

**RECONSIDERING TUSK AND BONE:
AN ANALYSIS OF THE FORMS, FUNCTIONS AND PERCEPTIONS OF
ANGLO-SAXON IVORIES, *c.500-1066***

Three Volumes, Vol. III

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History of Art

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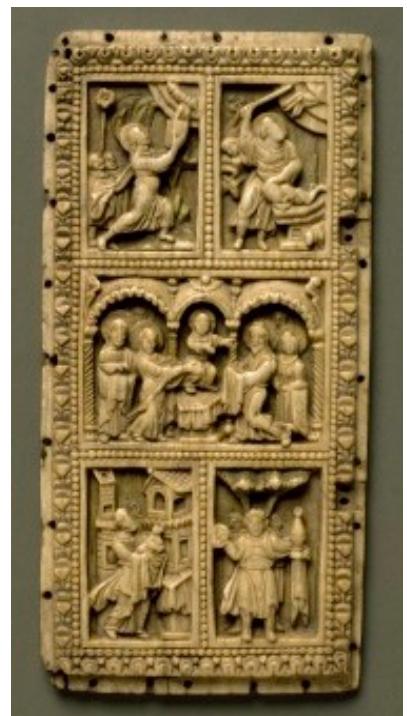


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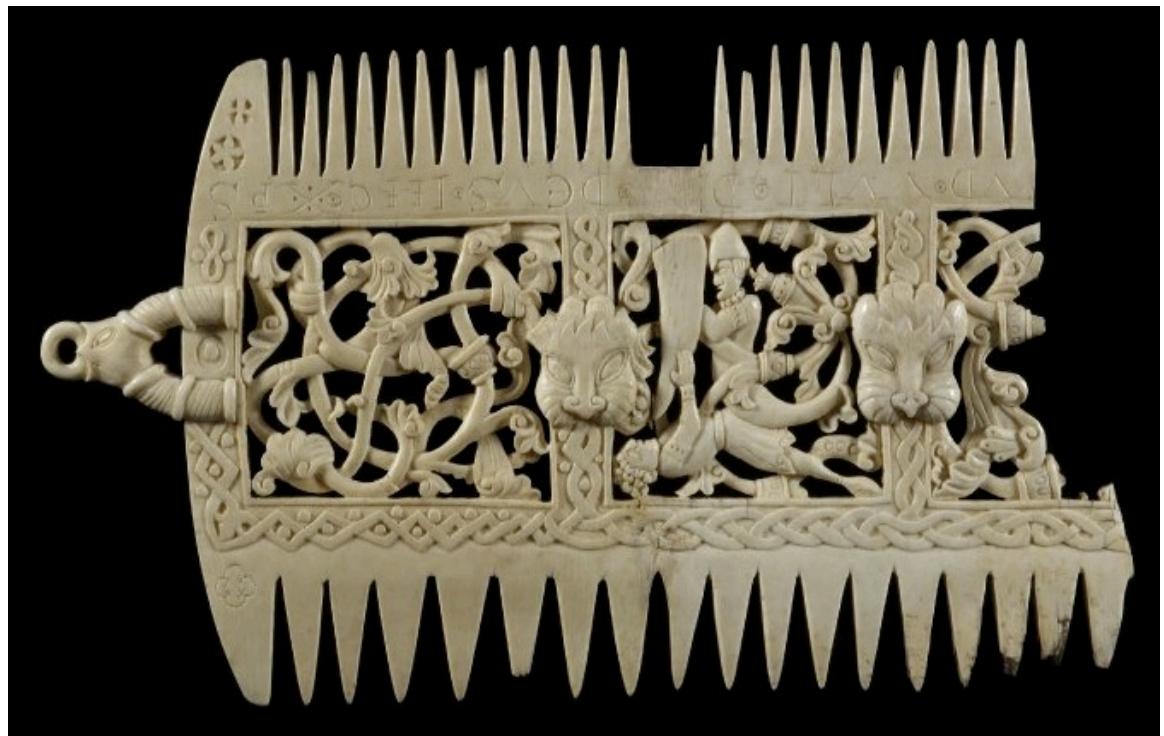
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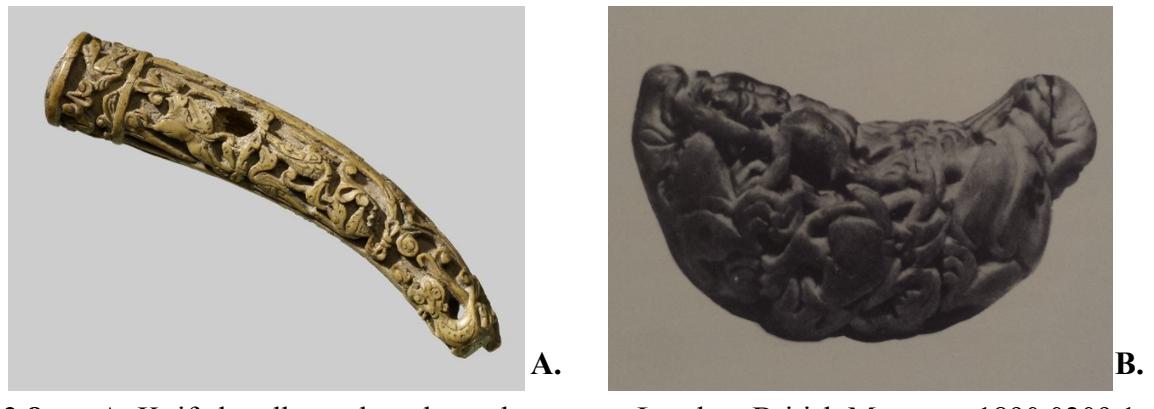
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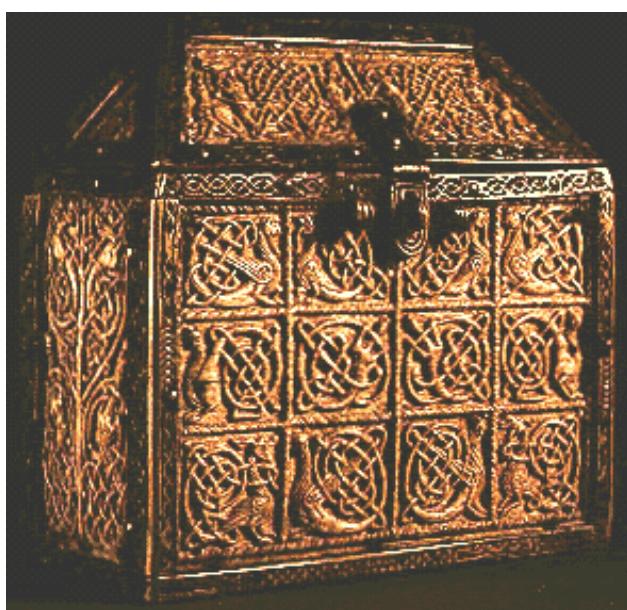
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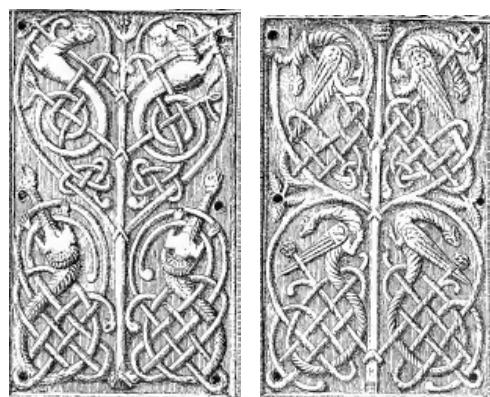
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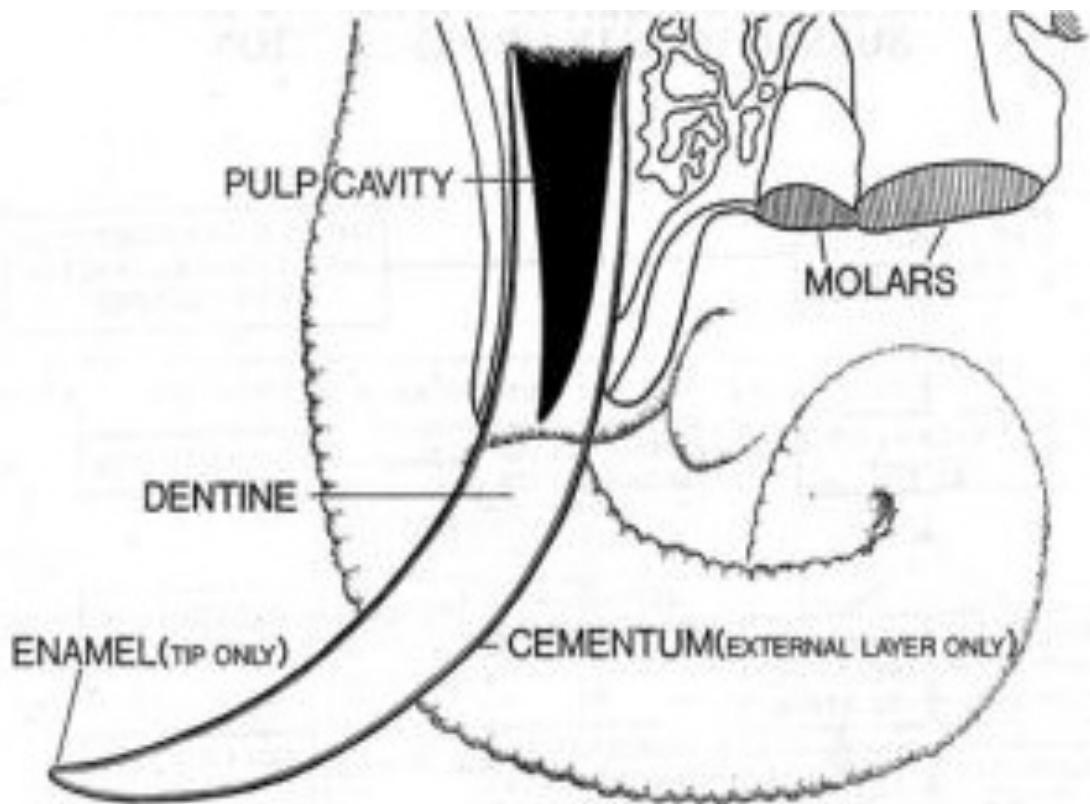


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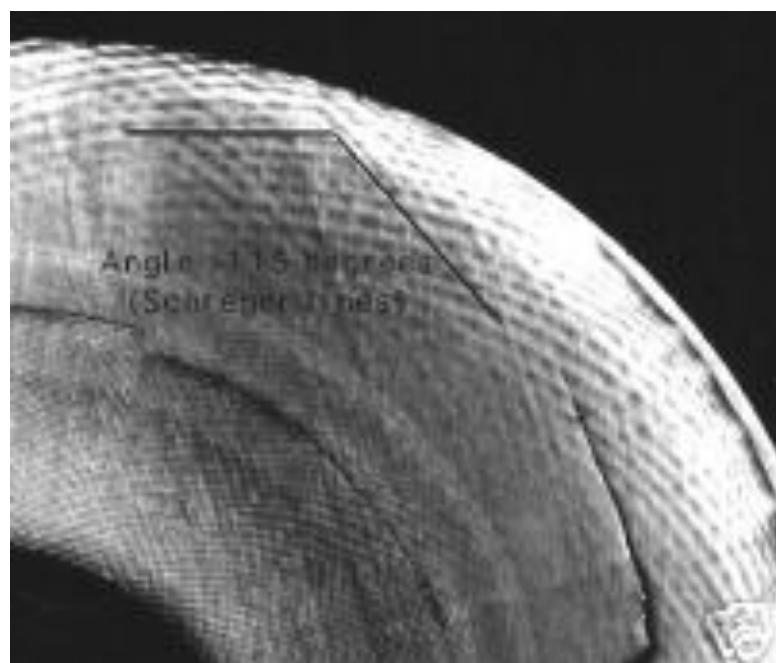


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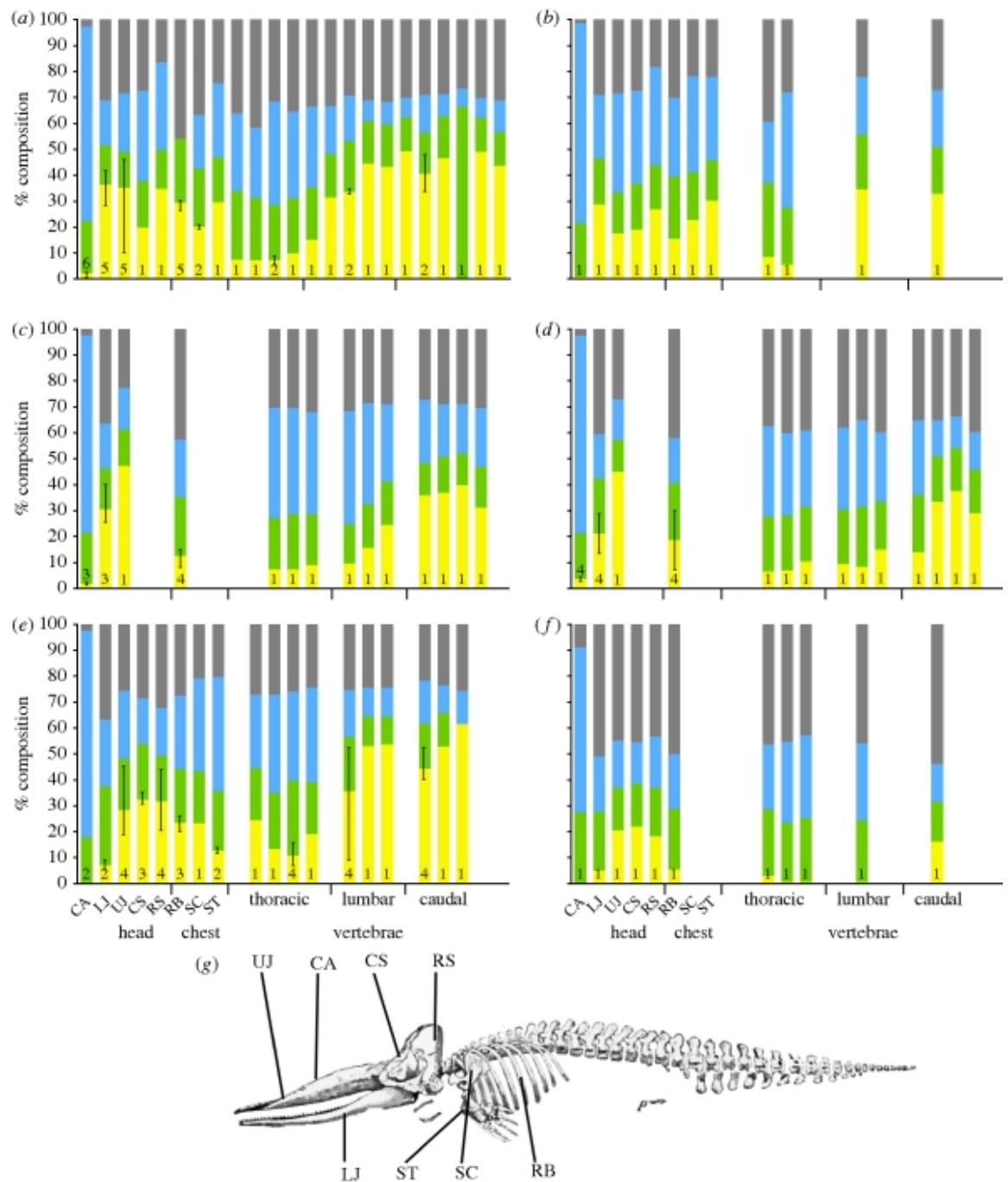
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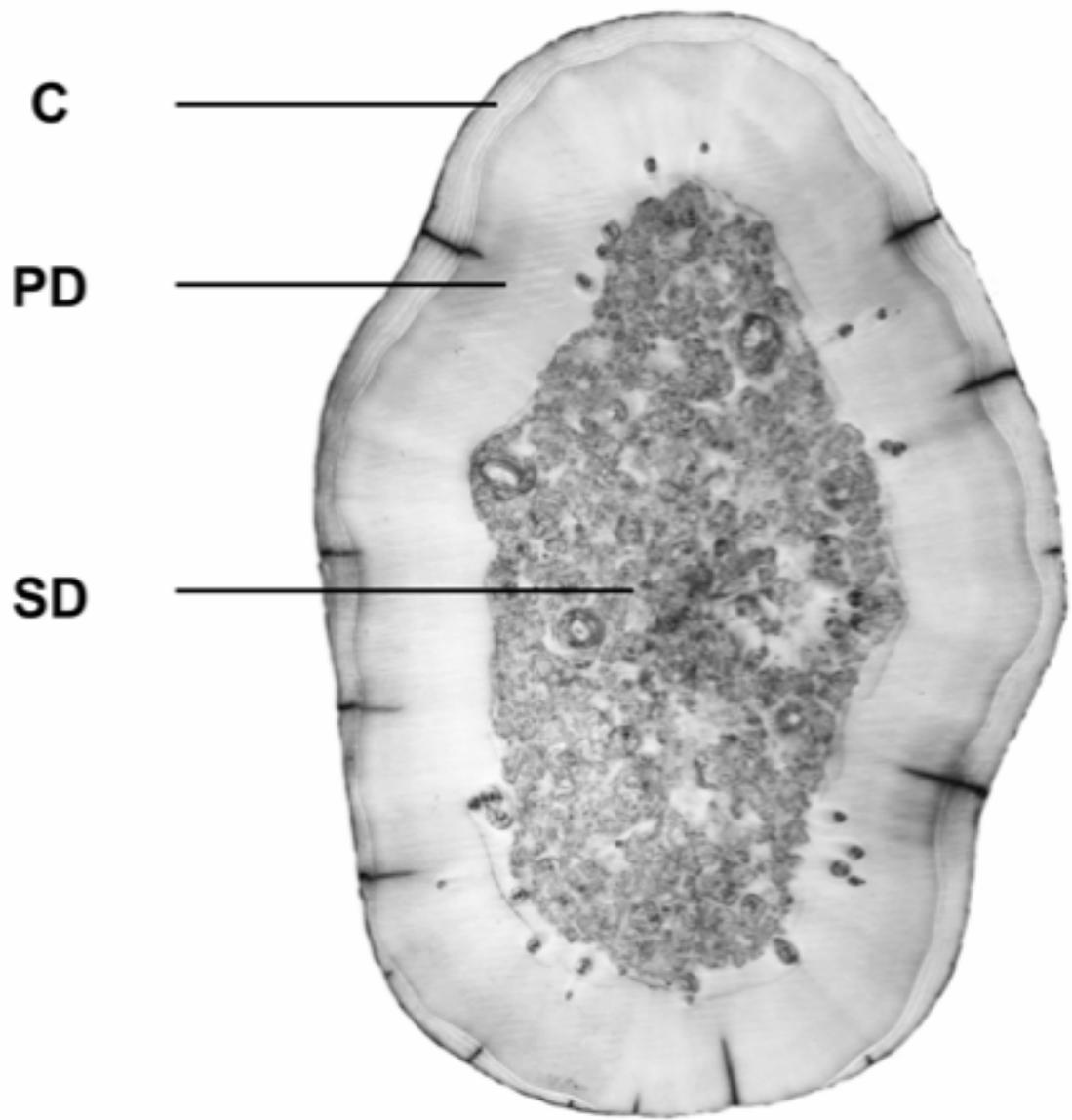
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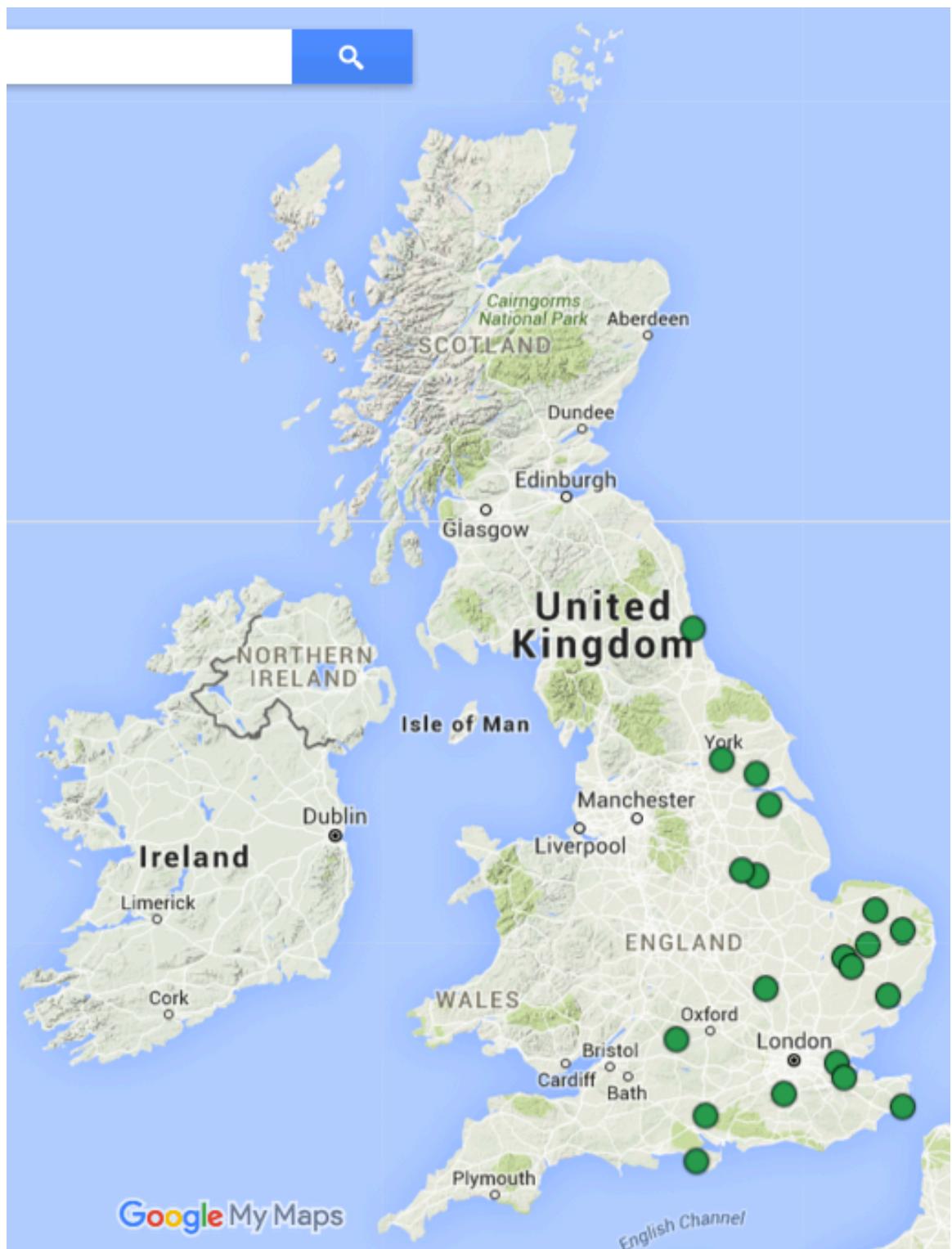
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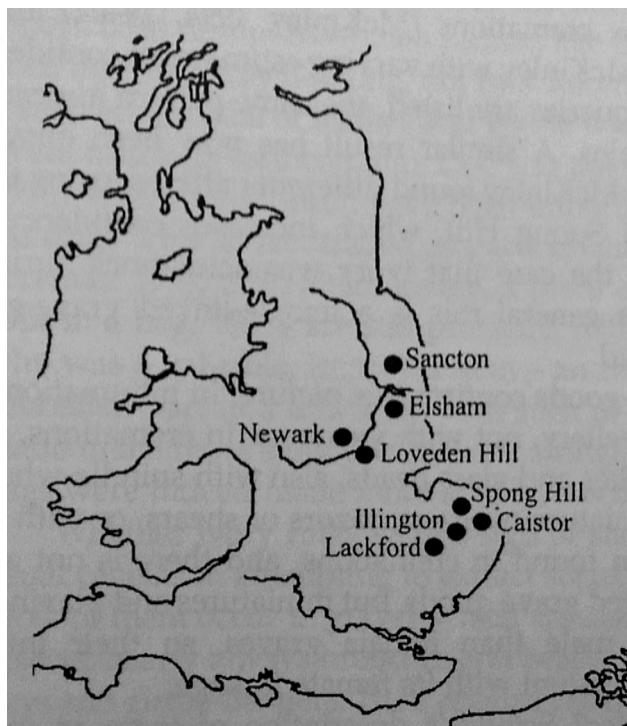


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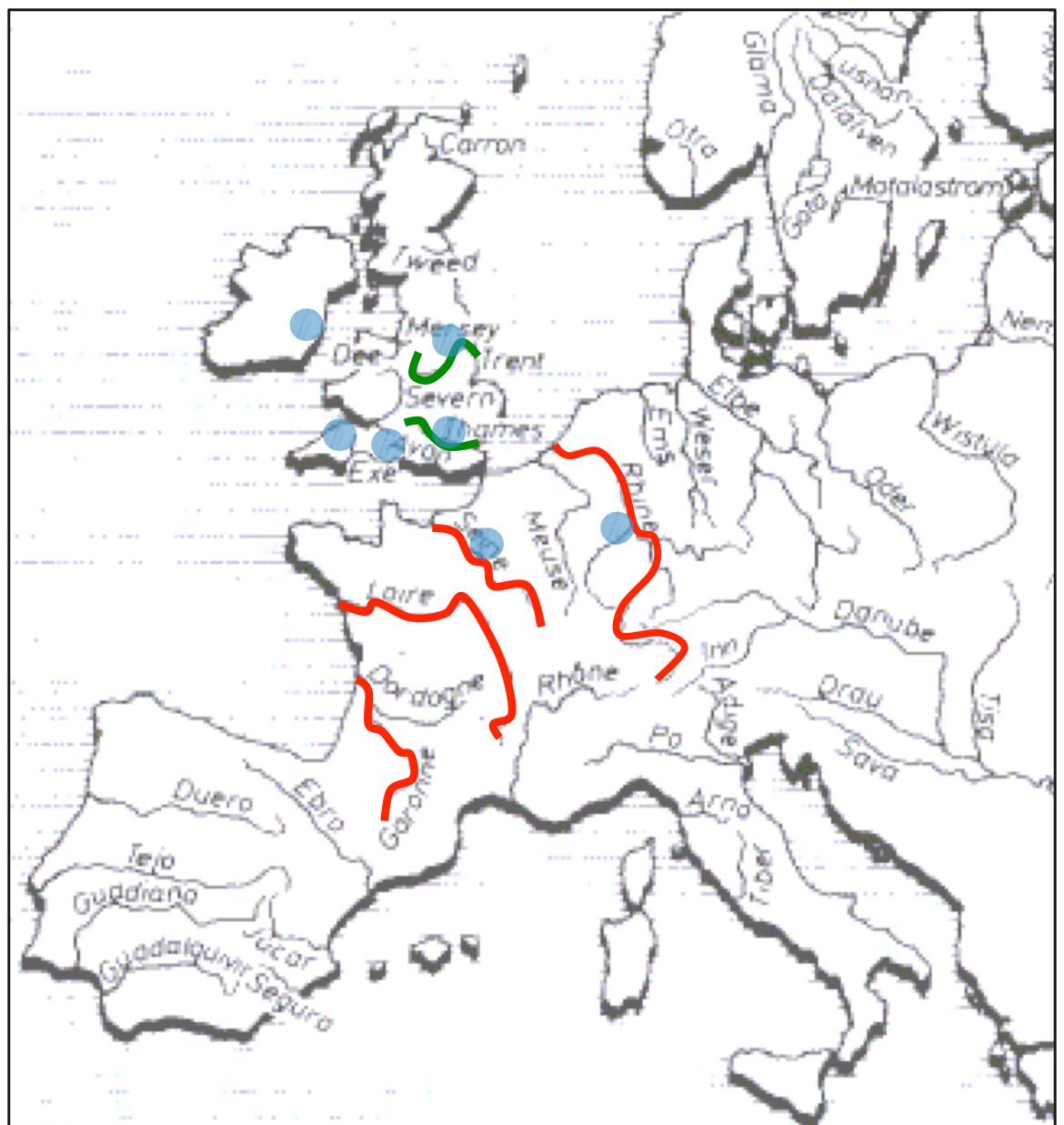


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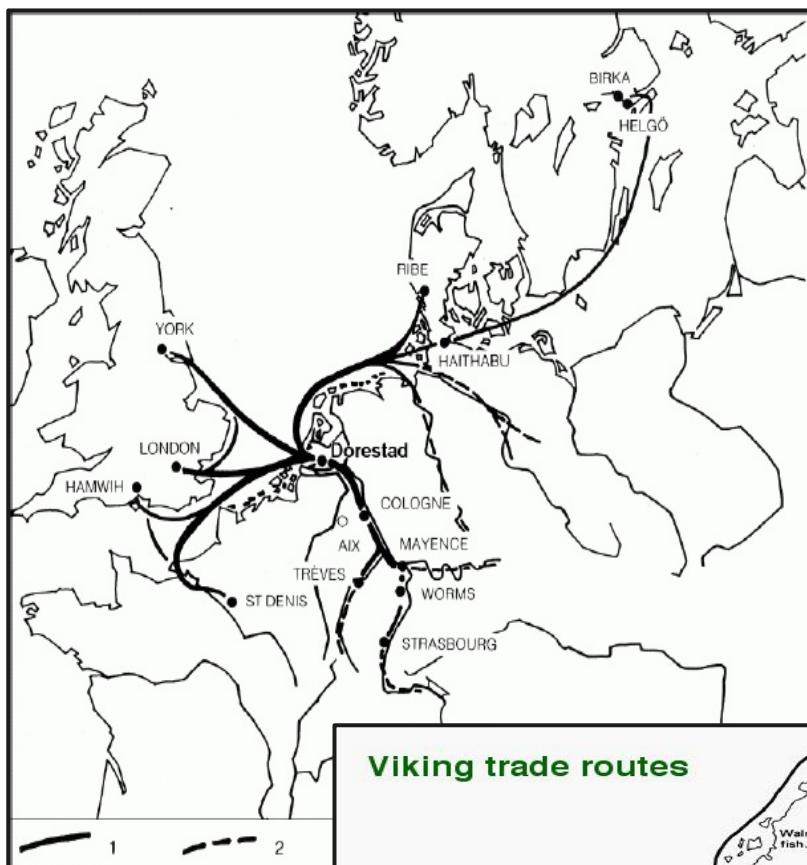
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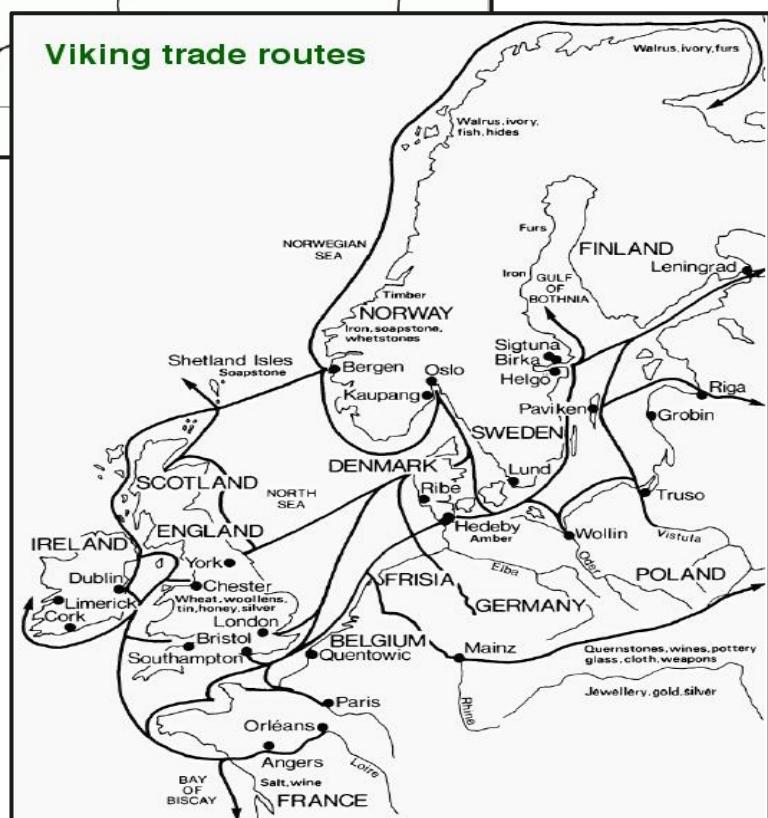


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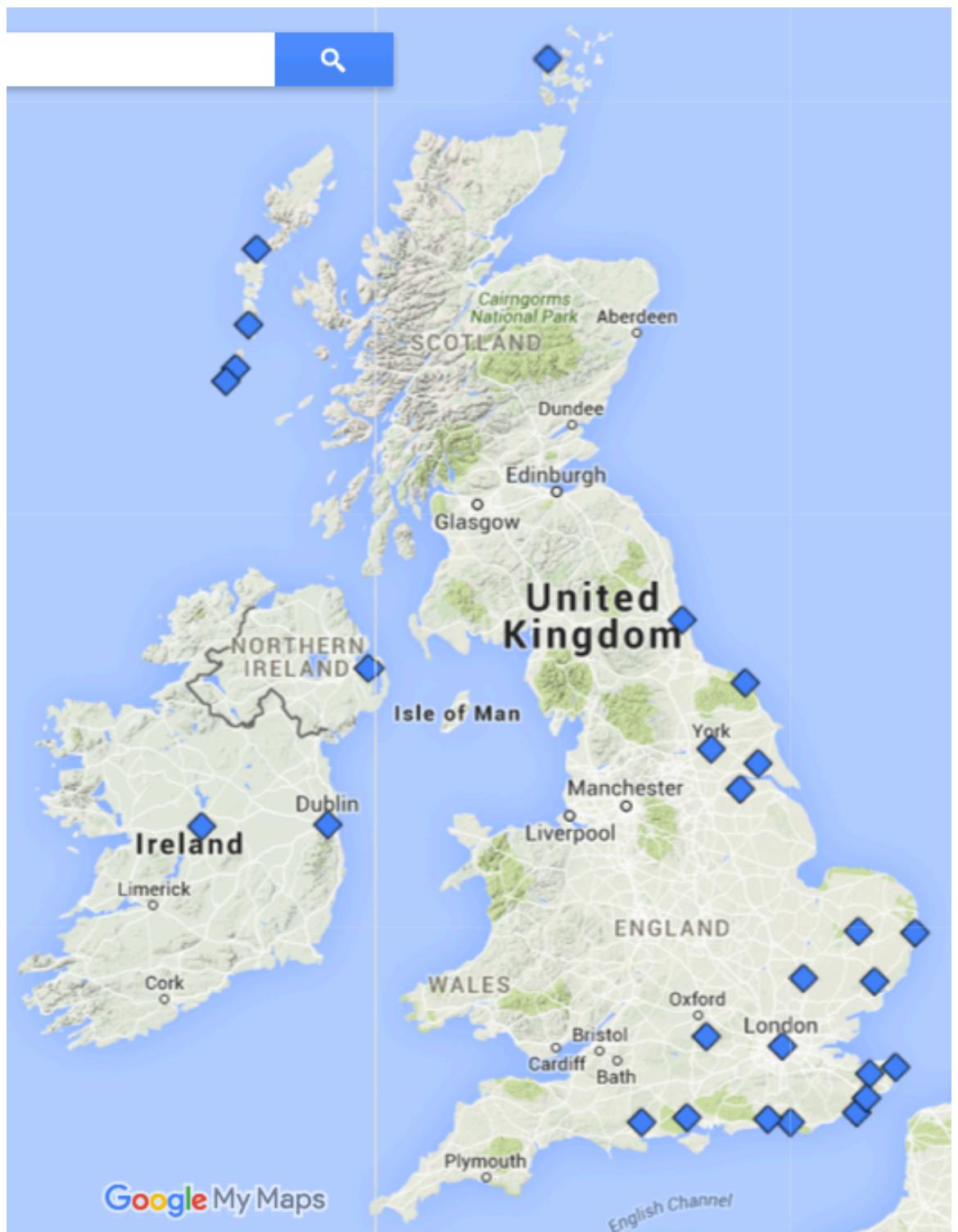


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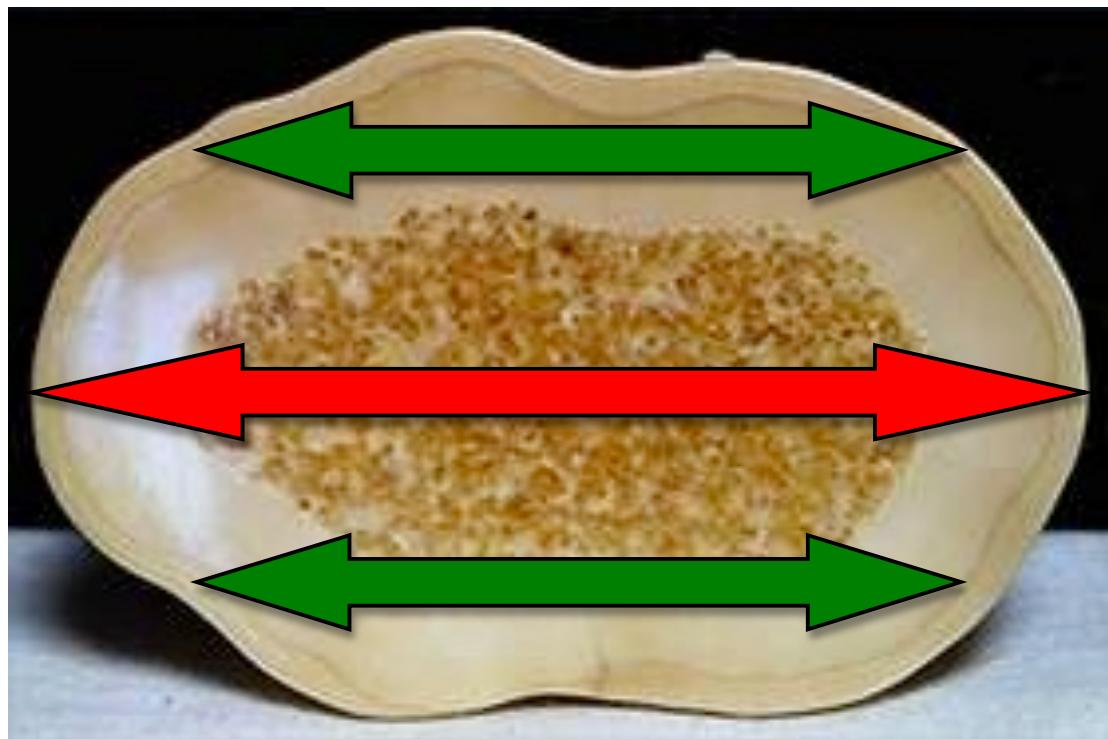


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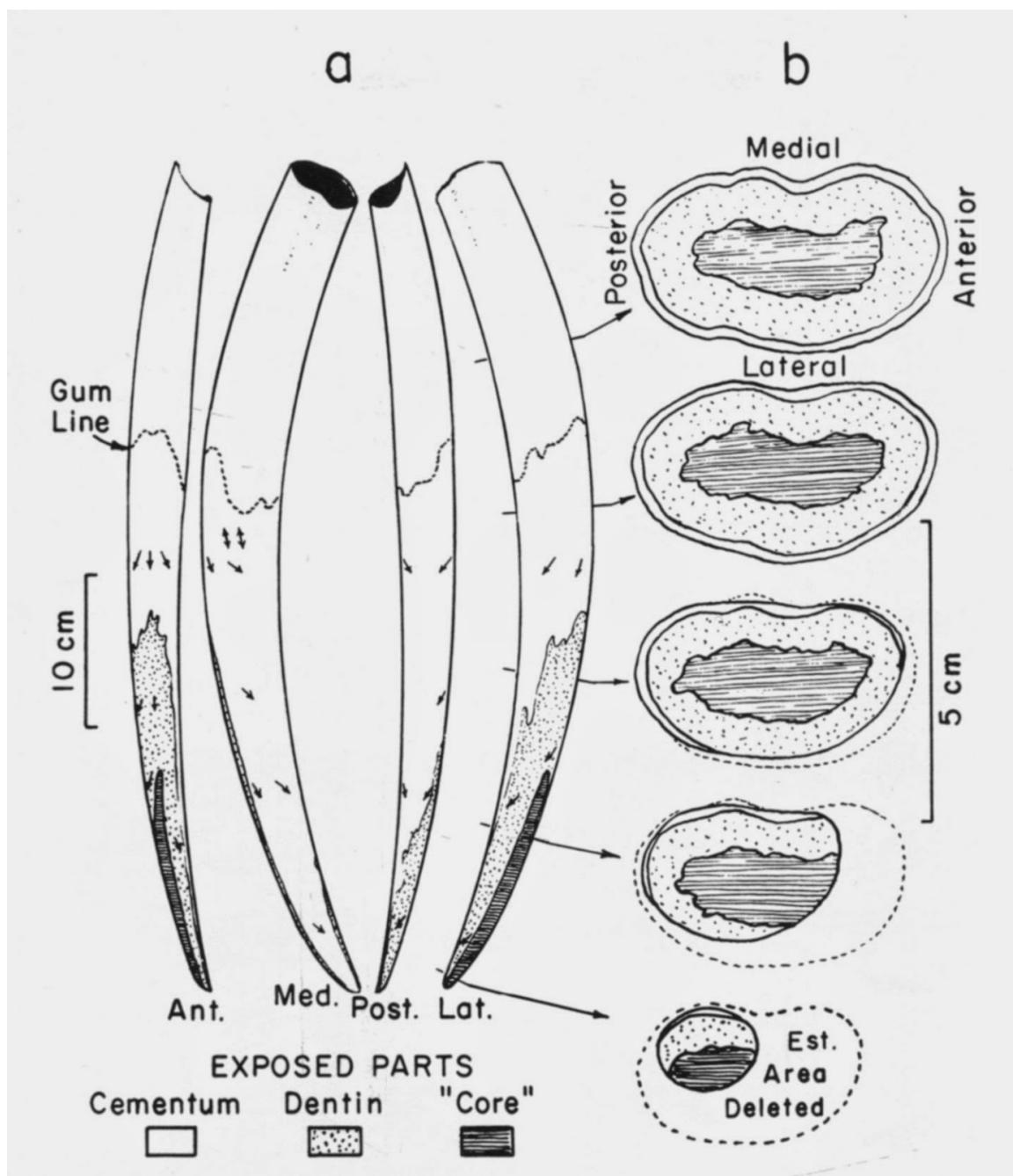


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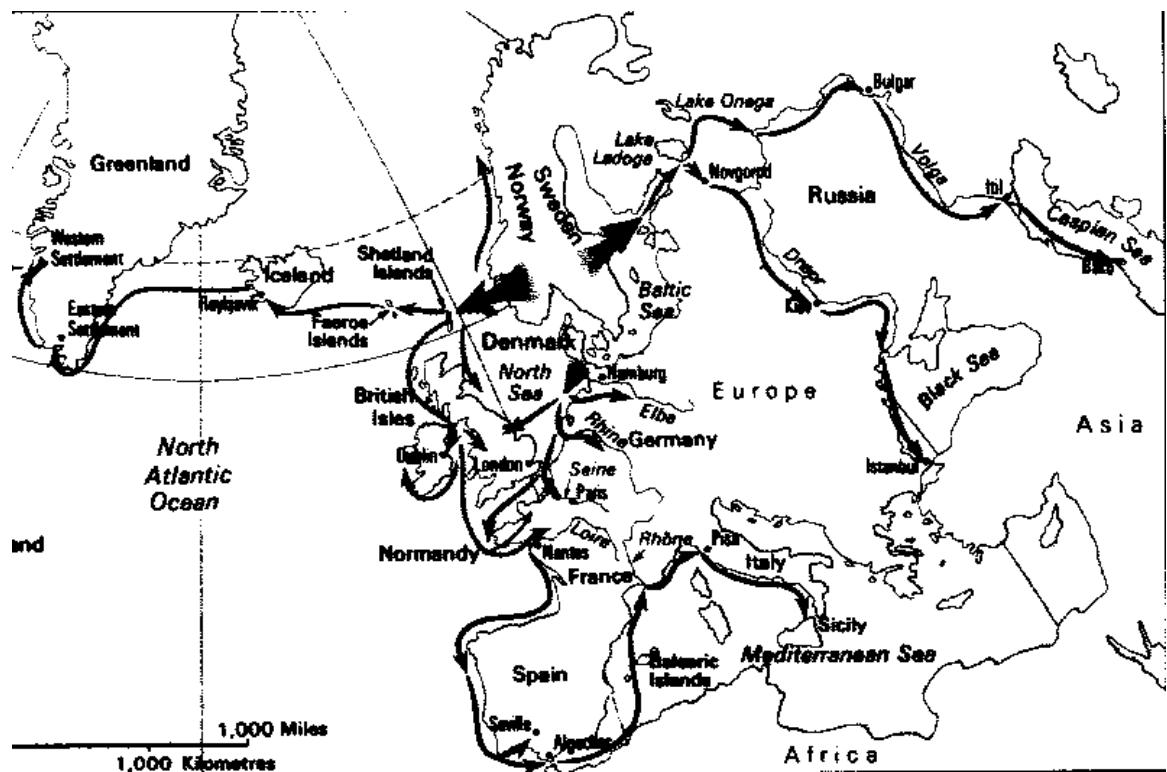
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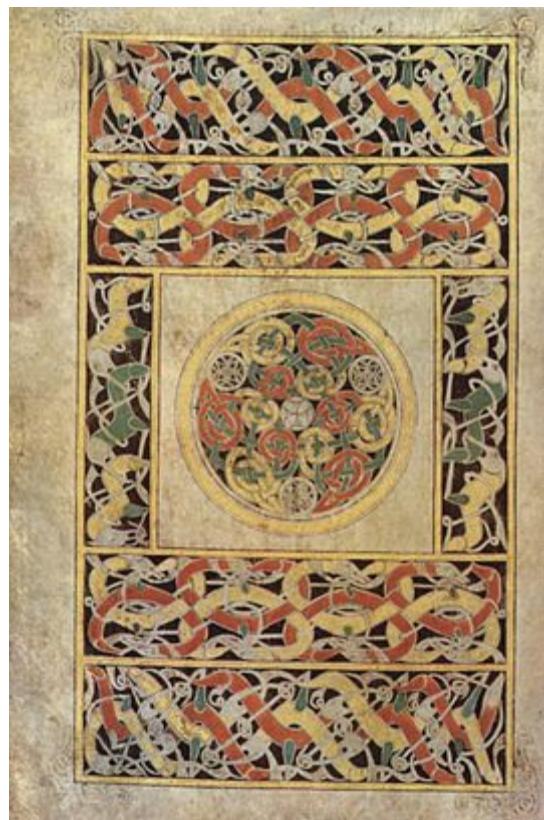
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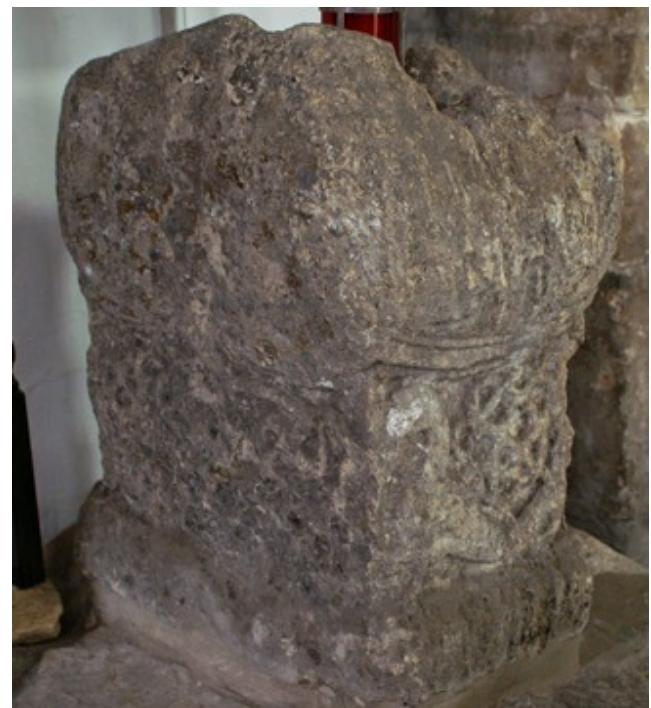
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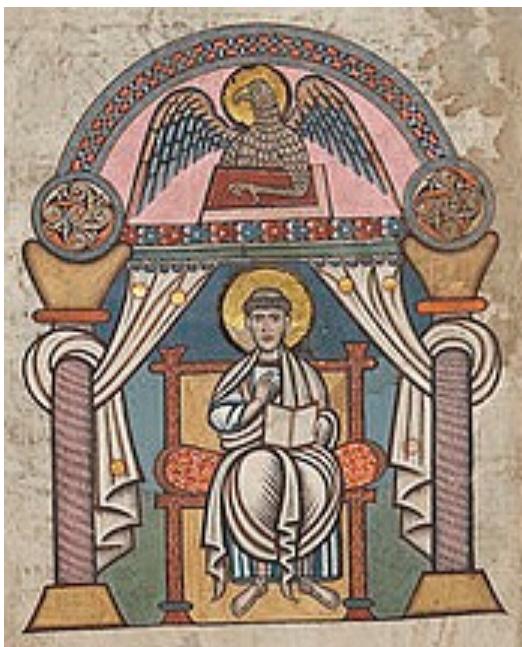
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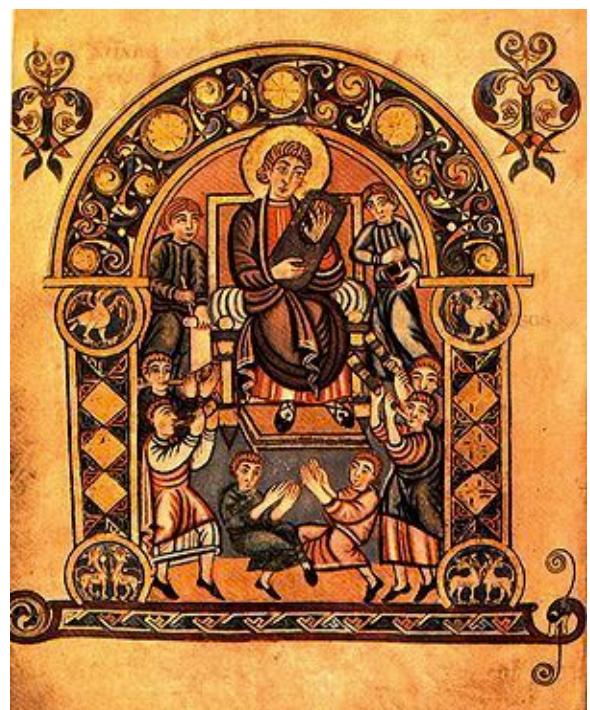
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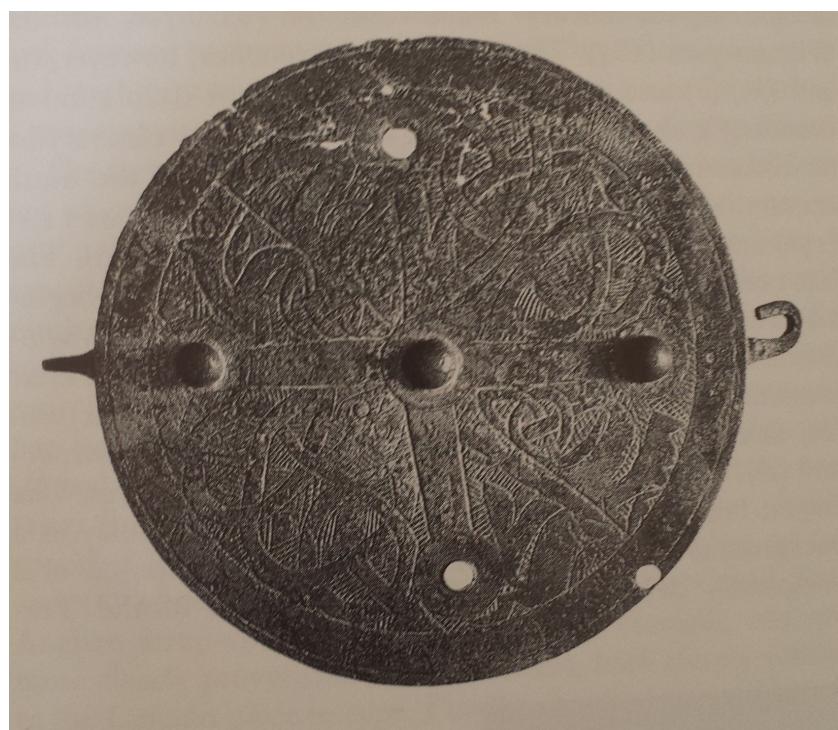
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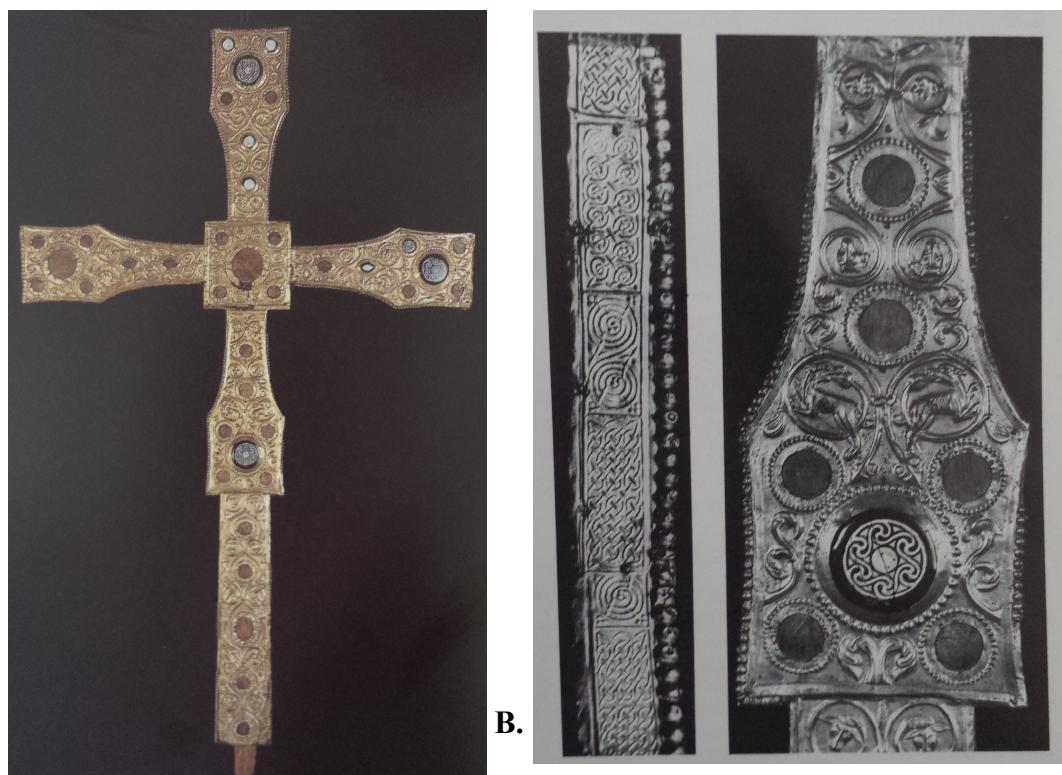
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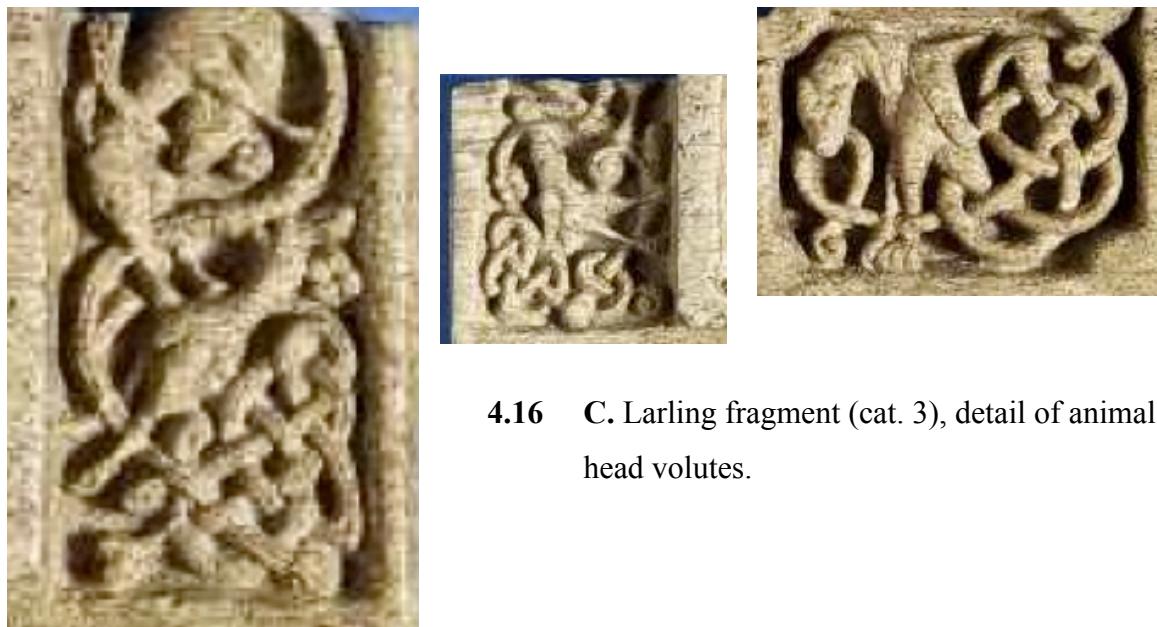
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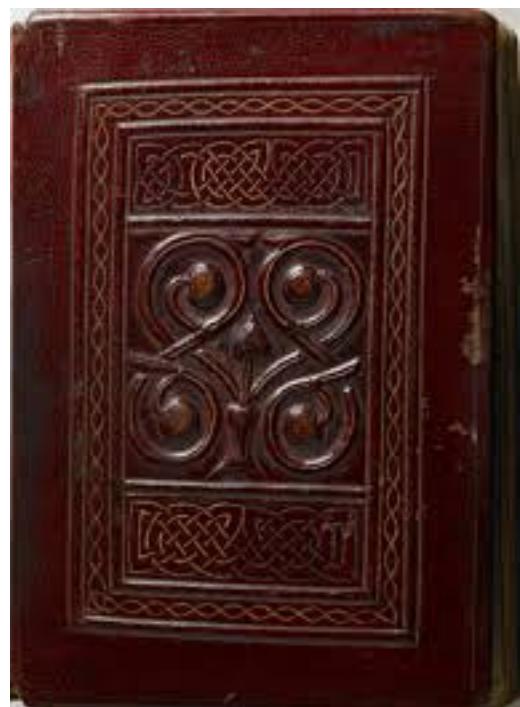
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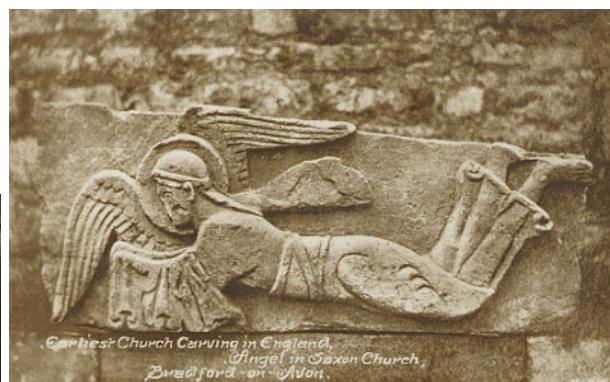


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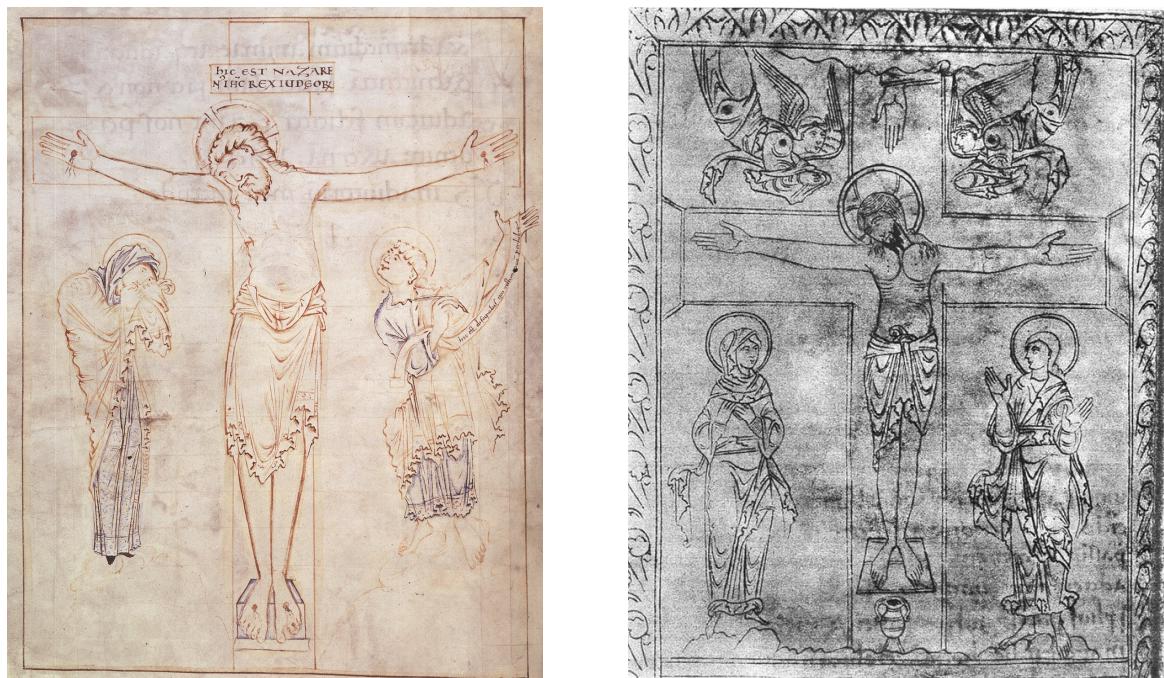
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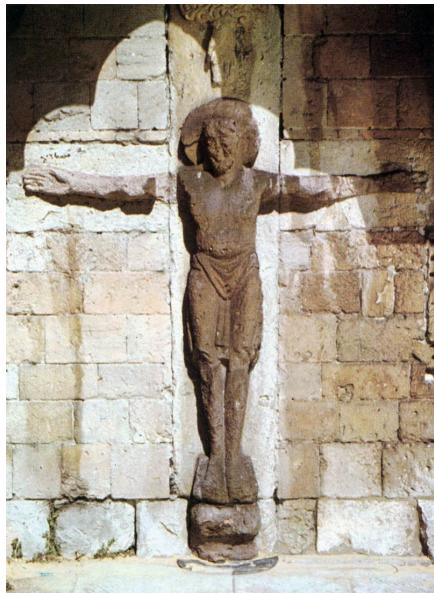




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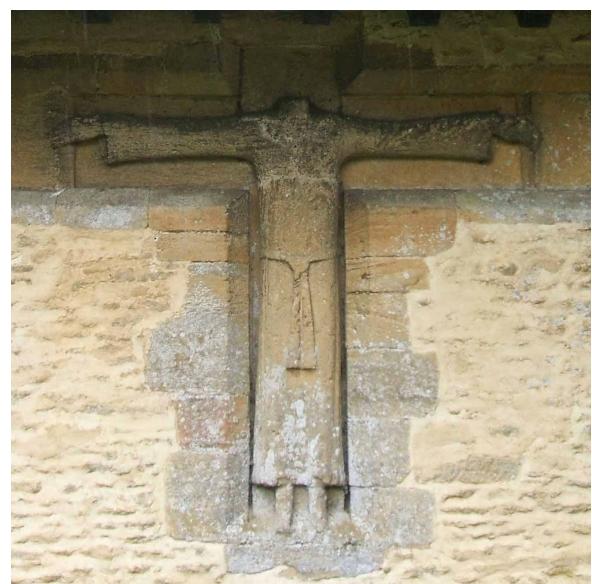
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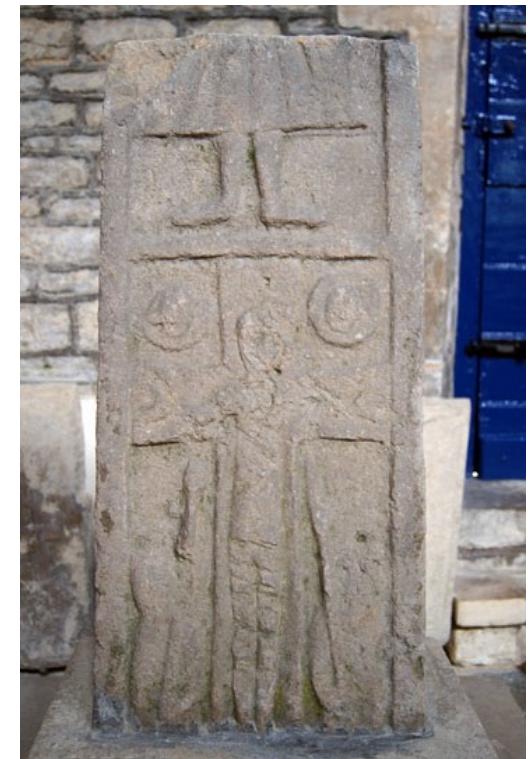
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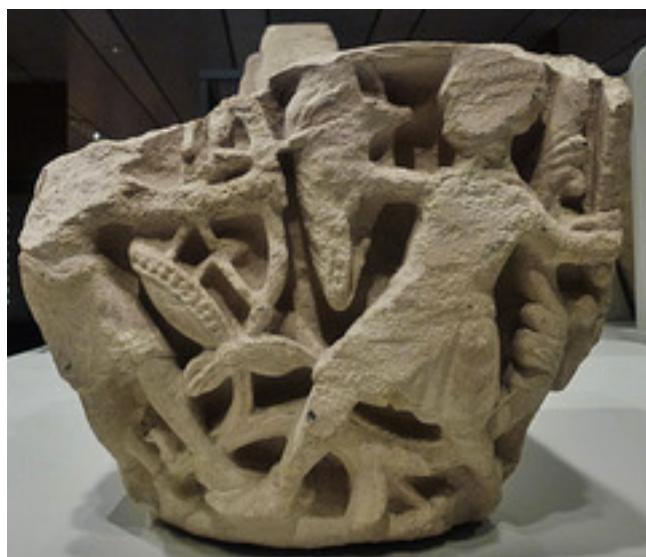
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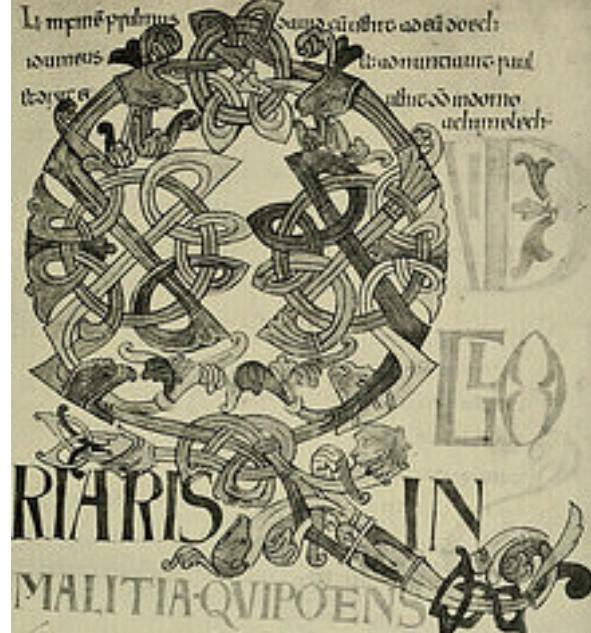


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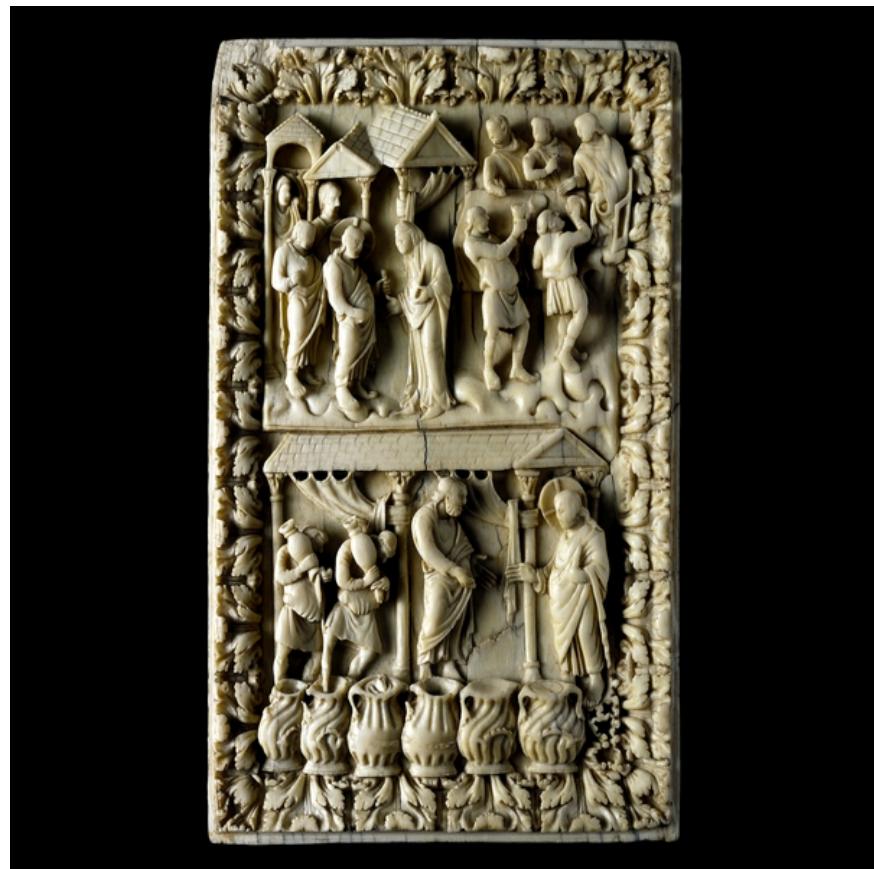
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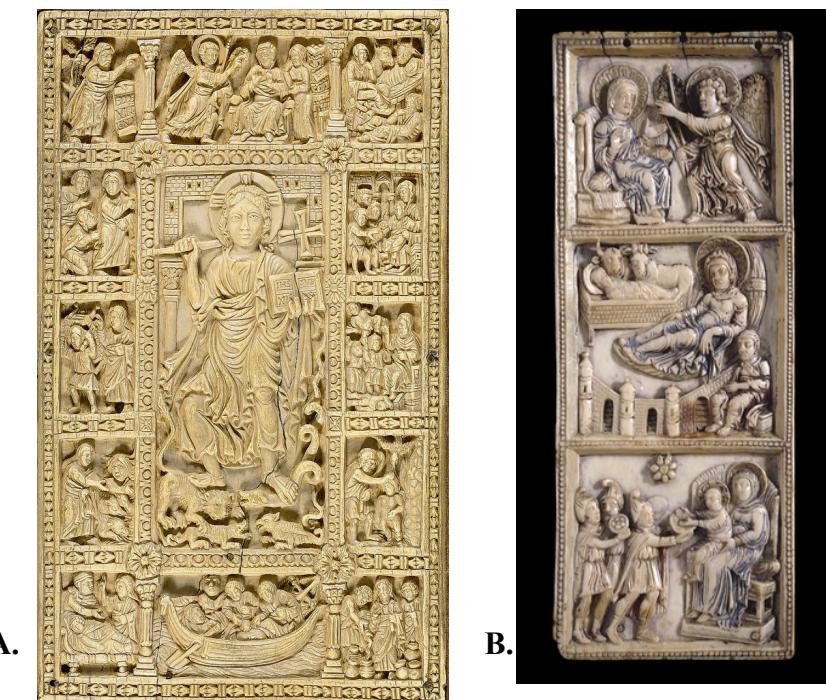
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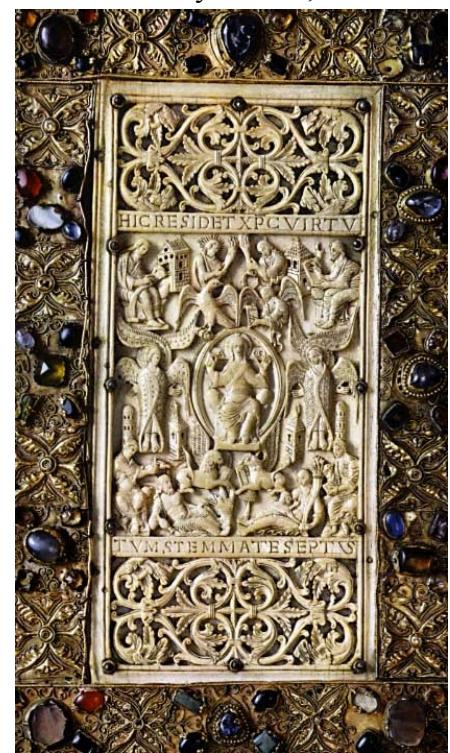
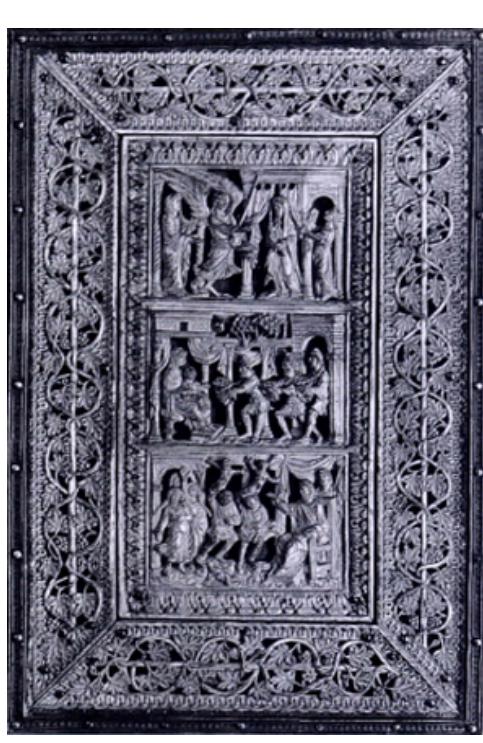
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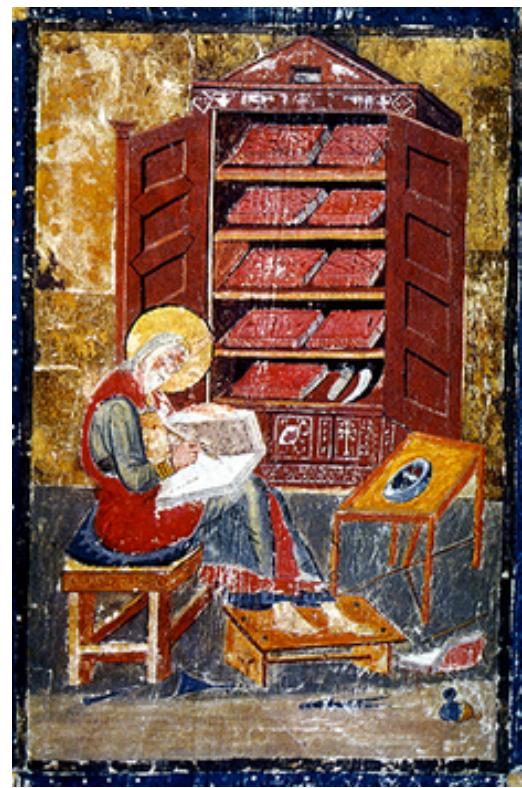
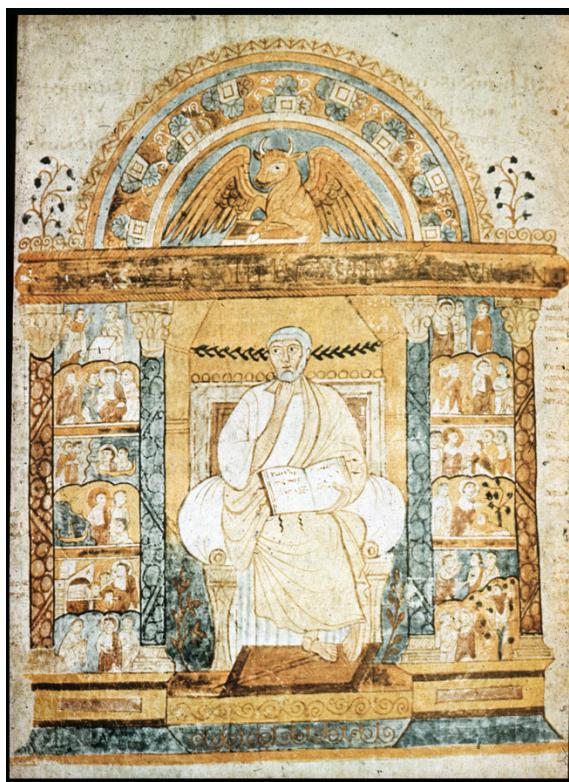




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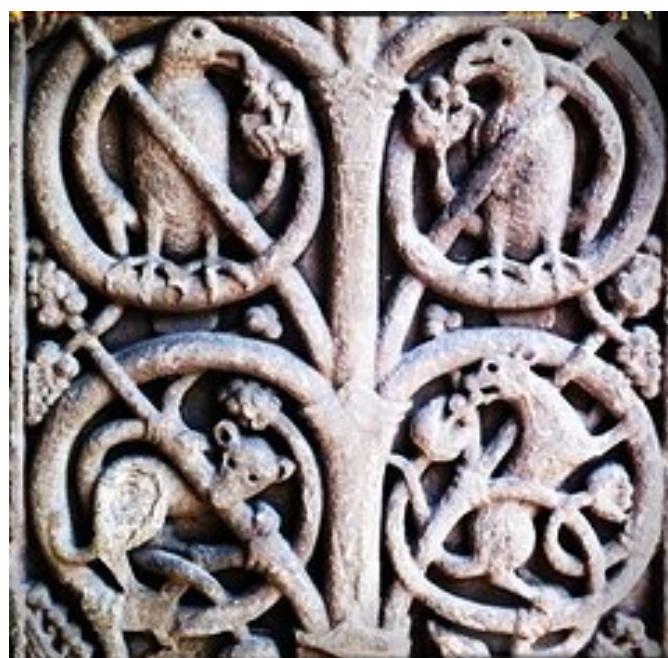
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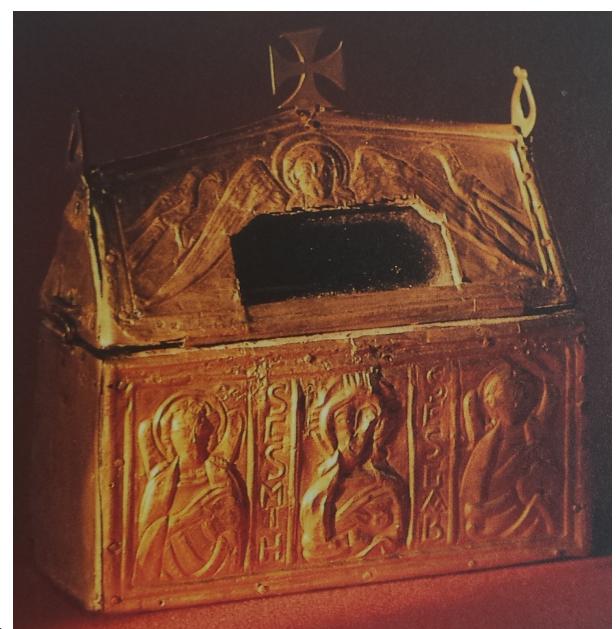
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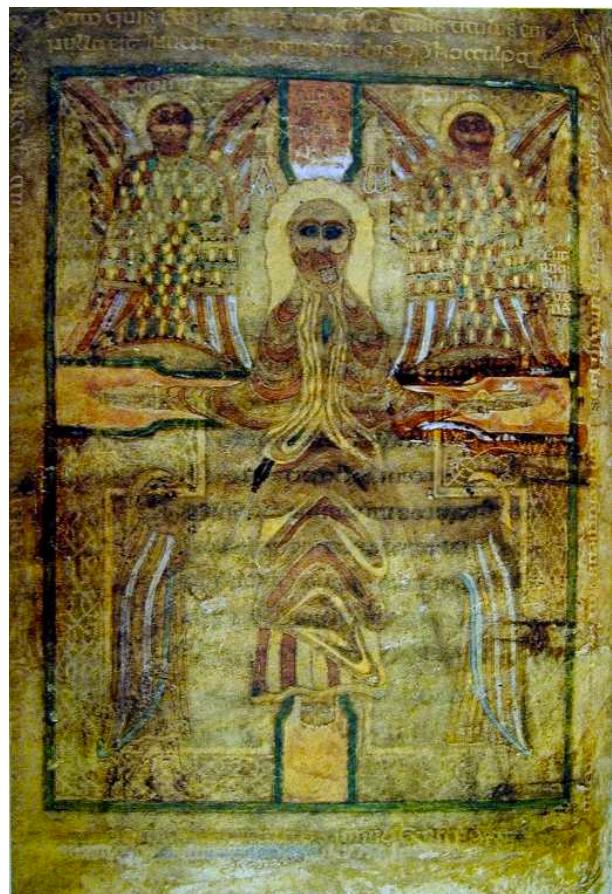


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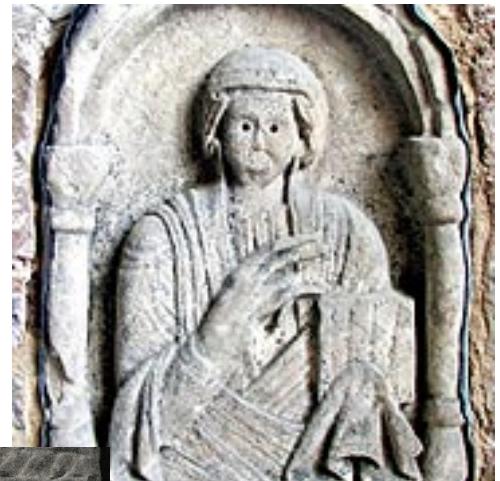
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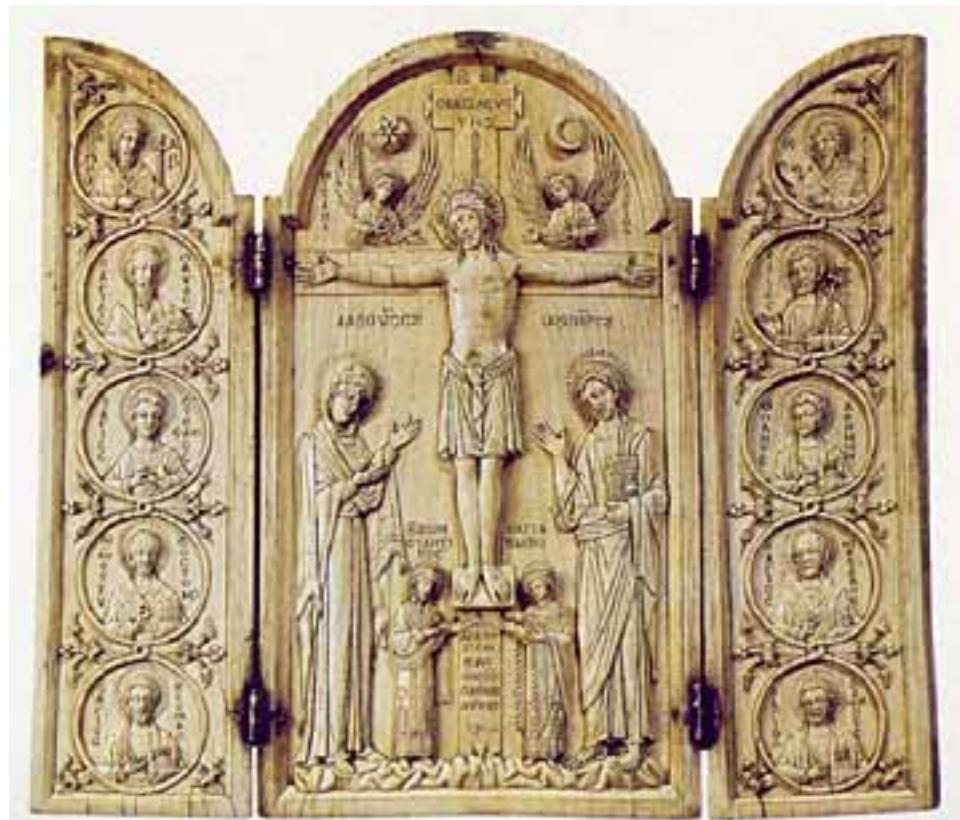
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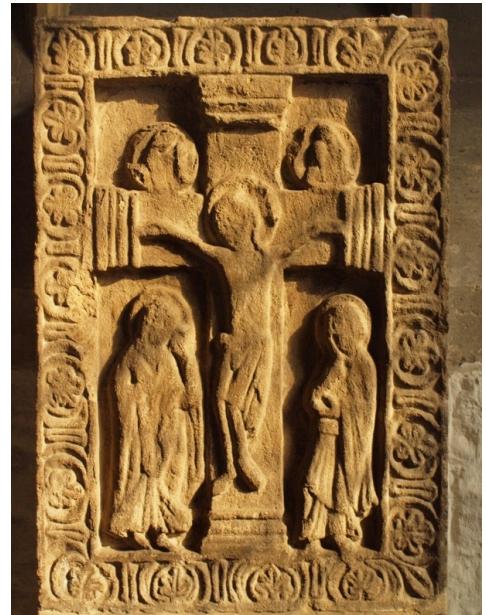
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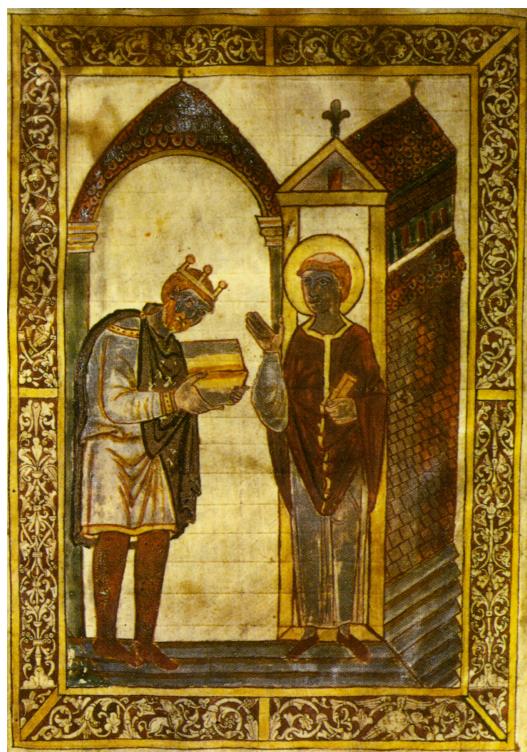


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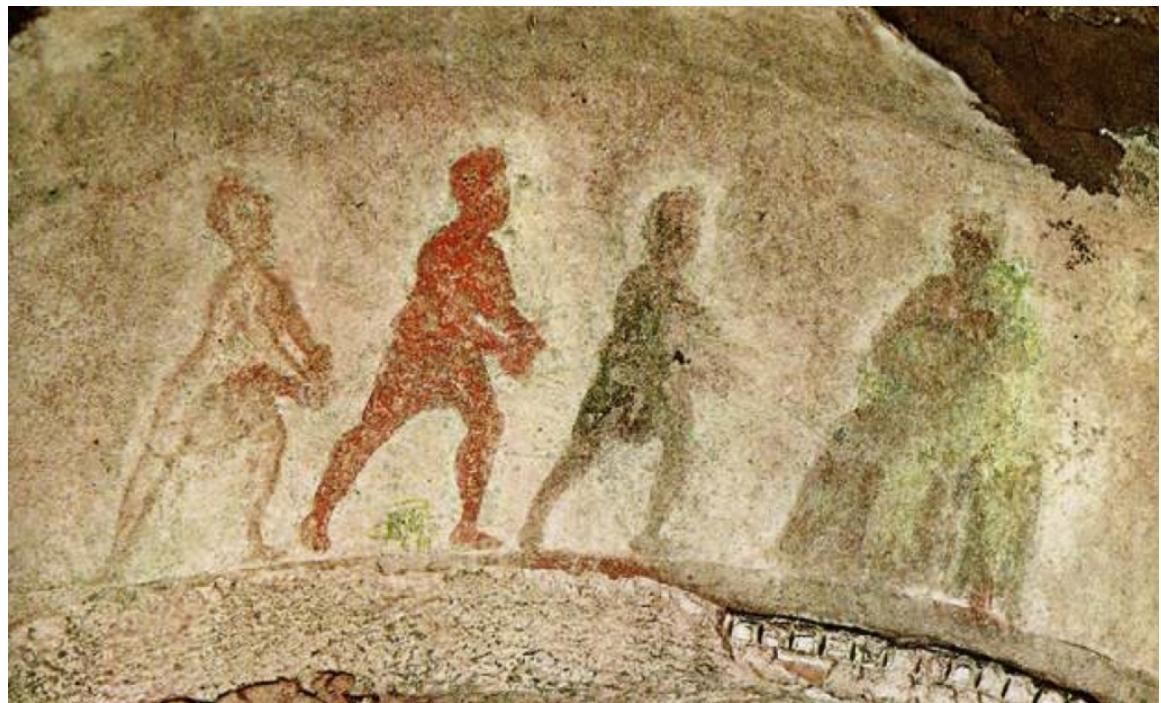
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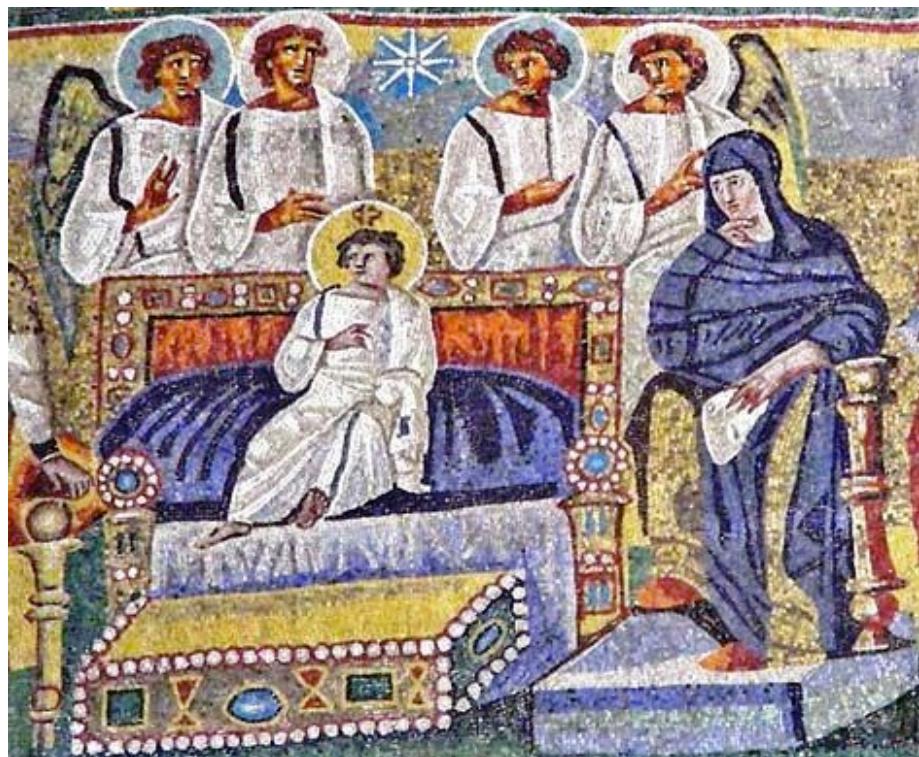
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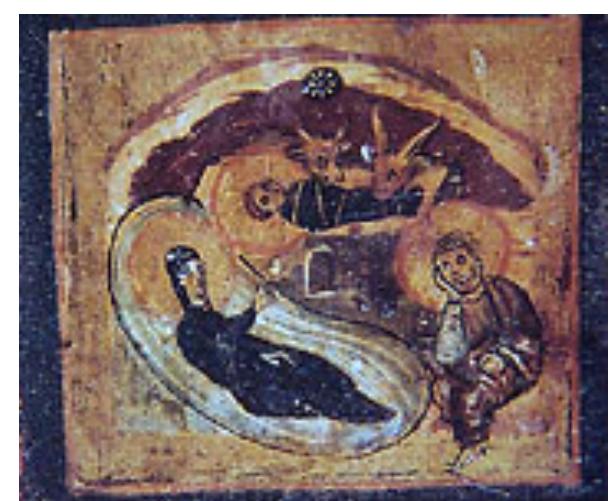
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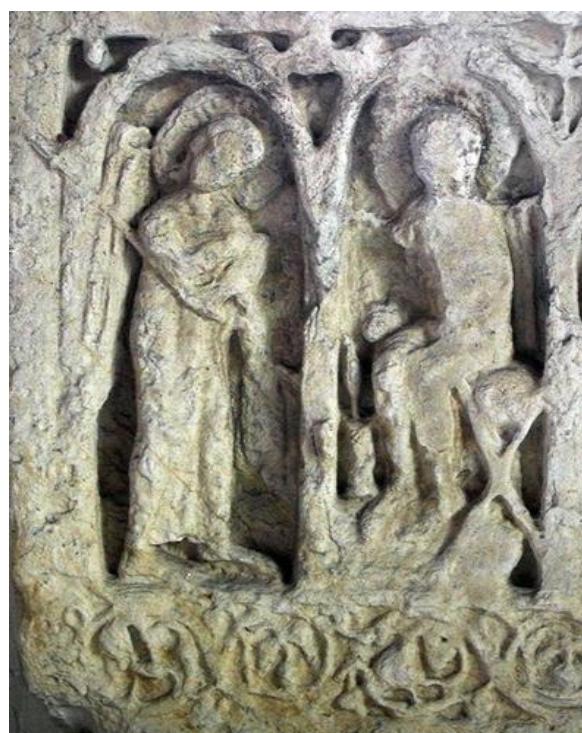
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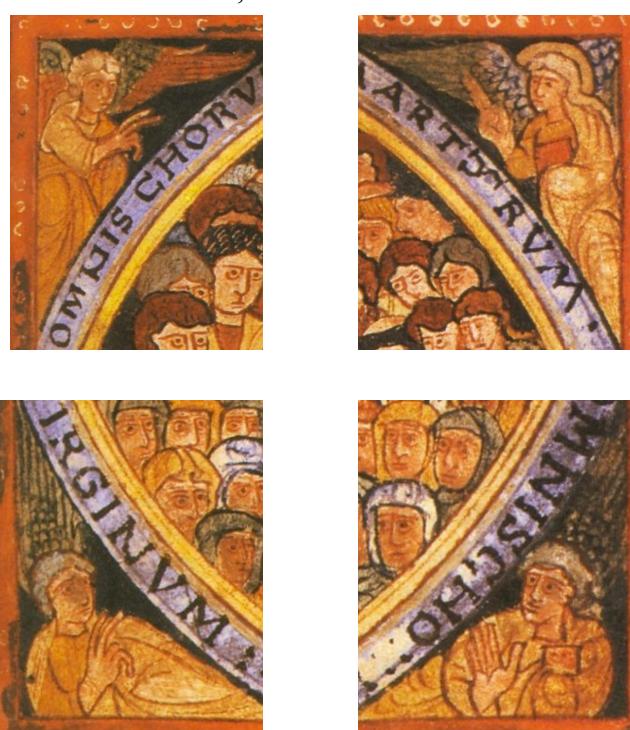
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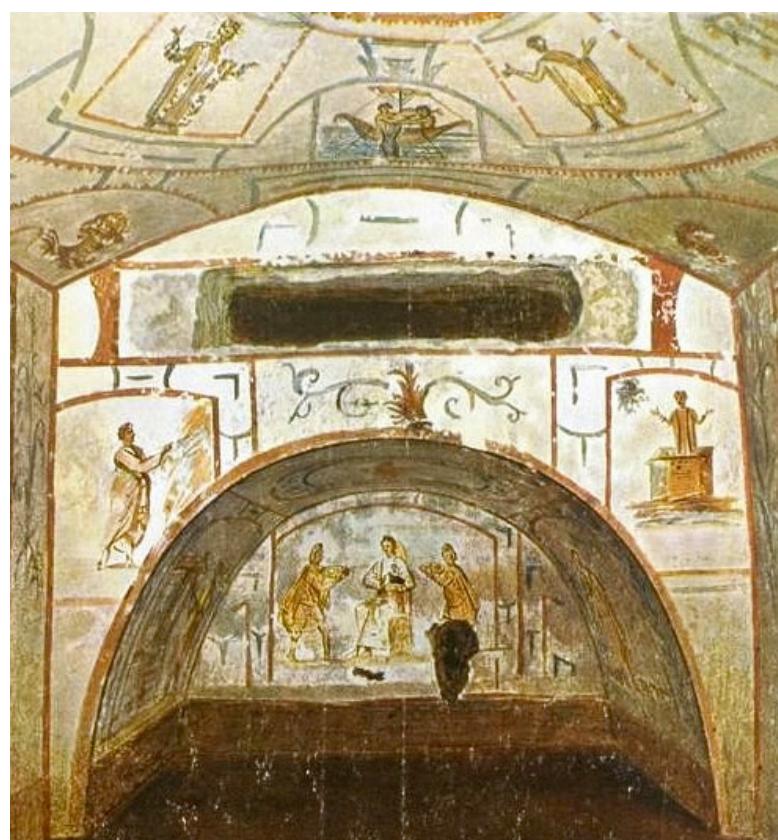
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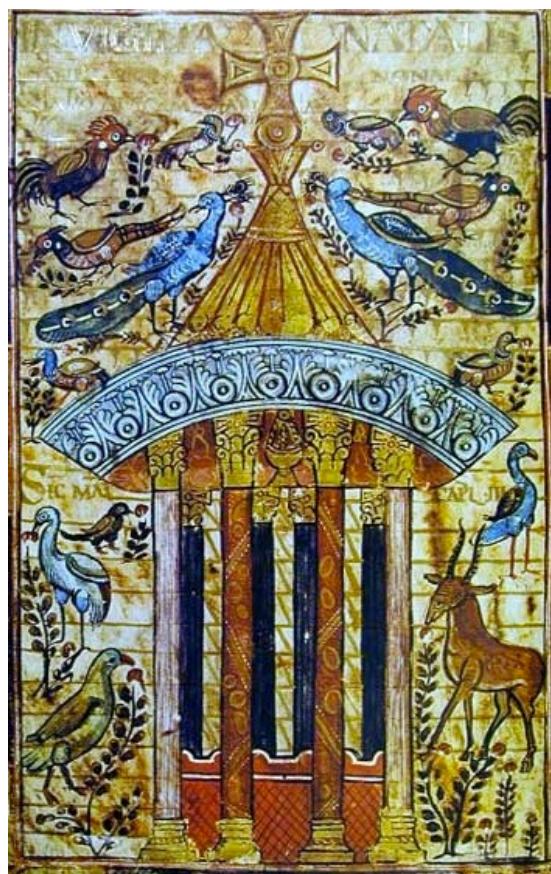
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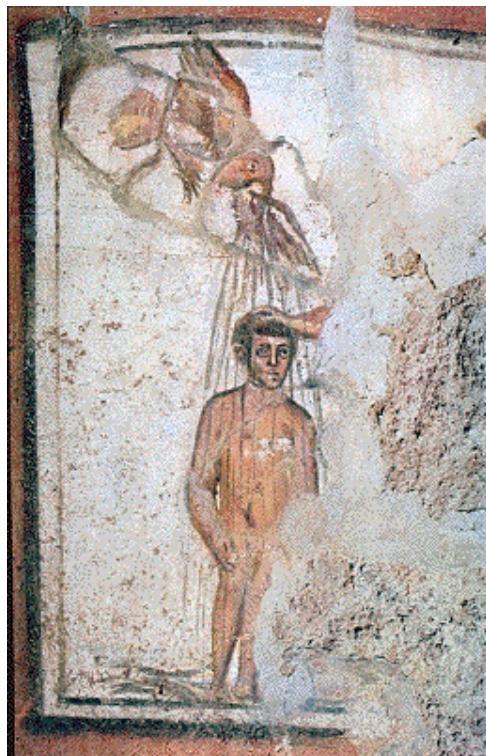
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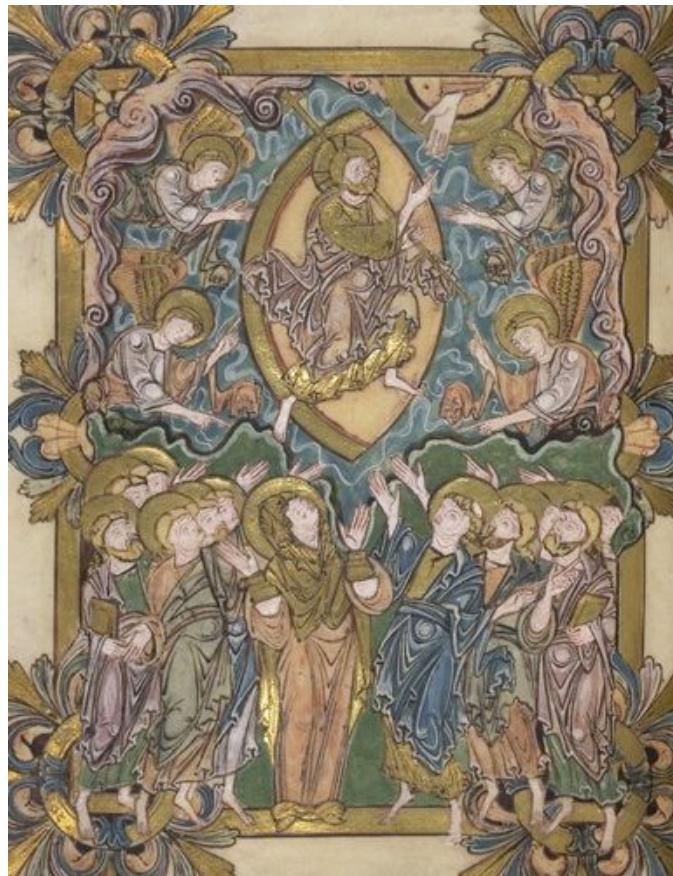
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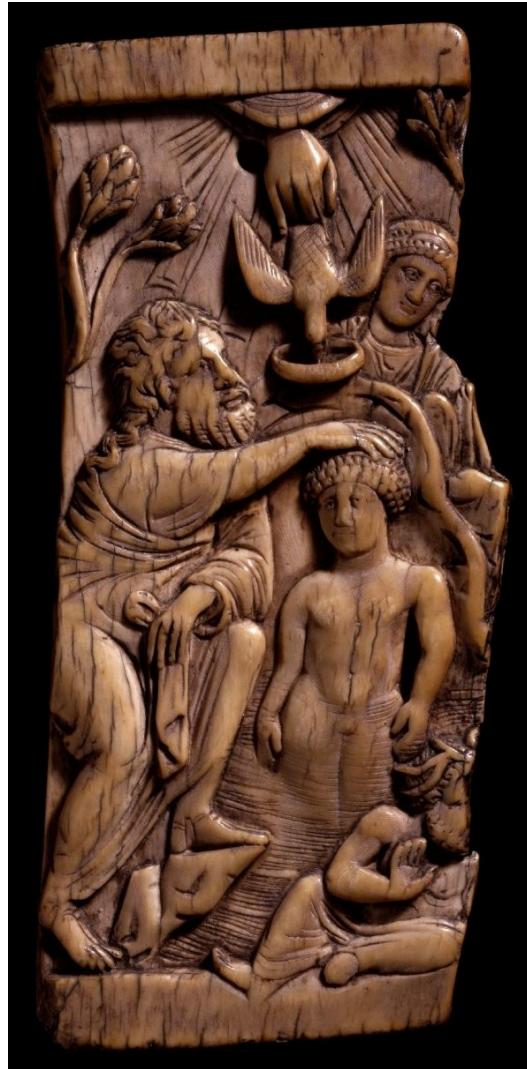


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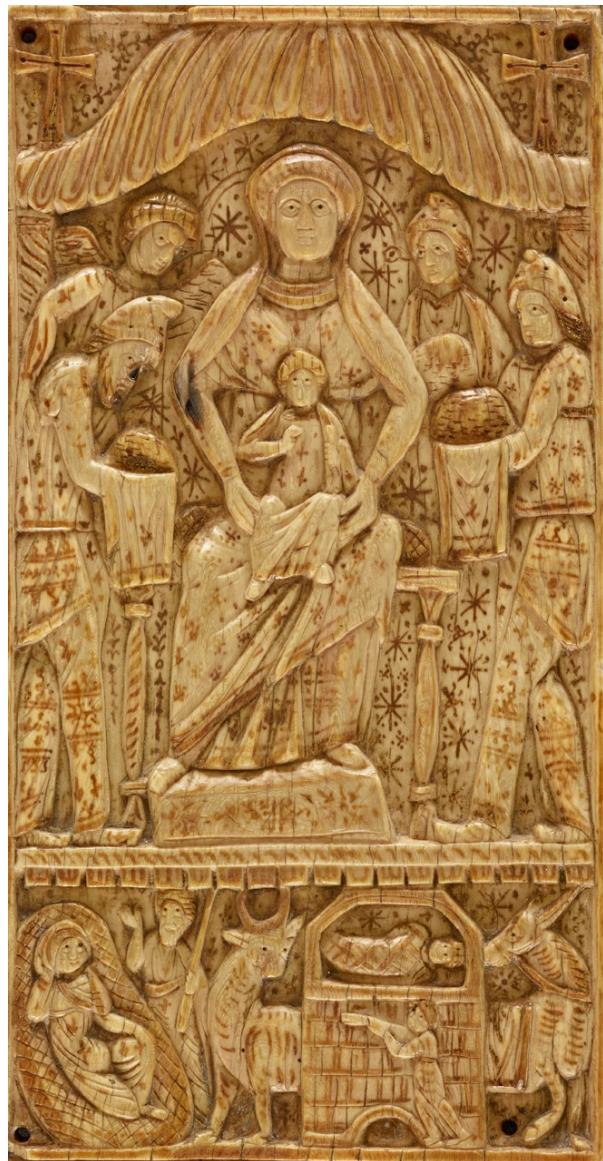
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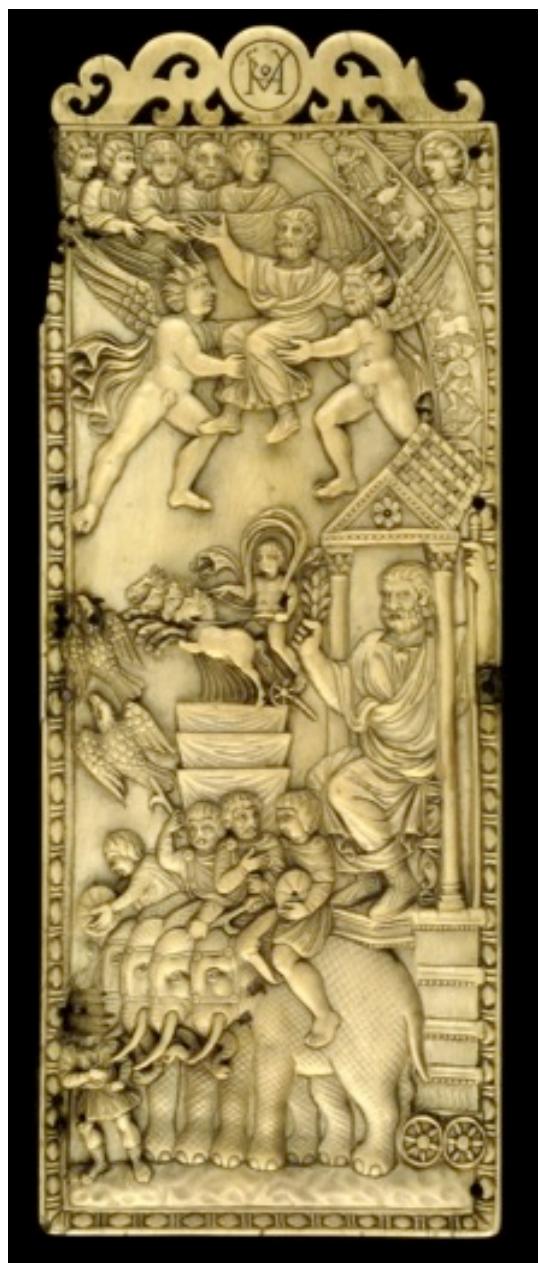
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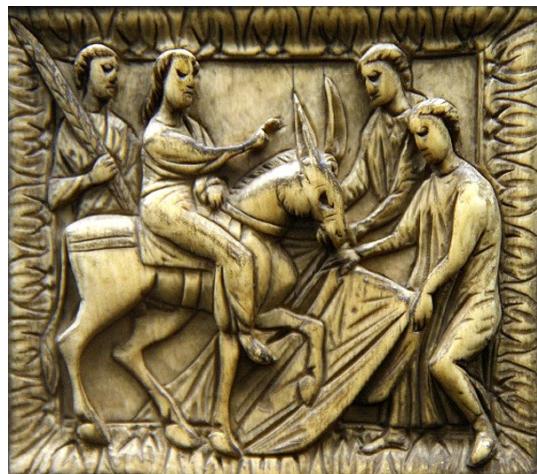


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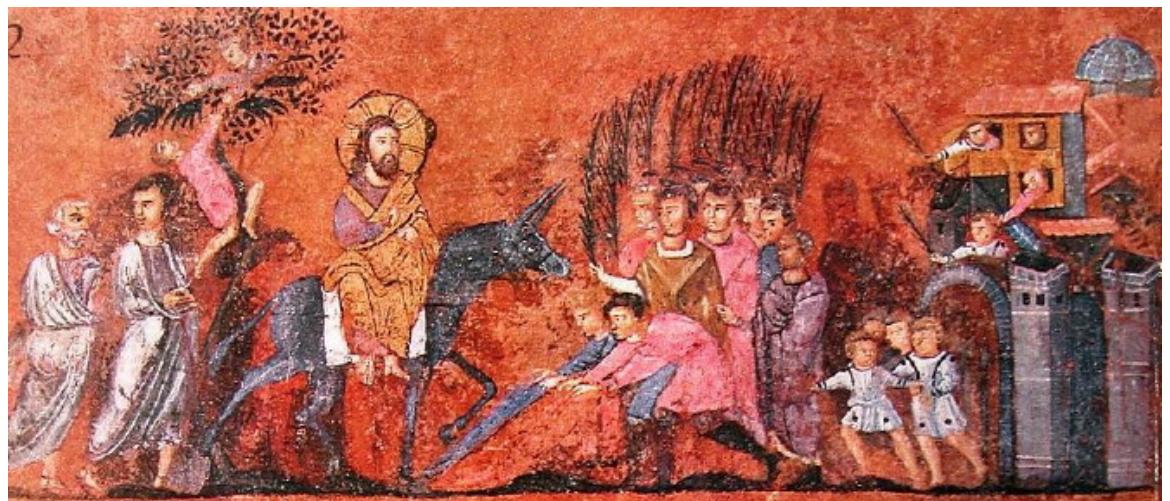
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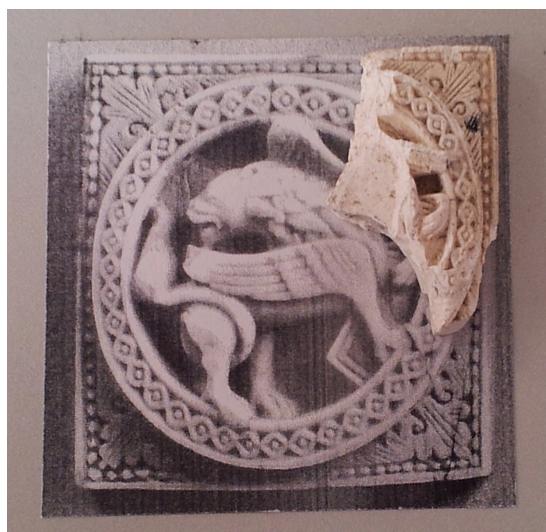




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5.50 Pendant Reliquary cross (cat. 53), walrus ivory, c.1050. London, V&A Museum: A.6-1966.



5.51 A. Bewcastle cross, detail of John the Baptist, eighth century.



B. Ruthwell cross, detail of John the Baptist and the Agnus Dei lamb, early eighth century.



C. Wirksworth slab, detail of Agnus Dei lamb and Four Evangelists, eighth century.



5.52 Silver penny of Æthelred II (978–1016), penny of the Agnus Dei type, found near Epping in Essex. Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum: CM.1-2009



5.53 Agnus Dei lamb on back of the Brussels cross, silver plate on a wood core, early eleventh century. Brussels, Cathedral of St. Michel and St. Gudule.



5.54 A. Cluny Altar, porphyry and silver gilt, eleventh century. Paris, Musée de Cluny: CL 11.459.



B. Missal of Robert of Jumièges, illumination depicting The Multitude Adoring the Lamb, early eleventh century. Rouen, Bibliothèque municipale: MS 274, fol. 158.



5.55 **A.** Agnus Dei reset stone relief, eleventh century. St John the Evangelist, Radclive, Buckinghamshire.



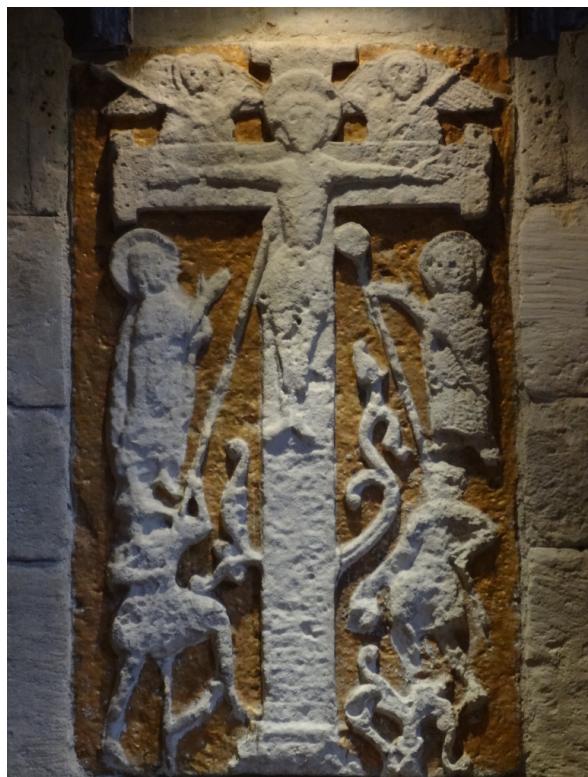
B. Agnus Dei reset stone roundel, eleventh century. St Mary's, Breamore, Hampshire.



C. Agnus Dei reset stone relief, late-tenth or early-eleventh century. St Edwin's, High Coniscliffe, Darlington, Co. Durham.



A.



B.

- 5.56 A. Newent stone cross with Adam and Eve and allusions to the Crucifixion, ninth-century. St Mary's, Newent, Gloucestershire.
B. Romsey Abbey Crucifixion stone with a living cross, mid-tenth century.



- 5.57 Barnack stone sculptures, early eleventh-century. St John, Barnack, Peterborough.



5.58 Virgin & St John the Evangelist (cat. 30), walrus ivory, late tenth century. Saint-Omer, France, Musée Hôtel Sandelin: 2822.



5.59 Virgin & Child Enthroned (cat. 33), walrus ivory, c.1000-1020. London, V&A Museum: A.5-1935.



A.



B.



C.

- 5.60 A. Virgin Mourning at the Crucifixion, detail of Heribert Tau-Cross (cat. 22).
 B. Virgin Mourning at the Crucifixion, detail of Crucifixion (cat. 41).
 C. Virgin Mourning at the Crucifixion, detail of Crucifixion (cat. 43).



D.



E.



F.

- D. Virgin Mourning at the Crucifixion, detail of Crucifixion (cat. 44).
E. Virgin Mourning at the Crucifixion, detail of Crucifixion (cat. 45).
F. Virgin Mourning at the Crucifixion, detail of Crucifixion (cat. 46).



5.61 Ramsey Psalter, Crucifixion scene detail of Virgin, last quarter of the tenth century. London, British Museum: Harley MS 2904, fol. 3v.



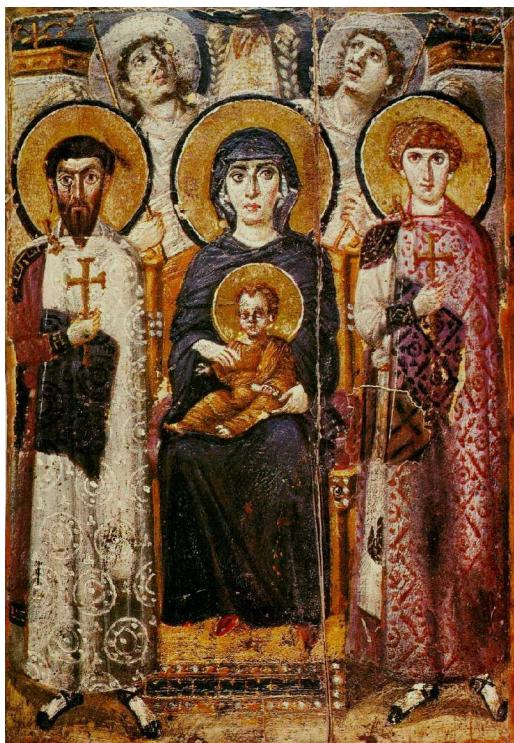
5.62 Gospels of Countess Judith, Crucifixion scene (A), detail of Virgin (B), eleventh century. New York, Morgan Library and Museum: M. 708, fol. 1.



5.63 New Minster Prayer book, ‘Quinity’ illumination, c.1023. London, British Library: Titus D.xxvi, fol. 65v.



5.64 Quatrefoil Virgin & Child Enthroned (cat. 29), walrus ivory, late tenth or early eleventh century. Oxford, Ashmolean Museum: AN1978.332.



5.65 A. Icon of the Virgin and Child, wood encaustic, sixth-century. Sinai, Monastery of St Catherine Treasury.



B. Mosaic fragment of the Enthroned Virgin and Child, early eighth-century. Rome, Oratory of John VII in Old St Peters.



A.



B.

5.66 Dewsbury cross shaft fragment (*c.800*), Virgin and Child Enthroned (A) with artist's illustration of the scene (B). Parish Church, Dewsbury,
Source: Collingwood, 1929.



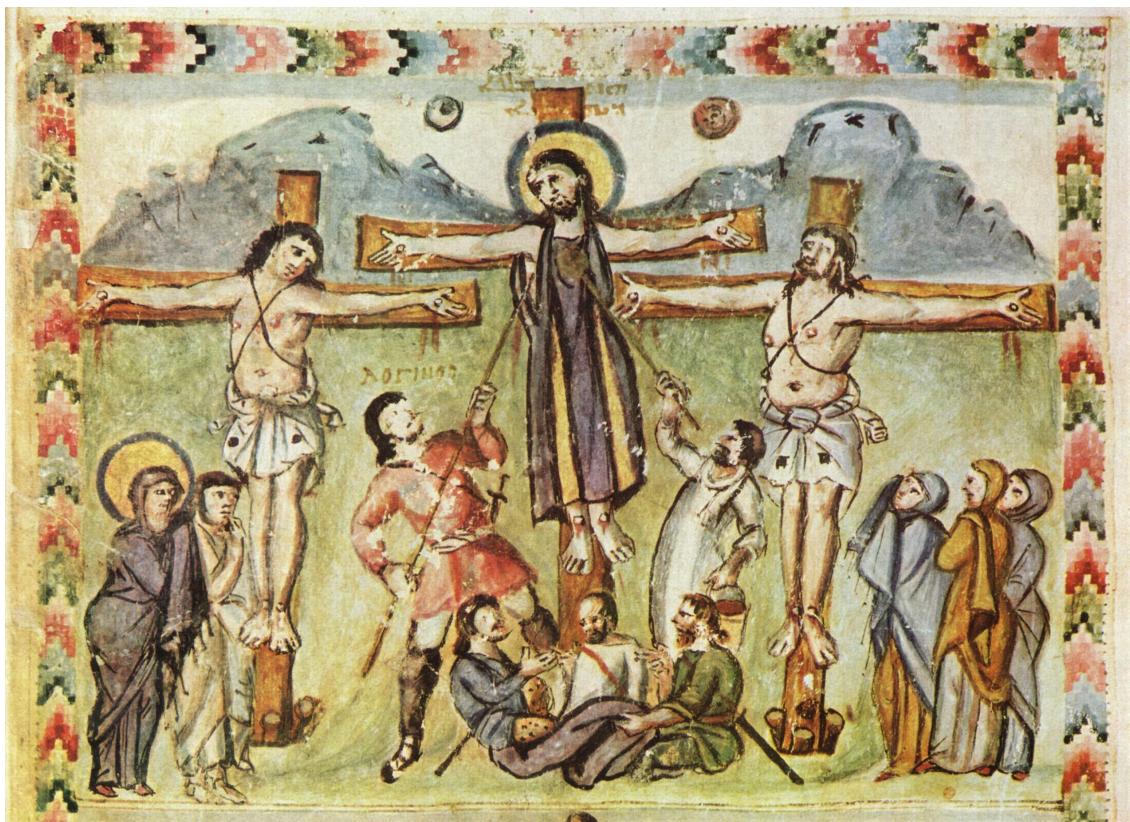
5.67 Shelford cross, the Virgin and Child and a large winged angel on the reverse, eleventh century. St Peter and Paul, Shelford, Nottingham.



5.68 A. Nunburholme cross, detail of the Virgin and Child with winged creatures, eleventh century. St James, Nunburholme, East Riding.



B. Arenberg Gospels Canon Tables (c.1000), detail of Virgin and Child Enthroned in a mandorla. New York, The Morgan Library and Museum: M.869, fol. 11r.



5.69 Rabbula Gospels, detail of Crucifixion, fol. 56r.



5.70 Crucifixion ivory, c.420/30. London, British Museum: 1856,0623.5.



5.71 **A.** Alcester Tau-Cross (cat. 21), walrus ivory, detail of Crucifixion, late tenth century. London, British Museum: 1903,0323.1
B. Crucifixion (cat. 39), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. London, British Museum: 1887,1025.14.
C. Crucifixion (cat. 42), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. Paris, Louvre Museum: OA11961.



5.72 A. Heribert Tau-Cross (cat. 22), walrus ivory, detail of Crucifixion, c.999-1021. Cologne, Neu St Heribert Church.



B. Crucifix Reliquary, walrus ivory, late tenth or early eleventh century. London, V&A Museum: 7943-1862.



A.



B.



C.



D.

- 5.73 A. Crucifixion Reliquary (cat. 35), walrus ivory, late tenth/eleventh century.
Chartres, Chartres Cathedral Treasury. *Source:* Beckwith, 1972: fig. 67.
B. Crucifixion (cat. 36), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. London,
V&A Museum: A.10-1921.
C. Crucifixion (cat. 37), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. London,
V&A Museum: A.80-1923.
D. Crucifixion (cat. 38), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. London,
V&A Museum: A.3-1961.



A.



B.



C.



D.

5.74 A. Crucifixion Reliquary (cat. 40), walrus ivory, late tenth/eleventh century. Limerick, Hunt Museum: BM005.

B. Crucifixion (cat. 41), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum: M.24-1938.

C. Crucifixion (cat. 43), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. London, British Museum: 1980,1201.1.

D. Crucifixion (cat. 44), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. London, British Museum: 1986,0401.1.



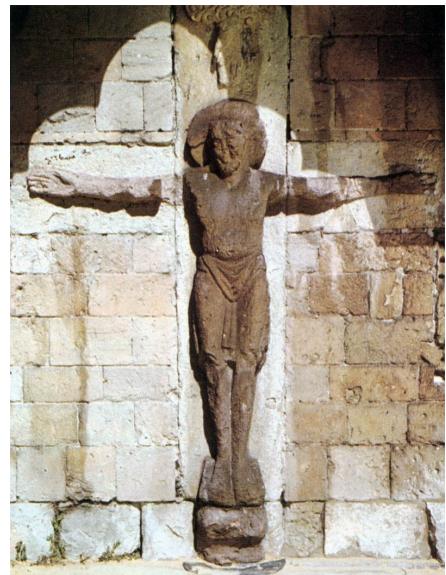
A.

5.75 A. Crucifixion Reliquary (cat. 45), walrus ivory, late tenth/eleventh century.
Brussels, *Private Collection*. Source: Beckwith, 1972: cat.17, fig. 38.

B. Crucifixion (cat. 46), walrus ivory, late tenth or eleventh century. Copenhagen,
Nationalmuseet: D13324.



A.



B.

5.76 A. Daglingworth stone crucifixion, tenth century. Chruch of the Holy Rood,
Daglingworth, Gloucestershire.

B. Romsey stone crucifixion, c.1025. Romsey Abbey, Hampshire.

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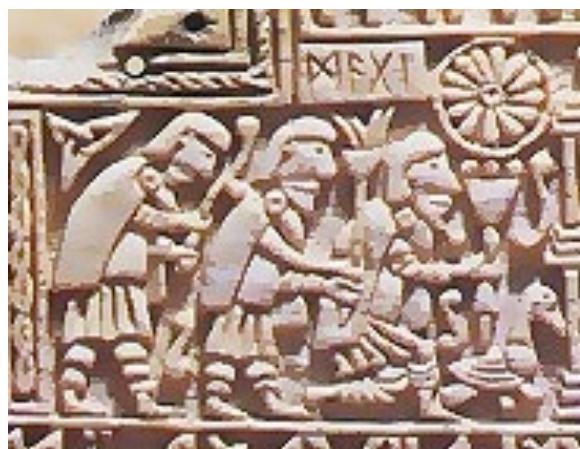
A.

B.

- 6.1 A. Gandersheim Casket, detail of grid of twelve. *Source:* Stephens, 1863: 267-76.
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6.1 C. Gandersheim Casket, detail of 'Cosmos' panel. *Source:* Stephens, 1863: 267-76.



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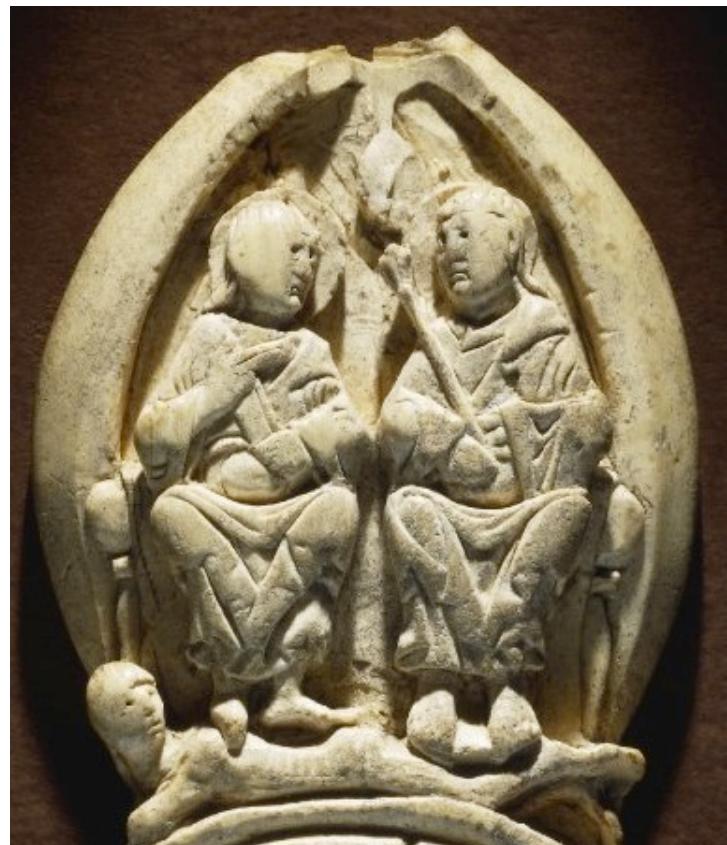
A.

B.

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6.4 A. Seal-die of Godwin and Godgytha (cat. 51), detail of Holy Trinity.



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C. Coin of Hathacnut, Danish ruler of
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6.5 Seal-die of Godwin and Godgytha (caat. 51), detail of Godgytha;



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6.7 Lichfield Angel, stone sculpture *c.800*. Lichfield, Cathedral Treasury.



6.8 The Pectoral (cat. 31), author's estimation of original embellishments. New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art: 17.190.217. *Source:* Lyndsey Smith, 2015.



6.9 A. Seated Figure in Majesty (cat. 32),
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B. Christ in Majesty, c.1000-25.
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C. Seated Figure in Majesty ivory, author's
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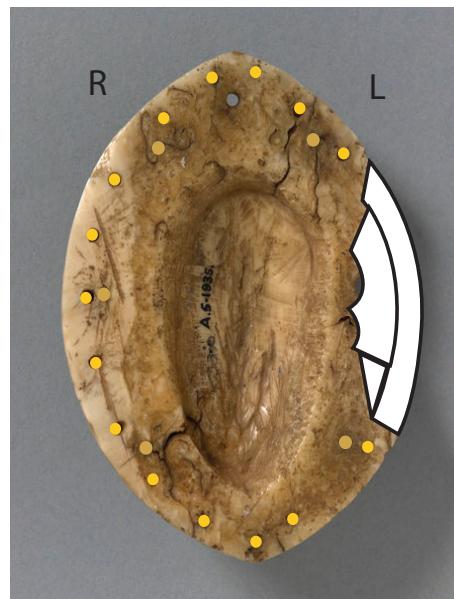
Source: Lyndsey Smith, 2015.



6.10 A. Virgin and Child Enthroned (cat. 33), author's estimation of original embellishments. London, V&A Museum: A.5-1935.
Source: Lyndsey Smith, 2015.

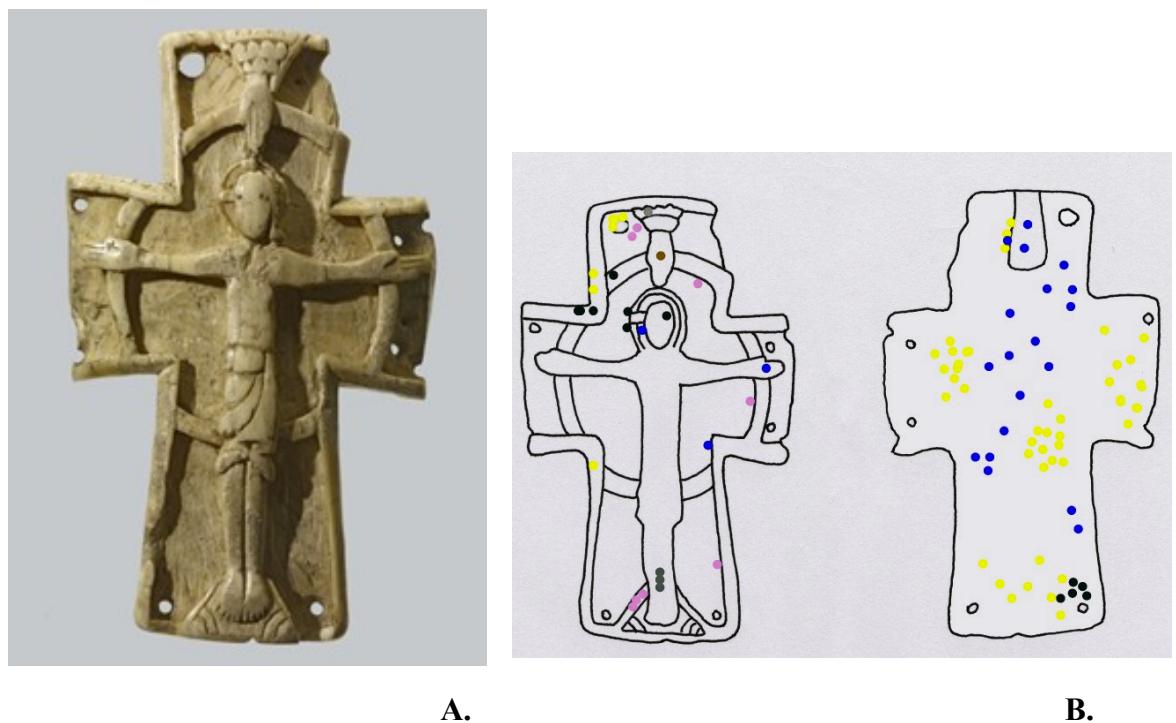


B. Virgin and Child Enthroned (cat. 33), author's estimation of original embellishments.
Source: Lyndsey Smith, 2015.





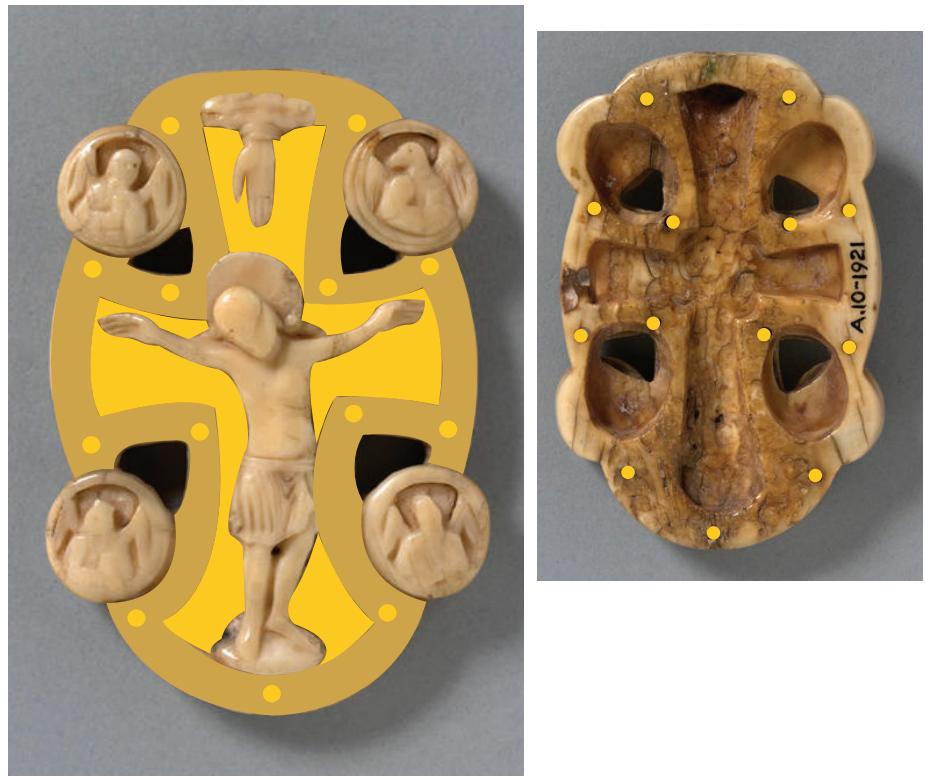
6.11 **A.** Crucifixion (cat. 38), walrus ivory, late tenth/eleventh century. London, V&A Museum: A.3-1961.



A.

B.

B. Crucifixion (cat. 39), walrus ivory, late tenth/eleventh century (A); Placement of remaining pigmentation (B). London, British Museum: 1887,1025.14.



6.12 A. Crucifixion (cat. 36), author's estimation of original embellishments. London, V&A Museum: A.10-1921. *Source*: Lyndsey Smith, 2015.



B. Crucifixion (cat. 37), author's estimation of original embellishments. London, V&A Museum: A.80-1923. *Source*: Lyndsey Smith, 2015.



6.13 A. Crucifixion (cat. 40), recto (A), verso (B). Dublin, Hunt Museum: BM005.



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A.

B.

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A.

B.

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A.

6.17 A. Crucifixion Reliquary (cat. 34), ivory attached to reliquary.

B. Crucifixion Reliquary (cat. 34), ivory separate from the reliquary.



6.18 Disc brooch with ivory inlaid bosses, Wrotham. London, British Museum: 1879,1013.1.



6.19 Composite brooch with ivory inlaid bosses, grave 93, Boss Hall. Source: Webster & Backhouse, 1991: cat. 33a.



6.20 Gold-alloy pendant with ivory inlaid boss, grave 93, Boss Hall. *Source:* Webster & Backhouse, 1991: cat. 33b (top right pendant).



6.21 Walrus ivory disc (cat. 49.), mounted on a copper alloy sheet with traces of heavy gilding. London, British Museum: 1987,0305.1.