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Environment Department, University of York, Heslington, York. Y010 5DD.







# Stewardship Scheme Survey 2013 The role of Stewardship Advisors

This survey considers Natural England's stewardship schemes and the role you play in facilitating agreements and their environmental performance. Therefore, your knowledge, views and opinions are vital in shedding much needed light on a crucially important role.

The survey will take approximately 20-25 minutes to complete and may be completed in more than one sitting. I understand this is a significant investment of time but if you could persevere I would be most grateful. The usefulness of this research and the insights we gain rests upon your goodwill and participation.

Please note the information you supply is entirely confidential, your identity remains anonymous and the data obtained is downloaded onto a secure server and not distributed to third parties.

Finally, to make absolutely clear: this survey is an independent research project carried out by the Environment Department at the University of York. The survey is not in collaboration with or endorsed by Natural England, and is not related to Defra or Natural England's work on the design of a new environmental land management scheme.







#### Offical Consent of Survey Involvement

Please indicate if you consent to participate further in this online survey.

- I agree to participate in the following survey regarding the functioning and performance of Natural England's Stewardship Schemes
- I do not agree to continue to participate further in this survey







# Stewardship Scheme Survey 2013 Many thanks for your time.





#### **Survey Design**

The survey has three parts:

Part 1 requests information regarding personal experience. Part 2 focuses on the process of generating an agreement. Part 3 looks at the environmental content of agreements.

A note on terminology; we use Stewardship Advisor as an inclusive term to refer to farm advisors, land agents and other practitioners involved in advising farmers and land managers about Natural England's stewardship schemes.







#### Official Consent for Data Processing

The following conditions are a necessary part of the consent procedure. You must select the first three conditions in order to proceed. If you are happy for the information you supply during the survey to be used, in an anonymous manner, then please also select that condition.

- My decision to participate is made on an entirely voluntary basis
- I have been provided with an explanation regarding the purpose of the survey and why my participation is important
- I understand that the information I provide is entirely secure, confidential and anonymous
- I am happy for any quotes I supply to be used on an anonymous basis







Part 1: Your Experience.







#### Q1. How many years have you worked as a stewardship advisor?

Please state to the nearest year. The box is numeric only.

Q2. In what capacity do you work as a stewardship advisor?

#### Select all that apply

- Self-employed
- Part-time
- Employed
- Alongside another job/position
- Full-time

Q3. In which regions of England do you presently operate?

#### Select all that apply

- East Midlands
- North West
- West Midlands
- South East
- East of England
- South West
- North East
- Yorkshire/Humberside

Q4. Please indicate the stewardship schemes you regularly advise on.

#### Select all that apply

- Entry Level Stewardship (ELS)
- Organic Entry Level Stewardship (OELS)
- Upland (Organic)/Entry Level Stewardship (UELS/UOELS)
- Higher Level Stewardship (HLS)







Q5. Please indicate your educational qualifications from those listed below.

Select all that apply

GCSE (O level)
Postgraduate MA or MSc
Postgraduate PhD
Undergraduate BA or BSc
Professional Qualification

Q6. For university level education and professional certification please indicate the disicplines in which these qualifications were obtained.

e.g. BSc Environmental Science

Q7. Please select your gender
Male
Female

Environment Department, University of York
Ouestions? Please contact Adam Highrowitz (aph504@york.ac.uk) or Dr Morray Rudd (murray rudd@york.ac.uk)

Part 2: Stewardship Agreement Formation.







# Stewardship Scheme Survey 2013 O8 In your experience what are the most common

Q8. In your experience what are the most common motivations farmers and land managers give for entering a stewardship scheme? You may list up to *three* reasons.

Reason 1

Reason 2

Reason 3







Q9. What percentage of clients seeking your services already have a clear idea of the stewardship scheme they wish to choose?

Select the most appropriate option

- Less than 25%
- Between 50% and 75%
- Between 25% and 50%
- More than 75%

Q10. Of those clients identified in (Q9) as having a clear idea of the scheme they wish to choose, what percentage understand what these schemes involve (in terms of the application process)?

Select the most appropriate option

- Less than 25%
- Between 50% and 75%
- Between 25% and 50%
- More than 75%

#### Q11. In general, what descriptions best characterise your clients?

Select all that apply

- Relatively flexible on the type of stewardship scheme they wish to adopt
- Relatively flexible on the type of environmental objectives they want to focus on
- Relatively open to your advice concerning what scheme and environmental objectives may best suit them
- Relatively inflexible on the type of stewardship scheme they wish to adopt
- Relatively inflexible on the type of environmental objectives they want to focus on
- Relatively closed to your advice concerning what scheme and environmental objective may best suit them







Q12. In light of your responses to (Q9 - Q11) how important would you say your advice is in ensuring farmers and land managers adopt the most suitable scheme?



If you wish to expand on your answer and add any comments please feel free to do so.







Q13. What are the principal <u>constraints</u> (e.g. time, cost etc.) you have to consider when preparing and submitting a stewardship scheme application? You may list up to <u>five</u> constraints.

Constraint 1
Please select those schemes to which this constraint applies
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS
Constraint 2
Please select those schemes to which this constraint applies
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS
Constraint 3
Please select those schemes to which this constraint applies
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS
Constraint 4
Please select those schemes to which this constraint applies
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS
Constraint 5
Please select those schemes to which this constraint applies
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS
<b>← →</b>







Q14. To what extent is the Farm Environment Plan (FEP) important to the subsequent design of the various stewardship scheme agreements?

Please select the appropriate degree of importance

	Very Unimportant	Unimportant	Neither Unimportant or Important	Important	Very Important	l don't know
ELS						
OELS						
UELS/UOELS			•			
HLS		0			0	

If you wish to expand on your answers and add any comments please feel free to do so.









Q15. How effective is the advice delivered by the FEP grant for farmers and land owners?

Please select the appropriate degree of effectivenss

	Highly Ineffective	Ineffective	Neither Ineffective or effective	Effective	Highly Effective	l don't know
FEP advice effectiveness	•	•	•		•	•

If you wish to expand on your answer and add any comments please feel free to do so.







Q16. How long, on average, does it take to complete a stewardship agreement (application)?

For each scheme select the average length of completion time

AGREEMENT COMPLETION TIME	1 - 3 months	4 - 6 months	7 - 9 months	10 - 12 months	More than a year	l don't know
ELS						
OELS						
UELS/UOELS					0	
HLS						

If you wish to expand on your answers and add any comments please feel free to do so.







Q17. What level of interaction (e.g. communication) do the various stewardship schemes require you to have with your clients?

Select the appropriate level of interaction for each scheme

	Very Low	Low	Neither Low or High	High	Very High	l don't know
ELS						
OELS						
UELS/UOELS	•					
HLS						







Q18. What best describes the level of interaction you have with your clients?

Select all that apply

- Less than you would like
- Sufficient
- More than you would like
- Average compared to other professionals
- Above average compared to other professionals
- Below average compared to other professionals
- Entirely dependent on the individual client's needs

#### Q19. In light of Q18, which party dictates the frequency of communication?

Select the most appropriate option

You







Q20. What level of interaction (e.g. communication) do the various stewardship schemes require you to have with Natural England?

Select the appropriate level of interaction for each scheme

	Very Low	Low	Neither Low or High	High	Very High	l don't know
ELS	•					
OELS						
UELS/UOELS	•					
HLS						







Q21. When you contact Natural England during the preparation of a stewardship application, in general, what information is sought/discussed? You may list up to *five* examples

Example 1	
Please select those schemes to which this example applies	
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS	
Example 2	
Please select those schemes to which this example applies	
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS	
Example 3	
Please select those schemes to which this example applies	
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS	
Example 4	
Please select those schemes to which this example applies	
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS	
Example 5	
Please select those schemes to which this example applies	
ELS OELS UELS/UOELS HLS	
<b>←</b> →	
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The following sets of questions ask your level of agreement regarding a series of statements







To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
My role is to achieve the best stewardship agreement for my client	•	•	•	•	•	•







To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
The content of a stewardship agreement is a negotiation between my client's needs and my expert advice	•	•	•	•	•	•







To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
The content of a stewardship agreement reflects the preferences of my client and not the priorities of Natural England	•	•	•	•	•	•



Questions? Please contact Adam Hejnowicz (aph504@york.ac.uk) or Dr Murray Rudd (murray.rudd@york.ac.uk)





To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
There is rarely any conflict between the needs of my clients, reflected in the prepared agreements, and the environmental concerns pursued by Natural England	•	•	•	•	•	•







To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
In preparing an agreement I feel that I must balance client needs with those of Natural England	•	•	•	•	•	•







To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
Whilst preparing a stewardship agreement I know I can contact Natural England for information and advice	•	•	•	•	•	•







To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
Farmers and land managers think the process of applying for a stewardship scheme (in particular HLS) is too time consuming and complicated	•	•	•	•	•	•









To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

STATEMENT	Highly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Somewhat agree	Highly agree	l don't know
The process of preparing an HLS agreement requires simplifying	•	•	•	•	•	•







Q30. The agri-environment system (stewardship schemes) are under review and maybe subject to change, do you have any recommendations for improving their uptake and implementation?

If you have any recommendations select 'Yes', if not, choose 'No' and then click the arrow to proceed

Yes

No















Part 3: Environmental Content of Stewardship Agreements







Q31. Stewardship schemes have five broad environmental objectives (listed below). In your experience which <u>three environmental objectives</u> are most fulfilled by the applications you have been involved with?

Select the three that apply

- Wildlife Conservation
- Maintenance and enhancement of landscape quality and character
- Protection of the historic environment
- Natural resource conservation through concentrating on water quality and soil condition
- Climate mitigation and adaptation through carbon storage and sequestration







Q32. Environmental Objectives may be designated as having low, medium and high priority status. In general, what percentage of stewardship applications you have worked on include specific **Environmental Objectives because of their priority status?** 

Select the most appropriate answer

- Less than 25%
- Between 50% and 75%
- Between 25% and 50%
  More than 75%







Q33. Please identify the reasons, from those listed, your clients give for prioritising particular Environmental Objectives.

Select those you feel are applicable. In the box designated <u>Other</u> you may indicate any additional reason that you feel is of importance.

- Easy to implement
- Requires few man hours
- Does not require significant technical skill
- Is/Are an extension of current farming practices
- Does not significantly impact on the day to day farming routine
- Is/Are similar to neighbouring farm's contractual agreements
- Encouragement from Natural England
- Provide a higher points value
- Other (please specify 500 characters max)







If you are familiar with the arrangements of HLS schemes select 'Yes', if not, select 'No'.

Yes

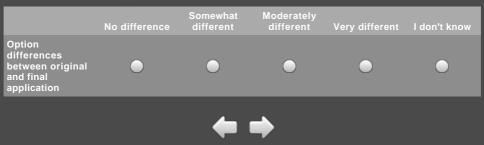
No







Q34. For HLS agreements to what extent do the specific environmental options included differ between the original and final application due to Natural England advisor decision-making?







Q35. If changes to HLS agreements are made by Natural England advisors (e.g. to the environmental options detailed in the submitted applications) are you made aware of these changes?

Select the option that applies

- Always
- Very often
- Often
- Sometimes
- Never







Q36. Please outline the main reasons for these changes. You may list up to *four* reasons.

Reason 1		
Reason 2		
Reason 3		
Reason 4		







# Q37. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following sets of statements?

STATEMENTS	Highly Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Highly Agree	l Don't Know
I should be involved in discussions which lead to options changes in finalised HLS agreements	•	•	•	•	•	•
It is fine for Natural England advisors to make final option changes to HLS applications without my input	•	•	•	•		•
The changes made to HLS applications by Natural England advisors are made in the best interests of my clients	•	•	•	•	•	•
The changes made to HLS applications by Natural England advisors are made to favour the interests of Natural England, which may or may not accord with those of my client	•	•	•	•	•	•

If you wish to expand on your answers and add any comments please feel free to do so.







Q38. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following sets of statements?

STATEMENTS	Highly Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Highly Agree	l Don't know
Your clients are satisfied with a standard ELS payment of £30/ha/yr		•	•	•	•	•
Your clients are satisfied with a standard OELS payment of £60/ha/yr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Your clients are satisfied with a standard UELS payment of £62/ha/yr within SDA areas.	•	•	•	•	•	•
Your clients are satisfied with the payment they receive from the HLS scheme based on their small holding size	0	0	0	0	0	0

If you wish to expand on your answers and add any comments please feel free to do so.







# Q39. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following sets of statements?

			N. 141			
STATEMENTS	Highly Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Highly Agree	l Don't know
Your clients are satisfied that the payment amounts provided by these stewardship schemes afford an adequate income stream.	•	•	•	•	•	•
Your clients are satisfied that payments provided by stewardship schemes adequately match changes in labour and material costs	•	•	0	•	•	•
Your clients understand the extent of the penalties that may be applied if they fail to fully comply with the terms of the agreement.	•	•	•	•	•	•
Your clients regard the sanctions that may be applied in instances of non- compliance as entirely reasonable	0	0	0	•	0	•

If you wish to expand on your answers and add any comments please feel free to do so.







If you would be willing to be contacted once the survey results have been analysed to participate in a follow-up discussion of our findings please select 'Yes', if not, then select 'No'.

Yes

No







The survey is now finished, you have reached the end! Many Thanks for taking part and for your patients in completing all the questions, it is greatly appreciated. The information you have provided will add to our understanding of the way in which stewardship agreements are formed, and how that process influences the implementation of land management policy tools on the ground.







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