Transcription Symbols

**The following symbols and abbreviations are used in the presentation of all transcripts:**

• three dots (...) indicates that a section of transcript has been omitted. Three dots at

the start of a new speaker's utterance indicates that the transcription presented is not

taken from the start of the utterance.

• three dots followed by a question mark (…?) indicate a place where the talk is inaudible.

• one dash (-) indicates places where there is a pause in the speaker's delivery

• two/three dashes (---) indicate a noticeable pause by the speaker (short silence)

• (#) indicates places when one person interrupts another, and takes over the speaking term

• (^) indicates affirmation tone

• (?!) indicates wonder tone

• two round brackets () refer to some additional contextual information provided in the remarks cell.

•Bold **word** is used to emphasis words whose meanings are more explained in the remarks cell.

**Abbreviations:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| T: teacher | S: Student (Pupil) | g: group of students |
| I: Initiation | R: Response | F: Follow-up |
| Ev: Evaluation | C0: Comment | EL: Elaboration |
| L: low | H: High | CP: Cognitive Process |
| I/A: Interactive/Authoritative | I/D: Interactive/Dialogic |  |
| NI/D: Non-Interactive/Dialogic | NI/A: Non-Interactive/Authoritative |  |