator
7	Wanda	21.02.07	State official	40	F	Municipal Office of Urban Development
8	Javier	21.02.07	State official	62	M	Municipal Office of Urban Development
9	Norma	21.02.07	State official	26	M	Municipal Office of Urban Development
10	Gustavo	22.02.07	State official	44	M	Municipal Directorate of Public Works
11	Vicente	23.02.07	Resident, Moctezuma	43	M	Owns photographic studio in <i>colonia</i>
12	Sebastian	23.02.07	Civil society/ resident, Moctezuma	49	M	Community leader, political organiser
13	Rebeca	23.02.07	Resident, Moctezuma	27	F	Housewife
14	Joaquin	26.02.07	State official	58	M	Municipal Office of Citizen Participation
15	Julio	02.03.07	State official	37	M	State Heritage Department
16	Alejandra	07.03.07	Civil society	40	F	Civil society organisation
17	Macarena	14.03.07	Resident, Xalapa	42	F	Housewife, lives in ex- <i>colonia</i>
18	Camelia	16.03.07	Resident, Loma Bonita	64	F	Housewife
19	Monica	16.03.07	Civil society/ resident, Moctezuma	58	F	Former community leader
20	Leon	22.03.07	Civil society/ resident, Loma Bonita	55	M	<i>Jefe de Manzana</i> , agricultural worker
21	Sandra	22.03.07	Resident, Loma Bonita	26	F	Housewife
22	Pedro Lucia	22.03.07	Residents, Loma Bonita	60s 40s	M F	Agricultural worker Housewife

23	Mauricio Rafael	23.03.07	State officials	57 35	M	Commission for Land Tenure Regularisation
24	Iris	26.03.07	Resident, Loma Bonita	30	F	Shopkeeper
25	Alicia	26.03.07	Civil society/ resident, Xalapa	17	F	Trainee teacher
26	Benedicto	27.03.07	Civil society	41	M	Community leader, owns land in Loma Bonita
27	Carla	28.03.07	Resident, Moctezuma	42	F	Resident in invaded area
28	Rocio	28.03.07	Resident, Moctezuma	33	F	Housewife, church member
29	Natalia Two others	01.05.07	Residents, Loma Bonita	30- 50	F	Housewives
30	Martin Eduardo	10.05.07	State officials	51 40	M	Members of Ejido Chiltayac
31	Isaac Eliza	20.05.07	Civil society/ residents, Loma Bonita	39 35	M F	Organises football matches Housewife
32	Cristian Luis	22.05.07	Resident, Loma Bonita	17 14	M	Young people
33	Ramon	22.05.07	Resident, Loma Bonita	70	M	Agricultural worker
34	Bruno	24.05.07	Resident, Xalapa	32	M	Employed, lives in city centre

Appendix Two: List of specialist interviews

No	Name/pseudonym	Date	Position	Institution
1	Carlos Garrido	16.07.06	Research assistant	IIHS
2	David Skerritt	18.07.06	Researcher	IIHS
3	Mauricio Vegas*	17.07.06	Director of Unit	CORETT
4	Alfredo Zavaleta	17.07.06	Director of Institute?	IIHS
5	Alberto Olvera	17.07.06	Researcher	IIHS
6	Wanda Santos*	18.07.06	Director of sub-unit	DGDU
7	Harry Jackson	19.07.06	Director	<i>Fundaciones Colosios</i>
8	Vicente González*	20.07.06	Activist	
9	Carlos Garrido	24.10.06	Research assistant	IIHS
10	Luis Ponce Jiminez	31.10.06	Senior civil servant	SEV
11	Marcela Ortiz	01.11.06	Civil servant	DGOUR
12	Enrique Ortiz Flores	08.11.06	Director	HIC, DF
13	Juan Martínez	10.11.06	Senior Researcher	CENVI, DF
14	Aurora, Silvia	13.11.06	Directors	UCISV-Ver
15	Hipolito Rodríguez	14.11.06	Senior Researcher	CIESAS
16	Silvia	30.01.07	Director	UCISV-Ver
17	Aurora, Silvia	12.02.07	Director	<i>Casa Muestra</i>
18	Silvia	27.02.07	Director	UCISV-Ver
19	Alfonso Torres*	21.05.07	Director	Municipal Office of Public Sanitation

* indicates a pseudonym has been used.

Appendix Three: Visits and events

No	Date	With who	Place	Details
1	23-4.10.06	Placemeg	Guadalajara	Visit/project workshop
2	15.11.06	UCISV-Ver	UCISV-Ver office	Visits to <i>colonias</i>
3	30.01.07	UCIV-Ver	UCISV-Ver office	Meeting, visit to Moctezuma
4	12.02.07	UCISV-Ver, residents	Casa Muestra, Moctezuma	Information meeting with leaders and residents
5	17- 18.02.07	MUP and others	Valle Gomez, Mexico City	Social Housing Production Forum
6	19.02.07	UCISV-Ver, HIC and others	HIC office, Mexico City	Social housing expert meeting
7	26.02.07	UCISV-Ver	Casa Muestra, Moctezuma	Workshop and welcome event
8	15.03.07	Don Carlos and family	Pacho Viejo, Xalapa	Visit in prison
9	30- 31.03.07	Berlin Technical University, Citamblers	National Autonomous University, Mexico City	Social housing workshop and tour of <i>colonias populares</i>
10	23.05.07	Residents	Moctezuma	Focus group
11	24.05.07	Residents	Moctezuma	Reconvening of focus group with one resident
12	18.05.07	CORETT and others	Loma Bonita and surroundings	Inspection visit for Loma Bonita

Appendix Four: Solicited photography participants

No.	Case study	Pseudonym	Age	Sex	Details
1	Loma Bonita	Sandra	29	F	Housewife, lives with two children and husband, migrated from southern Mexico.
2	Loma Bonita	Blanca Gabriela	17 19	F F	Two sisters, works in shop/attends school, both live with family of 11, migrated years ago from Martínez de la Torre.
3	Loma Bonita	Brenda	30s	F	Housewife, mother of 6, lives with several children and husband, moved recently from Coatepec.
4	Moctezuma	Olinda	16	F	Teenager, attends school, lives with mother, lived in Moctezuma for most of her life.
5	Moctezuma	Teresa Aida	61 29	F F	Mother and daughter, retired/university administrator, lives alone/with two children and husband, both members of UCISV-Ver.
6	Moctezuma	Fernanda	20s	F	Housewife, single mother, lives with two young sons.

Appendix Five: Policy documents consulted

- DGDU (2004) *Reglamento de Desarrollo Urbano*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Desarrollo Urbano.
- DGDU (2006) *Dictamen Técnico y Reporte Fotográfico del Asentamiento Humano Denominado Colonia "Loma Bonita"*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Desarrollo Urbano.
- DGOP (2005) *Plan de Desarrollo Comunitario Colonia Moctezuma, Delegación Centro-Sur; Programa Habitat*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Obras Públicas.
- DGOUR (2005) *Programa Veracruzano de Ordenamiento Territorial*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Ordenamiento Urbano y Regional, Estado de Veracruz.
- DGPC (2004) *Reglamento de Participación Ciudadana*. Xalapa: Dirección General de Gestión Social, Participación Ciudadana y Vecinal.
- GMX (2005) *2005-2007 Plan de Desarrollo Municipal*. Xalapa: Gobierno Municipal de Xalapa.

NB: These documents are also included in the list of references.

Appendix Six: Glossary of foreign terms

<i>Term</i>	<i>English translation</i>
<i>Barrio</i>	Neighbourhood/area
<i>Calle</i>	Street
<i>Colonia popular</i>	Low-income, self-built neighbourhood, often with poor infrastructure and irregular tenure.
<i>Coyote</i>	Intermediary in land or other semi-legal transaction (such as migration).
<i>Ejido</i>	Agricultural land owned collectively by farmers under Mexican law.
<i>Ejidatario</i>	Named land-holder of communal land on ejido.
<i>Jefe de Manzana</i>	Block Leader
<i>Ley</i>	Law
<i>Manzana</i>	Block
<i>Obra negra</i>	Structure under construction, unfit for habitation.
<i>Patronato</i>	Residents committee, based on Citizen Participation framework.
<i>Popular</i>	Of the masses.
<i>Vivienda</i>	Housing